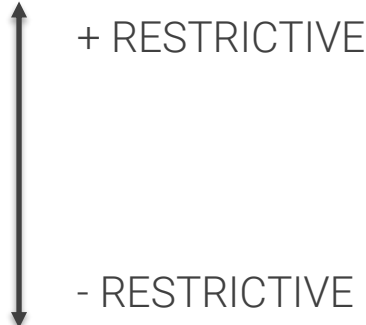




1. Attributes and methods access modifiers
2. Protected access modifier
3. Summary

Protected access modifier

Attributes and methods access modifiers

- private
 - no modifier (package private)
 - protected
 - public
- 
- A vertical double-headed arrow is positioned to the right of the list of access modifiers. To the right of the top of the arrow is the text "+ RESTRICTIVE", and to the right of the bottom of the arrow is the text "- RESTRICTIVE".
- + RESTRICTIVE
- RESTRICTIVE

1. Attributes and methods access modifiers

To define a well-encapsulated class:

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- ✓ **Private methods** are **helper methods**.

1. Attributes and methods access modifiers

```
public class Clothing {  
    String cod;  
    double price;  
    String size;  
    String color;  
    char genre; //W==Woman, M==Man  
  
    public Clothing(String cod, double price, String size, String color, char genre) {  
        this.cod = cod;  
        this.price = price;  
        this.size = size;  
        this.color = color;  
        this.genre = genre;  
    }  
    public String display() {  
        return "cod=" + cod + "\" +  
            ", price=" + price +  
            ", size=" + size + "\" +  
            ", color=" + color + "\" +  
            ", genre=" + genre;  
    }  
}
```

Clothing.java

1. Attributes and methods access modifiers

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        this.genre = genre;  
    }  
    public String display() {  
        return "cod=" + cod + "\n" +  
            " , price=" + price +  
            " , size=" + size + "\n" +  
            " , color=" + color + "\n" +  
            " , genre=" + genre;  
    }  
}
```

Clothing.java

```
public class Jeans extends Clothing{

    String type; //slim, fit, ..

    public Jeans(String cod, double price, String size,
                 String color, char genre, String type) {
        super(cod, price, size, color, genre);
        this.type = type;
    }

    public String display() {
        return "Jeans{" + super.display() +
            ", type=" + type + "\" +
            '\"';
    }
}
```

Jeans.java

To define a well-encapsulated class:



- ✓ Define its **attributes** as **private** variables. Allow access or manipulation to these variables using public methods (getters & setters).
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        this.cod = cod;  
        this.price = price;  
        this.size = size;  
        this.color = color;  
        this.genre = genre;  
    }  
    public String display() {  
        return "cod=" + cod + "\" +  
            ", price=" + price +  
            ", size=" + size + "\" +  
            ", color=" + color + "\" +  
            ", genre=" + genre;  
    }  
}
```

Clothing.java

1. Attributes and methods access modifiers

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public class Clothing {  
    private String cod;  
    private double price;  
    private String size;  
    private String color;  
    private char genre; //W==Woman, M==Man  
  
    public Clothing(String cod, double price, String size, String color, char genre) {  
        this.cod = cod;  
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    }  
}
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Clothing.java

1. Attributes and methods access modifiers

```
public class Jeans extends Clothing{

    private String type; //slim, fit, ..

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        this.type = type;
    }

    public String display() {
        return "Jeans{" + super.display() +
            ", type=" + type + "\" +
            '\"';
    }
}
```

Jeans.java

Accessibility matrix



Modifier	Class	Package	Subclass	Other Classes
Private	Yes	No	No	No
No modifier	Yes	Yes	No	No
Protected	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Public	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

1. Attributes and methods access modifiers

```
public class Jeans extends Clothing{

    private String type; //slim, fit, ..

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        this.type = type;
    }

    public String display() {
        return "Jeans{" + super.display() +
            ", type=" + type + "\" +
            '\"';
    }
}
```

