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Sorting a Map by values instead of keys

# Sorting a Map by values instead of keys

Posted on [November 11, 2015](#) by [Arulkumaran Kumaraswamipillai](#)

This post is motivated by “[Sorting a list or array of numbers by frequency of occurrences in Java](#)”

## Sorting a Map by Keys

Sorting a map by its keys is straightforward

```
1
2 SortedSet<String> keys = new TreeSet<String>(map.
3
```

## Sorting a Map by its Values – Pre Java 8

1

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```

2 package com.mytutorial;
3
4 import java.util.ArrayList;
5 import java.util.Collections;
6 import java.util.Comparator;
7 import java.util.HashMap;
8 import java.util.List;
9 import java.util.Map;
10
11 public class SortingHasMapByValue {
12
13     public static void main(String[] args) {
14         //KEY: name, VALUE: age
15         Map<String, Integer> nameAgePair = new HashMap<>();
16         nameAgePair.put("John", 45);
17         nameAgePair.put("Peter", 65);
18         nameAgePair.put("Sam", 30);
19         nameAgePair.put("Alex", 42);
20
21         List<String> sortedKeysByAgeAsc = sortByAgeAscend(nameAgePair);
22         System.out.println(sortedKeysByAgeAsc);
23     }
24
25     //Pre Java 8 sorting logic
26     private static List<String> sortByAgeAscend(HashMap<String, Integer> map) {
27         List<String> keys = new ArrayList<String>(map.keySet());
28
29         System.out.println(keys); // ["John", "Peter", "Sam", "Alex"]
30
31         // Anonymous inner class for sorting
32         Collections.sort(keys, new Comparator<String>() {
33
34             @Override
35             public int compare(String o1, String o2) {
36                 // use the age to sort the keys
37                 return nameAgePair.get(o1) - nameAgePair.get(o2);
38             }
39         });
40
41         return keys;
42     }
43 }
44
45 }
46
47

```

If you want to sort by age in reverse, i.e. descending order then swap o1 and o2

```

1
2 return nameAgePair.get(o1) - nameAgePair.get(o2);
3

```

to

```

1
2 return nameAgePair.get(o2) - nameAgePair.get(o1)

```

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## Sorting a Map by its Values – Java 8 onwards

The “sortByAgeAscending” method becomes

```

1
2 private static List<String> sortByAgeAscending(M
3     List<String> keys = nameAgePair.entrySet()
4                                     .stream()
5                                     .sorted((e1,
6                                     .map(Map.Entr
7                                     .collect(Coll
8
9     return keys;
10 }
11
12

```

OR the “.sorted(....)” can be written as

```

1
2     .sorted(Map.Entry.<Integer, Integer> comparingB
3

```

for sorting by age descending

```

1
2     .sorted(Map.Entry.<Integer, Integer> comparingB
3

```

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### Arulkumaran Kumaraswamipillai



Mechanical Eng to freelance Java developer in 3 yrs. Contracting since 2003, and attended 150+ Java job interviews, and often got 4 - 7 job offers to choose from. It pays to prepare. So, published Java interview Q&A books via [Amazon.com](#) in 2005, and sold 35,000+ copies. Books are outdated and replaced with this subscription based site. **945+** paid members. [join my LinkedIn Group](#). [Reviews](#)



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