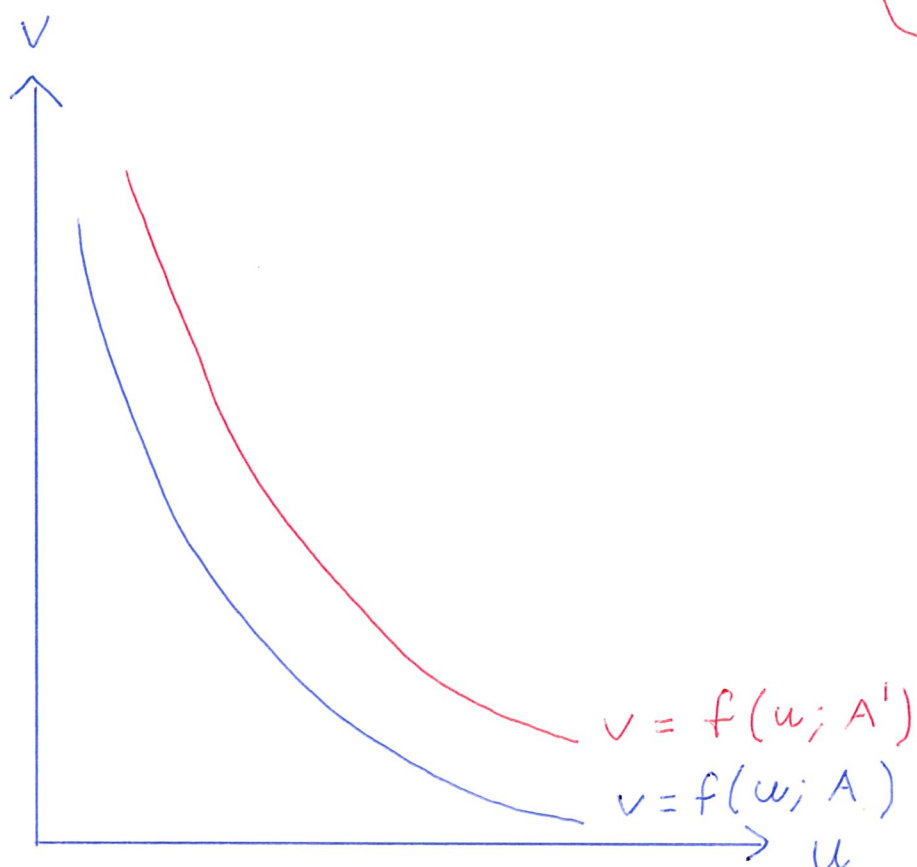


①



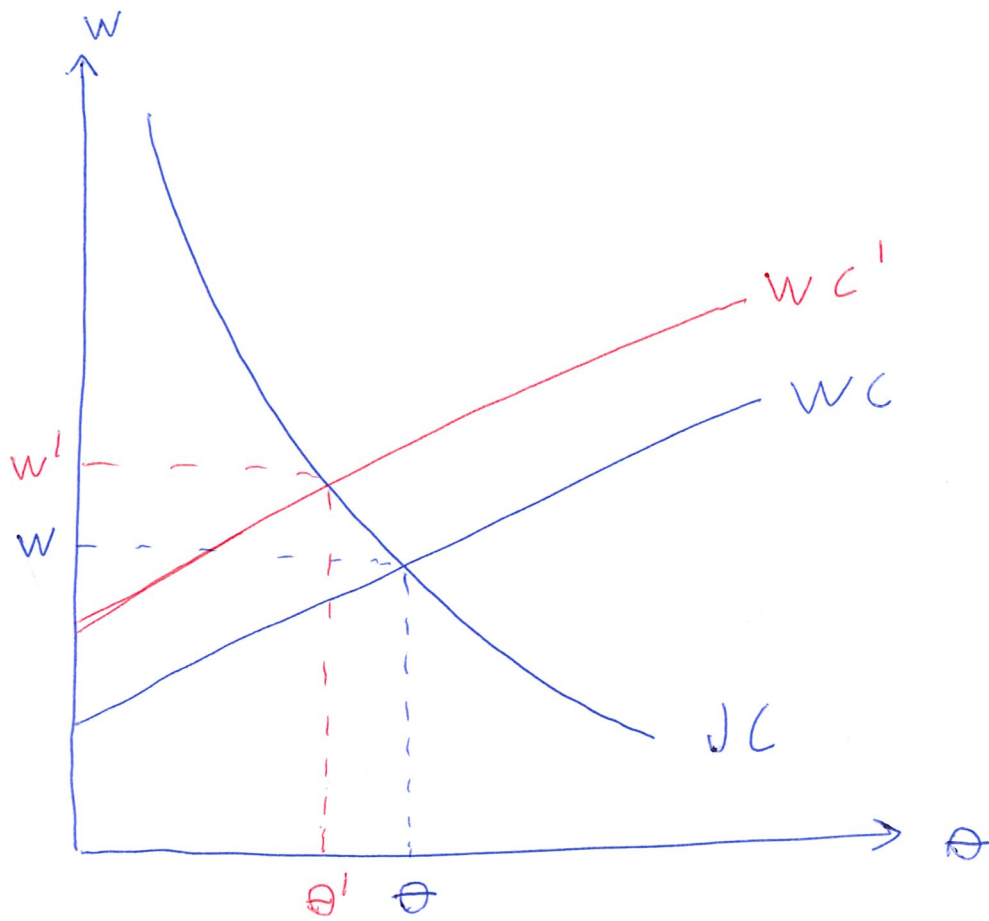
~~Handwritten scribbles~~

$$A \rightarrow A'$$

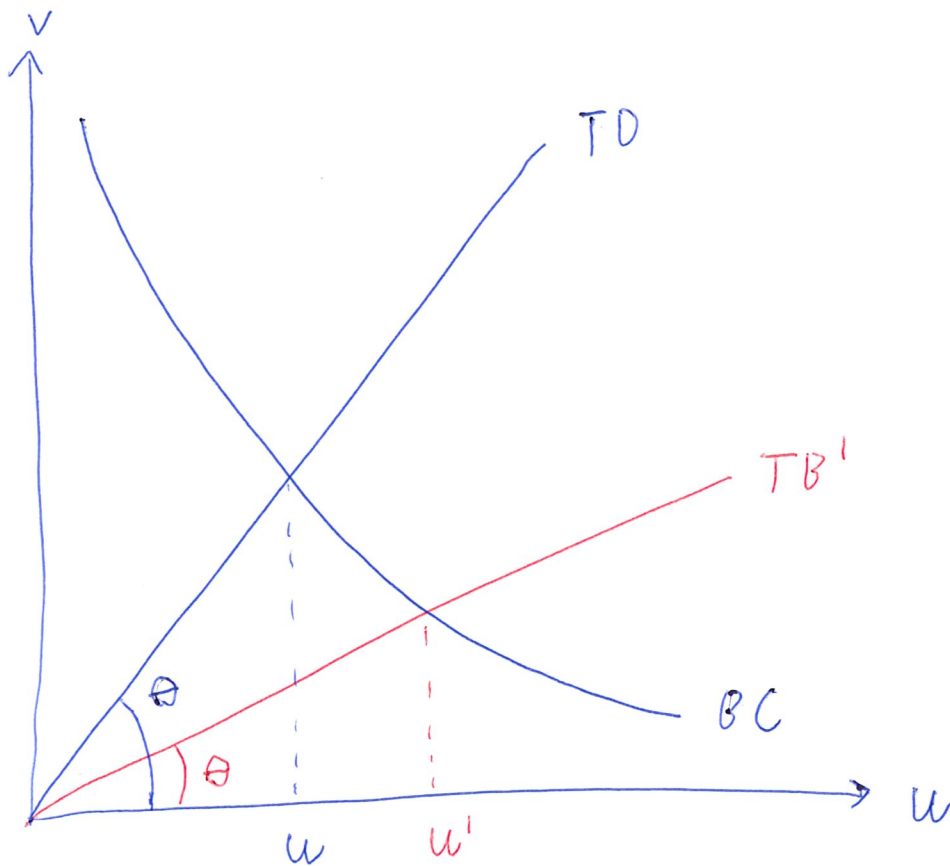
