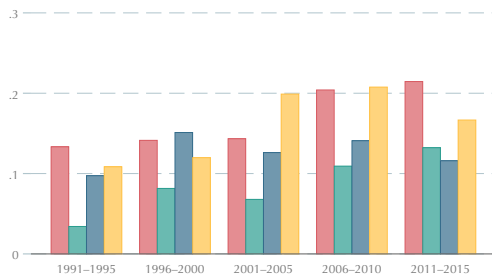
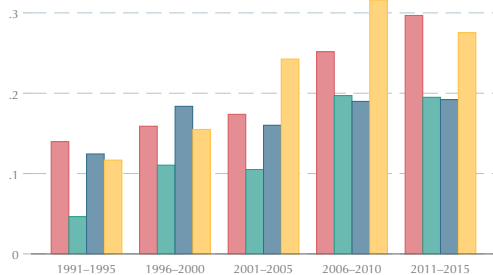


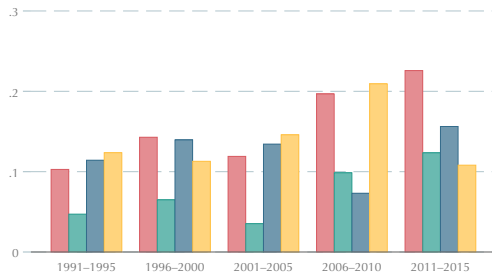
Majority female-authored (percent of papers)



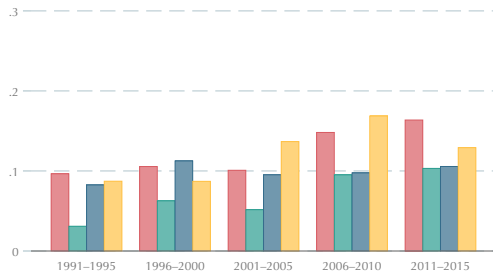
At least one female author (percent of papers)



Solo-female-authored (percent of solo-authored papers)



Average female ratio



■ AER ■ ECA ■ JPE ■ QJE