

Predicted Earnings Percentile

Rank–Rank

Income with multiple functional forms

Income with polynomials

Income (both parents)

Income & wealth

Income & education length

Income, wealth & education length

Income, wealth, education length &
occupation

Income, wealth, education length and
type & occupation

Income, wealth, education length and
type, occupation, marital status, urban/
rural, student activity, main income
source & number of individuals in
household

OLS
XGBoost

Observed Earnings Percentile