Table 1. overweight

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | Current model | Student FE | Lag: | Lag: |
| **Fast food** |  |  |  |  |
| **0 - 0.025 miles** | - | - | - | - |
| **0.025 - 0.05 miles** | -0.0053\*\*\* | -0.0005 | -0.0059\*\*\* | -0.0036 |
|  | (0.0013) | (0.0015) | (0.0018) | (0.0025) |
| **0.05 - 0.10 miles** | -0.0060\*\*\* | -0.0014 | -0.0056\*\* | -0.0030 |
|  | (0.0013) | (0.0014) | (0.0017) | (0.0024) |
| **0.10-0.15 miles** | -0.0056\*\*\* | -0.0006 | -0.0058\*\* | -0.0048 |
|  | (0.0014) | (0.0016) | (0.0019) | (0.0027) |
| **0.15-0.20 miles** | -0.0068\*\*\* | -0.0003 | -0.0066\*\* | -0.0036 |
|  | (0.0016) | (0.0017) | (0.0021) | (0.0030) |
| **0.20-0.25 miles** | -0.0080\*\*\* | -0.0018 | -0.0082\*\*\* | -0.0071\* |
|  | (0.0018) | (0.0020) | (0.0024) | (0.0034) |
| **0.25-0.50 miles** | -0.0107\*\*\* | -0.0000 | -0.0107\*\*\* | -0.0068 |
|  | (0.0020) | (0.0021) | (0.0026) | (0.0037) |
| **Corner store** |  |  |  |  |
| **0 - 0.025 miles** | - | - | - | - |
| **0.025 - 0.05 miles** | -0.0028\* | -0.0010 | -0.0019 | -0.0040 |
|  | (0.0012) | (0.0013) | (0.0016) | (0.0022) |
| **0.05 - 0.10 miles** | -0.0017 | 0.0014 | -0.0033\* | -0.0048\* |
|  | (0.0011) | (0.0013) | (0.0015) | (0.0022) |
| **0.10-0.15 miles** | -0.0039\*\* | -0.0007 | -0.0062\*\*\* | -0.0060\* |
|  | (0.0013) | (0.0014) | (0.0017) | (0.0024) |
| **0.15-0.20 miles** | -0.0050\*\* | 0.0002 | -0.0075\*\*\* | -0.0113\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0015) | (0.0017) | (0.0020) | (0.0028) |
| **0.20-0.25 miles** | -0.0004 | 0.0012 | -0.0016 | -0.0016 |
|  | (0.0018) | (0.0019) | (0.0024) | (0.0033) |
| **>0.25 miles** | -0.0007 | 0.0004 | -0.0029 | -0.0060 |
|  | (0.0019) | (0.0019) | (0.0024) | (0.0034) |
| **Wait service** |  |  |  |  |
| **0 - 0.025 miles** | - | - | - | - |
| **0.025 - 0.05 miles** | -0.0016 | -0.0005 | 0.0027 | -0.0013 |
|  | (0.0019) | (0.0021) | (0.0025) | (0.0037) |
| **0.05 - 0.10 miles** | -0.0020 | 0.0022 | 0.0002 | -0.0062 |
|  | (0.0017) | (0.0019) | (0.0023) | (0.0033) |
| **0.10-0.15 miles** | -0.0033 | 0.0017 | 0.0006 | -0.0028 |
|  | (0.0018) | (0.0019) | (0.0024) | (0.0034) |
| **0.15-0.20 miles** | -0.0011 | 0.0026 | 0.0013 | -0.0033 |
|  | (0.0018) | (0.0020) | (0.0024) | (0.0035) |
| **0.20-0.25 miles** | -0.0022 | 0.0025 | -0.0006 | -0.0039 |
|  | (0.0019) | (0.0020) | (0.0025) | (0.0036) |
| **>0.25 miles** | -0.0020 | 0.0008 | 0.0009 | -0.0031 |
|  | (0.0019) | (0.0019) | (0.0025) | (0.0035) |
| Supermarket |  |  |  |  |
| **0 - 0.025 miles** | - | - | - | - |
| **0.025 - 0.05 miles** | 0.0040 | 0.0034 | -0.0014 | 0.0054 |
|  | (0.0034) | (0.0030) | (0.0045) | (0.0057) |
| **0.05 - 0.10 miles** | 0.0030 | -0.0006 | 0.0045 | 0.0093 |
|  | (0.0029) | (0.0026) | (0.0039) | (0.0050) |
| **0.10-0.15 miles** | 0.0045 | 0.0009 | 0.0034 | 0.0079 |
|  | (0.0029) | (0.0025) | (0.0039) | (0.0049) |
| **0.15-0.20 miles** | 0.0039 | 0.0004 | 0.0036 | 0.0099\* |
|  | (0.0029) | (0.0025) | (0.0039) | (0.0049) |
| **0.20-0.25 miles** | 0.0030 | 0.0007 | 0.0026 | 0.0089 |
|  | (0.0029) | (0.0025) | (0.0039) | (0.0050) |
| **>0.25 miles** | 0.0037 | 0.0002 | 0.0040 | 0.0109\* |
|  | (0.0028) | (0.0025) | (0.0038) | (0.0049) |
| *N* | 3353549 | 3353549 | 2113292 | 1247599 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001

obese-student-FE-time-lag

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | obese | obese | obese | obese |
| 1.distFFORsn | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |  |  |
|  | (.) | (.) |  |  |
| 2.distFFORsn | -0.0056\*\*\* | -0.0015 |  |  |
|  | (0.0011) | (0.0012) |  |  |
| 3.distFFORsn | -0.0051\*\*\* | -0.0026\* |  |  |
|  | (0.0011) | (0.0012) |  |  |
| 4.distFFORsn | -0.0047\*\*\* | -0.0018 |  |  |
|  | (0.0012) | (0.0013) |  |  |
