

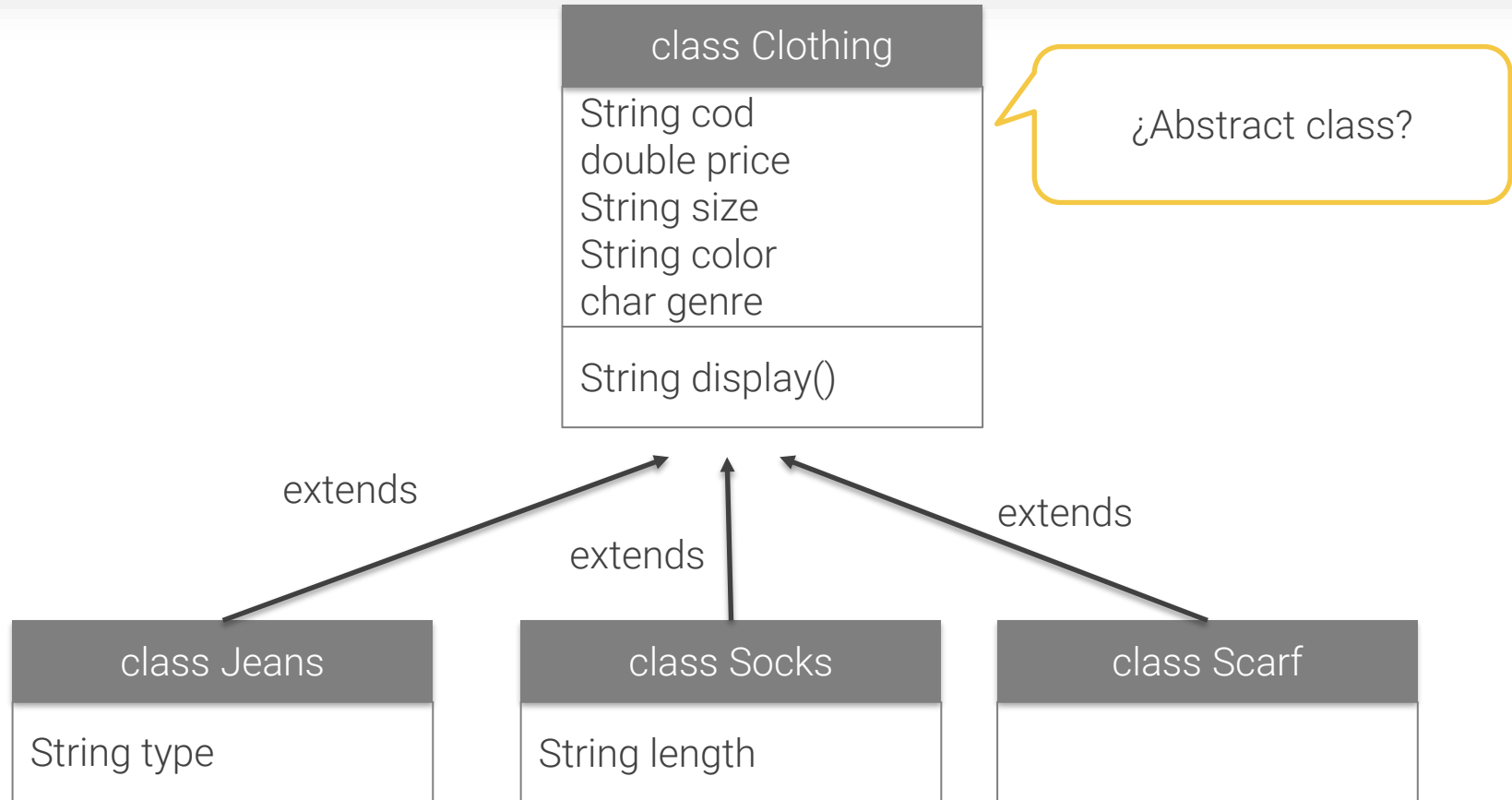


1. Abstract classes
2. Abstract methods

# Inheritance: Abstract classes

# Abstract classes

# 1. Abstract classes



- **Abstract class:** it groups the common properties and behavior of its derived classes, but it prevents itself from being instantiated

