

Assignment 1

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Exercise 1 - R syntax & data structures

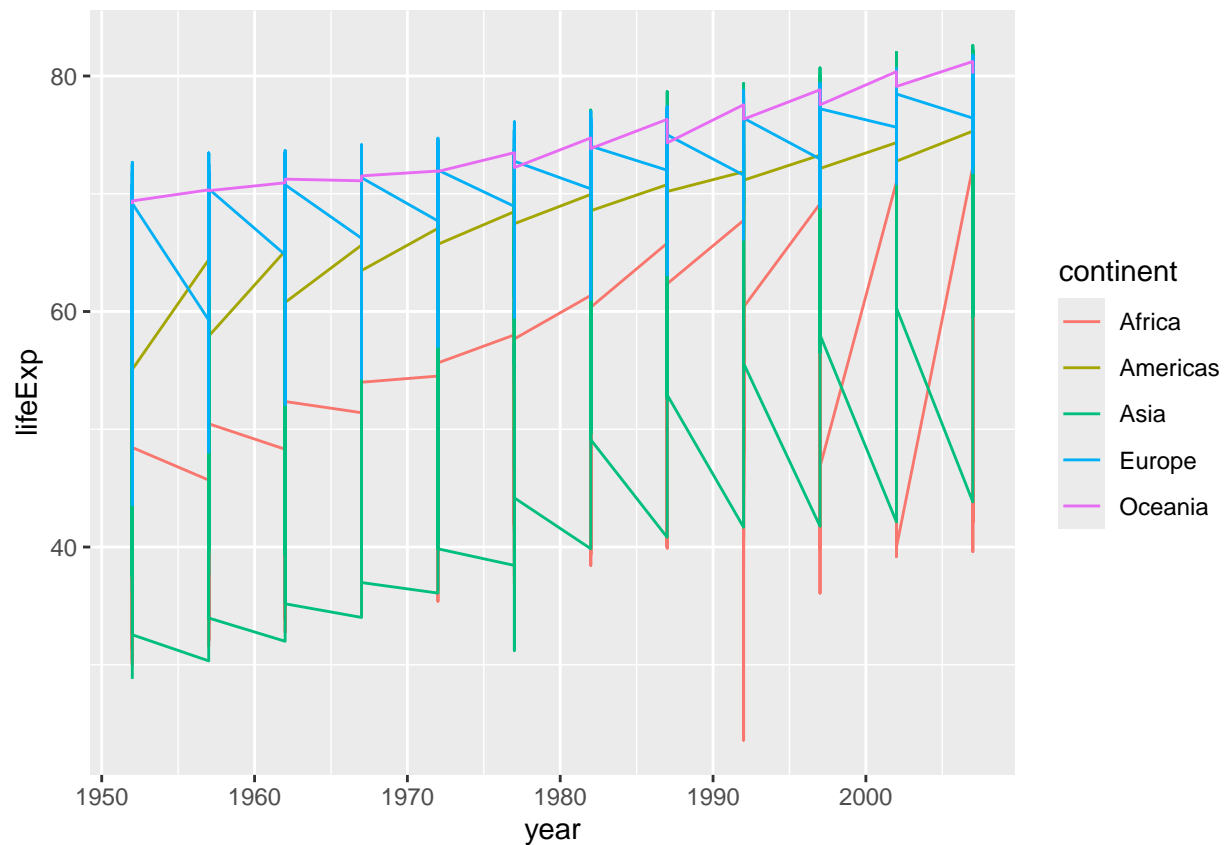
(a)

```
gapminder <- read.csv("gapminder.csv")  
  
summary(gapminder)
```

```
##           X           country           continent           year  
## Min.      : 1.0      Length:1704      Length:1704      Min.      :1952  
## 1st Qu.: 426.8      Class :character  Class :character  1st Qu.:1966  
## Median : 852.5      Mode  :character  Mode  :character  Median :1980  
## Mean    : 852.5  
## 3rd Qu.:1278.2  
## Max.    :1704.0  
##           lifeExp      pop           gdpPercap  
## Min.      :23.60      Min.      :6.001e+04      Min.      : 241.2  
## 1st Qu.:48.20      1st Qu.:2.794e+06      1st Qu.: 1202.1  
## Median :60.71      Median :7.024e+06      Median : 3531.8  
## Mean    :59.47      Mean    :2.960e+07      Mean    : 7215.3  
## 3rd Qu.:70.85      3rd Qu.:1.959e+07      3rd Qu.: 9325.5  
## Max.    :82.60      Max.    :1.319e+09      Max.    :113523.1
```

(b)

```
gapminder %>%  
  ggplot(aes(x=year, y=lifeExp, colour=continent)) +  
    #geom_bar(position='dodge', stat='identity')  
    geom_line()
```



(c)

```
knitr::kable(
  gapminder %>%
    group_by(continent, year) %>%
    summarise_at(vars(lifeExp), list(Min = min, Med = median, Mean = mean, Max = max, Sd = sd)) %>%
    data.frame()
)
```

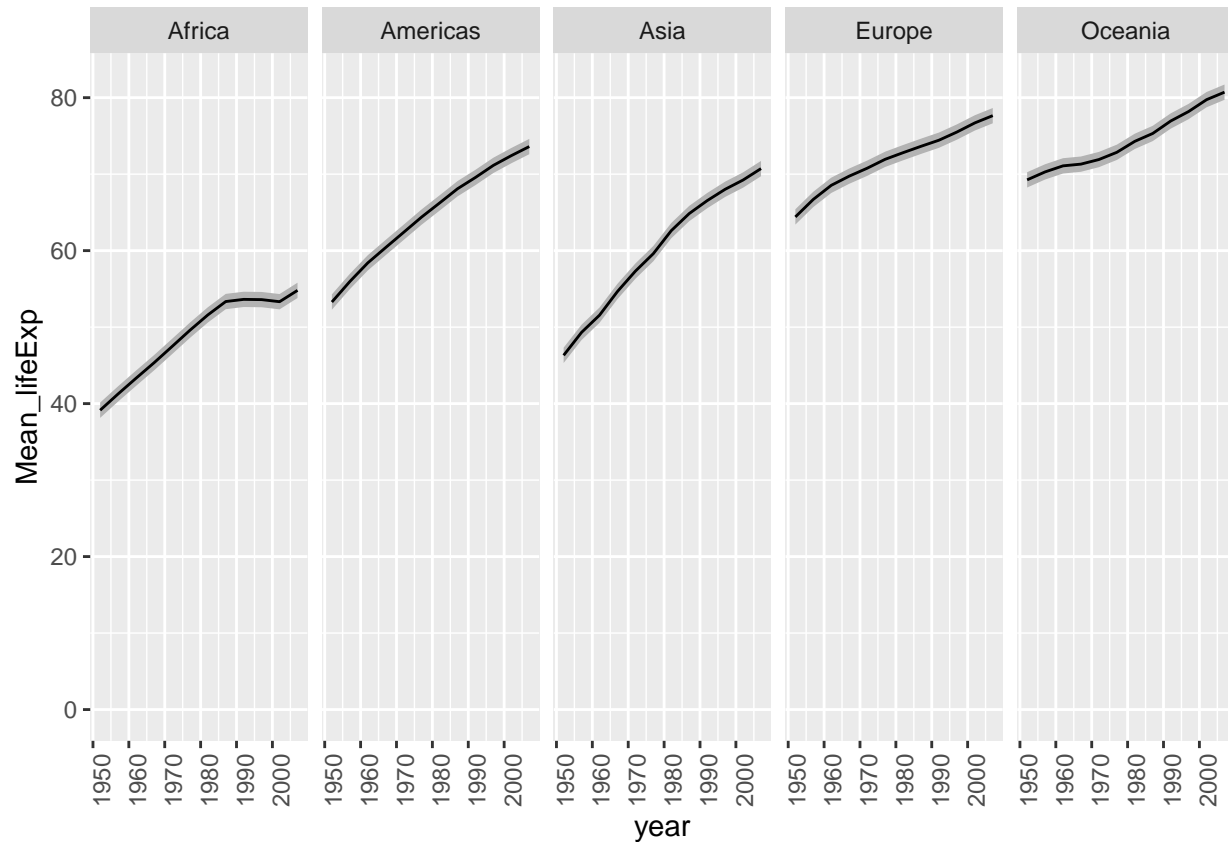
| continent | year | Min | Med | Mean | Max | Sd |
|-----------|------|--------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|
| Africa | 1952 | 30.000 | 38.8330 | 39.13550 | 52.724 | 5.1515814 |
| Africa | 1957 | 31.570 | 40.5925 | 41.26635 | 58.089 | 5.6201229 |
| Africa | 1962 | 32.767 | 42.6305 | 43.31944 | 60.246 | 5.8753639 |
| Africa | 1967 | 34.113 | 44.6985 | 45.33454 | 61.557 | 6.0826726 |
| Africa | 1972 | 35.400 | 47.0315 | 47.45094 | 64.274 | 6.4162583 |
| Africa | 1977 | 36.788 | 49.2725 | 49.58042 | 67.064 | 6.8081974 |
| Africa | 1982 | 38.445 | 50.7560 | 51.59287 | 69.885 | 7.3759401 |
| Africa | 1987 | 39.906 | 51.6395 | 53.34479 | 71.913 | 7.8640891 |
| Africa | 1992 | 23.599 | 52.4290 | 53.62958 | 73.615 | 9.4610710 |
| Africa | 1997 | 36.087 | 52.7590 | 53.59827 | 74.772 | 9.1033866 |
| Africa | 2002 | 39.193 | 51.2355 | 53.32523 | 75.744 | 9.5864959 |
| Africa | 2007 | 39.613 | 52.9265 | 54.80604 | 76.442 | 9.6307807 |
| Americas | 1952 | 37.579 | 54.7450 | 53.27984 | 68.750 | 9.3260819 |
| Americas | 1957 | 40.696 | 56.0740 | 55.96028 | 69.960 | 9.0331923 |
| Americas | 1962 | 43.428 | 58.2990 | 58.39876 | 71.300 | 8.5035437 |