| 5.distFFORsn | -0.0061\*\*\* | -0.0007 |  |  |
|  | (0.0013) | (0.0014) |  |  |
| 6.distFFORsn | -0.0081\*\*\* | -0.0029 |  |  |
|  | (0.0015) | (0.0016) |  |  |
| 7.distFFORsn | -0.0084\*\*\* | -0.0003 |  |  |
|  | (0.0016) | (0.0017) |  |  |
| 1.distBODsn | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |  |  |
|  | (.) | (.) |  |  |
| 2.distBODsn | -0.0015 | 0.0001 |  |  |
|  | (0.0010) | (0.0011) |  |  |
| 3.distBODsn | -0.0016 | -0.0002 |  |  |
|  | (0.0010) | (0.0011) |  |  |
| 4.distBODsn | -0.0029\*\* | 0.0002 |  |  |
|  | (0.0011) | (0.0012) |  |  |
| 5.distBODsn | -0.0037\*\* | -0.0007 |  |  |
|  | (0.0013) | (0.0014) |  |  |
| 6.distBODsn | -0.0010 | -0.0003 |  |  |
|  | (0.0015) | (0.0016) |  |  |
| 7.distBODsn | -0.0012 | -0.0009 |  |  |
|  | (0.0016) | (0.0016) |  |  |
| 1.distWSsn | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |  |  |
|  | (.) | (.) |  |  |
| 2.distWSsn | 0.0006 | 0.0019 |  |  |
|  | (0.0015) | (0.0017) |  |  |
| 3.distWSsn | 0.0009 | 0.0018 |  |  |
|  | (0.0014) | (0.0015) |  |  |
| 4.distWSsn | 0.0006 | 0.0021 |  |  |
|  | (0.0015) | (0.0016) |  |  |
| 5.distWSsn | 0.0016 | 0.0031 |  |  |
|  | (0.0015) | (0.0016) |  |  |
| 6.distWSsn | 0.0012 | 0.0036\* |  |  |
|  | (0.0016) | (0.0017) |  |  |
| 7.distWSsn | 0.0015 | 0.0017 |  |  |
|  | (0.0016) | (0.0016) |  |  |
| 1.distC6Psn | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |  |  |
|  | (.) | (.) |  |  |
| 2.distC6Psn | -0.0013 | 0.0015 |  |  |
|  | (0.0028) | (0.0025) |  |  |
| 3.distC6Psn | -0.0023 | 0.0004 |  |  |
|  | (0.0024) | (0.0022) |  |  |
| 4.distC6Psn | -0.0021 | -0.0004 |  |  |
|  | (0.0024) | (0.0021) |  |  |
| 5.distC6Psn | -0.0018 | -0.0003 |  |  |
|  | (0.0024) | (0.0021) |  |  |
| 6.distC6Psn | -0.0029 | -0.0007 |  |  |
|  | (0.0024) | (0.0021) |  |  |
| 7.distC6Psn | -0.0025 | -0.0004 |  |  |
|  | (0.0024) | (0.0021) |  |  |
| 2.ethnic2 | -0.0336\*\*\* |  | -0.0363\*\*\* | -0.0389\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0008) |  | (0.0010) | (0.0013) |
| 3.ethnic2 | 0.0544\*\*\* |  | 0.0549\*\*\* | 0.0543\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0008) |  | (0.0010) | (0.0014) |
| 4.ethnic2 | 0.0172\*\*\* |  | 0.0180\*\*\* | 0.0178\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0010) |  | (0.0012) | (0.0016) |
| 5.ethnic2 | 0.0000 |  | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
|  | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| female | -0.0413\*\*\* |  | -0.0428\*\*\* | -0.0446\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0004) |  | (0.0005) | (0.0007) |
| poor | 0.0269\*\*\* |  | 0.0289\*\*\* | 0.0314\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0007) |  | (0.0009) | (0.0012) |
| forborn | -0.0442\*\*\* |  | -0.0415\*\*\* | -0.0380\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0007) |  | (0.0010) | (0.0014) |
| sped | 0.0329\*\*\* | 0.0104\*\*\* | 0.0316\*\*\* | 0.0315\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0007) | (0.0014) | (0.0009) | (0.0012) |
| lep | 0.0001 | 0.0017 | 0.0028\*\* | 0.0029\* |
|  | (0.0007) | (0.0012) | (0.0010) | (0.0013) |
| age | -0.0090\*\*\* | -0.0095\*\*\* | -0.0082\*\*\* | -0.0084\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0004) | (0.0015) | (0.0005) | (0.0007) |
| 0.graden | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| 1.graden | 0.0165\*\*\* | 0.0005 | 0.0201\*\* | -0.1031 |
|  | (0.0011) | (0.0012) | (0.0066) | (0.1600) |
| 2.graden | 0.0464\*\*\* | 0.0173\*\*\* | 0.0523\*\*\* | -0.0817 |
|  | (0.0013) | (0.0020) | (0.0067) | (0.1599) |
| 3.graden | 0.0704\*\*\* | 0.0324\*\*\* | 0.0771\*\*\* | -0.0542 |
|  | (0.0016) | (0.0029) | (0.0068) | (0.1599) |
| 4.graden | 0.0902\*\*\* | 0.0434\*\*\* | 0.0958\*\*\* | -0.0345 |
|  | (0.0019) | (0.0038) | (0.0069) | (0.1599) |
| 5.graden | 0.1021\*\*\* | 0.0476\*\*\* | 0.1071\*\*\* | -0.0236 |
