

Loeng 6

Spring Core raamistik

Kordamine

- Mis on javax.sql.DataSource?

Spring raamistikud

- Spring Core
- Spring MVC
- Spring Security
- Spring Data
- Spring Boot
- Spring Cloud
- Spring Integration
- ...

Spring Core

```
implementation group: 'org.springframework',  
               name: 'spring-context',  
               version: '5.2.9.RELEASE'
```

```
implementation group: 'org.springframework',  
               name: 'spring-jdbc',  
               version: '5.2.9.RELEASE'
```

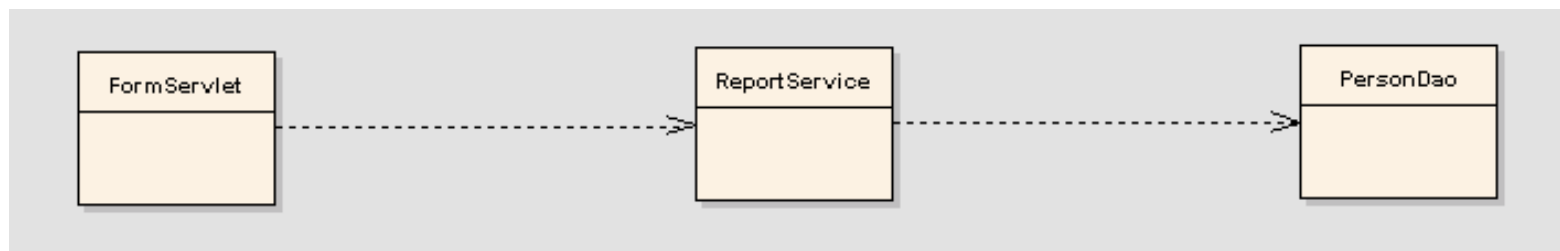
```
implementation group: 'org.springframework',  
               name: 'spring-aop',  
               version: '5.2.9.RELEASE'
```

