



PropHunt V1 - Game Design Document

Updated with Development Changes - Last Updated: 2025-10-17

Document Overview

Project Name: PropHunt V1

Platform: Highrise Studio (Unity 6000.0.58.f2 with Highrise SDK v0.23.0)

Render Pipeline: Universal Render Pipeline (URP 14.0.9)

Target Platform: Mobile-first (iOS/Android)

Document Version: 1.3 (Updated Post-Development)

Status: 98% Complete - Core Systems Implemented

Executive Summary

Vision

A round-based hide-and-seek multiplayer game where **Props** transform into objects to blend into the environment while **Hunters** search for them within a time limit. The game emphasizes technical artistry through VFX, shaders, and polished transitions.

Core Pillars

1. **Tech Art Showcase** - Polished VFX and shader effects drive the visual identity
2. **Simple, Deterministic Rules** - Clear gameplay with server-authoritative validation

3. **Mobile-First Design** - Optimized for touch controls and mobile performance
4. **Round-Based Structure** - Fast-paced 5-minute rounds with clear win conditions





V1 Constraint

Props are STATIC during Hunt phase - No movement allowed (deferred to post-V1)







Development Status & Changes



Implemented Systems (98% Complete)

Core Gameplay




-  **State Machine:** Full LOBBY → HIDING → HUNTING → ROUND_END loop
-  **Role Assignment:** V1 spec algorithm (2-20 players, see section below)
-  **Network Synchronization:** All critical state synced via NetworkValue primitives and Global Event Pattern
-  **Server-Authoritative Validation:** TapHandler-based interaction, cooldowns (0.5s), phase validation

Scoring System





-  **Points-Based System:** Flat scoring with optional zone multipliers
-  **Prop Passive Income:** +10 every 5 seconds
-  **Hunter Tag Rewards:** +120 per successful tag
-  **Miss Penalty System: Exponential** (-10, -20, -40, -80...)
 - Formula: $\text{basePenalty} \times 2^{(\text{consecutiveMisses} - 1)}$ where basePenalty = -10
 - Resets on successful tag
 - Tracks consecutive misses per hunter
-  **Zone Multipliers:** NearSpawn (1.5x), Mid (1.0x), Far (0.6x) - **Implemented but currently disabled**
-  **Team Bonuses:** Hunter win (+50), Prop survivor (+30), Prop found (+15)

-  **Accuracy Bonus:** $\text{floor}((\text{Hits} / (\text{Hits} + \text{Misses})) \times 50)$ at round end
-  **Tie-Breaker Logic:** 3-level system (score → stats → timestamp → draw)



Scene Architecture







-  **Single-Scene Teleportation:** Position-based (not SceneManager)
 - Two spawn points: LobbySpawn and ArenaSpawn (50-100 units apart)
 - Players teleported via `transform.position` assignment
-  **Zone Volume System:** ZoneVolume.lua components with BoxCollider triggers
-  **Possession System:** One-Prop Rule enforced server-side

UI Systems





-  **Lobby UI:** Ready button, countdown timer, ready count display
-  **Game HUD:** Dynamic display with role, timer, score, props count
 - **UPDATED:** Real-time props count via Global Event Pattern
 - **UPDATED:** Vertical layout with proper line separation
 - Shows "Ready: X" in LOBBY, "Props: X" during HIDING/HUNTING
-  **End Round Score UI:** Winner display, leaderboard, scores, tie-breaker info
 - **UPDATED:** Global Event Pattern for Module ↔ UI communication
-  **Role-Specific UI:** Basic implementation (hunter cooldown indicator deferred)

VFX Framework & Shaders




-  **Animation System:** DevBasics Tween library integrated
-  **VFX Manager:** Implemented functions for phase transitions, possession, tagging
 - **UPDATED:** Possession VFX with prop scaling
 - **UPDATED:** Tag hit/miss VFX with particle systems and prop scale pulse
 - **UPDATED:** Phase transition VFX with fade overlays and camera movements