| continent | year | Min | Med | Mean | Max | Sd |
|-----------|------|--------|---------|----------|--------|------------|
| Americas | 1967 | 45.032 | 60.5230 | 60.41092 | 72.130 | 7.9091710 |
| Americas | 1972 | 46.714 | 63.4410 | 62.39492 | 72.880 | 7.3230168 |
| Americas | 1977 | 49.923 | 66.3530 | 64.39156 | 74.210 | 7.0694956 |
| Americas | 1982 | 51.461 | 67.4050 | 66.22884 | 75.760 | 6.7208338 |
| Americas | 1987 | 53.636 | 69.4980 | 68.09072 | 76.860 | 5.8019288 |
| Americas | 1992 | 55.089 | 69.8620 | 69.56836 | 77.950 | 5.1671038 |
| Americas | 1997 | 56.671 | 72.1460 | 71.15048 | 78.610 | 4.8875839 |
| Americas | 2002 | 58.137 | 72.0470 | 72.42204 | 79.770 | 4.7997055 |
| Americas | 2007 | 60.916 | 72.8990 | 73.60812 | 80.653 | 4.4409476 |
| Asia | 1952 | 28.801 | 44.8690 | 46.31439 | 65.390 | 9.2917507 |
| Asia | 1957 | 30.332 | 48.2840 | 49.31854 | 67.840 | 9.6354286 |
| Asia | 1962 | 31.997 | 49.3250 | 51.56322 | 69.390 | 9.8206319 |
| Asia | 1967 | 34.020 | 53.6550 | 54.66364 | 71.430 | 9.6509646 |
| Asia | 1972 | 36.088 | 56.9500 | 57.31927 | 73.420 | 9.7227000 |
| Asia | 1977 | 31.220 | 60.7650 | 59.61056 | 75.380 | 10.0221970 |
| Asia | 1982 | 39.854 | 63.7390 | 62.61794 | 77.110 | 8.5352214 |
| Asia | 1987 | 40.822 | 66.2950 | 64.85118 | 78.670 | 8.2037919 |
| Asia | 1992 | 41.674 | 68.6900 | 66.53721 | 79.360 | 8.0755490 |
| Asia | 1997 | 41.763 | 70.2650 | 68.02052 | 80.690 | 8.0911706 |
| Asia | 2002 | 42.129 | 71.0280 | 69.23388 | 82.000 | 8.3745954 |
| Asia | 2007 | 43.828 | 72.3960 | 70.72848 | 82.603 | 7.9637245 |
| Europe | 1952 | 43.585 | 65.9000 | 64.40850 | 72.670 | 6.3610883 |
| Europe | 1957 | 48.079 | 67.6500 | 66.70307 | 73.470 | 5.2958054 |
| Europe | 1962 | 52.098 | 69.5250 | 68.53923 | 73.680 | 4.3024996 |
| Europe | 1967 | 54.336 | 70.6100 | 69.73760 | 74.160 | 3.7997285 |
| Europe | 1972 | 57.005 | 70.8850 | 70.77503 | 74.720 | 3.2405764 |
| Europe | 1977 | 59.507 | 72.3350 | 71.93777 | 76.110 | 3.1210300 |
| Europe | 1982 | 61.036 | 73.4900 | 72.80640 | 76.990 | 3.2182603 |
| Europe | 1987 | 63.108 | 74.8150 | 73.64217 | 77.410 | 3.1696803 |
| Europe | 1992 | 66.146 | 75.4510 | 74.44010 | 78.770 | 3.2097811 |
| Europe | 1997 | 68.835 | 76.1160 | 75.50517 | 79.390 | 3.1046766 |
| Europe | 2002 | 70.845 | 77.5365 | 76.70060 | 80.620 | 2.9221796 |
| Europe | 2007 | 71.777 | 78.6085 | 77.64860 | 81.757 | 2.9798127 |
| Oceania | 1952 | 69.120 | 69.2550 | 69.25500 | 69.390 | 0.1909188 |
| Oceania | 1957 | 70.260 | 70.2950 | 70.29500 | 70.330 | 0.0494975 |
| Oceania | 1962 | 70.930 | 71.0850 | 71.08500 | 71.240 | 0.2192031 |
| Oceania | 1967 | 71.100 | 71.3100 | 71.31000 | 71.520 | 0.2969848 |
| Oceania | 1972 | 71.890 | 71.9100 | 71.91000 | 71.930 | 0.0282843 |
| Oceania | 1977 | 72.220 | 72.8550 | 72.85500 | 73.490 | 0.8980256 |
| Oceania | 1982 | 73.840 | 74.2900 | 74.29000 | 74.740 | 0.6363961 |
| Oceania | 1987 | 74.320 | 75.3200 | 75.32000 | 76.320 | 1.4142136 |
| Oceania | 1992 | 76.330 | 76.9450 | 76.94500 | 77.560 | 0.8697413 |
| Oceania | 1997 | 77.550 | 78.1900 | 78.19000 | 78.830 | 0.9050967 |
| Oceania | 2002 | 79.110 | 79.7400 | 79.74000 | 80.370 | 0.8909545 |
| Oceania | 2007 | 80.204 | 80.7195 | 80.71950 | 81.235 | 0.7290271 |

(d)

```
gapminder %>%
  group_by(continent, year) %>%
  summarise(Mean_lifeExp= mean(lifeExp, na.rm = T), .groups = 'drop') %>%
```

```
ggplot(aes(x=year, y=Mean_lifeExp)) +
  geom_ribbon(aes(ymin= Mean_lifeExp - 1, ymax = Mean_lifeExp + 1), fill = "grey70") +
  geom_line() +
  facet_grid(.~continent) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=90)) +
  ylim(0, NA)
```