~~Handwritten scribbles~~

$$A' < A$$

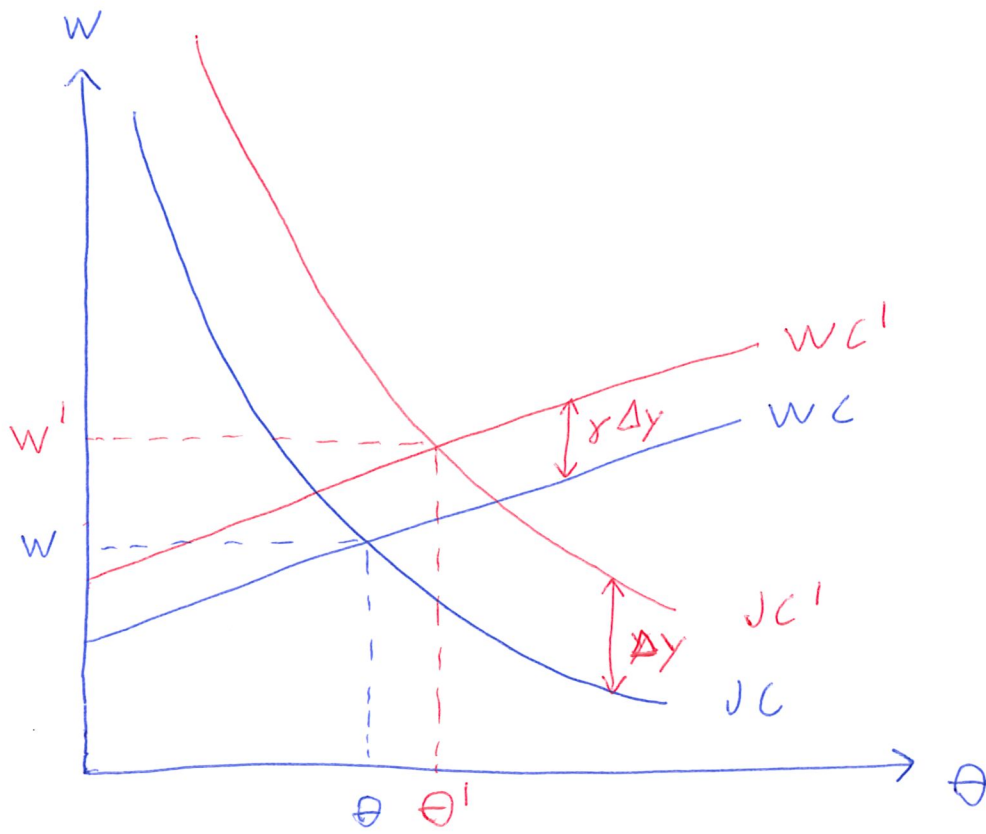
②



$b \rightarrow b', b' > b$



③



$$y \rightarrow y', \quad y' > y$$