-  **Basic Prop Shader:** Shader Graph with ORME texture, world-aligned triplanar, material adjustments
-  **PBR Shader:** World-aligned triplanar with ORM and emissive support (Shader_PBR.shadergraph)
-  **Godray Shader:** Volumetric light beam system for atmospheric VFX (GodrayUnlit.shader)
-  **Outline Shader:** View-space outline extrusion (PropOutline.shader - created but unused)
-  **Emissive Possession System:** Hide phase prop glow using PBR shader (disabled during Hunt)
-  **Round End VFX:** VFX_RoundEnd prefab with particle systems and animations

Gameplay Features

-  **Taunt System:** Nice-to-have feature (disabled by default, config in place)
-  **Kill Feed:** "HunterX found PropY (AreaName)" notifications
-  **Spectator Camera:** Free-fly vs fixed positions (basic spectator mode functional)
-  **Advanced UI:** Hunter hit/miss tally, prop zone indicator

Unity Scene Setup

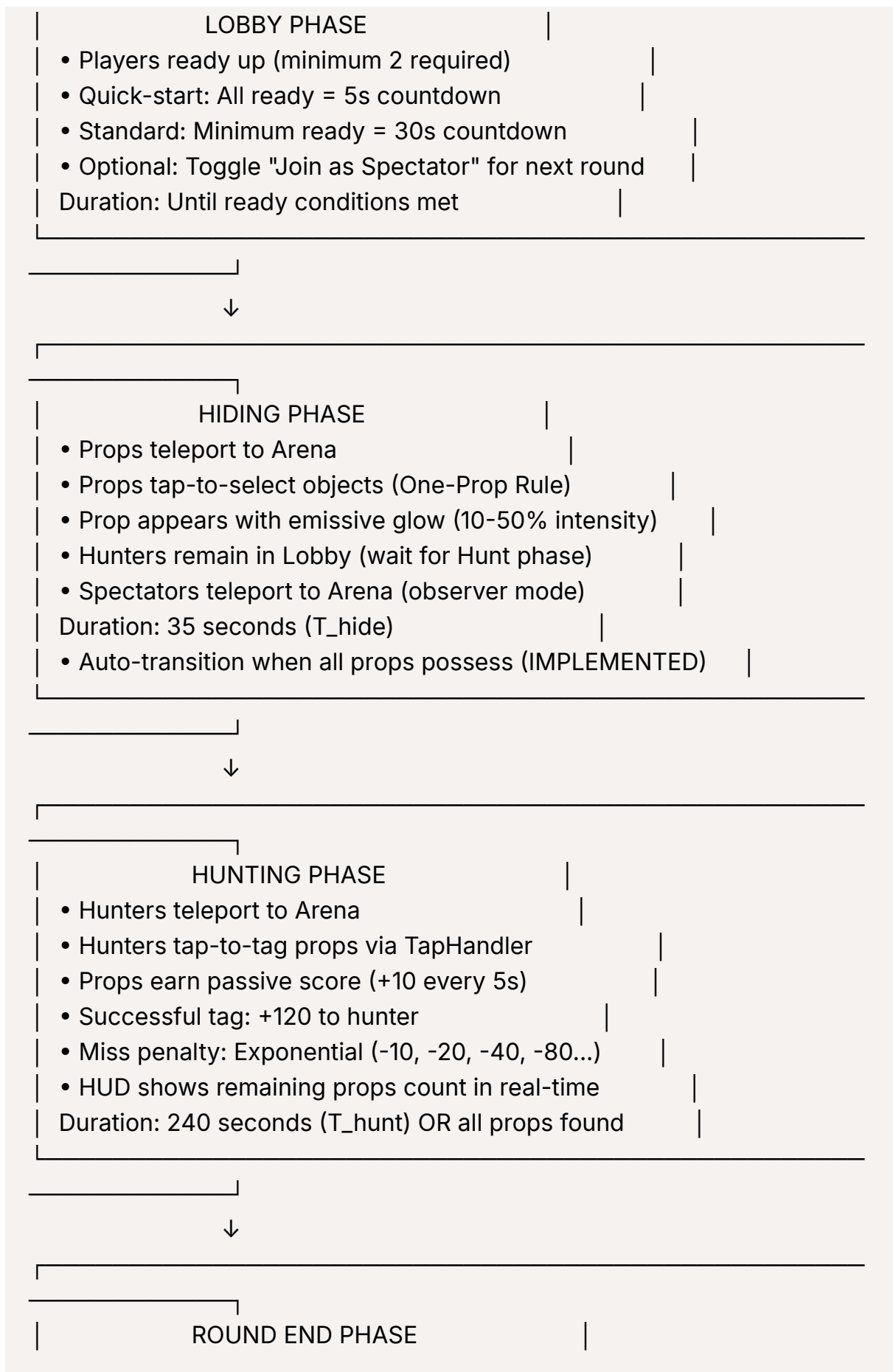
-  **Zone Placement:** Partially complete, requires refinement
-  **Prop Prefabs:** Basic implementation complete, additional props to be added
-  **Material Setup:** URP materials configured with custom shaders