Exercise 2 - Elementary data analysis and model training

(a)

```
weatherHistory <- read.csv("weatherHistory.csv")
head(weatherHistory)
```

```
##           Formatted.Date      Summary Precip.Type Temperature..C.
## 1 2006-04-01 00:00:00.000 +0200 Partly Cloudy      rain      9.472222
## 2 2006-04-01 01:00:00.000 +0200 Partly Cloudy      rain      9.355556
## 3 2006-04-01 02:00:00.000 +0200 Mostly Cloudy      rain      9.377778
## 4 2006-04-01 03:00:00.000 +0200 Partly Cloudy      rain      8.288889
## 5 2006-04-01 04:00:00.000 +0200 Mostly Cloudy      rain      8.755556
## 6 2006-04-01 05:00:00.000 +0200 Partly Cloudy      rain      9.222222
## Apparent.Temperature..C. Humidity Wind.Speed..km.h. Wind.Bearing..degrees.
## 1           7.388889      0.89      14.1197           251
## 2           7.227778      0.86      14.2646           259
## 3           9.377778      0.89       3.9284           204
## 4           5.944444      0.83      14.1036           269
```

```
## 5          6.977778      0.83          11.0446          259
## 6          7.111111      0.85          13.9587          258
##  Visibility..km. Loud.Cover Pressure..millibars.
## 1          15.8263          0          1015.13
## 2          15.8263          0          1015.63
## 3          14.9569          0          1015.94
## 4          15.8263          0          1016.41
## 5          15.8263          0          1016.51
## 6          14.9569          0          1016.66
##              Daily.Summary
## 1 Partly cloudy throughout the day.
## 2 Partly cloudy throughout the day.
## 3 Partly cloudy throughout the day.
## 4 Partly cloudy throughout the day.
## 5 Partly cloudy throughout the day.
## 6 Partly cloudy throughout the day.
```

Qualitative nominal

- Summary
- Precip.Type
- Daily.Summary

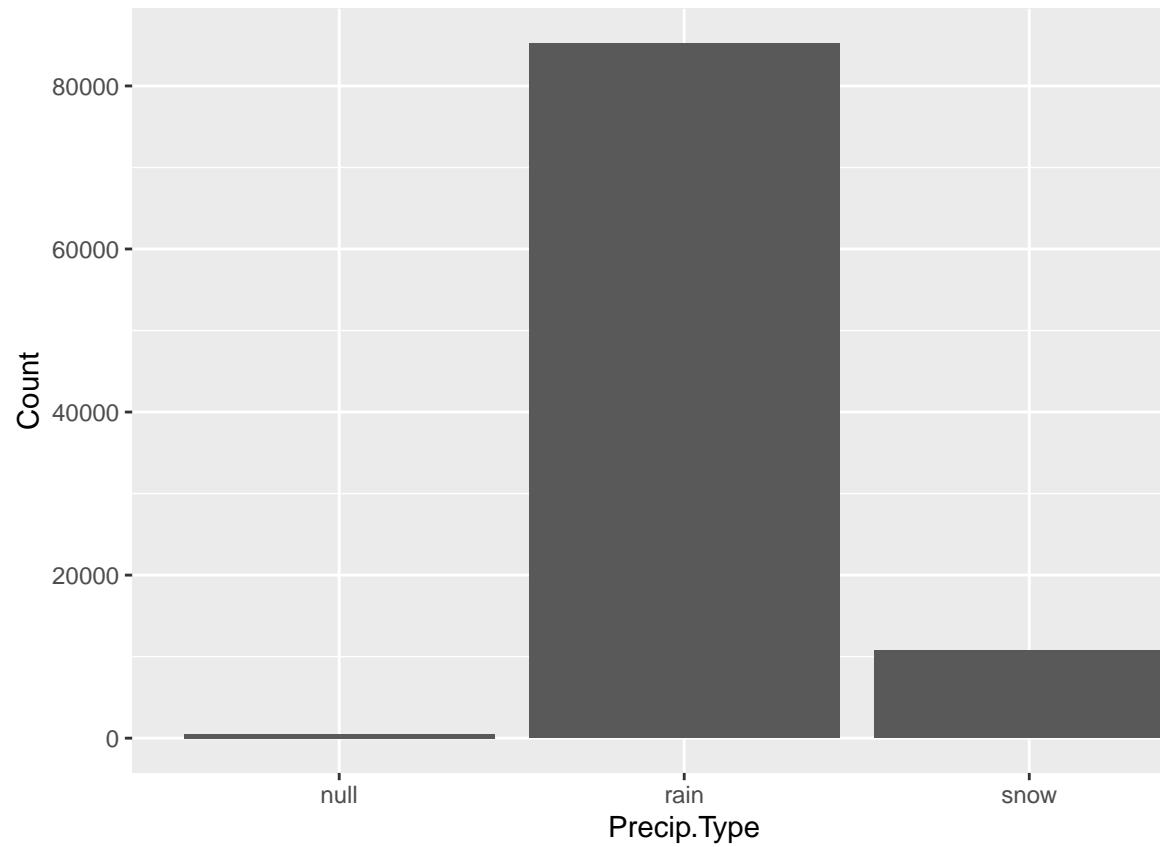
Quantitative Continuous:

- Temperature..C.
- Apparent.Temperature..C.
- Humidity
- Wind.Speed..km.h.
- Visibility..km.
- Wind.Bearing..degrees (Reason: Not ranked)

Quantitative Discrete:

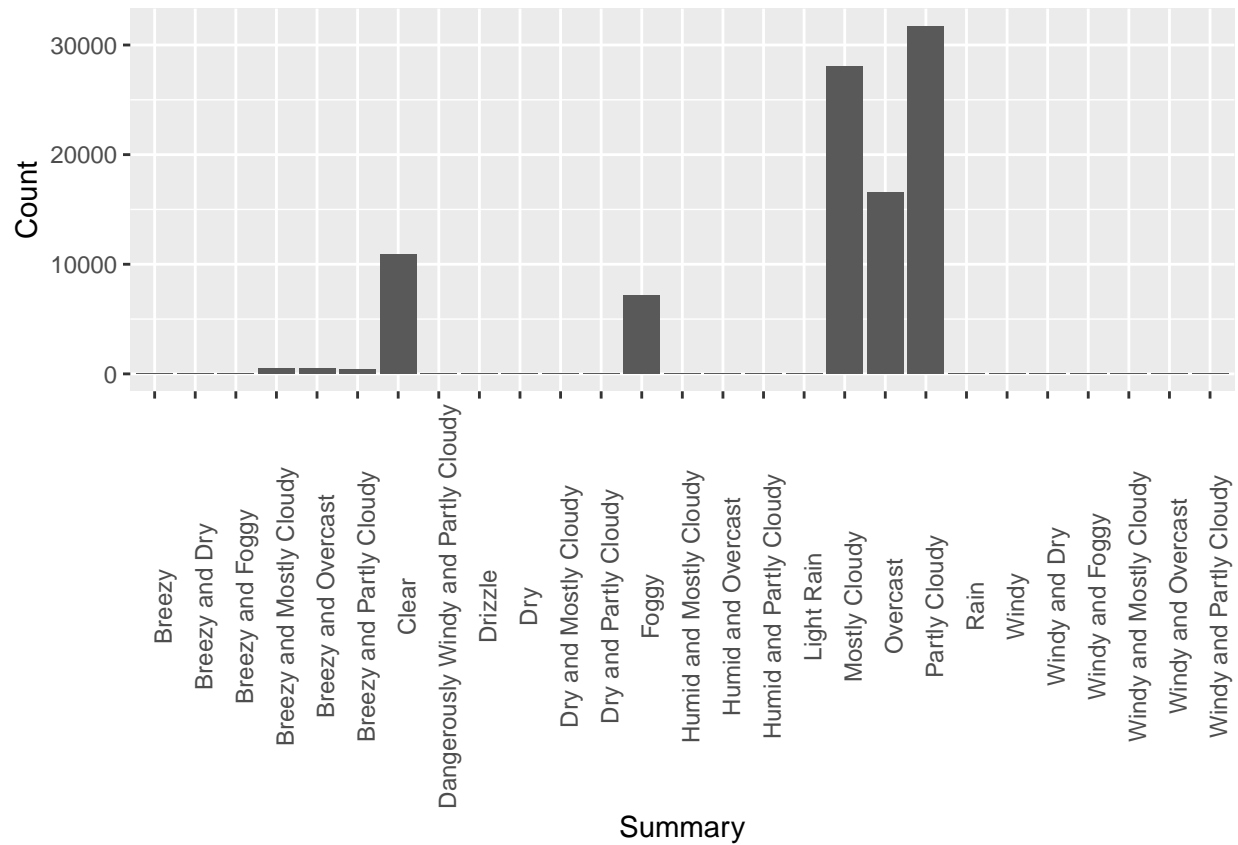
- Formatted.Date
- Loud.Cover

```
weatherHistory %>%
  group_by(Precip.Type) %>%
  summarize(Count = n()) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x=Precip.Type, y=Count)) +
  geom_bar(stat='identity', position='dodge')
```

