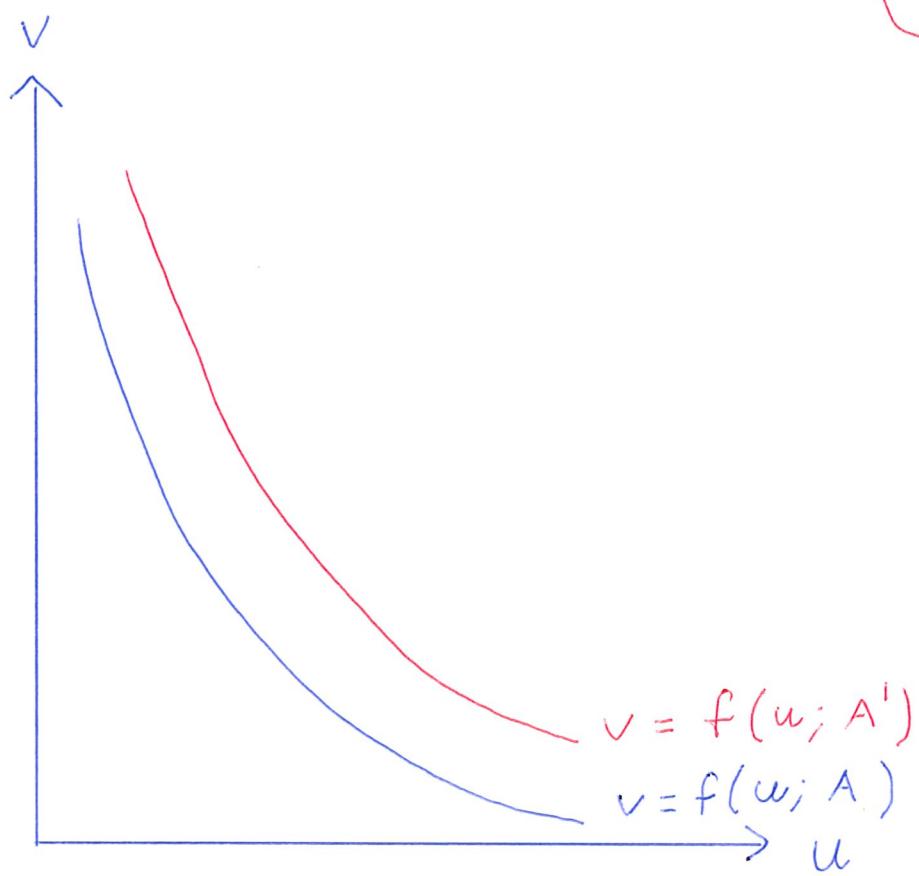


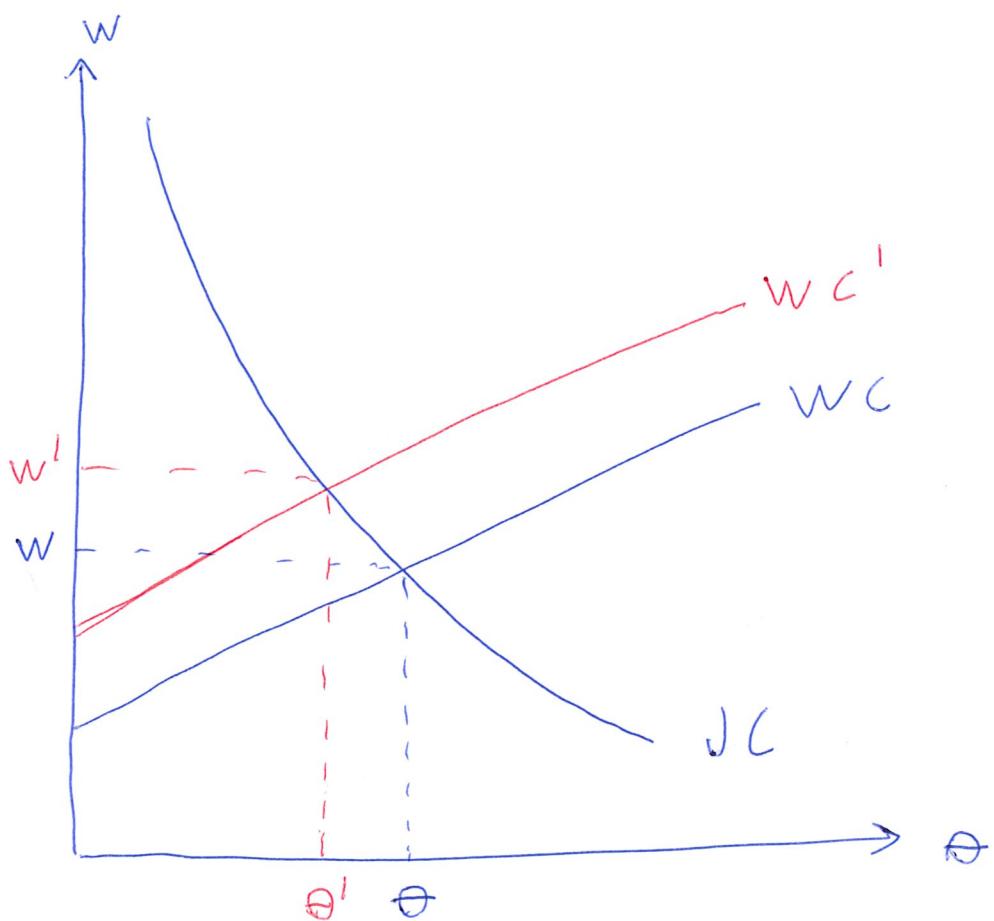
①



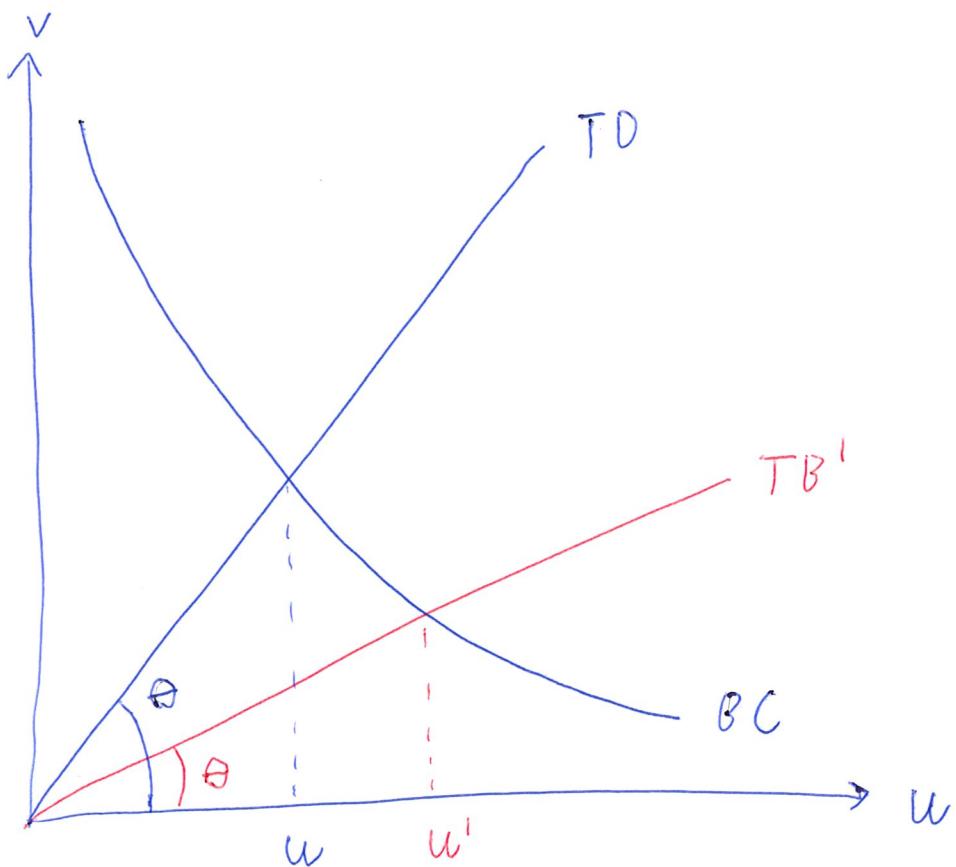
~~Maximiert~~ $A \rightarrow A'$

