## CSE435 Introduction to EDA & Testing - Spring 2022 Homework Assignment #3 Shao-Hsuan Chu - B073040018

1. (20%) For a D F/F of the following truth table, try to derive a set of function pattern to test this F/F. What functional fault can be detected by your derived pattern.

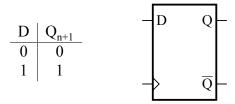


Figure 1: D F/F

**Solution:** The test pattern can be given as the table below. Each row is a clock tick, and at the initial tick,  $Q_n$  is in the don't-care condition. For all the following ticks,  $Q_n$  is the  $Q_{n+1}$  from the previous tick.

D	$Q_{n+1}$	Functions
0	0	set 0 (with $Q_n = \times$ )
0	0	set 0 (with $Q_n = 0$ )
1	1	set 1 (with $Q_n = 0$ )
1	1	set 1 (with $Q_n = 1$ )
0	0	set 0 (with $Q_n = 1$ )

If output does not meet the expectation, a functional fault is detected in the F/F. One of the set-to-0 or set-to-1 functions could not behave properly.

2. (20%) For a T F/F of the following truth table, try to derive a set of function pattern to test this F/F. What functional fault can be detected by your derived pattern.

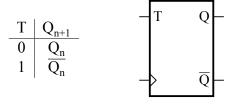


Figure 2: T F/F

**Solution:** The test pattern can be given as the table below. Each row is a clock tick. Assume  $Q_n = 0$  at the initial tick. (Todo: How to make such assumption?) For all the following ticks,  $Q_n$  is the  $Q_{n+1}$  from the previous tick.

T	$Q_{n+1}$	Functions
0	0	hold 0
1	1	toggle to 1
0	1	hold 1
1	0	toggle to 0

If output does not meet the expectation, a functional fault is detected in the F/F. One of the hold or toggle to 0/1 functions could not behave properly.

3. (20%) For a J-K F/F of the following truth table, try to derive a set of function pattern to test this F/F. What functional fault can be detected by your derived pattern.

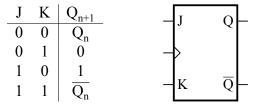


Figure 3: J-K F/F

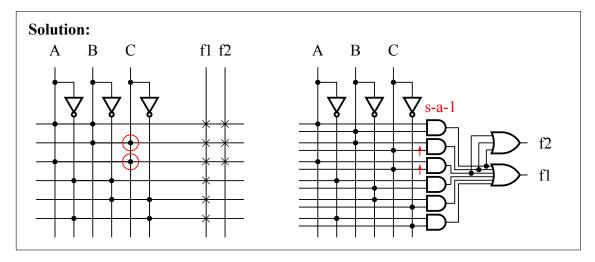
**Solution:** The test pattern can be given as the table below. Each row is a clock tick, and at the initial tick,  $Q_n$  is in the don't-care condition. For all the following ticks,  $Q_n$  is the  $Q_{n+1}$  from the previous tick.

J	K	$Q_{n+1}$	Functions
0	1	0	set 0
0	0	0	hold 0
1	0	1	set 1
0	0	1	hold 1
1	1	0	toggle to 0
1	1	1	toggle to 1

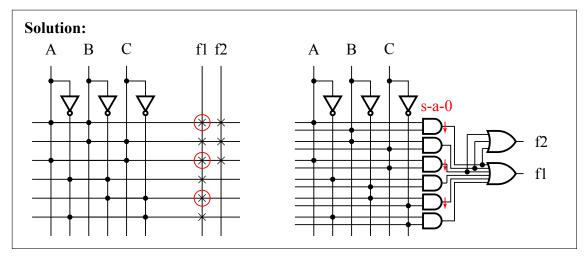
If output does not meet the expectation, a functional fault is detected in the F/F. One of the set, hold or toggle to 0/1 functions could not behave properly.

PLA Faults, Given f1=AB+BC+CA+AB+BC+CA.
 Please draw AND-Array and OR-Array of Missing Crosspoint Faults in AND-OR Plane, and show the equivalent stuck fault representation.

(a) Missing Crosspoint Faults: Missing C in AND Plane.

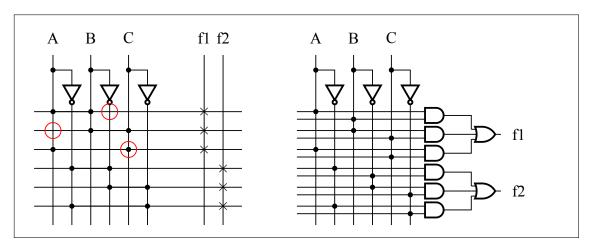


(b) Missing Crosspoint Faults: Missing P1, P3, P5 in f1 in OR Plane.



- PLA Faults, Given f1=AB+BC+CA, f2=\(\overline{A}\) \(\overline{B}\)+\(\overline{B}\)\(\overline{C}\)+\(\overline{A}\).
  Please draw AND-Array and OR-Array of Extra Crosspoint Faults in AND-OR Plane, and show the equivalent stuck fault representation.
  - (a) Extra Crosspoint Faults: Extra  $\overline{B}$  in P1, A in P2, C in P3 in AND Plane.

<b>Solution:</b>	



(b) Extra Crosspoint Faults: Extra P4, P5, P6 in f2 in OR Plane.

Solution:
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