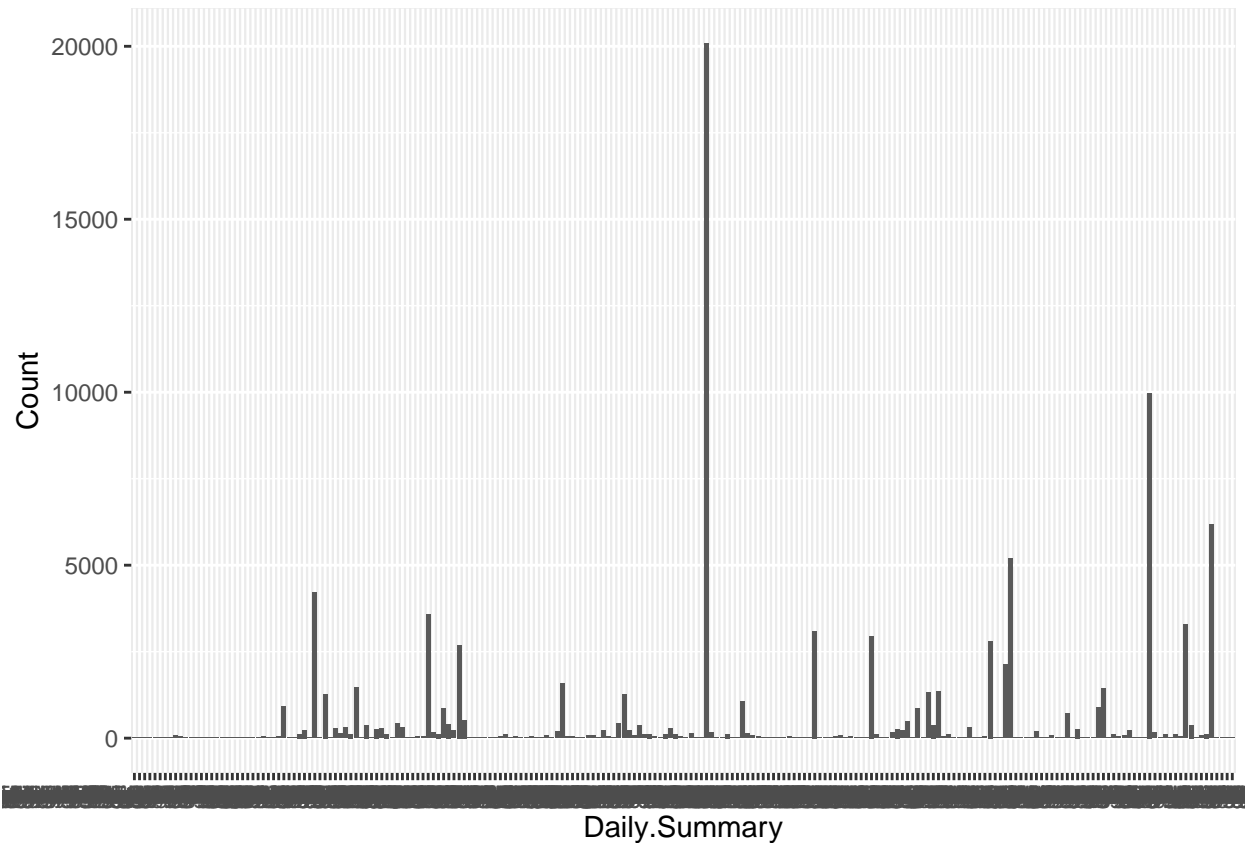


Qualitative nominal

```
weatherHistory %>%  
  group_by(Summary) %>%  
  summarize(Count = n()) %>%  
  ggplot(aes(x=Summary, y=Count)) +  
  geom_bar(stat='identity', position='dodge') +  
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=90))
```



```
weatherHistory %>%
  group_by(Daily.Summary) %>%
  summarize(Count = n()) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x=Daily.Summary, y=Count)) +
  geom_bar(stat='identity', position='dodge')
```

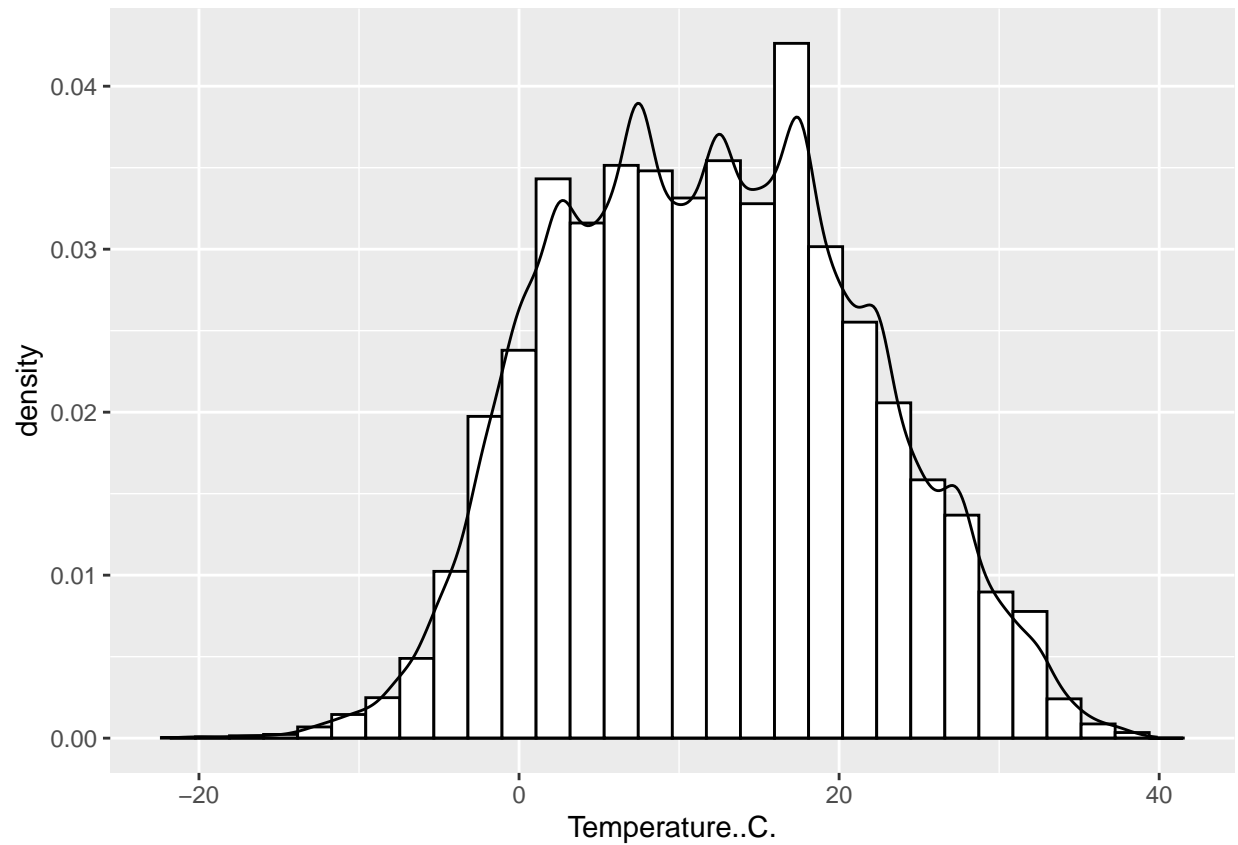


```
weatherHistory %>%
  ggplot(aes(Temperature..C.)) +
  geom_histogram(aes(y = ..density..), fill = "white", color="black") +
  stat_density(kernel = "gaussian", fill = NA, colour = "black")
```

