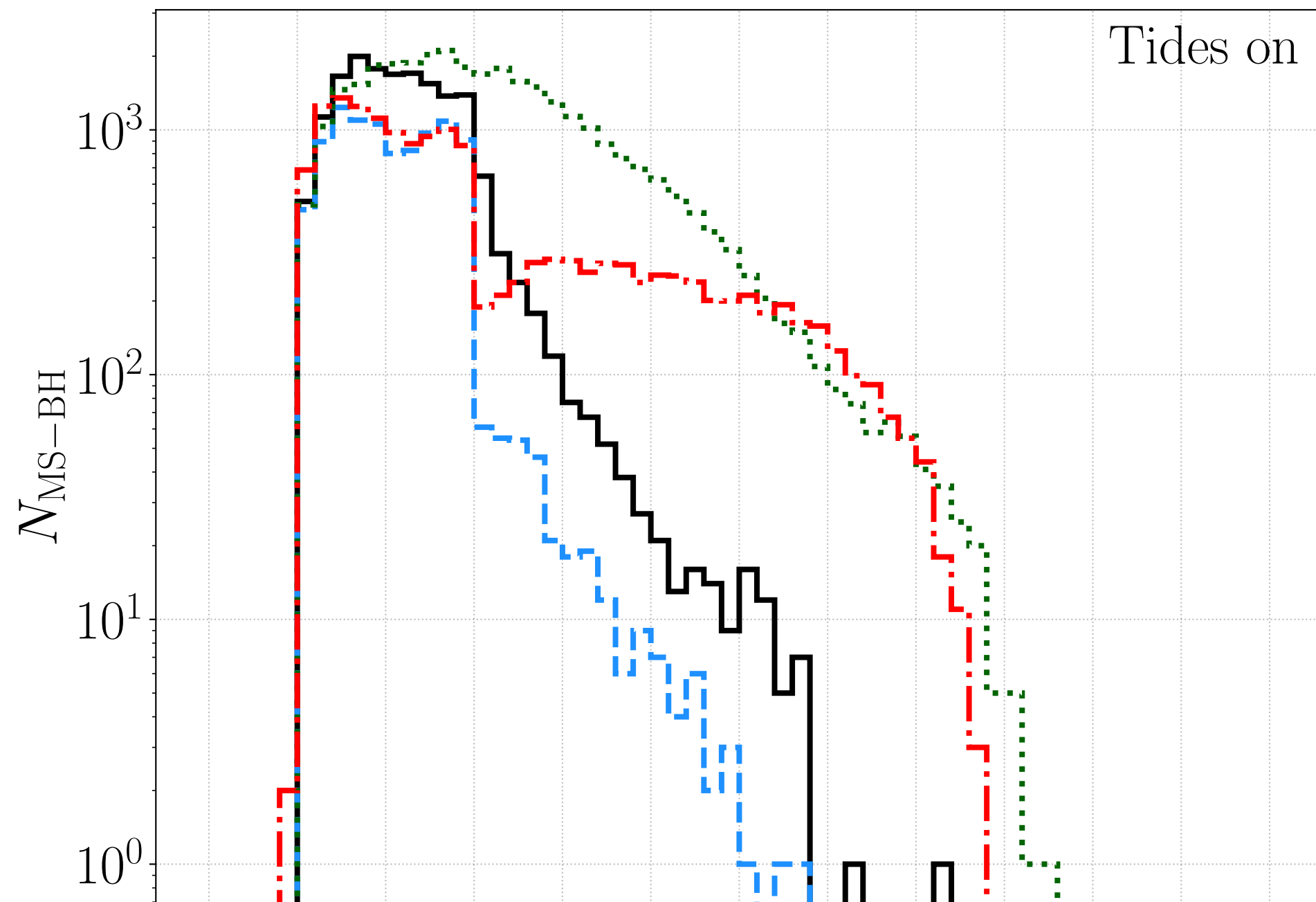
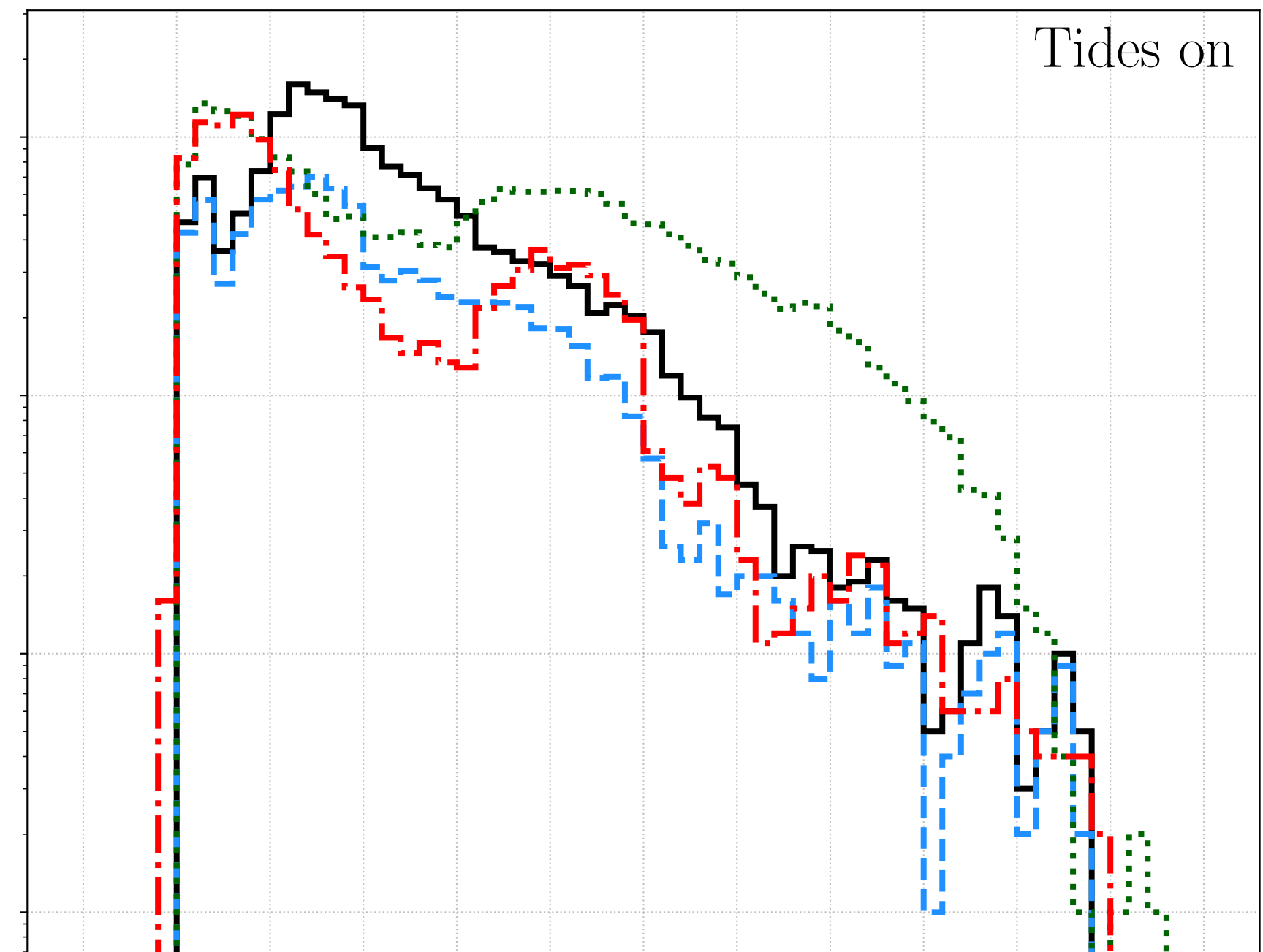
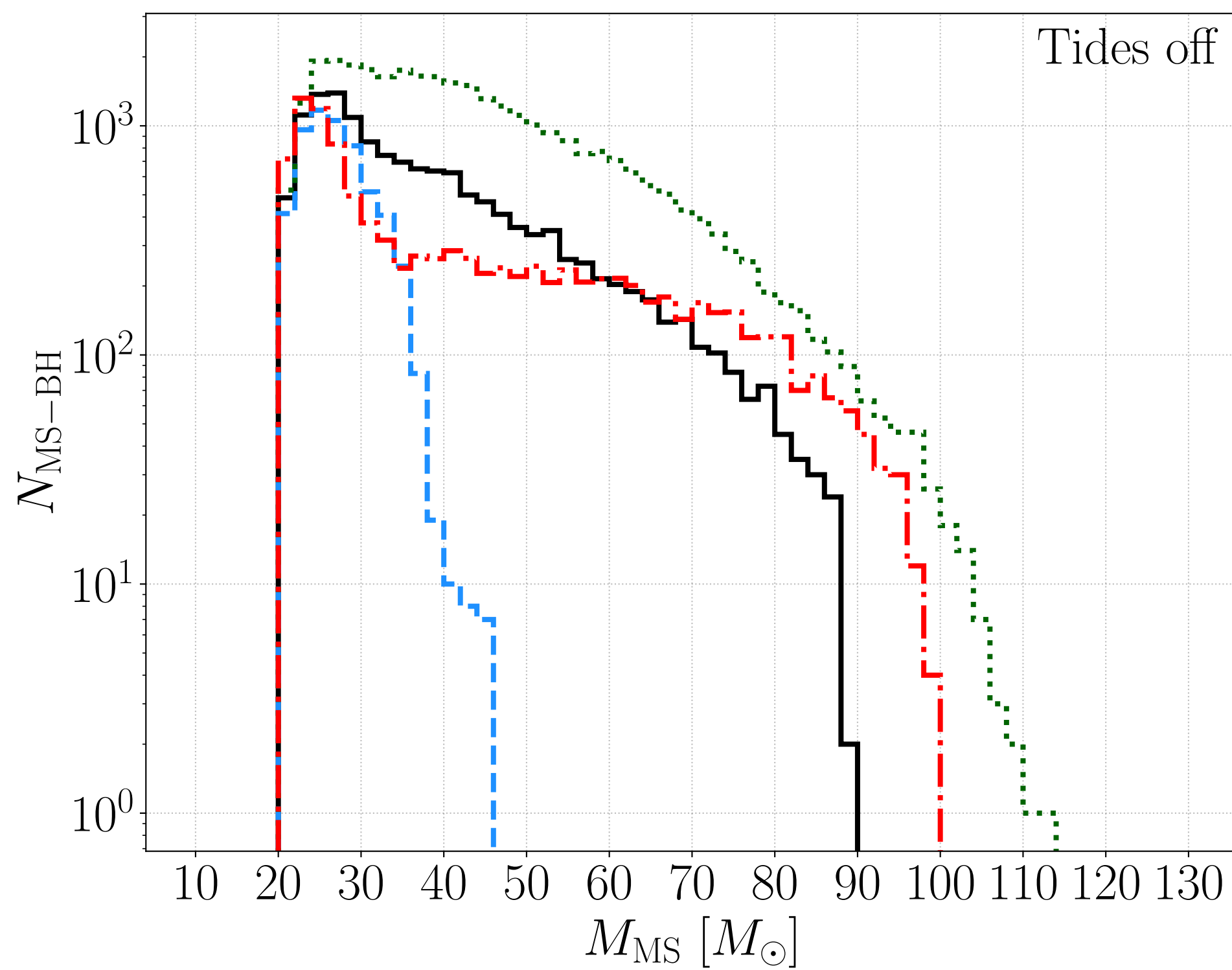