|  | (0.0023) | (0.0047) | (0.0070) | (0.1599) |
| 6.graden | 0.0990\*\*\* | 0.0364\*\*\* | 0.1018\*\*\* | -0.0279 |
|  | (0.0026) | (0.0056) | (0.0072) | (0.1599) |
| 7.graden | 0.0934\*\*\* | 0.0224\*\*\* | 0.0962\*\*\* | -0.0350 |
|  | (0.0030) | (0.0065) | (0.0074) | (0.1600) |
| 8.graden | 0.0853\*\*\* | 0.0070 | 0.0868\*\*\* | -0.0429 |
|  | (0.0033) | (0.0074) | (0.0076) | (0.1600) |
| 9.graden | 0.0683\*\*\* | -0.0180\* | 0.0677\*\*\* | -0.0623 |
|  | (0.0038) | (0.0083) | (0.0079) | (0.1600) |
| 10.graden | 0.0633\*\*\* | -0.0306\*\*\* | 0.0602\*\*\* | -0.0691 |
|  | (0.0042) | (0.0093) | (0.0082) | (0.1600) |
| 11.graden | 0.0585\*\*\* | -0.0443\*\*\* | 0.0542\*\*\* | -0.0767 |
|  | (0.0045) | (0.0101) | (0.0085) | (0.1600) |
| 12.graden | 0.0584\*\*\* | -0.0544\*\*\* | 0.0519\*\*\* | -0.0812 |
|  | (0.0048) | (0.0110) | (0.0088) | (0.1601) |
| 2009.year | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |  |  |
|  | (.) | (.) |  |  |
| 2010.year | 0.0054\*\*\* | 0.0138\*\*\* | 0.0000 |  |
|  | (0.0007) | (0.0024) | (.) |  |
| 2011.year | 0.0065\*\*\* | 0.0241\*\*\* | -0.0002 | 0.0000 |
|  | (0.0009) | (0.0041) | (0.0008) | (.) |
| 2012.year | 0.0038\*\*\* | 0.0342\*\*\* | 0.0031\*\*\* | 0.0029\*\* |
|  | (0.0007) | (0.0058) | (0.0009) | (0.0009) |
| 2013.year | 0.0110\*\*\* | 0.0478\*\*\* | 0.0087\*\*\* | 0.0120\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0007) | (0.0075) | (0.0008) | (0.0012) |
| publichousing | 0.0093\*\*\* | -0.0018 | 0.0094\*\*\* | 0.0113\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0014) | (0.0019) | (0.0018) | (0.0024) |
| fam1 | -0.0153\*\* | -0.0088 | -0.0137\* | -0.0087 |
|  | (0.0051) | (0.0049) | (0.0065) | (0.0083) |
| coop | -0.0116\* | -0.0060 | -0.0088 | -0.0032 |
|  | (0.0052) | (0.0051) | (0.0066) | (0.0083) |
| fam2to4 | -0.0058 | -0.0059 | -0.0037 | 0.0006 |
|  | (0.0051) | (0.0047) | (0.0065) | (0.0082) |
| fam5ormore | 0.0023 | -0.0055 | 0.0051 | 0.0098 |
|  | (0.0051) | (0.0047) | (0.0065) | (0.0082) |
| condo | -0.0205\*\*\* | 0.0051 | -0.0218\*\*\* | -0.0199\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0035) | (0.0050) | (0.0044) | (0.0058) |
| mixeduse | 0.0040 | -0.0069 | 0.0076 | 0.0115 |
|  | (0.0052) | (0.0051) | (0.0067) | (0.0084) |
| otherres | -0.0022 | -0.0087 | 0.0005 | 0.0017 |
|  | (0.0060) | (0.0063) | (0.0077) | (0.0098) |
| nonres | 0.0061 | -0.0078 | 0.0062 | 0.0082 |
|  | (0.0058) | (0.0057) | (0.0075) | (0.0096) |
| 1.distFFORsn1 |  |  | 0.0000 |  |
|  |  |  | (.) |  |
| 2.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0052\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0015) |  |
| 3.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0040\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0015) |  |
| 4.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0051\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0016) |  |
| 5.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0067\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0018) |  |
| 6.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0073\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0020) |  |
| 7.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0081\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0021) |  |
| 1.distBODsn1 |  |  | 0.0000 |  |
|  |  |  | (.) |  |
| 2.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0020 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0013) |  |
| 3.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0021 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0013) |  |
| 4.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0042\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0015) |  |
| 5.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0061\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0017) |  |
