

(5)

$$\Leftrightarrow \left[1 - \frac{\theta \lambda_u'(\theta)}{\lambda_u(\theta)} \right] d\theta$$

$$= - \frac{r \lambda_u(\theta)}{r + b + r \lambda_u(\theta)} \frac{\theta \lambda_u'(\theta)}{\lambda_u(\theta)} d\theta + \frac{\theta}{\gamma} \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - b} dy$$

Notice: $\frac{\theta \lambda_u'(\theta)}{\lambda_u(\theta)} = \frac{\partial \lambda_u}{\partial \theta} \cdot \frac{\theta}{\lambda_u} = \varepsilon_{\lambda_u, \theta}$

$$\Leftrightarrow \left[1 - \varepsilon_{\lambda_u, \theta} + \frac{r \lambda_u(\theta) \varepsilon_{\lambda_u, \theta}}{r + b + r \lambda_u(\theta)} \right] \underbrace{\frac{\gamma}{\theta} \frac{d\theta}{dy}}_{\varepsilon_{\theta, \gamma}} = \cancel{\frac{\theta}{\gamma}} \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - b} \cancel{dy}$$

~~Ans~~

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{(1 - \varepsilon_{\lambda_u, \theta})(r + b + r \lambda_u(\theta)) + r \lambda_u(\theta) \varepsilon_{\lambda_u, \theta}}{r + b + r \lambda_u(\theta)} \varepsilon_{\theta, \gamma} = \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - b}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{(r + b)(1 - \varepsilon_{\lambda_u, \theta}) + r \lambda_u(\theta)}{r + b + r \lambda_u(\theta)} \varepsilon_{\theta, \gamma} = \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - b}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \varepsilon_{\theta, \gamma} = \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - b} \cdot \frac{r + b + r \lambda_u(\theta)}{(r + b)(1 - \varepsilon_{\lambda_u, \theta}) + r \lambda_u(\theta)}$$