~~Minimiert~~ $A' < A$

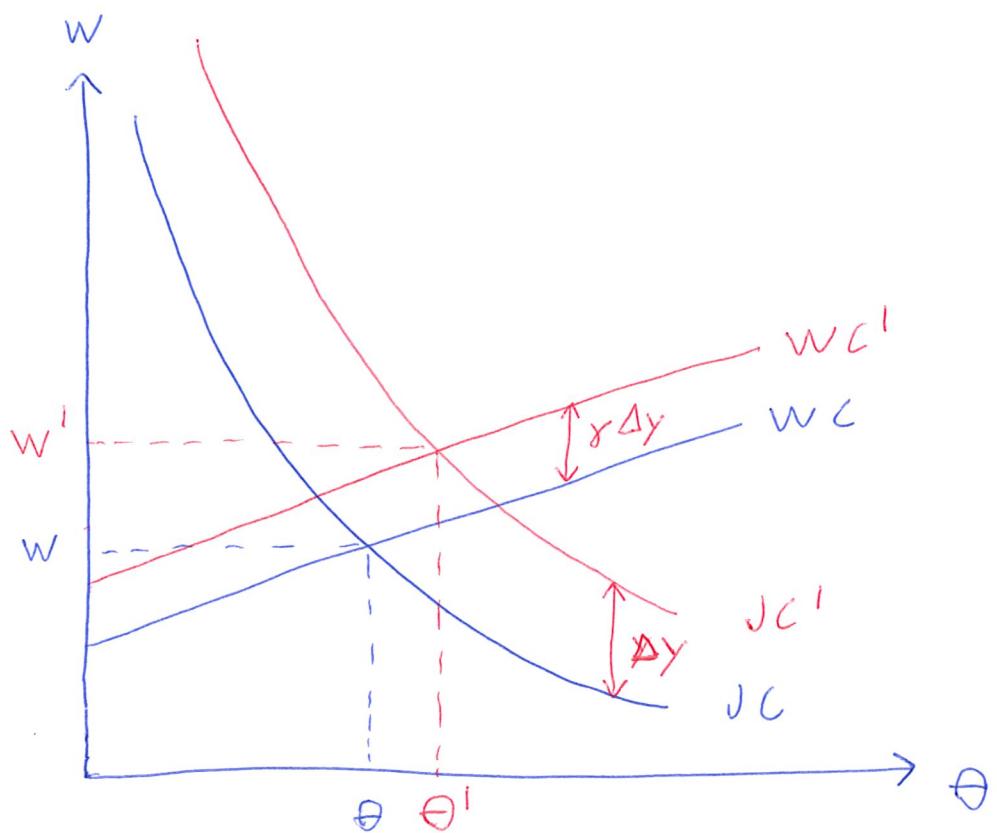
(2)



$$b \rightarrow b'; \quad b' > b$$



(3)



$$y \rightarrow y', \quad y' > y$$