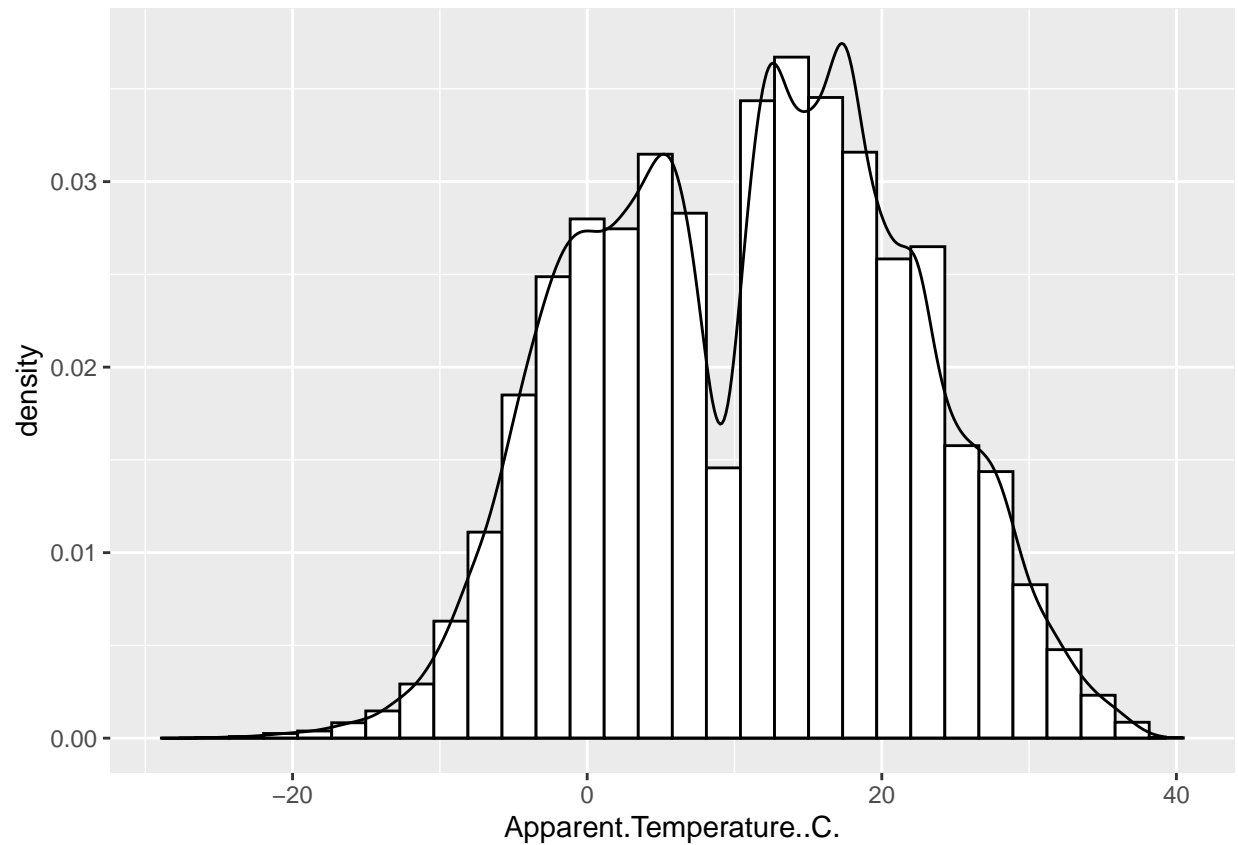
Discrete nominal

```
## Warning: The dot-dot notation (`..density..`) was deprecated in ggplot2 3.4.0.
## i Please use `after_stat(density)` instead.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Call `lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()` to see where this warning was
## generated.

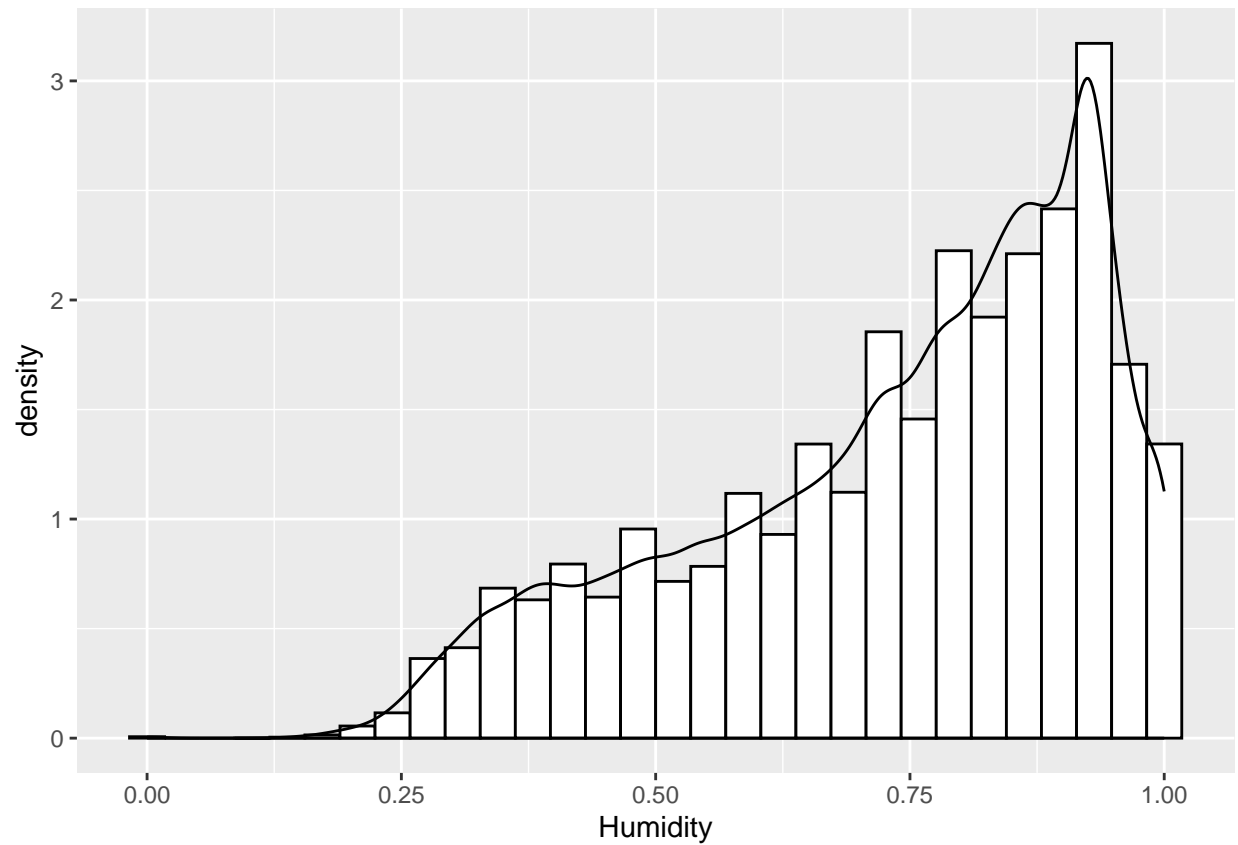
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```

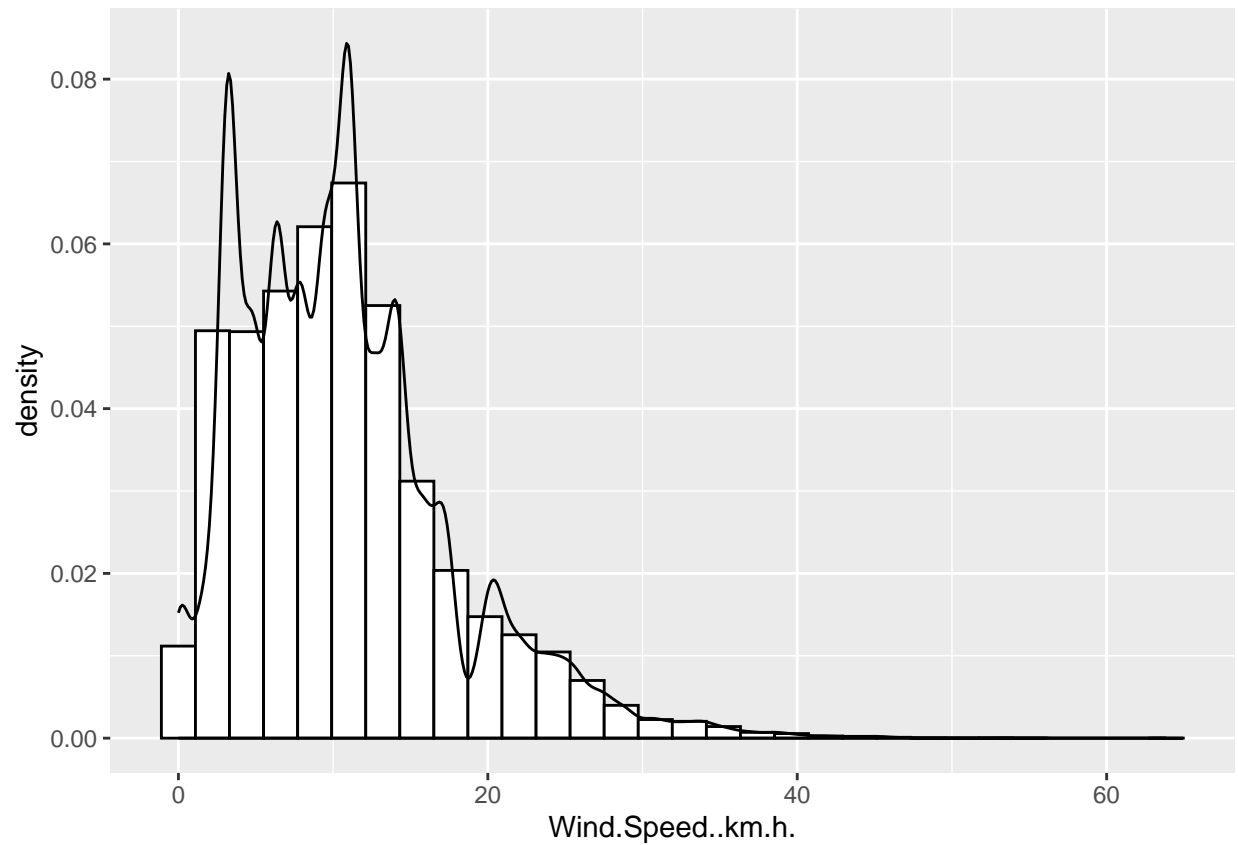
```
weatherHistory %>%  
  ggplot(aes(Apparent.Temperature..C.)) +  
  geom_histogram(aes(y = ..density..), fill = "white", color="black") +  
  stat_density(kernel = "gaussian", fill = NA, colour = "black")  
  