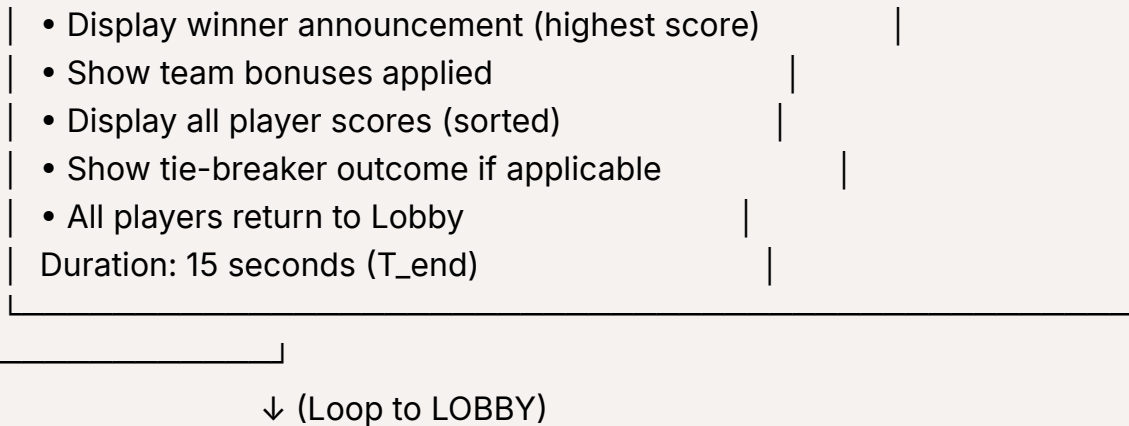


Game Flow

Round Structure







Win Conditions

SCORE-BASED WINNER (Individual Only):

The winner is determined PURELY by individual score. There is NO team-based win condition.

1. **Primary:** Highest total score across all players
2. **Tie-breaker 1:** Most tags (hunters) or survival ticks (props)
3. **Tie-breaker 2:** Earliest last scoring event timestamp (earlier wins)
4. **Tie-breaker 3:** Declare draw if all tie-breakers equal

Round End Conditions:

- **All props found:** Round ends immediately, hunters get accuracy bonus
- **Timer expires:** Round ends, surviving props get +100 survival bonus, hunters get accuracy bonus

Team Bonuses (Applied to Individual Scores):

These bonuses are added to individual scores, NOT team wins:

- **Hunter Team Bonus:** +50 per hunter (if all props found before timer)
- **Prop Survivor Bonus:** +30 per surviving prop (if timer expires with props alive)
- **Prop Found Bonus:** +15 per found prop (consolation for eliminated props)
- **Accuracy Bonus:** $\text{floor}((\text{Hits} / \max(1, \text{Hits} + \text{Misses})) \times 50)$ for all hunters

