

# SSH attack on different honeypots



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# Table of contents

**01**

Introduction

**02**

Honeypots

**03**

Systemd services

**04**

Securing it

**05**

Log collection

**06**

Demo

# 01 Introduction



# Introduction



## Why honeypots?

For the first time in my life, I heard about honeypots in a series.



## What was the goal?

To explore a subject that we haven't covered in class yet.

# 02 Honeypots



# What is a honeypot?



## Quote

“Keep your friends close and your enemies closer.”

Sun Tzu



## Behaviour

They enable a detailed study of cyber attack tactics, enhancing professionals' understanding of attacker methodologies.



## Value

They play a crucial role in generating threat intelligence by collecting data on emerging threats and attack patterns.

# Type of Honeypots

## Web

WordPress login,  
Tomcat



## Database

Elasticsearch, MySQL



## Exploit

Citrix, Log4Pot



## SSH

Endlesssh, Cowrie



## SMTP

Shiva



...and so on

# Why SSH honeypots?



- ❑ Common Target
- ❑ Realism in Attacks
- ❑ Collection of Authentication Information
- ❑ Simulation of Cyber Attacks





# My selections

## Endlesssh

*“SSH tarpit that very slowly sends an endless, random SSH banner”*

<https://github.com/skeeto/endlesssh>

## SSH-auth-logger

*“Logs all authentication attempts as json making it easy to consume in other tools.”*

<https://github.com/JustinAzoff/ssh-auth-logger>

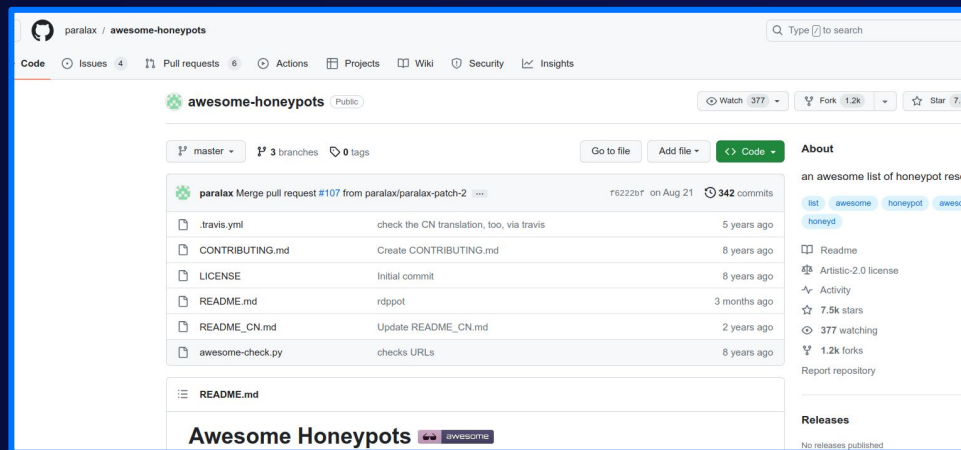
## Cowrie

*“Log brute force attacks and the shell interaction performed by the attacker.”*

<https://github.com/cowrie/cowrie>

## Source

<https://github.com/paralax/awesome-honeypots>



# Comparison

	Endlesssh	SSH-auth-logger	Cowrie
Programming language	C	Golang	Python
Mechanism	Slowly sends a large random SSH banner	Always rejects the login attempts	Provides a fake shell to the attacker if it logs in successfully
Useful against	Bots	Brute force	Human and bots
Logs	Attackers IP address only	Used credentials and IP addresses	Used credentials and the commands in the fake shell
Usage	To lure the attacker from real SSH port	For checking leaked employee usernames/passwords	Ways to allow/deny different credentials
Systemd service	yes	yes	yes

