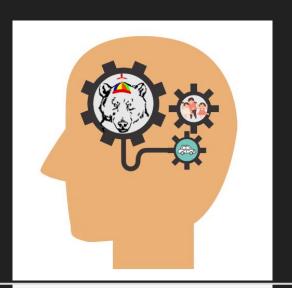
Semantic Representation of Human vs Vehicles in the Brain



By: Jon McGill, Atharva Kand, Ceri Ngai, Ernest Kirubakaran Selvaraj (aka Scholarly Bears)



Research Questions & Approach





Humans are usually able to differentiate between *animate* and *inanimate* objects in everyday life (cf. Huth, Nishimoto, Vu, Gallant, 2012)

Questions

- 1. How are these different categories of information represented in the brain?
- 2. Which region(s) of the brain might be responsible for distinguishing between humans and vehicles?

Dataset

Algonauts 2021

Approach

- 1. **Data**: labelling humans VS vehicles videos from Algonauts dataset
- 2. **RDM**: computing the difference between humans & vehicles video
- 3. **RSA**: exploring correlations between RDM & 9 brain regions
- 4. **Searchlight**: localising brain regions that help discriminate humans & vehicles



Algonauts Challenge Dataset 2021

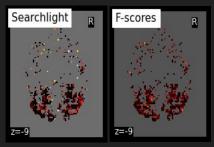


Methodology

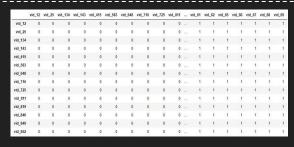




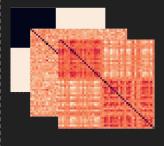




Information-based mapping using searchlight analysis



Computing difference between videos using RDM (same category = 0, different = 1)

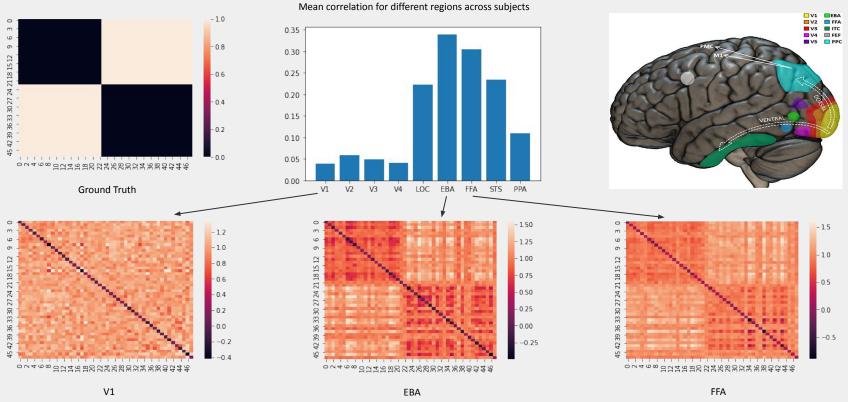


RDM of voxel activations for human vs vehicles videos in different brain regions (visual system)



Results and Conclusion



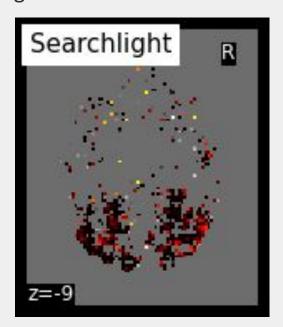


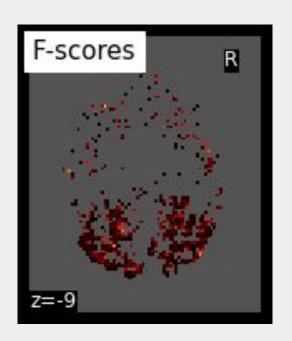




Results and Conclusion

Searchlight results for the whole brain region





Code: https://github.com/ernest-s/Neuromatch-ScholarlyBears

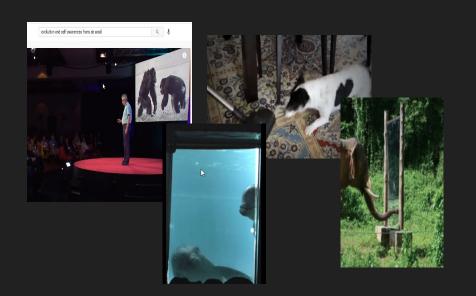


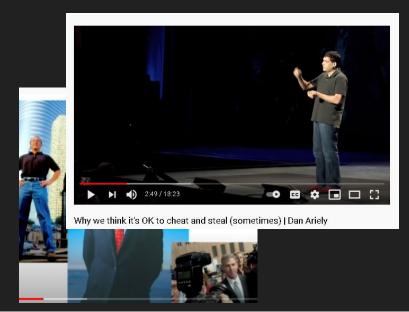




Future Directions

- How questions Semantic Priming
- Why questions Cognition and evolution of the Human Brain











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