Kihiline arhitektuur

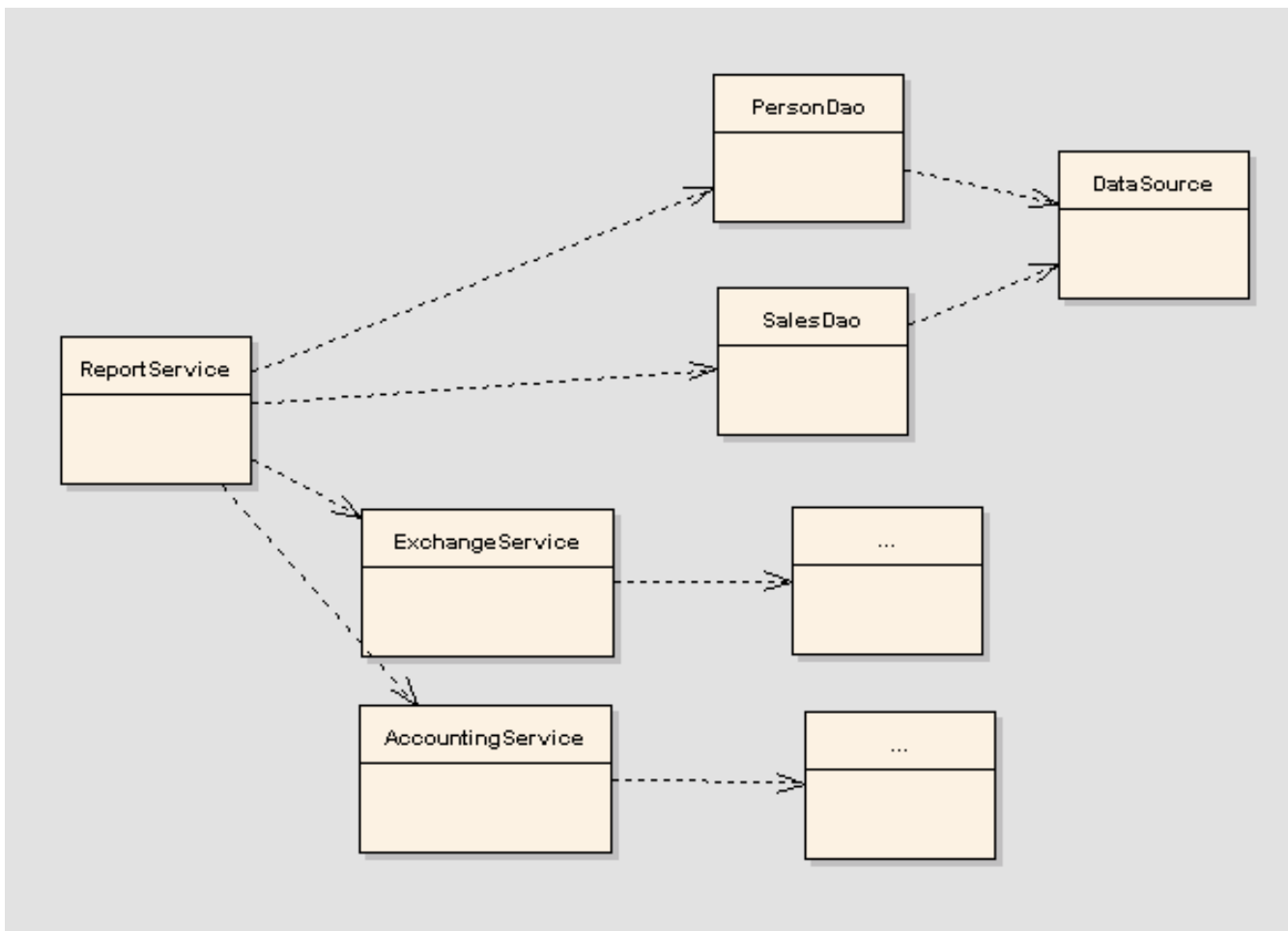
Veebikiht

Teenuskiht

Andmekiht

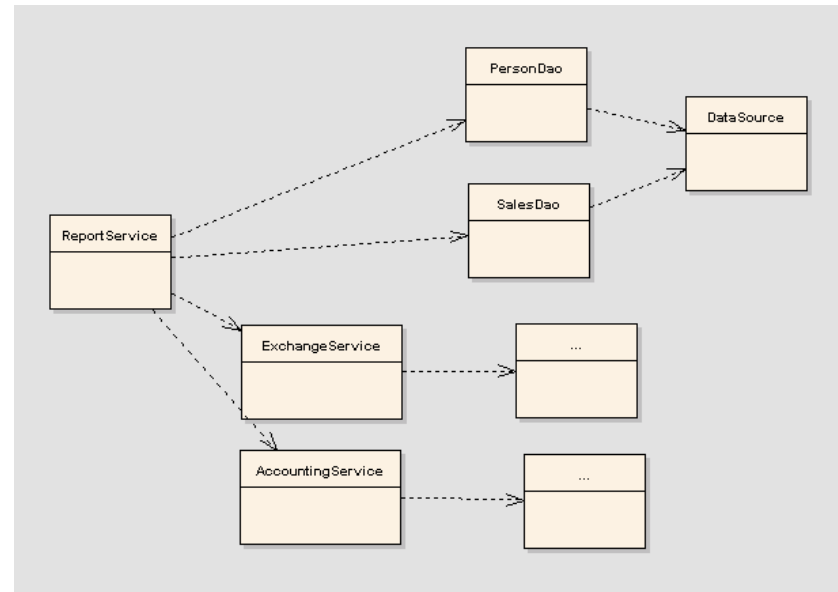


Spring Core raamistik



Mida Spring annab?

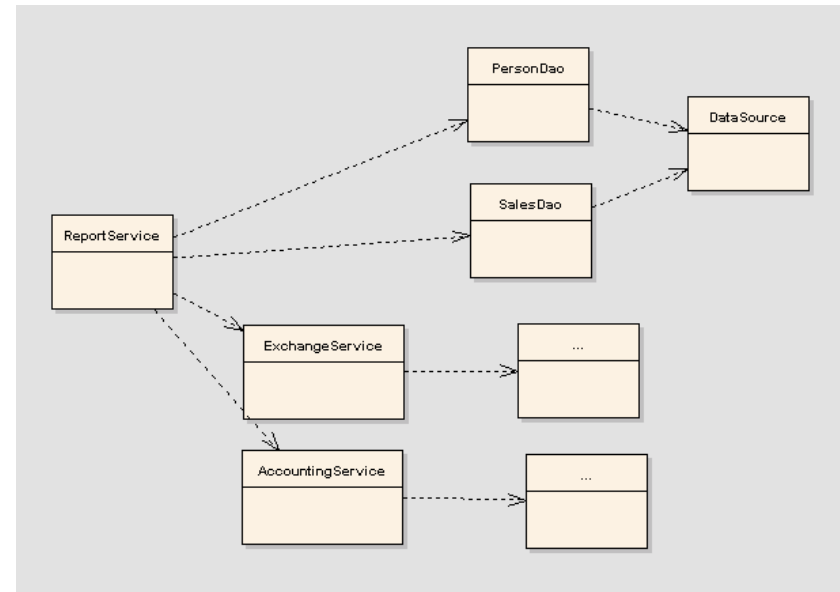
- Paindlikkus
- Mugavus
- Aspect Oriented Programming (AOP)
- Tava