# 03 Systemd services



# Managing with systemd

```
GNU nano 6.2
[Unit]
Description=ENDLESSSH demo service
After=network.target
StartLimitIntervalSec=0
[Service]
Type=simple
Restart=always
RestartSec=1
User=endlessh
ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/endlessh -v

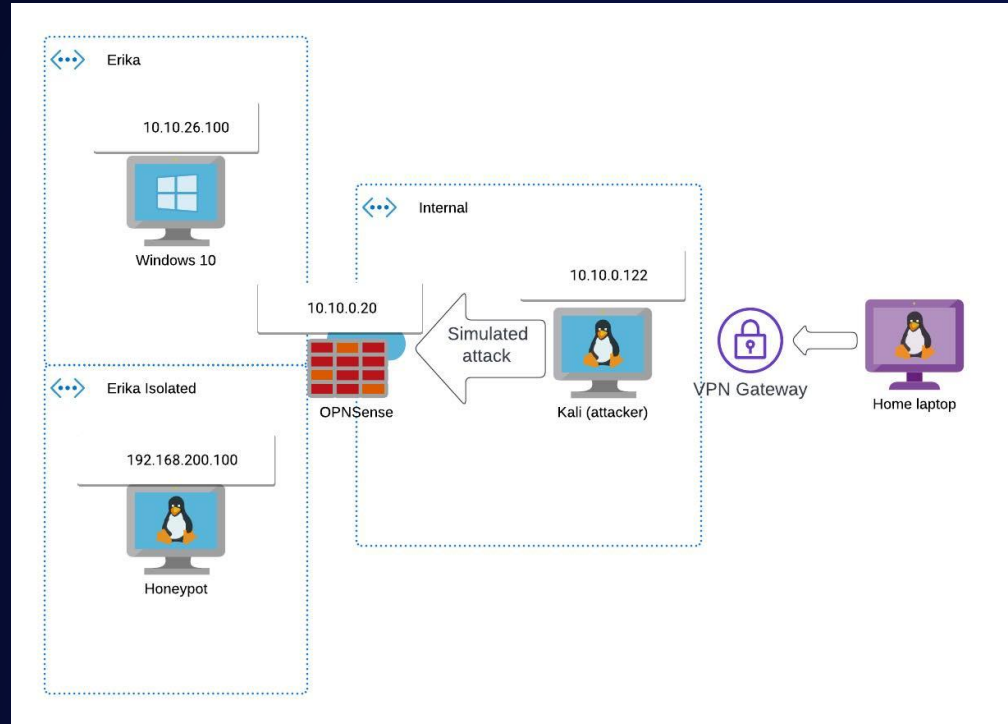
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

- Creating new users -> LEAST PRIVILEGE!
- Creating new files:  
sudo touch  
<name>.service

# 04 Securing it



# Architecture



# OPNsense



- OPNsense firewall in front of the networks
- A windows workstation on the “corporate LAN”
- Honeypot is on isolated LAN
- 22, 2222, 2223, 2224 ports forwarded to honeypot  
(regular SSH, endlessh, ssh-auth-logger, cowrie)
- Outbound only 516/udp is open for log forwarding

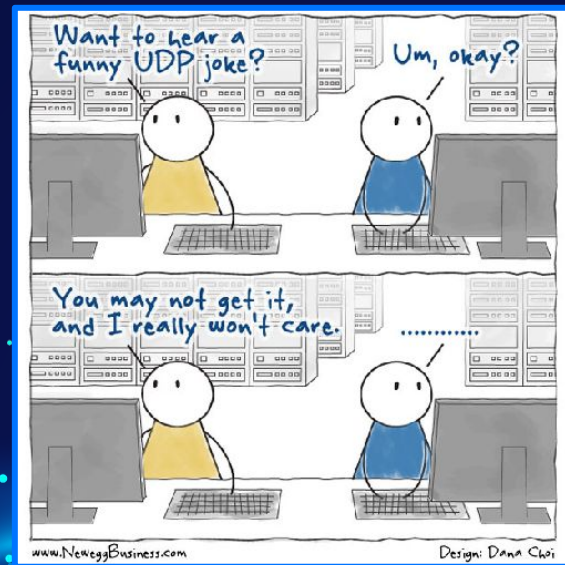
# 05 Log collection





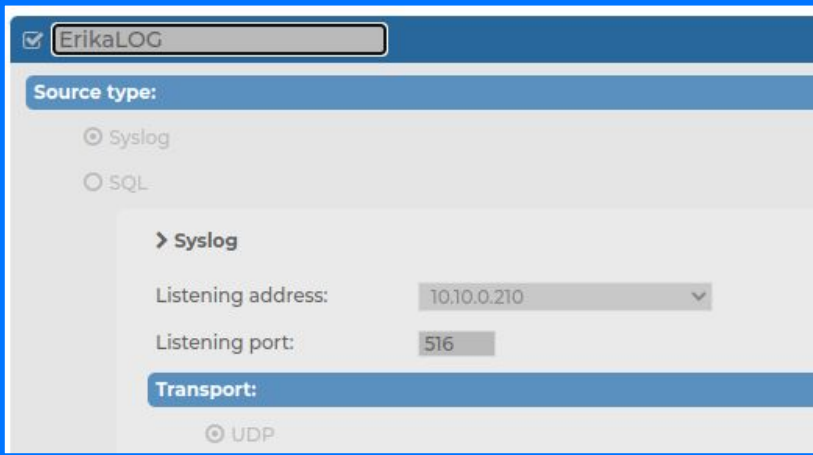
# Overview

- Used syslog-ng as it was already set up
- System logs included from honeypot VM
- Pushes logs on 516/udp to syslog-ng store box
- Store box forward logs to splunk



# Syslog-ng and Splunk

- Install syslog-ng-core on SLD-U-Erika
- Check Log / Logspaces / ErikaLOG ( See the screenshot)  
10.10.0.210
- Configure the syslog-ng.conf (Screenshot on the next slide!)
- Grab and go the relevant data on Splunk  
10.10.0.166:8000 -> “index = erikaindex” and  
“endlessh” / “ssh-auth-logger” / “cowrie”



The screenshot displays the Syslog-ng configuration web interface. At the top, a search bar contains the text "ErikaLOG". Below this, the "Source type:" section is visible, with "Syslog" selected via a radio button and "SQL" unselected. A collapsible section for "Syslog" is expanded, revealing configuration fields: "Listening address:" set to "10.10.0.210" and "Listening port:" set to "516". At the bottom, the "Transport:" section shows "UDP" selected with a radio button.