Role System

Role Distribution (V1 Spec - IMPLEMENTED)

Algorithm based on active (non-spectator) player count:

Player Count	Hunters	Props	Logic
2 players	1	1	Minimum viable
3 players	1	2	Favor props
4 players	1	3	Favor props
5 players	1	4	Favor props
6-10 players	2	4-8	Scale hunters
11-20 players	3	8-17	Cap hunters at 3

Assignment Logic:

1. Filter out spectators (voluntarily opted out)
2. Shuffle remaining players randomly
3. Assign first N players as Hunters (per table above)
4. Assign remaining players as Props
5. Late joiners (mid-game) automatically become Spectators

Role Characteristics

Props:

- Hide during Hide phase (35s)
- Select ONE object to possess (no unpossessing)
- Remain static during Hunt phase (V1 constraint)
- Earn passive score (+10 every 5s)
- Survival bonus: +100 if alive at round end
- See emissive glow on unpossessed props during Hide phase

Hunters:

- Wait in Lobby during Hide phase
- Released to Arena at Hunt phase start
- Tap-to-tag props via TapHandler interaction
- Tag rewards: +120 per successful tag
- Miss penalties: Exponential per consecutive miss (-10, -20, -40...)
- 0.5s cooldown between tag attempts (enforced server-side)
- Accuracy bonus at round end
- Do NOT see prop highlights (blind to prop identities)

Spectators:

- Voluntary opt-in via Lobby toggle OR auto-assigned if mid-game join
- Teleport to Arena during Hide/Hunt phases
- See both props and hunters
- Cannot interact (no tagging or possessing)

Scoring System (FULLY IMPLEMENTED)

Prop Scoring

Passive Income (Hunt Phase):

- Triggers every 5 seconds (`PropHuntConfig.GetPropTickSeconds()`)
- Formula: `+10` (base points)
- Zone multipliers optional: `+10 × ZoneWeight` (currently disabled)

Survival Bonus:

- Awarded if alive when Hunt timer expires
- Formula: `+100` (flat bonus)

Team Bonuses (Prop Win):

- **Survivors:** +30 per surviving prop
- **Found Props:** +15 consolation per eliminated prop

Hunter Scoring

Tag Rewards:

- Formula: `+120` (base points)
- Zone multipliers optional: `+120 × ZoneWeight` (currently disabled)
- Resets consecutive miss counter on successful tag
- Tracks hit count for accuracy bonus

Miss Penalties (EXPONENTIAL):

- **Implemented Design:** Exponential penalty based on consecutive misses
- 1st consecutive miss: -10 points
- 2nd consecutive miss: -20 points
- 3rd consecutive miss: -40 points
- 4th consecutive miss: -80 points
- Formula: `basePenalty × 2^(consecutiveMisses - 1)` where `basePenalty = -10`
- Counter resets on successful tag
- Discourages spam-clicking and rewards precision

Accuracy Bonus (Round End):

- Formula: `floor((Hits / max(1, Hits + Misses)) × 50)`
- Example: 5 hits, 3 misses → $(5/8) × 50 = 31$ points
- Awarded regardless of team win/loss

Team Bonuses (Hunter Win):

- **Team Win:** +50 per hunter (if all props found before timer)

Zone System (IMPLEMENTED BUT DISABLED)

Zone Volumes:

- BoxCollider components with "Is Trigger" enabled
- Attached `ZoneVolume.lua` script with properties:
- `zoneName` : "NearSpawn" | "Mid" | "Far"
- `zoneWeight` : 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.6
- Managed by `ZoneManager.lua` module
- Tracks player positions in real-time during Hunt phase


Configuration:

- Toggle: `PropHuntConfig._zonesEnabled` (default: false for V1)
 - Weights configurable via Unity Inspector SerializeFields
-