| 6.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0021 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0019) |  |
| 7.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0024 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0020) |  |
| 1.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0000 |  |
|  |  |  | (.) |  |
| 2.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0016 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0021) |  |
| 3.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0009 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0019) |  |
| 4.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0022 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0019) |  |
| 5.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0022 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0020) |  |
| 6.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0012 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0021) |  |
| 7.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0020 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0020) |  |
| 1.distC6Psn1 |  |  | 0.0000 |  |
|  |  |  | (.) |  |
| 2.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0044 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0038) |  |
| 3.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0035 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0033) |  |
| 4.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0033 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0032) |  |
| 5.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0026 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0032) |  |
| 6.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0025 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0032) |  |
| 7.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0025 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0032) |  |
| 1.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0000 |
|  |  |  |  | (.) |
| 2.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0071\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0021) |
| 3.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0054\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0021) |
| 4.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0064\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0023) |
| 5.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0095\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0025) |
| 6.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0098\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0028) |
| 7.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0082\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0030) |
| 1.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0000 |
|  |  |  |  | (.) |
| 2.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0034 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0019) |
| 3.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0031 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0018) |
| 4.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0056\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0020) |
| 5.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0064\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0023) |
| 6.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0008 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0027) |
| 7.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0040 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0028) |
| 1.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0000 |
|  |  |  |  | (.) |
| 2.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0057 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0030) |