Paindlikkus

New

```
public class PersonDao {  
  
    private DataSource ds = new SomeDataSource();  
  
    // ...  
}
```



Setters

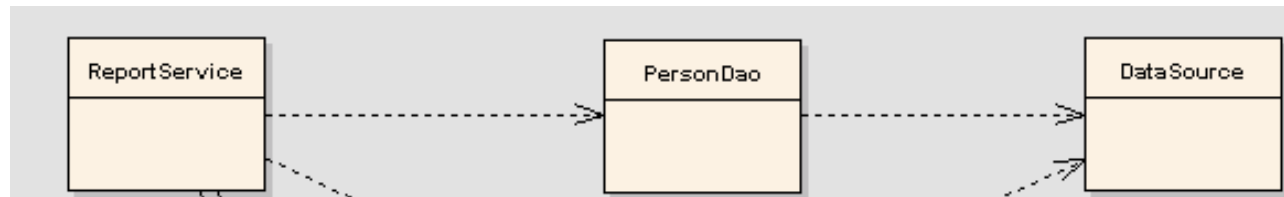
```
public class PersonDao {  
  
    private DataSource ds;  
  
    public void setDataSource(DataSource dataSource) {  
        this.ds = dataSource;  
    }  
  
}
```

Loomise meetodid

```
ReportService service = getReportService();
```

```
private ReportService getReportService() {  
    PersonDao personDao = new PersonDao();  
    personDao.setDataSource(getDataSource());  
    ReportService reportService = new ReportService();  
    reportService.setPersonDao(personDao);  
    return reportService;  
}
```

```
private DataSource getDataSource() {  
    DataSource dataSource = ...;  
    dataSource.setDriverClassName("org.postgresql.Driver");  
    dataSource.setUsername("...");  
    ...  
}
```



Spring Core

```
ConfigurableApplicationContext ctx =  
    new AnnotationConfigApplicationContext(Config.class);  
  
PersonDao dao = ctx.getBean(PersonDao.class);
```

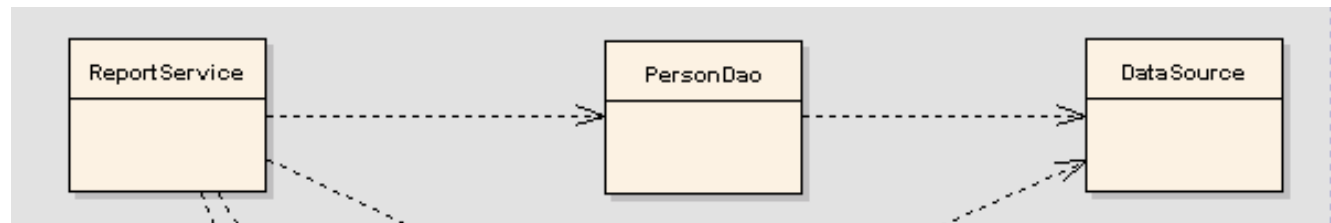
Spring

```
@Bean
public PersonDao getPersonDao(DataSource dataSource) {
    return new PersonDao(dataSource);
}

@Bean
public DataSource dataSource() {
    DriverManagerDataSource ds = new DriverManagerDataSource();

    ds.setDriverClassName("org.postgresql.Driver");
    ds.setUsername("...");
    ds.setPassword("...");
    ds.setUrl("...");

    return ds;
}
```



Demo (bean-i küsimine)

@ComponentScan

@Configuration

@ComponentScan(basePackages = {"mypackage"})

public class Config {

}

package mypackage;

@Component

public class ReportService {

...

}

package mypackage;

@Component

public class PersonDao {

...