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```



```
weatherHistory %>%  
  ggplot(aes(Humidity)) +  
  geom_histogram(aes(y = ..density..), fill = "white", color="black") +  
  stat_density(kernel = "gaussian", fill = NA, colour = "black")  
  
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```

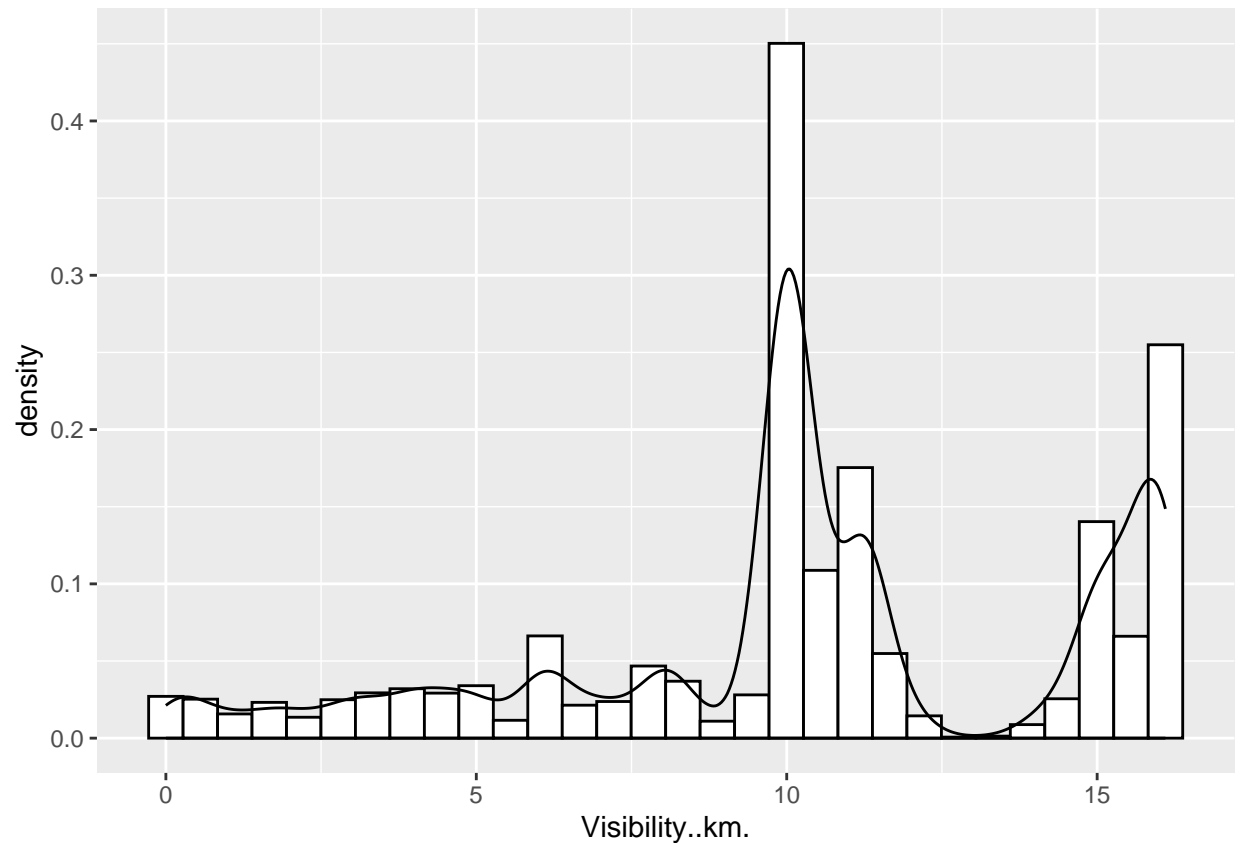


```
weatherHistory %>%  
  ggplot(aes(Wind.Speed..km.h.)) +  
  geom_histogram(aes(y = ..density..), fill = "white", color="black") +  
  stat_density(kernel = "gaussian", fill = NA, colour = "black")  
  
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```



```
weatherHistory %>%  
  ggplot(aes(Visibility..km.)) +  
  geom_histogram(aes(y = ..density..), fill = "white", color="black") +  
  stat_density(kernel = "gaussian", fill = NA, colour = "black")
```