# 1. Abstract classes

```
public abstract class Clothing {  
    private String cod;  
    protected double price;  
    private String size;  
    private String color;  
    private char genre; //W==Woman, M==Man
```

An abstract class must be declared with the abstract keyword

```
    public Clothing(String cod, double price, String size, String color, char genre) {  
        this.cod = cod;  
        this.price = price;  
        this.size = size;  
        this.color = color;  
        this.genre = genre;  
    }  
    public String display() {  
        return "cod=" + cod + "\n" +  
            " , price=" + price +  
            " , size=" + size + "\n" +  
            " , color=" + color + "\n" +  
            " , genre=" + genre;  
    }  
}
```

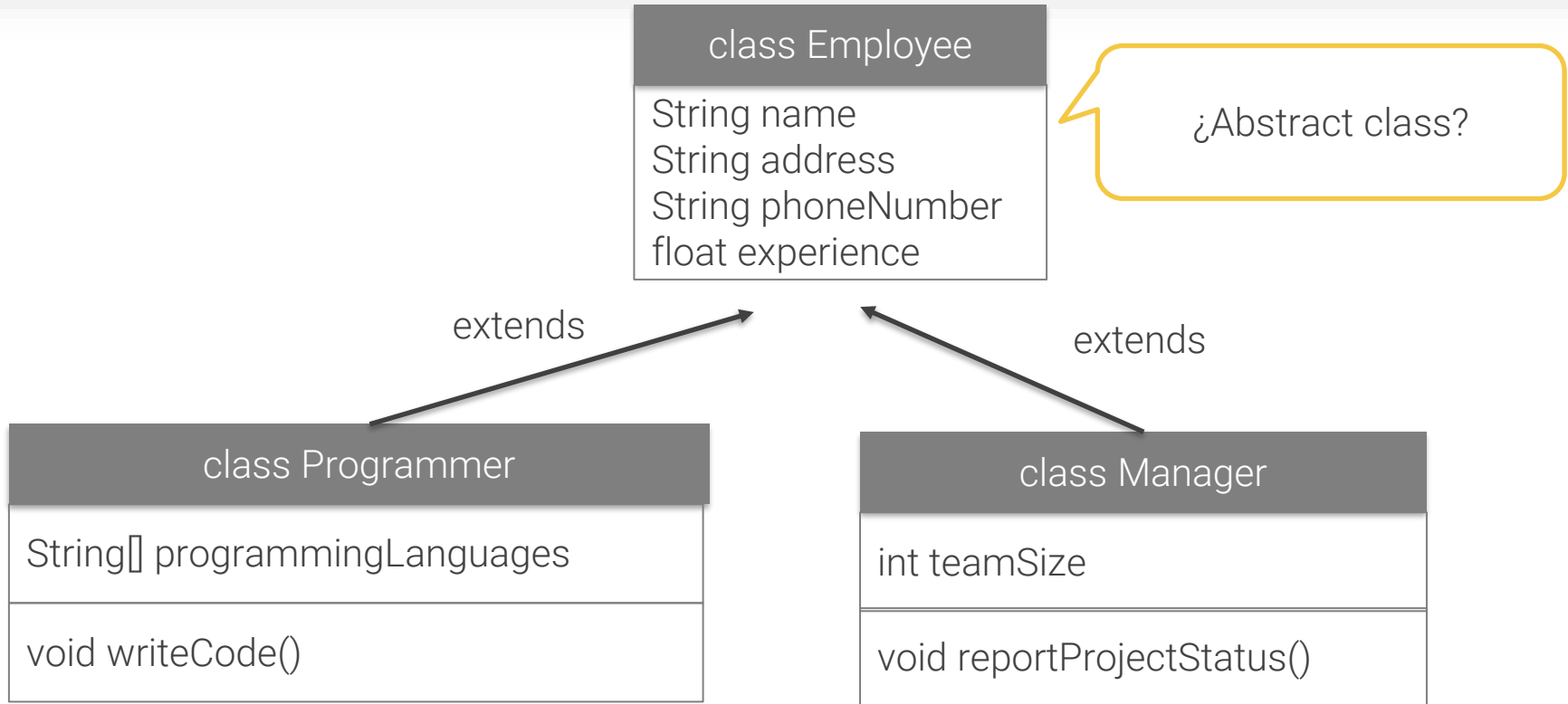
Clothing.java

# 1. Abstract classes

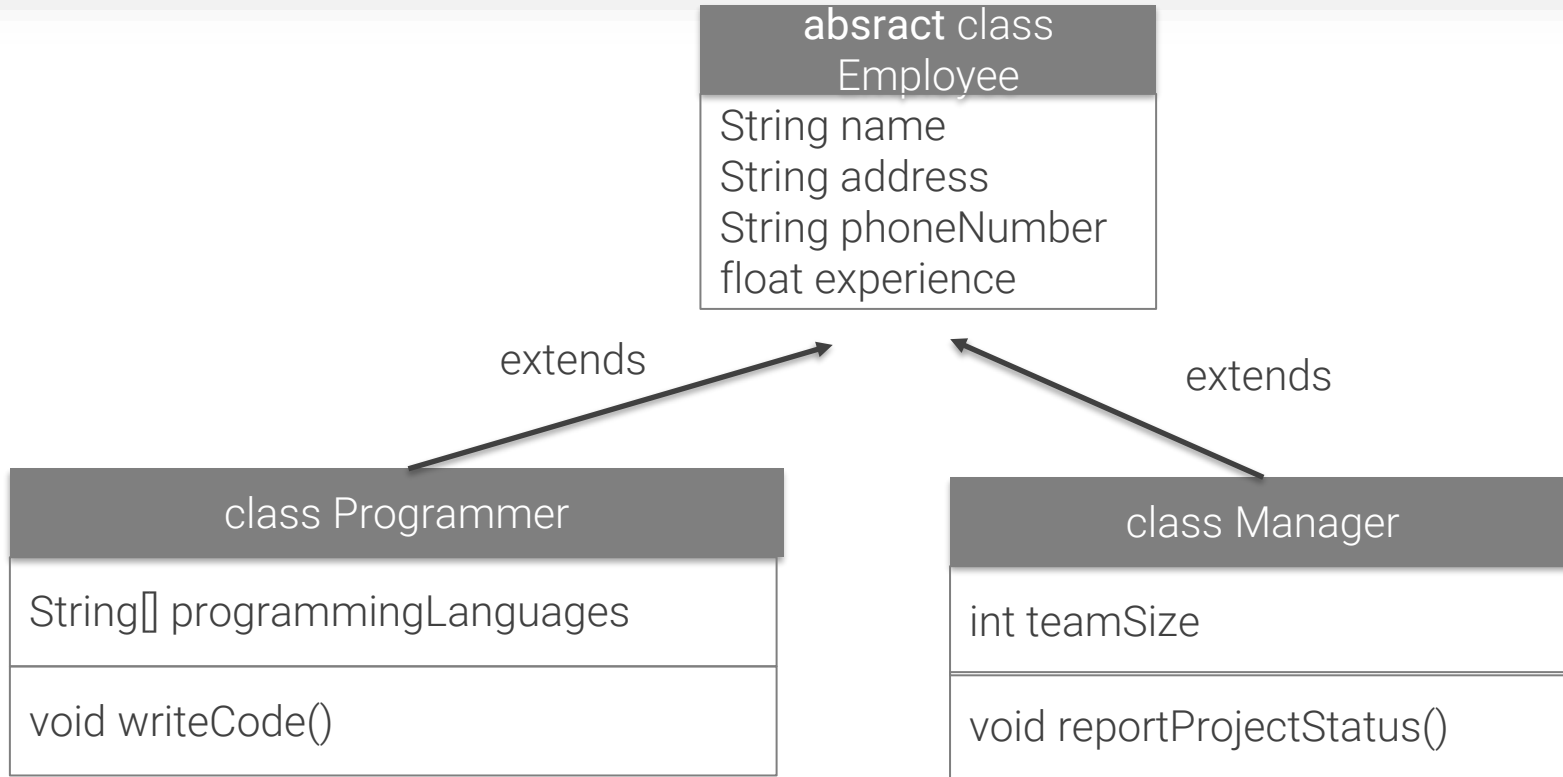


```
1 package com.company;
2
3 public class Main {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6
7         Clothing clothing = new Clothing();
8
9         Jeans jeans = new Jeans( size: "40", color: "blue", genre: 'M', type: "slim");
10        System.out.println(jeans.display());
11
12        Socks socks = new Socks( cod: "7347/305", price: 5.95, size: "M", color: "grey", genre: 'W', length: "mid-calf" );
13        System.out.println(socks.display());
14
15        Scarf scarf = new Scarf( cod: "7747/205", price: 15.95, size: "U", color: "grey", genre: 'W');
16        System.out.println(scarf.display());
17    }
18 }
```