}

Demo (@ComponentScan)

Sõltuvused

@Component

```
public class ReportService {  
  
    private PersonDao personDao;  
  
    public ReportService(PersonDao personDao) {  
        this.personDao = personDao;  
    }  
}
```

Option 1. Defined in configuration file

@Bean

```
public PersonDao getPersonDao() {  
    return new PersonDao();  
}
```

Option 2. Found with component scan

@Component

```
public class PersonDao {  
  
}
```

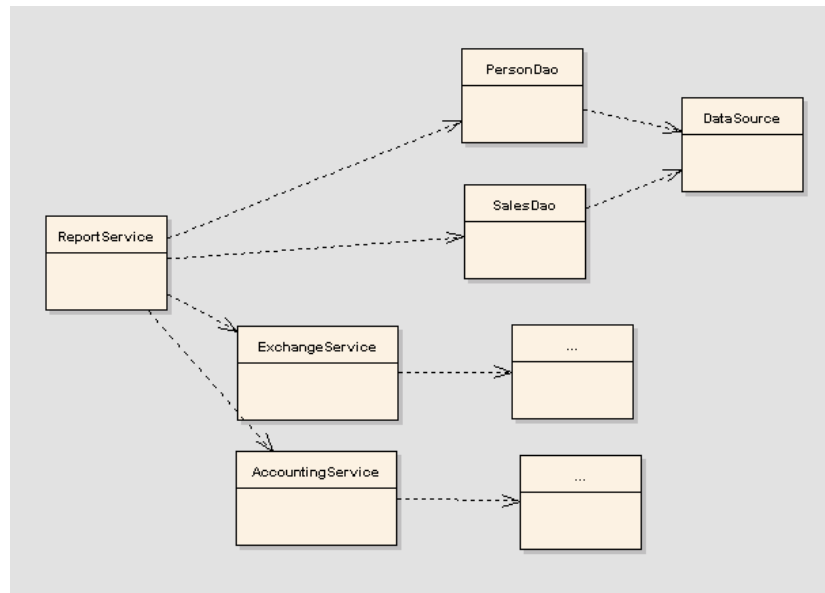
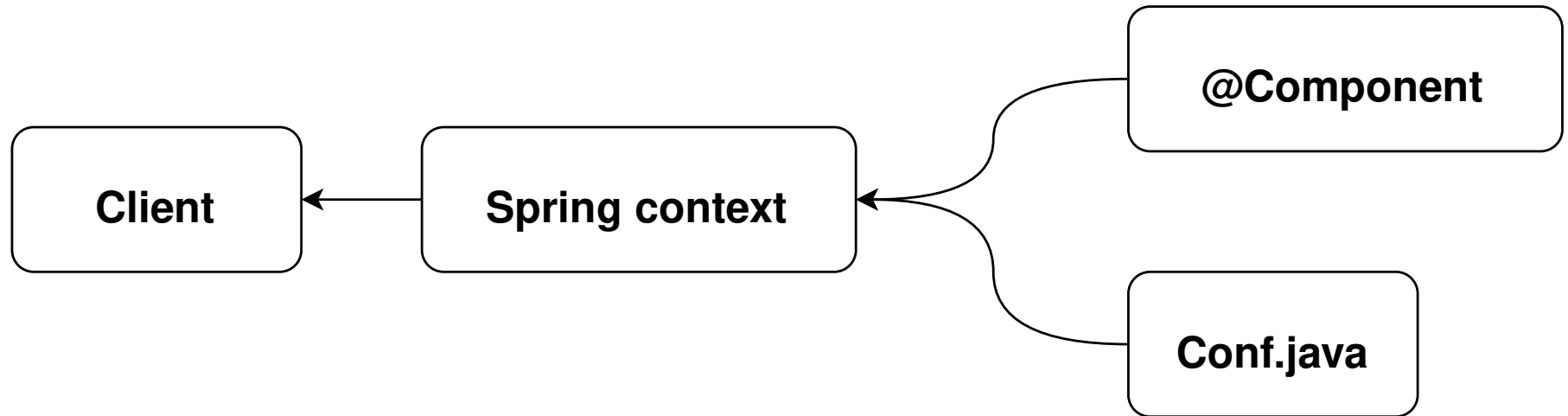
Termin: Dependency Injection (DI)

@Component

```
public class ReportService {  
  
    private PersonDao personDao;  
  
    public ReportService(PersonDao personDao) {  
        this.personDao = personDao;  
    }  
}
```



Spring



Annotatsioonid

- @Service - teenusele
- @Repository – Dao-le
- @Component – ülejäänutele

@Component
public class ReportService {

@Component
public class PersonDao {

@Service
public class ReportService {

@Repository
public class PersonDao {

Paindlikkus

- Leitakse sobiv implementatsioon

```
class RealPersonDao implements PersonDao { ... };
```

või

```
class TestPersonDao implements PersonDao { ... };
```

```
PersonDao dao = ctx.getBean(PersonDao.class);
```

Profiilid

```
@Configuration
@Profile("production")
public class ProductionConfig {
```

```
@Configuration
@Profile("test")
public class TestConfig {
```

```
ConfigurableApplicationContext ctx =
    new AnnotationConfigApplicationContext(
        TestConfig.class, ProductionConfig.class);

PersonDao dao = ctx.getBean(PersonDao.class);
```

Profiili valitakse keskonna muutuja järgi

```
Win> set SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE=test
```

```
Mac> export SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE=test
```

Demo (implementatsiooni valimine)

Profiilide kasutus

- Erinev andmebaas
- Ühenduste puulimine
- Teavituste saatmine
- Logimine
- Ligipääs
- ...