| 3.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0023 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0027) |
| 4.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0062\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0028) |
| 5.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0072\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0029) |
| 6.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0071\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0030) |
| 7.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0083\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0029) |
| 1.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0000 |
|  |  |  |  | (.) |
| 2.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | -0.0018 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0047) |
| 3.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0037 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0041) |
| 4.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0037 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0041) |
| 5.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0020 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0041) |
| 6.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0009 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0041) |
| 7.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0012 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0041) |
| \_cons | 0.2149\*\*\* | 0.2761\*\*\* | 0.2023\*\*\* | 0.3200\* |
|  | (0.0061) | (0.0142) | (0.0103) | (0.1602) |
| *N* | 3353549 | 3353549 | 2113292 | 1247599 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001

zbmi-student-FE-time-lag

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | zbmi | zbmi | zbmi | zbmi |
| 1.distFFORsn | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |  |  |
|  | (.) | (.) |  |  |
| 2.distFFORsn | -0.0184\*\*\* | -0.0041 |  |  |
|  | (0.0032) | (0.0031) |  |  |
| 3.distFFORsn | -0.0173\*\*\* | -0.0046 |  |  |
|  | (0.0032) | (0.0030) |  |  |
| 4.distFFORsn | -0.0145\*\*\* | -0.0040 |  |  |
|  | (0.0035) | (0.0033) |  |  |
| 5.distFFORsn | -0.0224\*\*\* | -0.0076\* |  |  |
|  | (0.0039) | (0.0036) |  |  |
| 6.distFFORsn | -0.0246\*\*\* | -0.0086\* |  |  |
|  | (0.0045) | (0.0041) |  |  |
| 7.distFFORsn | -0.0320\*\*\* | -0.0075 |  |  |
|  | (0.0048) | (0.0043) |  |  |
| 1.distBODsn | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |  |  |
|  | (.) | (.) |  |  |
| 2.distBODsn | -0.0044 | -0.0045 |  |  |
|  | (0.0028) | (0.0028) |  |  |
| 3.distBODsn | -0.0058\* | -0.0026 |  |  |
|  | (0.0027) | (0.0027) |  |  |
| 4.distBODsn | -0.0137\*\*\* | -0.0016 |  |  |
|  | (0.0032) | (0.0030) |  |  |
| 5.distBODsn | -0.0148\*\*\* | -0.0019 |  |  |
|  | (0.0037) | (0.0035) |  |  |
| 6.distBODsn | -0.0038 | -0.0018 |  |  |
|  | (0.0044) | (0.0040) |  |  |
| 7.distBODsn | -0.0035 | 0.0004 |  |  |
|  | (0.0046) | (0.0041) |  |  |
| 1.distWSsn | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |  |  |
|  | (.) | (.) |  |  |
| 2.distWSsn | -0.0003 | 0.0028 |  |  |
|  | (0.0045) | (0.0043) |  |  |
| 3.distWSsn | -0.0020 | 0.0093\* |  |  |
|  | (0.0042) | (0.0039) |  |  |
| 4.distWSsn | -0.0006 | 0.0109\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.0043) | (0.0040) |  |  |
| 5.distWSsn | 0.0047 | 0.0149\*\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.0045) | (0.0041) |  |  |
| 6.distWSsn | -0.0011 | 0.0137\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.0047) | (0.0042) |  |  |
| 7.distWSsn | 0.0033 | 0.0107\*\* |  |  |
|  | (0.0046) | (0.0041) |  |  |
| 1.distC6Psn | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |  |  |
|  | (.) | (.) |  |  |
| 2.distC6Psn | -0.0007 | -0.0003 |  |  |
|  | (0.0081) | (0.0062) |  |  |
| 3.distC6Psn | -0.0047 | -0.0060 |  |  |
|  | (0.0071) | (0.0054) |  |  |
