

LOOPS!

Types:

- while
- do-while
- for

Syntax:

- while

```
while ( condition )  
{  
    //Put code that you want repeated here  
}
```
- do-while

```
do  
{  
    //Put code that you want repeated here.  
} while ( condition );
```

Differences:

- While loops check the guard (condition) and then does the code if the guard is true. After the code completes, it checks the guard again.
- Do-while loops first does the code once. Then it checks the guard and may do the code again if the guard is true.

Infinite Loops:

- Watch out for loops that go forever!

Questions / Exercises:

1. Write a guard for an infinite loop (just give me the “while (something)” part).
2. Write a loop that counts to 10 (prints 0 – 10).
3. Give a description of the output of this code:

```
int a = 0, b = 10;  
while (!(a = b))  
{  
    printf("%d, %d\n", a, b);  
    a += 2;  
}
```
4. Justify your answer to number 3.

Program:

Make a program that finds the largest integer that a user entered.

Specs:

- Prompt the user to enter integer(s). You can either do this once at the beginning or every time that the user wants to enter a number.
- Continue to get the integers **until** you see a -1.
- After the user entered a -1, print out the largest number that the user entered.
- You can assume that the user will enter at least one integer.

Runs (inputs are in **bold**):

Please enter some integers! **1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 -1**
The highest number you entered was 9.

Please enter some integers! **1 2 -1 3 4 5 6 7**
The highest number you entered was 2.

Please enter some integers! **-10 -11 -123123 -1**
The highest number you entered was -1.