JdbcTemplate

@Configuration

public class SpringConfig {

@Bean

public JdbcTemplate getTemplate(DataSource ds) {
 return new JdbcTemplate(ds);

}

}

JdbcTemplate (sisestus)

@Repository

public class PersonDao {

public JdbcTemplate **template**;

public PersonDao(JdbcTemplate template) {
 this.template = template;
}

public void save(Person person) {
 String sql = **"INSERT INTO person (name, age) values (?, ?)";**
 template.update(sql, person.getName(), person.getAge());
}

JdbcTemplate (tagastusega)

@Repository

public class PersonDao {

...

public String getPersonName(Integer id) {

return **template**.queryForObject(

 "select name from person where id = ?",

new Object[] { id }, **String.class**);

}

JdbcTemplate (objekti tagastusega)

```
public List<Person> findAllPersons() {  
    return template.query("select id, name from person",  
        new PersonMapper());  
}  
  
private class PersonMapper implements RowMapper<Person> {  
    public Person mapRow(ResultSet rs, int rowNum)  
        throws SQLException {  
  
        Person person = new Person();  
        person.setId(rs.getLong("id"));  
        person.setName(rs.getString("name"));  
        ...  
  
        return person;  
    }  
}
```

JdbcTemplate (objekti tagastusega)

```
public List<Person> findAllPersonsAutoMapper() {  
    return template.query("select id, name from person",  
        new BeanPropertyRowMapper<Person>(Person.class));  
}
```

JdbcTemplate (ridade töötlus)

```
private class PersonRowHandler implements RowCallbackHandler {  
    List<Person> result = ...  
  
    public void processRow(ResultSet rs) throws SQLException {  
        String name = rs.getString("name");  
    }  
  
    public List<Person> getResult() { ...  
}
```

JdbcTemplate (ridade töötlus)

```
var handler = new PersonRowHandler();
```

```
template.query(sql, handler);
```

```
handler.getResult();
```

SimpleJdbcInsert

```
var data = Map.of("name", "Alice",  
                  "age", 20);
```

```
Number id = new SimpleJdbcInsert(template)  
    .withTableName("person")  
    .usingGeneratedKeyColumns("id")  
    .executeAndReturnKey(data);
```


SimpleJdbcInsert

```
var data = new BeanPropertySqlParameterSource(person);  
  
Number id = new SimpleJdbcInsert(template)  
    .withTableName("person")  
    .usingGeneratedKeyColumns("id")  
    .executeAndReturnKey(data);
```

Skeemi loomine

@Bean

```
public JdbcTemplate getTemplate(DataSource dataSource) {  
  
    var populator = new ResourceDatabasePopulator(  
        new ClassPathResource("schema.sql"),  
        new ClassPathResource("data.sql"));  
  
    DatabasePopulatorUtils.execute(populator, dataSource);  
  
    return new JdbcTemplate(dataSource);  
}
```

Tüüp vs. nimi

```
ReportService reportService =  
    (ReportService) context.getBean("reportService");
```

```
ReportService reportService =  
    context.getBean(ReportService.class);
```

Sama tüüpi klassid

@Configuration

public class Config {

@Bean(name = "postgreDs")

public DataSource postgreDataSource() { ...

@Bean(name = "mongoDs")

public DataSource mongoDataSource() { ...