```
@version:3.35
@include "scl.conf"
[]
options {flush_lines (0); keep_hostname (yes);};

source s_sys { system(); internal();};
source s_cowrie { file("/home/cowrie/cowrie/var/log/cowrie/cowrie.log" program-o
verride("cowrie")); };
destination d_mesg { file("/var/log/messages"); };
destination d_logserver { network("10.10.0.210" transport(udp) port(516)); };
filter f_default { level(info..emerg) and not (facility(mail)); };

log {
    source(s_sys);
    source(s_cowrie);
    destination(d_mesg);
    destination(d_logserver);
};
```

# 06 Demo time!



# Port scanning

```
(erika@SLD-Kali-Erika) - [~]  
$ nmap -p2222-2224 10.10.0.20 -Pn  
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-11-26 14:34 CET  
Nmap scan report for 10.10.0.20  
Host is up (0.00094s latency).  
  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
2222/tcp  open  EtherNetIP-1  
2223/tcp  open  rockwell-csp2  
2224/tcp  open  efi-mg  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.15 seconds  
  
(erika@SLD-Kali-Erika) - [~]  
$
```

# Interact with Endlesssh

```
(erika@SLD-Kali-Erika)-[~]  
$ ssh root@10.10.0.20 -p 2222 -v  
  
OpenSSH_9.3p2 Debian-1, OpenSSL 3.0.10 1 Aug 2023  
debug1: Reading configuration data /etc/ssh/ssh_config  
debug1: /etc/ssh/ssh_config line 19: include /etc/ssh/ssh_config.d/*.conf matched no files  
debug1: /etc/ssh/ssh_config line 21: Applying options for *  
debug1: Connecting to 10.10.0.20 [10.10.0.20] port 2222.  
debug1: Connection established.  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_rsa type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_rsa-cert type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_ecdsa type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_ecdsa-cert type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_ecdsa_sk type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_ecdsa_sk-cert type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_ed25519 type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_ed25519-cert type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_ed25519_sk type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_ed25519_sk-cert type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_xmss type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_xmss-cert type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_dsa type -1  
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_dsa-cert type -1  
debug1: Local version string SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_9.3p2 Debian-1  
debug1: kex_exchange_identification: banner line 0: D}}'-  
[
```



# Passwords used for brute force