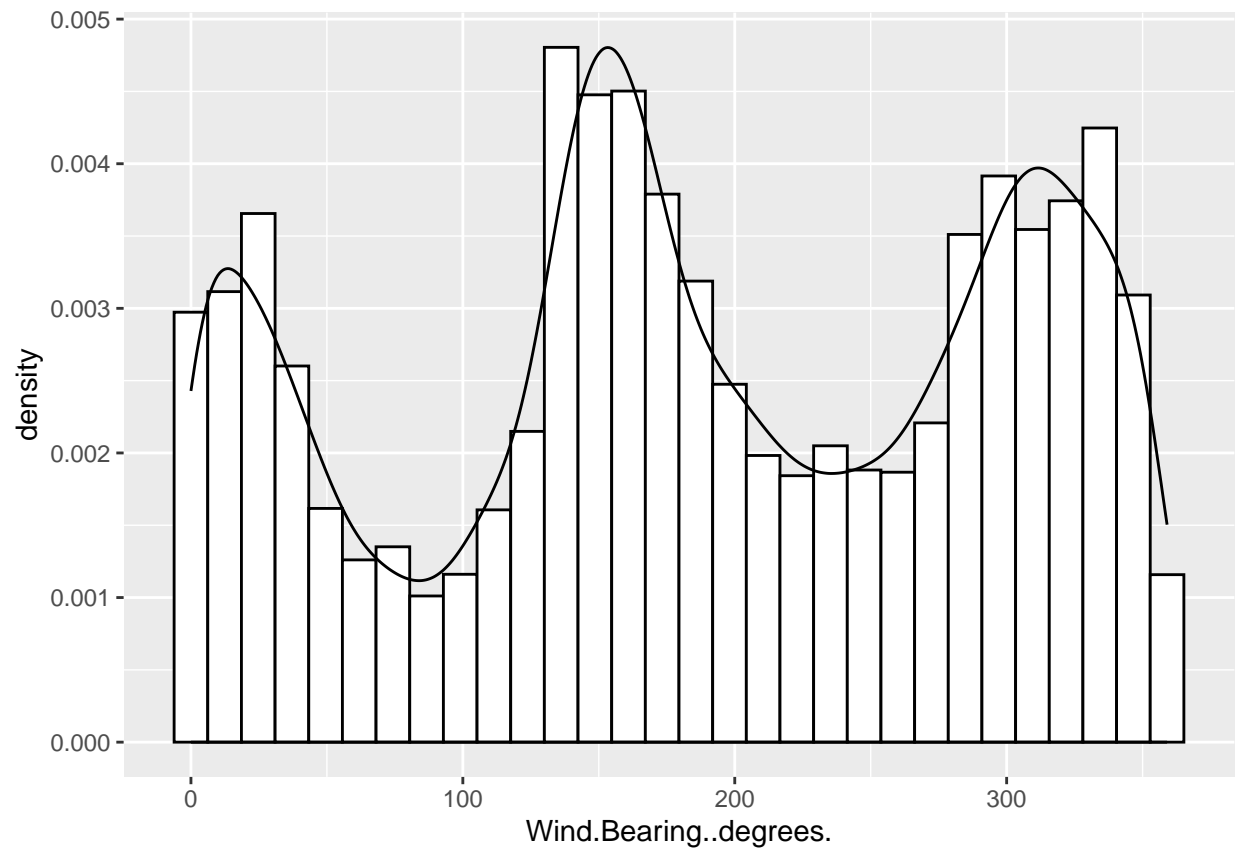
```
## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```



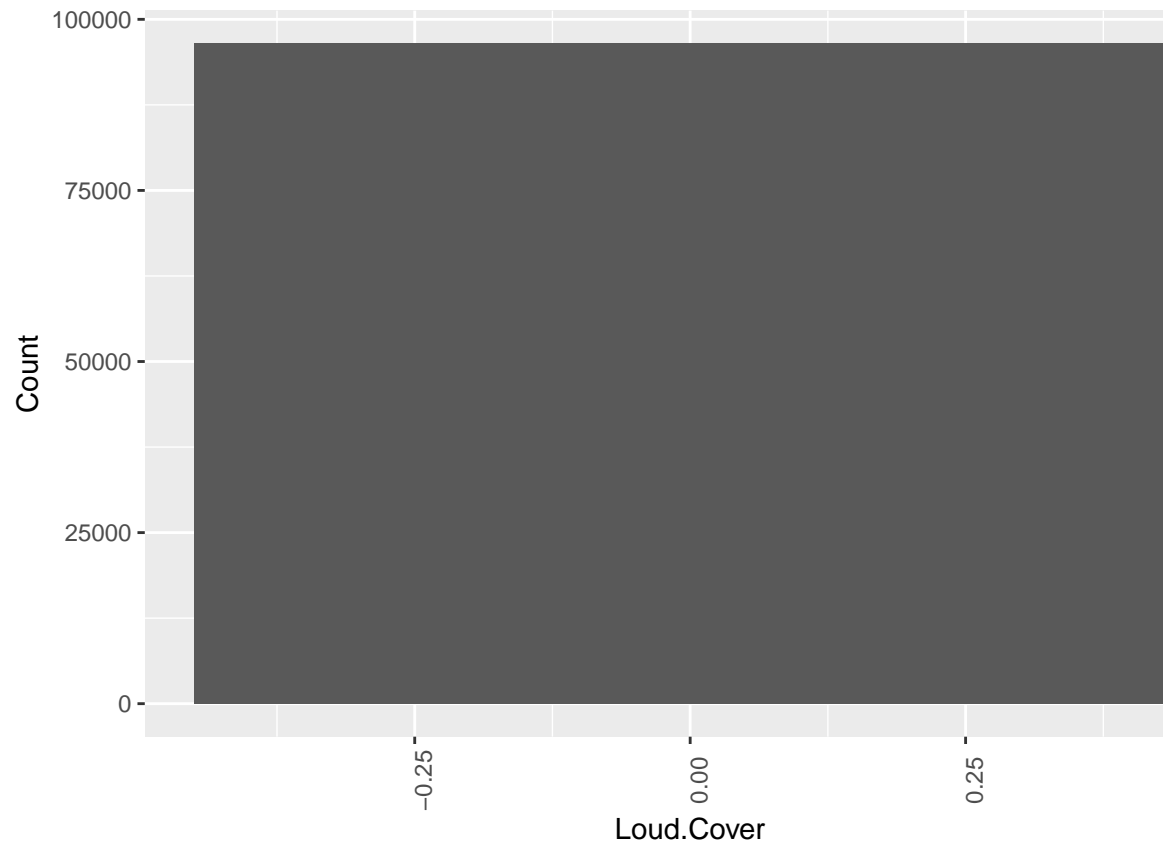
```
# weatherHistory %>%
#   group_by(Wind.Bearing..degrees.) %>%
#   summarize(Count = n()) %>%
#   ggplot(aes(x=Wind.Bearing..degrees., y=Count)) +
#   geom_bar(stat='identity', position='dodge') +
#   theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=90))

weatherHistory %>%
  ggplot(aes(Wind.Bearing..degrees.)) +
  geom_histogram(aes(y = ..density..), fill = "white", color="black") +
  stat_density(kernel = "gaussian", fill = NA, colour = "black")

## `stat_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.
```



```
weatherHistory %>%  
  group_by(Loud.Cover) %>%  
  summarize(Count = n()) %>%  
  ggplot(aes(x=Loud.Cover, y=Count)) +  
  geom_bar(stat='identity', position='dodge') +  
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=90))
```



Quantative discrete

(b)

First removing all columns that seem irrelevant, reasoning:

- Formatted.Date : When encoded it will be equal to row label (1, 2, 3, ...) which tells nothing
- Loud.Cover : All values are 0, therefore tells nothing
- Daily.Summary : Too big to onehotencode effectivly

Then remove all rows with NA, do this after removing irrelevant columns so data is not lost to having NA in the removed columns

```
library(caret)
```

```
## Loading required package: lattice
```

```
library(tidyr)
```

```
library(dplyr)
```

```
weatherHistory <- weatherHistory %>% select(-c("Formatted.Date", "Daily.Summary", "Loud.Cover"))
```

```
weatherHistory <- na.omit(weatherHistory) # Remove all NA
```

```
head(weatherHistory)
```

```
##      Summary Precip.Type Temperature..C. Apparent.Temperature..C. Humidity
## 1 Partly Cloudy      rain      9.472222      7.388889      0.89
## 2 Partly Cloudy      rain      9.355556      7.227778      0.86
## 3 Mostly Cloudy      rain      9.377778      9.377778      0.89
## 4 Partly Cloudy      rain      8.288889      5.944444      0.83
## 5 Mostly Cloudy      rain      8.755556      6.977778      0.83
## 6 Partly Cloudy      rain      9.222222      7.111111      0.85
```