Sama tüüpi klassid

```
@Repository
public class Dao {

    private DataSource postgreDs;

    private DataSource mongoDs;

    public Dao(@Qualifier("postgreDs") DataSource postgreDs,
               @Qualifier("mongoDs") DataSource mongoDs) {

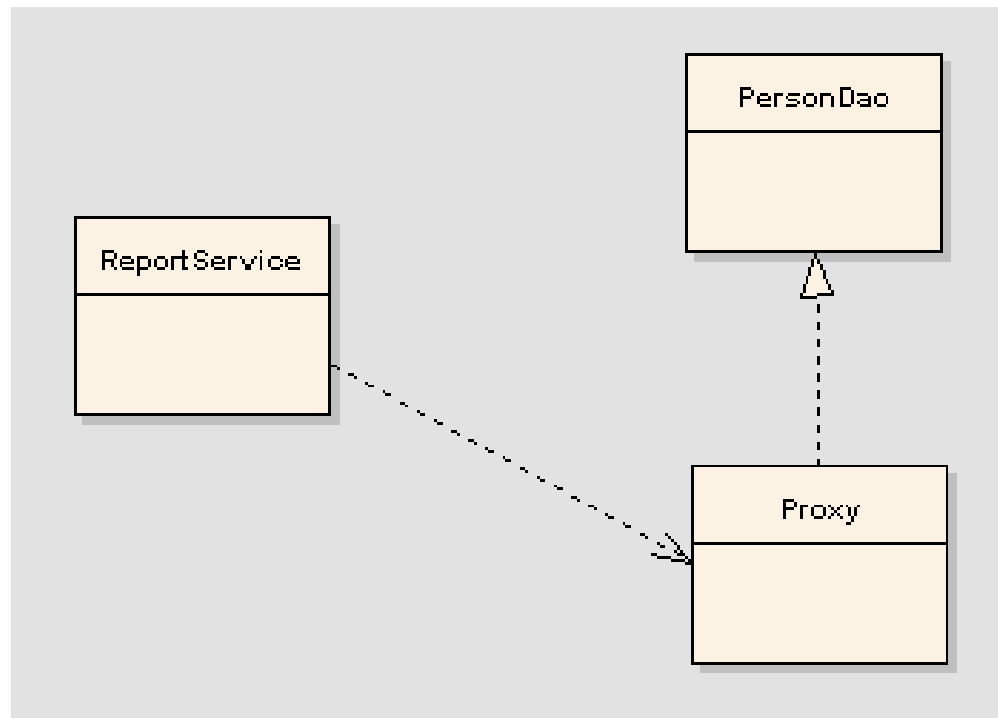
        this.postgreDs = postgreDs;
        this.mongoDs = mongoDs;
    }
}
```

Aspect Oriented Programming (AOP)

Logimine

```
public class PersonDao {  
    private static final String log = ...;  
  
    public Person getPerson(Long personId) {  
        log.debug("PersonDao.getPerson(): person id: " + personId);  
  
        // ...  
    }  
  
    // palju teisi meetodeid  
}
```

AOP



execution(public * example.PersonDao.*(..))

Demo (AOP)