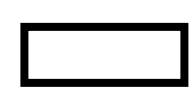
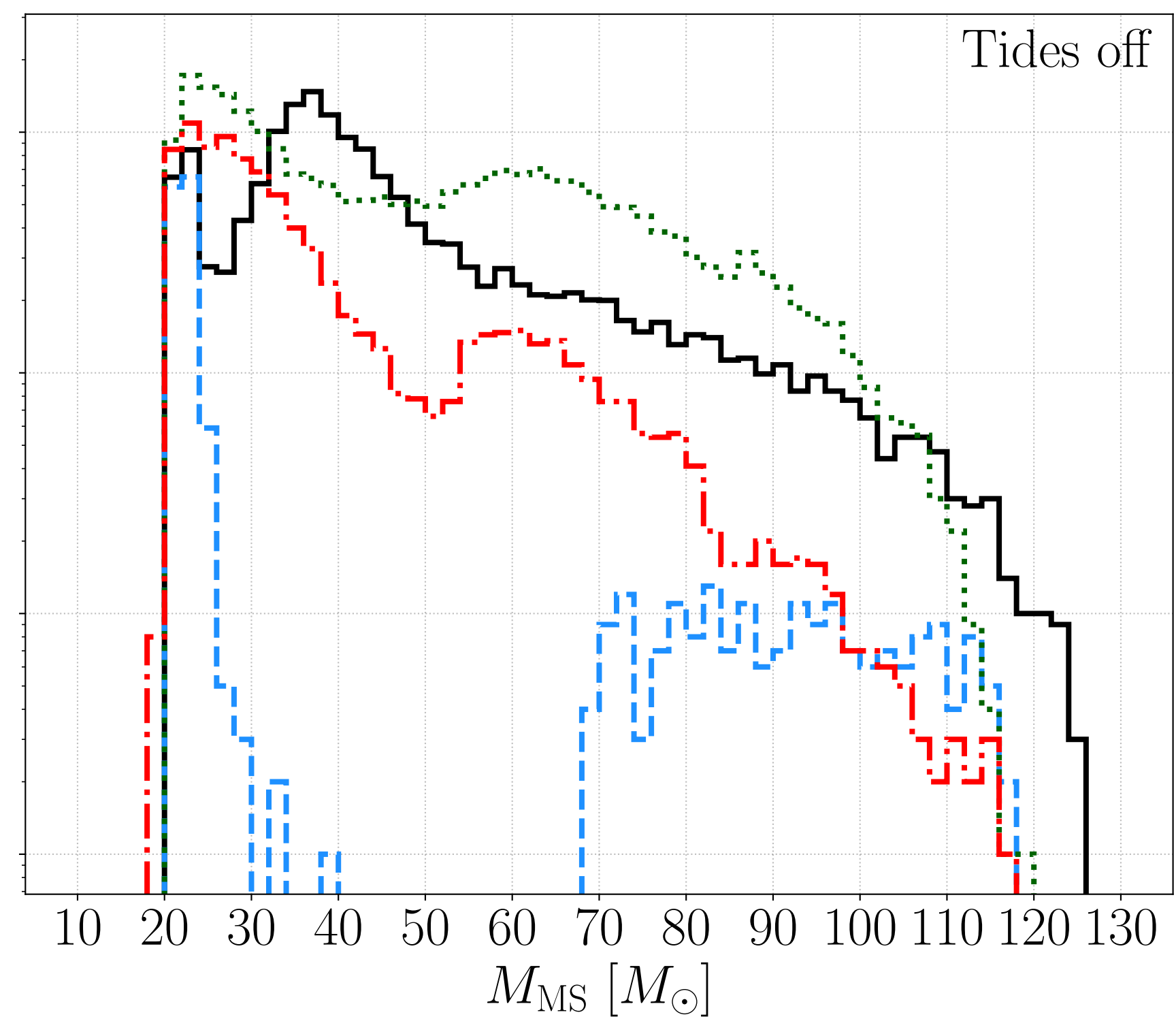


$Z = 0.00142$  $Z = 0.000142$ 

Tides off



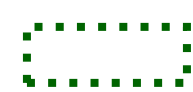
Tides off



Isotropic re-emission



Jeans mode

 $L_{\text{out,min}}(\gamma = 1)$  $L_{\text{out,max}}(\gamma = 1.5)$