Subclasse Jeans doesn't
need access to Clothing
private attributes

Jeans.java

1. Attributes and methods access modifiers

```
public class Jeans extends Clothing{

    private String type; //slim, fit, ..

    public Jeans(String cod, double price, String size,
                String color, char genre, String type) {
        super(cod, price, size, color, genre);
        this.type = type;
    }

    public String display() {
        return "Jeans{" + super.display() +
            ", type=" + type + "\" +
            '\"';
    }

    public double finalPrice(){
        double profitMargin=0.20;
        return price / (1-profitMargin);
    }
}
```



Jeans.java

1. Attributes and methods access modifiers

```
public class Jeans extends Clothing{

    private String type; //slim, fit, ..

    public Jeans(String cod, double price, String size,
                String color, char genre, String type) {
        super(cod, price, size, color, genre);
        this.type = type;
    }

    public String display() {
        return "Jeans{" + super.display() +
            ", type=" + type + "\" +
            '\"';
    }

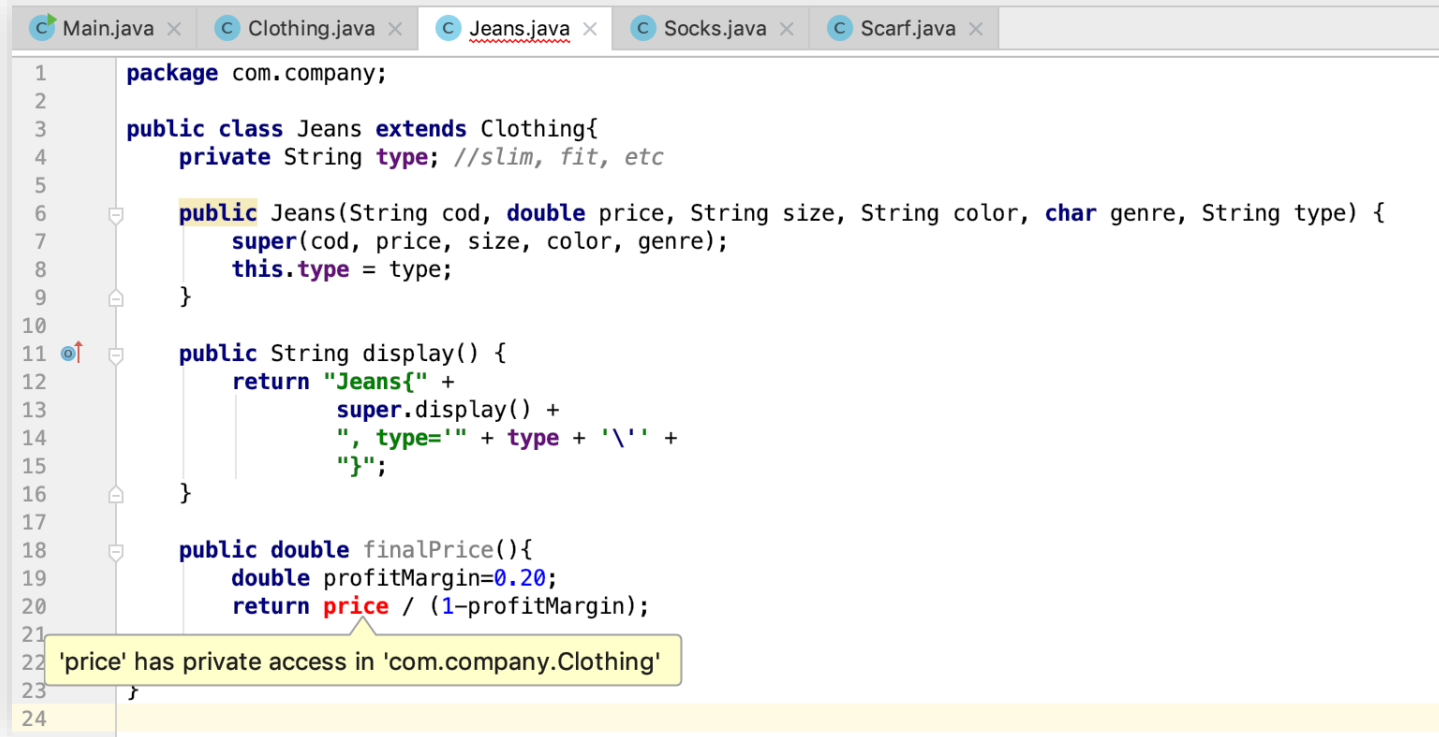
    public double finalPrice(){
        double profitMargin=0.20;
        return price / (1-profitMargin);
    }
}
```