Aop näide

@Service

```
public class BankServiceImpl implements BankService {
```

@Override

```
public void deposit(Money money, String toAccount) {
```

```
    System.out.println("depositing ...");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Aop näide

@Aspect

@Component

public class LoggingAspect {

private static final Logger log =
Logger.getLogger(LoggingAspect.class);

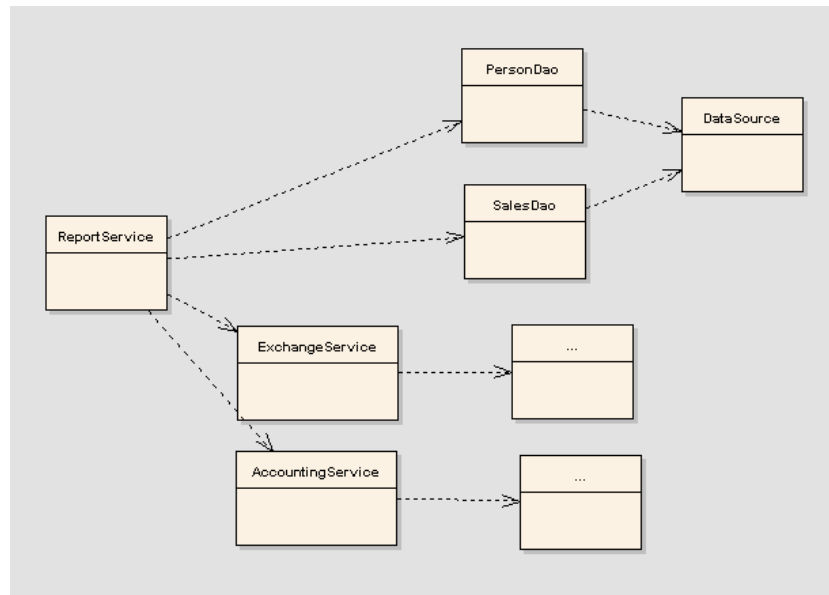
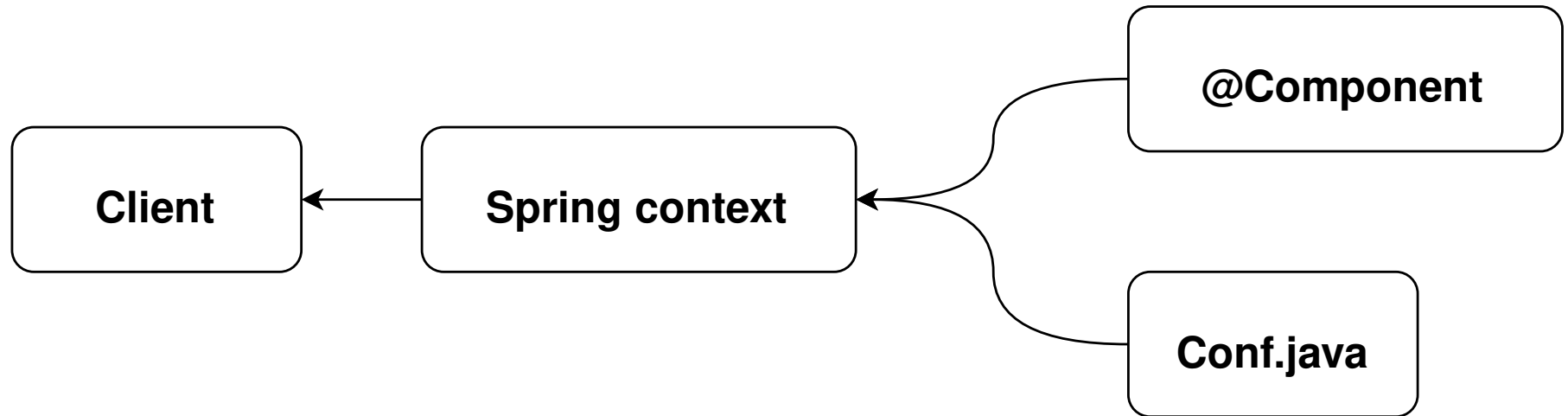
@Before("execution(* service.*.*(..))")
public void logBefore(JoinPoint joinPoint) {

log.debug("method name: " +
joinPoint.getSignature().getName());
log.debug("method arguments : " +
Arrays.toString(joinPoint.getArgs()));

}

}

Spring



Skoop

- Vaikimisi skoop on “singelton”, ehk üks koopia

```
PersonDao dao1 = ctx.getBean(PersonDao.class);
```

```
PersonDao dao2 = ctx.getBean(PersonDao.class);
```

```
System.out.println(dao1 == dao2); // true
```

Skoop

```
@Bean
public PersonDao getPersonDao(DataSource dataSource) {
    return new PersonDao(dataSource);
}

@Bean
public DataSource dataSource() {
    DriverManagerDataSource ds = new DriverManagerDataSource();

    ds.setDriverClassName("org.postgresql.Driver");
    ds.setUsername("...");
    ds.setPassword("...");
    ds.setUrl("...");

    return ds;
}
```

Skoobid

- singleton
- prototype

```
@Component  
@Scope("prototype")  
public class PersonDao {
```

```
@Component  
@Scope(BeanDefinition.SCOPE_PROTOTYPE)  
public class PersonDao {
```

Välised parameetrid

@Configuration

@PropertySource("classpath:/application.properties")

public class Config {

@Bean


public DataSource hsqlDataSource(Environment env) {


...


ds.setUrl(env.getProperty("db.url"));

return ds;

}

▼  resources

 application.properties

 application.properties ×

1 **db.url=jdbc:postgresql://db.mkalmo.xyz:5432/mkalmo**

HyperSQL andmebaas

- <http://hsqldb.org/>
- Mälupõhine andmebaas
- Üks jar fail (1.4 Mb graafiline liides on kaasas)
- Panna teek (jar fail) classpath-ile.

```
implementation group: 'org.hsqldb',  
               name: 'hsqldb',  
               version: '2.5.1'
```

Hsql süntaks

- Toetab suurt osa SQL:2011 standardist

Hsql süntaks

- PostgreSQL Compatibility
- MySQL Compatibility
- Firebird Compatibility
- Apache Derby Compatibility
- Oracle Compatibility
- DB2 Compatibility
- MS SQLServer and Sybase Compatibility

PostgreSQL Compatibility

```
CREATE TABLE post (  
    id SERIAL NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,  
    title VARCHAR(255)  
);
```

Hsql baasi aadress

`jdbc:hsqldb:mem:db1`

`jdbc:hsqldb:mem:db1;sql.syntax_pgs=true`

`jdbc:hsqldb:file:c:/users/mkalmo/mydb`

Skript fail

...

