Problem 1

$$4x^3 \frac{\partial x}{\partial z} \cdot z + x^4 + y \cdot \frac{1}{x} \cdot \frac{\partial x}{\partial z} - 4x^3 \frac{\partial x}{\partial z} = 0$$

Let X=1, Y=-1, Z=-3, Then

$$4 - 12 \frac{\partial x}{\partial 2} + 1 + (-1) \frac{\partial x}{\partial 2} - 4 \frac{\partial x}{\partial 2} = 0$$

Roblem 2

$$W=XY+\ln Z=\frac{V^2}{u}(u+v)+\ln \sin u=V^2+\frac{V^3}{u}+\ln \sin u$$

$$\frac{\partial W}{\partial V} = 2V + \frac{3V^2}{U}$$

$$\frac{\partial w}{\partial V} = 4 + \frac{1^2}{-1} = -8$$