# 1. Abstract classes



# 1. Abstract classes





Abstract methods

## 2. Abstract methods

```
public abstract class Clothing {  
    private String cod;  
    protected double price;  
    private String size;  
    private String color;  
    private char genre; //W==Woman, M==Man
```

It can have abstract and non abstract methods

```
    public Clothing(String cod, double price, String size, String color, char genre) {  
        this.cod = cod;  
        this.price = price;  
        this.size = size;  
        this.color = color;  
        this.genre = genre;  
    }  
    public String display() {  
        return "cod=" + cod + "\n" +  
            "price=" + price +  
            "size=" + size + "\n" +  
            "color=" + color + "\n" +  
            "genre=" + genre;  
    }  
}
```

Clothing.java

**Abstract method:** a method which is declared as abstract and does not have implementation



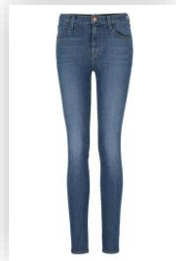
```
public abstract double finalPrice();
```

Does not have  
implementation

$$\text{finalPrice} = \text{price} / (1 - \text{profitMargin})$$

$$\text{finalPrice} = \text{price} / (1 - \text{profitMargin})$$

Jeans



0.10-0.20

Socks



0.05

Scarf



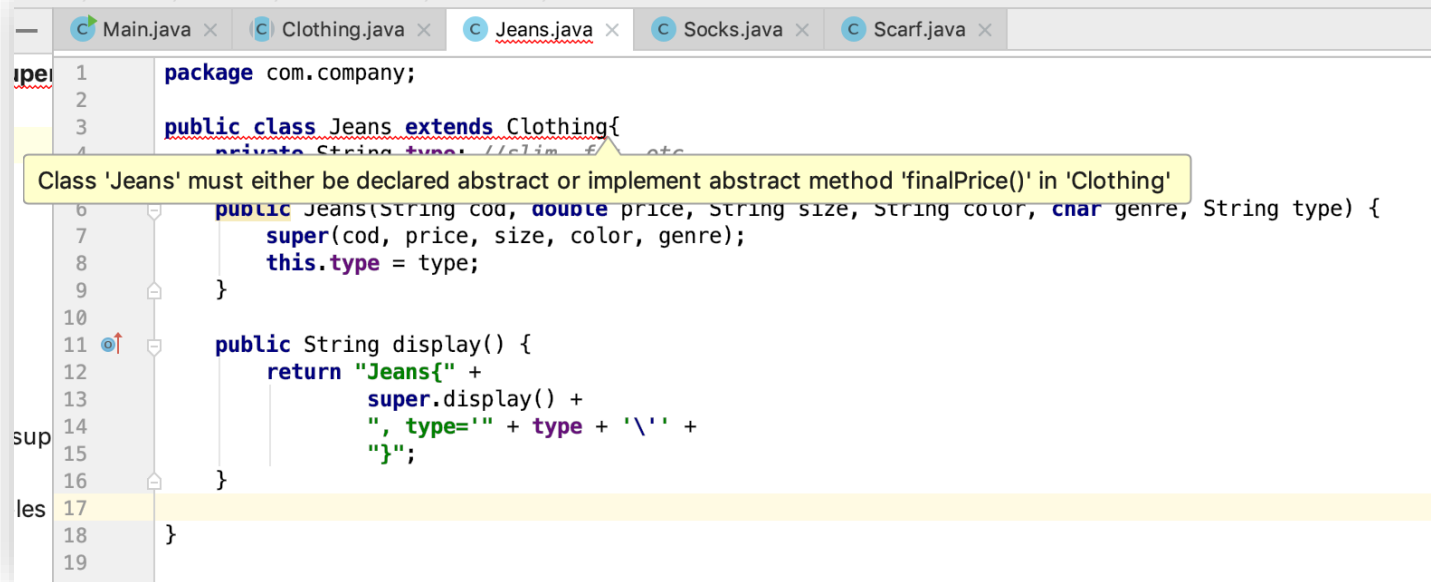
0.10

## 2. Abstract methods

```
public abstract class Clothing {  
    private String cod;  
    protected double price;  
    private String size;  
    private String color;  
    private char genre; //W==Woman, M==Man  
  
    public Clothing(String cod, double price, String size, String color, char genre) {  
        this.cod = cod;  
        this.price = price;  
        this.size = size;  
        this.color = color;  
        this.genre = genre;  
    }  
    public String display() {  
        return "cod=" + cod + "\n" +  
            " , price=" + price +  
            " , size=" + size + "\n" +  
            " , color=" + color + "\n" +  
            " , genre=" + genre;  
    }  