```
ALTER TABLE PUBLIC.ANORDER ALTER COLUMN ID RESTART WITH 4
ALTER SEQUENCE SYSTEM_LOBS.LOB_ID RESTART WITH 1
SET DATABASE DEFAULT INITIAL SCHEMA PUBLIC
GRANT USAGE ON DOMAIN INFORMATION_SCHEMA.YES_OR_NO TO PUBLIC
GRANT USAGE ON DOMAIN INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TIME_STAMP TO PUBLIC
GRANT USAGE ON DOMAIN INFORMATION_SCHEMA.CARDINAL_NUMBER TO PUBLIC
GRANT USAGE ON DOMAIN INFORMATION_SCHEMA.CHARACTER_DATA TO PUBLIC
GRANT USAGE ON DOMAIN INFORMATION_SCHEMA.SQL_IDENTIFIER TO PUBLIC
GRANT DBA TO SA
SET SCHEMA SYSTEM_LOBS
INSERT INTO BLOCKS VALUES(0,2147483647,0)
SET SCHEMA PUBLIC
INSERT INTO PERSON VALUES(1,'Alice')
INSERT INTO PERSON VALUES(2,'Bob')
INSERT INTO PERSON VALUES(3,'Carol')
```

...

Hsql läbi Spring-i

```
@Configuration
@PropertySource("classpath:/application.properties")
public class HsqlDataSource {

    @Bean
    public DataSource dataSource(Environment env) {
        DriverManagerDataSource ds = new DriverManagerDataSource();

        ds.setDriverClassName("org.hsqldb.jdbcDriver");

        ds.setUrl(env.getProperty("hsql.url"));

        return ds;
    }
}
```

Projekti 7. osa

- Spring Core raamistiku kasutamine
- HSql andmebaasi kasutamine
- Päringute tegemine kasutades Spring-i võimalusi (JdbcTemplate, SimpleJdbcInsert, ResourceDatabasePopulator)
- Spring-i kontekst luuakse rakenduse käivitamisel ühekordselt.
- Soovitav on Springi ja baasi osa eraldi valmis teha ja siis rakendusega liita.

hw07 testid

```
public class Hw07 extends AbstractHw {  
    private final String baseUrl = "http://localhost:8080/";  
    private final String pathToProjectSourceCode = "";
```

Projekti 7. osa

```
@MyController
```

```
public class OrderController {
```

```
    private OrderRepository repository;
```

```
    public OrderController(OrderRepository repository) {  
        this.repository = repository;  
    }
```

```
    @Get("/")  
    public String home() {  
        return "hw07 home page";  
    }
```

Projekti 7. osa

```
@Get("/api/v2/orders")  
public List<Order> getAllOrders() {  
    return repository.findAll();  
}
```

Projekti 7. osa

```
@Post("/api/v2/orders")  
public Order createOrder(Order order) {  
    return repository.save(order);  
}
```

Projekti 7. osa

```
@Get("/api/v2/orders/(\\d+)")  
public Order getOrderById(Long id) {  
    return repository.findById(id);  
}
```

Projekti 7. osa

```
ServletRegistration reg = sce.getServletContext().addServlet(  
    "dispatcherServlet", new FrameworkServlet(ctx));  
  
reg.addMapping("/api/v2/*");
```

Projekti 7. osa

@Override

```
public void service(HttpServletRequest request,  
                    HttpServletResponse response)  
    throws IOException {
```

```
    String path = request.getRequestURI();
```

```
    if ("POST".equals(request.getMethod())) {
```

```
        ... ctx.getBeansWithAnnotation(MyController.class)
```

```
        // lugeda Json sisend ja teisendada objektiks  
        // objekti tüüb refleksiooni abil
```

```
        // otsida vastav meetod ja see käivitada  
        // andes kaasa Json-ist tehtud objekti
```

```
        // teisendada väljund Json-iks ja tagasi saata
```

Cache

@Repository

public class TranslationRepository {

@Override

@Cacheable("translations")

public String getTranslation(String key) {

 System.*out*.println("Fetching translation");

return dao.getTranslationFor(key);

}

Cache

@Repository

public class MemoryMessageRepository {

@Override

@Cacheable(value = "message")

public Message getMessage(String key) {

 System.out.println("Fetching message");

return messages.get(key);

}

@Override

@CacheEvict(value = "message", key = "#message.key")

public void save(Message message) {

 messages.put(message.getKey(), message);

}