| 4.distC6Psn | -0.0030 | -0.0078 |  |  |
|  | (0.0070) | (0.0053) |  |  |
| 5.distC6Psn | -0.0016 | -0.0038 |  |  |
|  | (0.0070) | (0.0053) |  |  |
| 6.distC6Psn | -0.0038 | -0.0045 |  |  |
|  | (0.0070) | (0.0053) |  |  |
| 7.distC6Psn | -0.0020 | -0.0054 |  |  |
|  | (0.0069) | (0.0052) |  |  |
| 2.ethnic2 | -0.2176\*\*\* |  | -0.2241\*\*\* | -0.2241\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0027) |  | (0.0033) | (0.0043) |
| 3.ethnic2 | 0.2176\*\*\* |  | 0.2135\*\*\* | 0.2088\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0025) |  | (0.0031) | (0.0040) |
| 4.ethnic2 | 0.0986\*\*\* |  | 0.0980\*\*\* | 0.0949\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0029) |  | (0.0036) | (0.0047) |
| 5.ethnic2 | 0.0000 |  | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
|  | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| female | -0.0939\*\*\* |  | -0.0968\*\*\* | -0.0976\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0013) |  | (0.0016) | (0.0020) |
| poor | 0.1033\*\*\* |  | 0.1104\*\*\* | 0.1122\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0023) |  | (0.0029) | (0.0037) |
| forborn | -0.1457\*\*\* |  | -0.1317\*\*\* | -0.1197\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0024) |  | (0.0030) | (0.0042) |
| sped | 0.0676\*\*\* | 0.0211\*\*\* | 0.0639\*\*\* | 0.0652\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0020) | (0.0036) | (0.0025) | (0.0032) |
| lep | 0.0094\*\*\* | 0.0049 | 0.0125\*\*\* | 0.0110\*\* |
|  | (0.0021) | (0.0031) | (0.0027) | (0.0036) |
| age | -0.0587\*\*\* | -0.0303\*\*\* | -0.0579\*\*\* | -0.0592\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0011) | (0.0039) | (0.0015) | (0.0019) |
| 0.graden | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
|  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| 1.graden | 0.0990\*\*\* | 0.0424\*\*\* | 0.1208\*\*\* | -0.0437 |
|  | (0.0036) | (0.0033) | (0.0219) | (0.4781) |
| 2.graden | 0.2360\*\*\* | 0.1309\*\*\* | 0.2707\*\*\* | 0.0509 |
|  | (0.0041) | (0.0054) | (0.0219) | (0.4779) |
| 3.graden | 0.3505\*\*\* | 0.2124\*\*\* | 0.3883\*\*\* | 0.1772 |
|  | (0.0049) | (0.0076) | (0.0221) | (0.4780) |
| 4.graden | 0.4519\*\*\* | 0.2829\*\*\* | 0.4844\*\*\* | 0.2748 |
|  | (0.0058) | (0.0098) | (0.0224) | (0.4780) |
| 5.graden | 0.5282\*\*\* | 0.3329\*\*\* | 0.5630\*\*\* | 0.3575 |
|  | (0.0068) | (0.0121) | (0.0228) | (0.4780) |
| 6.graden | 0.5762\*\*\* | 0.3506\*\*\* | 0.6042\*\*\* | 0.3995 |
|  | (0.0078) | (0.0144) | (0.0232) | (0.4780) |
| 7.graden | 0.6240\*\*\* | 0.3656\*\*\* | 0.6515\*\*\* | 0.4442 |
|  | (0.0089) | (0.0167) | (0.0238) | (0.4781) |
| 8.graden | 0.6568\*\*\* | 0.3670\*\*\* | 0.6788\*\*\* | 0.4717 |
|  | (0.0100) | (0.0189) | (0.0244) | (0.4781) |
| 9.graden | 0.6767\*\*\* | 0.3451\*\*\* | 0.6826\*\*\* | 0.4711 |
|  | (0.0112) | (0.0213) | (0.0251) | (0.4782) |
| 10.graden | 0.6736\*\*\* | 0.3049\*\*\* | 0.6737\*\*\* | 0.4597 |
|  | (0.0123) | (0.0237) | (0.0259) | (0.4782) |
| 11.graden | 0.6553\*\*\* | 0.2399\*\*\* | 0.6503\*\*\* | 0.4368 |
|  | (0.0133) | (0.0259) | (0.0267) | (0.4783) |
| 12.graden | 0.6414\*\*\* | 0.1759\*\*\* | 0.6332\*\*\* | 0.4119 |
|  | (0.0145) | (0.0282) | (0.0276) | (0.4784) |
| 2009.year | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |  |  |
|  | (.) | (.) |  |  |
| 2010.year | 0.0492\*\*\* | 0.0385\*\*\* | 0.0000 |  |
|  | (0.0021) | (0.0063) | (.) |  |
| 2011.year | 0.0319\*\*\* | 0.0321\*\* | -0.0174\*\*\* | 0.0000 |
|  | (0.0026) | (0.0108) | (0.0024) | (.) |
| 2012.year | 0.0265\*\*\* | 0.0459\*\* | -0.0005 | 0.0151\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0021) | (0.0153) | (0.0028) | (0.0027) |
| 2013.year | 0.0696\*\*\* | 0.0868\*\*\* | 0.0338\*\*\* | 0.0649\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0021) | (0.0197) | (0.0022) | (0.0035) |