```
(erika@SLD-Kali-Erika) - [~]  
$ cat passwords.txt  
test  
dev  
devdev  
devdevdev  
qa  
god  
admin  
adminadmin  
admins  
goat  
sysadmin  
water  
dirt  
air  
earth  
company  
company1  
company123  
company1!  
company!  
secret
```

# Brute force SSH-auth-logger with hydra

```
(erika@SLD-Kali-Erika) - [~]  
$ hydra -s 2223 -l root -P passwords.txt 10.10.0.20 ssh -V -t 4 -w 3  
Hydra v9.4 (c) 2022 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military o  
ses (this is non-binding, these *** ignore laws and ethics anyway).  
  
[WARNING] the waittime you set is low, this can result in erroneous results  
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2023-11-26 14:39:47  
[DATA] max 4 tasks per 1 server, overall 4 tasks, 101 login tries (l:1/p:101), ~26 tries  
[DATA] attacking ssh://10.10.0.20:2223/  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "test" - 1 of 101 [child 0] (0/0)  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "dev" - 2 of 101 [child 1] (0/0)  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "devdev" - 3 of 101 [child 2] (0/0)  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "devdevdev" - 4 of 101 [child 3] (0/0)  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "gg" - 5 of 101 [child 0] (0/0)
```



# Brute force on Cowrie

```
(erika@SLD-Kali-Erika)-[~]
```

```
$ hydra -s 2224 -l root -P passwords.txt 10.10.0.20 ssh -V -t 4 -w 3
```

```
Hydra v9.4 (c) 2022 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military o  
ses (this is non-binding, these *** ignore laws and ethics anyway).
```

```
[WARNING] the waittime you set is low, this can result in erroneous results
```

```
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2023-11-26 14:43:40
```

```
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "monkey" - 94 of 101 [child 1] (0/0)  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "letmein" - 95 of 101 [child 2] (0/0)  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "login" - 96 of 101 [child 3] (0/0)  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "princess" - 97 of 101 [child 0] (0/0)  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "solo" - 98 of 101 [child 1] (0/0)  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "qwertyuiop" - 99 of 101 [child 2] (0/  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "starwars" - 100 of 101 [child 3] (0/0  
[ATTEMPT] target 10.10.0.20 - login "root" - pass "password" - 101 of 101 [child 0] (0/0
```

```
[2224][ssh] host: 10.10.0.20 login: root password: password
```

```
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
```

```
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2023-11-26 14:44:59
```

```
(erika@SLD-Kali-Erika)-[~]
```

```
$
```

# Cowrie fake shell

```
(erika@SLD-Kali-Erika) - [~]  
$ ssh root@10.10.0.20 -p 2224 -v
```

```
OpenSSH_9.3p2 Debian-1, OpenSSL 3.0.10 1 Aug 2023
```

```
debug1: Reading configuration data /etc/ssh/ssh_config
```

```
debug1: /etc/ssh/ssh_config line 19: include /etc/ssh/ssh_config.d/*.conf matched no file
```

```
debug1: /etc/ssh/ssh_config line 21: Applying options for *
```

```
debug1: Connecting to 10.10.0.20 [10.10.0.20] port 2224.
```

```
debug1: Connection established.
```

```
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_rsa type -1
```

```
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_rsa-cert type -1
```

```
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_ecdsa type -1
```

```
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_ecdsa-cert type -1
```

```
debug1: identity file /home/erika/.ssh/id_ecdsa-sk type -1
```

# Check network