    public abstract double finalPrice();  
}
```

Clothing.java

## 2. Abstract methods



```
1 package com.company;
2
3 public class Jeans extends Clothing{
4     private String type; //lim f etc
5
6     public Jeans(String cod, double price, String size, String color, char genre, String type) {
7         super(cod, price, size, color, genre);
8         this.type = type;
9     }
10
11     public String display() {
12         return "Jeans{" +
13             super.display() +
14             ", type='" + type + '\'' +
15             "}";
16     }
17
18 }
19
```

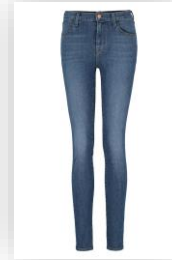
Class 'Jeans' must either be declared abstract or implement abstract method 'finalPrice()' in 'Clothing'

```
public class Jeans extends Clothing{

    private String type; //slim, fit, etc

    ...
    public double finalPrice(){
        double profitMargin;
        switch (type){
            case "slim":
                profitMargin=0.10;
                break;
            case "fit":
                profitMargin=0.15;
                break;
            default:
                profitMargin=0.20;
                break;
        }
        return price / (1-profitMargin);
    }
}
```

Jeans



profitMargin  
0.10-0.20

Jeans.java



```
public class Socks extends Clothing{  
  
    private String length; //knee-high, mid-calf, ...  
  
    ...  
  
    public double finalPrice() {  
        double profitMargin = 0.05;  
        return price / (1-profitMargin);  
    }  
}
```

Socks



profitMargin  
0.05

Socks.java

```
public class Scarf extends Clothing{  
  
    public Scarf(String cod, double price, String size, String color, char genre) {  
        super(cod, price, size, color, genre);  
    }  
  
    public double finalPrice() {  
        double profitMargin = 0.10;  
        return price / (1-profitMargin);  
    }  
}
```

Scarf



profitMargin:  
0.10

Scarf.java

“Un día sin reír es un día perdido”

*Charles Chaplin, actor y humorista inglés*