| publichousing | 0.0189\*\*\* | 0.0057 | 0.0215\*\*\* | 0.0270\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0040) | (0.0048) | (0.0050) | (0.0064) |
| fam1 | -0.0733\*\*\* | -0.0224 | -0.0532\*\* | -0.0410 |
|  | (0.0154) | (0.0127) | (0.0196) | (0.0247) |
| coop | -0.0649\*\*\* | -0.0252 | -0.0414\* | -0.0331 |
|  | (0.0155) | (0.0132) | (0.0197) | (0.0249) |
| fam2to4 | -0.0285 | -0.0175 | -0.0043 | 0.0085 |
|  | (0.0153) | (0.0122) | (0.0194) | (0.0245) |
| fam5ormore | -0.0032 | -0.0168 | 0.0243 | 0.0371 |
|  | (0.0152) | (0.0122) | (0.0194) | (0.0245) |
| condo | -0.0703\*\*\* | 0.0063 | -0.0663\*\*\* | -0.0645\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0105) | (0.0127) | (0.0131) | (0.0169) |
| mixeduse | 0.0122 | -0.0148 | 0.0412\* | 0.0482 |
|  | (0.0156) | (0.0131) | (0.0198) | (0.0250) |
| otherres | -0.0048 | -0.0065 | 0.0147 | 0.0229 |
|  | (0.0178) | (0.0160) | (0.0227) | (0.0287) |
| nonres | 0.0129 | -0.0276 | 0.0346 | 0.0384 |
|  | (0.0173) | (0.0148) | (0.0221) | (0.0281) |
| 1.distFFORsn1 |  |  | 0.0000 |  |
|  |  |  | (.) |  |
| 2.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0153\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0043) |  |
| 3.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0141\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0041) |  |
| 4.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0124\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0045) |  |
| 5.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0187\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0051) |  |
| 6.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0174\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0058) |  |
| 7.distFFORsn1 |  |  | -0.0219\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0062) |  |
| 1.distBODsn1 |  |  | 0.0000 |  |
|  |  |  | (.) |  |
| 2.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0024 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0037) |  |
| 3.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0092\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0036) |  |
| 4.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0187\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0041) |  |
| 5.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0205\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0048) |  |
| 6.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0102 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0056) |  |
| 7.distBODsn1 |  |  | -0.0145\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0058) |  |
| 1.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0000 |  |
|  |  |  | (.) |  |
| 2.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0096 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0060) |  |
| 3.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0051 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0055) |  |
| 4.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0112\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0057) |  |
| 5.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0099 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0059) |  |
| 6.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0043 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0061) |  |
| 7.distWSsn1 |  |  | 0.0094 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0059) |  |
| 1.distC6Psn1 |  |  | 0.0000 |  |
|  |  |  | (.) |  |
| 2.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0021 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0107) |  |
| 3.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0051 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0093) |  |
| 4.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0065 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0092) |  |