```
root@svr04:~# ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 1c:68:8a:7a:56:e4
          inet addr:192.168.200.100  Bcast:192.168.200.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe77::175:e5ff:fe48:d401/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:398495 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:522134 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:506025225 (506.0 MB)  TX bytes:32385103 (32.4 MB)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:110 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:110 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:18589297 (18.6 MB)  TX bytes:18589297 (18.6 MB)
```



# Log collection with Splunk

i	Time	Event
>	11/16/23 9:17:57.000 PM	<30>Nov 16 21:17:57 SLD-U-Erika ssh-auth-logger[14532]: {"client_version":"SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.9p1 Ubuntu-3ubuntu0.3","destination":"10.10.0.210","msg":"Request with password","password":"eot","product":"ssh-auth-logger","server_version":"SSH-2.0-libssh-0.6.1","source":"10.10.0.166:601","sourcetype":"tcp-raw"}
>	11/16/23 9:17:55.000 PM	<30>Nov 16 21:17:55 SLD-U-Erika ssh-auth-logger[14532]: {"client_version":"SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.9p1 Ubuntu-3ubuntu0.3","destination":"10.10.0.210","msg":"Request with password","password":"citi","product":"ssh-auth-logger","server_version":"SSH-2.0-libssh-0.6.1","source":"10.10.0.166:601","sourcetype":"tcp-raw"}
>	11/16/23 8:09:22.000 PM	<30>Nov 16 20:09:22 SLD-U-Erika ssh-auth-logger[14532]: {"client_version":"SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.9p1 Ubuntu-3ubuntu0.3","destination":"10.10.0.210","msg":"Request with password","password":"gertrer","product":"ssh-auth-logger","server_version":"SSH-2.0-libssh-0.6.1","source":"10.10.0.166:601","sourcetype":"tcp-raw"}
>	11/16/23 8:09:21.000 PM	<30>Nov 16 20:09:21 SLD-U-Erika ssh-auth-logger[14532]: {"client_version":"SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.9p1 Ubuntu-3ubuntu0.3","destination":"10.10.0.210","msg":"Request with password","password":"valami","product":"ssh-auth-logger","server_version":"SSH-2.0-libssh-0.6.1","source":"10.10.0.166:601","sourcetype":"tcp-raw"}
>	11/16/23 7:44:26.000 PM	<30>Nov 16 19:44:26 SLD-U-Erika ssh-auth-logger[14532]: {"client_version":"SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.9p1 Ubuntu-3ubuntu0.3","destination":"10.10.0.210","msg":"Request with password","password":"again","product":"ssh-auth-logger","server_version":"SSH-2.0-libssh-0.6.1","source":"10.10.0.166:601","sourcetype":"tcp-raw"}
>	11/16/23 7:44:24.000 PM	<30>Nov 16 19:44:24 SLD-U-Erika ssh-auth-logger[14532]: {"client_version":"SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_8.9p1 Ubuntu-3ubuntu0.3","destination":"10.10.0.210","msg":"Request with password","password":"whatever","product":"ssh-auth-logger","server_version":"SSH-2.0-libssh-0.6.1","source":"10.10.0.166:601","sourcetype":"tcp-raw"}



# Next steps / opportunities

- Ansible for automation
- Dockerize the services
- Allow outgoing traffic for more insights
- New kind of honeypots

# Links

1. <https://github.com/skeeto/endlesssh>
2. <https://github.com/cowrie/cowrie>
3. <https://github.com/JustinAzoff/ssh-auth-logger>
4. <https://github.com/paralax/awesome-honeypots>
5. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/how-to-use-hydra-to-brute-force-ssh-connections/>
6. <https://nmap.org/book/man-port-specification.html>
7. <https://journey.study/v2/learn/courses/219/modules/472/units/o>
8. <https://serverastra.com/docs/Tutorials/Setting-Up-and-Securing-SSH-on-Ubuntu-22.04%3A-A-Comprehensive-Guide>
9. <https://linuxconfig.org/how-to-enable-and-disable-ssh-for-user-on-linux>
10. <https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/db2/11.1?topic=installation-enable-disable-remote-root-login>
11. <https://cowrie.readthedocs.io/en/latest/INSTALL.html>
12. <https://github.com/cowrie/cowrie/issues/1614>
13. <https://cowrie.readthedocs.io/en/latest/systemd/README.html>
14. <https://axoflow.com/syslog-over-udp-message-loss-1/>

# Thank you for your attention!



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