Subclasse Jeans needs
access to Clothing private
attribute price

```
public class Clothing{
    private String cod;
    private double price;
    ....
}
```

Jeans.java

1. Attributes and methods access modifiers



```
1 package com.company;
2
3 public class Jeans extends Clothing{
4     private String type; //slim, fit, etc
5
6     public Jeans(String cod, double price, String size, String color, char genre, String type) {
7         super(cod, price, size, color, genre);
8         this.type = type;
9     }
10
11     public String display() {
12         return "Jeans{" +
13             super.display() +
14             ", type='" + type + '\'' +
15             "}";
16     }
17
18     public double finalPrice(){
19         double profitMargin=0.20;
20         return price / (1-profitMargin);
21     }
22 }
23
24
```

'price' has private access in 'com.company.Clothing'

Protected access modifier

Accessibility matrix



Modifier	Class	Package	Subclass	Other Classes
Private	Yes	No	No	No
No modifier	Yes	Yes	No	No
Protected	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Public	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

2. Protected access modifier

```
public class Clothing {  
    private String cod;  
    private double price;  
    private String size;  
    private String color;  
    private char genre; //W==Woman, M==Man  
  
    public Clothing(String cod, double price, String size, String color, char genre) {  
        this.cod = cod;  
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        this.color = color;  
        this.genre = genre;  
    }  
    public String display() {  
        return "cod=" + cod + "\n" +  
            " , price=" + price +  
            " , size=" + size + "\n" +  
            " , color=" + color + "\n" +  
            " , genre=" + genre;  
    }  
}
```

Clothing.java

2. Protected access modifier

```
public class Clothing {  
    private String cod;  
    protected double price;  
    private String size;  
    private String color;  
    private char genre; //W==Woman, M==Man  
  
    public Clothing(String cod, double price, String size, String color, char genre) {  
        this.cod = cod;  
        this.price = price;  
        this.size = size;  
        this.color = color;  
        this.genre = genre;  
    }  
    public String display() {  
        return "cod=" + cod + "\n" +  
            ", price=" + price +  
            ", size=" + size + "\n" +  
            ", color=" + color + "\n" +  
            ", genre=" + genre;  
    }  
}
```

Clothing.java

2. Protected access modifier

```
public class Jeans extends Clothing{
```

```
    private String type; //slim, fit, ..
```

```
    public Jeans(String cod, double price, String size,  
                String color, char genre, String type) {  
        super(cod, price, size, color, genre);  
        this.type = type;  
    }
```

```
    public String display() {  
        return "Jeans{" + super.display() +  
            ", type=" + type + "\" +  
            '}'";  
    }
```

```
    public double finalPrice(){  
        double profitMargin=0.20;  
        return price / (1-profitMargin);  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public class Clothing{  
    private String cod;  
    protected double price;  
    ....  
}
```

Jeans.java

Summary

To define a well-encapsulated class:

- ✓ Define its **attributes** as **private** variables. Allow access or manipulation to these variables using public methods (getters & setters).
- ✓ Define **public constructors**.
- ✓ Define **public methods** to implement operations (accessible from other objects).
- ✓ **Private methods** are **helper methods**.

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- ✓ Define its **attributes** as **private** variables. Allow access or manipulation to these variables using public methods (getters & setters).
- ✓ Define **public constructors**.
- ✓ Define **public methods** to implement operations (accessible from other objects).
- ✓ **Private methods** are **helper methods**.
- ✓ **Protected** attributes and methods if subclasses need access

“La carrera se hace en público, el talento en privado”

Marilyn Monroe, actriz de cine estadounidense