```
## Wind.Speed..km.h. Wind.Bearing..degrees. Visibility..km. Pressure..millibars.
## 1      14.1197      251      15.8263      1015.13
## 2      14.2646      259      15.8263      1015.63
## 3       3.9284      204      14.9569      1015.94
## 4      14.1036      269      15.8263      1016.41
## 5      11.0446      259      15.8263      1016.51
## 6      13.9587      258      14.9569      1016.66

num_wH <- weatherHistory %>%
  select(-c("Summary", "Precip.Type"))
num_stand_wH <- as.data.frame(sapply(num_wH, function(x) ((x-mean(x))/sd(x))))

qualitative_wH <- weatherHistory %>%
  select(c("Summary", "Precip.Type")) #Omitted "Formatted.Date", "Daily.Summary"

# PT <- factor(qualitative_wH$Precip.Type)
# PT <- as.data.frame(model.matrix(~ Precip.Type - 1, PT))
#
# FD <- factor(qualitative_wH$Summary)
# FD <- as.data.frame(model.matrix(~ f - Summary - 1, FD))

q1 <- table(1:nrow(weatherHistory), weatherHistory$Precip.Type) # as.data.frame.matrix(
q2 <- table(1:nrow(weatherHistory), weatherHistory$Summary)
q <- as.data.frame.matrix(cbind(q1, q2))
#head(merge(PT, FD))

#oh_weatherHistory <- dummyVars("~ .", data = qualitative_wH)
#oh_weatherHistory <- data.frame(predict(oh_weatherHistory, newdata = qualitative_wH))
#head(num_stand_wH)
cleaned_wH <- cbind(num_stand_wH, q)
head(cleaned_wH)

## Temperature..C. Apparent.Temperature..C. Humidity Wind.Speed..km.h.
## 1      -0.2575977      -0.3240338 0.7934663      0.47863251
## 2      -0.2698121      -0.3390953 0.6399922      0.49959129
## 3      -0.2674856      -0.1381015 0.7934663      -0.99546821
## 4      -0.3814869      -0.4590684 0.4865181      0.47630376
## 5      -0.3326292      -0.3624667 0.4865181      0.03384067
## 6      -0.2837715      -0.3500020 0.5888342      0.45534498
## Wind.Bearing..degrees. Visibility..km. Pressure..millibars. null rain snow
## 1      0.5912529      1.306969      0.1016847      0      1      0
## 2      0.6657523      1.306969      0.1059593      0      1      0
## 3      0.1535690      1.099580      0.1086095      0      1      0
## 4      0.7588766      1.306969      0.1126276      0      1      0
## 5      0.6657523      1.306969      0.1134826      0      1      0
## 6      0.6564399      1.099580      0.1147649      0      1      0
## Breezy Breezy and Dry Breezy and Foggy Breezy and Mostly Cloudy
## 1      0      0      0      0
## 2      0      0      0      0
## 3      0      0      0      0
## 4      0      0      0      0
## 5      0      0      0      0
## 6      0      0      0      0
## Breezy and Overcast Breezy and Partly Cloudy Clear
## 1      0      0      0
```



```

## 2          0          0 0
## 3          0          0 0
## 4          0          0 0
## 5          0          0 0
## 6          0          0 0
##  Dangerously Windy and Partly Cloudy Drizzle Dry Dry and Mostly Cloudy
## 1          0          0 0
## 2          0          0 0
## 3          0          0 0
## 4          0          0 0
## 5          0          0 0
## 6          0          0 0
##  Dry and Partly Cloudy Foggy Humid and Mostly Cloudy Humid and Overcast
## 1          0 0          0
## 2          0 0          0
## 3          0 0          0
## 4          0 0          0
## 5          0 0          0
## 6          0 0          0
##  Humid and Partly Cloudy Light Rain Mostly Cloudy Overcast Partly Cloudy Rain
## 1          0          0          0 0          1 0
## 2          0          0          0 0          1 0
## 3          0          0          1 0          0 0
## 4          0          0          0 0          1 0
## 5          0          0          1 0          0 0
## 6          0          0          0 0          1 0
##  Windy Windy and Dry Windy and Foggy Windy and Mostly Cloudy
## 1 0          0          0
## 2 0          0          0
## 3 0          0          0
## 4 0          0          0
## 5 0          0          0
## 6 0          0          0
##  Windy and Overcast Windy and Partly Cloudy
## 1          0          0
## 2          0          0
## 3          0          0
## 4          0          0
## 5          0          0
## 6          0          0
sample <- sample(c(T, F), nrow(cleaned_wH), replace=T, prob=c(0.75, 0.25))
test_wH <- cleaned_wH[!sample,]
train_wH <- cleaned_wH[sample,]

```

(c)

Reason for choosen variables:

- Tempratrue (C) : Baseline that gets moved
- Humidity : Feels a lot hotter when its more humid, harder to sweat
- Wind speed : Wind makes skin feel colder
- Pressure : Pressure changes based on if it may rain or not, feels different
- Rain/Snow : If it rains the air feels colder

```
wH_lm <- train_wH %>%
  lm(Apparent.Temperature..C. ~ rain + snow + Pressure..millibars. + Humidity + Temperature..C. + Wind.Speed..km.h.)

summary.aov(wH_lm)
```

```
##              Df Sum Sq Mean Sq  F value Pr(>F)
## rain          1  22443    22443 2225726.9 <2e-16 ***
## snow          1    775      775   76868.0 <2e-16 ***
## Pressure..millibars. 1      1      1    131.1 <2e-16 ***
## Humidity       1 16994   16994 1685360.3 <2e-16 ***
## Temperature..C.   1 31372   31372 3111183.6 <2e-16 ***
## Wind.Speed..km.h.  1   259    259  25690.0 <2e-16 ***
## Residuals      72490     731      0
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
summary(wH_lm)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Apparent.Temperature..C. ~ rain + snow + Pressure..millibars. +
##      Humidity + Temperature..C. + Wind.Speed..km.h., data = .)
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.39807 -0.06850 -0.00991  0.06127  0.45148
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    0.0393507  0.0051322   7.667 1.78e-14 ***
## rain          -0.0354144  0.0051497  -6.877 6.16e-12 ***
## snow          -0.0753064  0.0052997 -14.210 < 2e-16 ***
## Pressure..millibars. 0.0022771  0.0003779   6.026 1.69e-09 ***
## Humidity       0.0161975  0.0005160  31.391 < 2e-16 ***
## Temperature..C.  0.9969742  0.0005926 1682.345 < 2e-16 ***
## Wind.Speed..km.h. -0.0629628  0.0003928 -160.281 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.1004 on 72490 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.9899, Adjusted R-squared:  0.9899
## F-statistic: 1.187e+06 on 6 and 72490 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

As can be seen in the ANOVA and t test for the different values, they are all significant within $\alpha \approx 0$ which means that there is almost 0 chance that the factors are due to random chance. (FIX LATER, DOUBBLE CHECK)

```
y_test_true <- test_wH$Apparent.Temperature..C.
y_test_pred <- predict(wH_lm, newdata = test_wH)
y_train_true <- train_wH$Apparent.Temperature..C.
y_train_pred <- predict(wH_lm, newdata = train_wH)
```

RMSE

$$\text{RMSE}(y, \hat{y}) = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}{N}}$$

```
rmse_test <- RMSE(y_test_pred, y_test_true)
rmse_train <- RMSE(y_train_pred, y_train_true)
rmse_test
```

```
## [1] 0.100206
```

```
rmse_test
```

```
## [1] 0.100206
```

MAE

$$\text{MAE}(x, y) = \sum_{i=1}^D |x_i - y_i|$$

```
mae_test <- MAE(y_test_pred, y_test_true)
mae_train <- MAE(y_train_pred, y_train_true)
mae_test
```

```
## [1] 0.07871236
```

```
mae_train
```

```
## [1] 0.07891273
```

R² score (coefficient of determination)

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\text{SSR (sum of square regression)}}{\text{SST (total sum of squares)}} = 1 - \frac{\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}{\sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (y_i - \bar{y})^2}$$

```
R2_test <- R2(y_test_pred, y_test_true)
R2_train <- R2(y_train_pred, y_train_true)
R2_test
```

```
## [1] 0.9899294
```

```
R2_train
```

```
## [1] 0.9899284
```

Exercise 3 - Linear Regression and Diagnostic Plots

Exercise 4 - correlation and partial correlation