| 5.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0052 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0091) |  |
| 6.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0063 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0092) |  |
| 7.distC6Psn1 |  |  | -0.0037 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.0090) |  |
| 1.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0000 |
|  |  |  |  | (.) |
| 2.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0154\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0059) |
| 3.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0154\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0057) |
| 4.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0144\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0063) |
| 5.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0201\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0071) |
| 6.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0183\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0081) |
| 7.distFFORsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0239\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0087) |
| 1.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0000 |
|  |  |  |  | (.) |
| 2.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0047 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0052) |
| 3.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0087 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0050) |
| 4.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0227\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0057) |
| 5.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0222\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0067) |
| 6.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0064 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0078) |
| 7.distBODsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0166\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0080) |
| 1.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0000 |
|  |  |  |  | (.) |
| 2.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0135 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0087) |
| 3.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | -0.0035 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0079) |
| 4.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0110 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0081) |
| 5.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0081 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0083) |
| 6.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0049 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0086) |
| 7.distWSsn2 |  |  |  | 0.0126 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0083) |
| 1.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0000 |
|  |  |  |  | (.) |
| 2.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0125 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0135) |
| 3.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0234\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0119) |
| 4.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0215 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0117) |
| 5.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0210 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0117) |
| 6.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0192 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0118) |
| 7.distC6Psn2 |  |  |  | 0.0220 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0117) |
| \_cons | 0.6665\*\*\* | 0.6403\*\*\* | 0.6378\*\*\* | 0.8047 |
|  | (0.0181) | (0.0372) | (0.0320) | (0.4789) |
| *N* | 3353549 | 3353549 | 2113292 | 1247599 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001