Technical Art & VFX


Shader Development (IMPLEMENTED & UPDATED)

Basic Prop Shader (URP Shader Graph - IMPLEMENTED):


- **Location:** `Assets/PropHunt/Shaders/Shader_PBR.shadergraph`
- **Purpose:** Main material system for props using ORME texture workflow
- **Features:**
- **ORME Single Texture:** Occlusion, Roughness, Metallic, Emissive packed in one texture
- **World-Aligned Triplanar:** Toggle for seamless texturing across arbitrary prop geometry
- **Material Adjustments:**
- Albedo tint (color adjustment)
- Albedo strength (intensity control)
- Roughness adjustment (surface finish)
- Metallic adjustment (metallic appearance)
- Emissive adjustment (glow intensity)
- **Optimized UVs:** Single texture atlas for all props with quality optimization
- **Status:**  Fully implemented and production-ready

GodrayUnlit Shader (URP - IMPLEMENTED):





- **Location:** `Assets/PropHunt/Shaders/GodrayUnlit.shader`
- **Purpose:** Volumetric light beam effects for atmospheric VFX
- **Features:**
- Multi-beam support (1-10 beams)
- Configurable beam width, spacing, and softness

- Length fade, tip fade, and base fade controls
- Additive blending for light-ray appearance
- UV offset controls for animation
- **Status:**  Fully implemented and production-ready

PropOutline Shader (URP - CREATED BUT UNUSED):

- **Location:** `Assets/PropHunt/Shaders/PropOutline.shader`
- **Technique:** View-space outline extrusion (QuickOutline method)
- **Features:**
 - Configurable outline color (default: cyan)
 - Configurable outline width (0.0-10.0 range)
 - Distance-consistent outline scaling
- **Status:**  Implemented but not integrated into gameplay

Design Changes from Original GDD:

-  **Emissive Rim Shader:** Not created (originally planned for Hunt phase heartbeat)
-  **Rejection Flash Shader:** Not created (originally planned for One-Prop Rule conflicts)
-  **Dissolve Shader:** Not created (originally planned for player vanish effect)
-  **Emissive System:** Integrated into PBR shader instead of separate rim shader

VFX Framework (IMPLEMENTED)

Animation System:

- Uses **DevBasics Tweens library** from Highrise SDK
- `PropHuntVFXManager.lua` module with implemented functions
- All transition points functional and integrated

Implemented VFX Functions:

- Phase transitions with fade overlays and camera movements
- Possession effects with prop scaling and position transfer
- Tag hit/miss effects with particle systems and prop scale pulse
- Round end VFX with particle systems and celebration effects

Phase Transition VFX (IMPLEMENTED)

Lobby → Hide:

- Fade overlay before teleport
- Camera transition to arena
- UI element fade-out sequence

Hide → Hunt:

- 5-second countdown with visual timer
- Hunter teleport delay with fade effect

Hunt → RoundEnd:

- Victory/defeat screen transitions
- Leaderboard display animation

RoundEnd → Lobby:

- Arena cleanup
- Teleport back to lobby
- UI element restore with fade-in

Possession VFX (IMPLEMENTED)**Prop Appearance:**

- Position transfer to prop transform
- Prop scale-up animation matching player size
- Visual confirmation feedback to client

Emissive System (Hide Phase):

- Unpossessed props show emissive glow (intensity set in VFX Manager)
- Emissive disabled during Hunt phase for all props
- Toggled via VFX Manager functions

Tagging VFX (IMPLEMENTED)**Tag Hit Effect:**

- Particle system spawn at contact point
- Prop scale pulse animation
- Hunter score popup indicator

Tag Miss Effect:

- Rejection particle effect
- Prop scale pulse feedback

**Network Architecture (IMPLEMENTED)****Synchronization Primitives****NetworkValue (Auto-Synced Values):**

- `NumberValue` for state, timer, scores
- `BoolValue` for ready status, spectator toggle

- `TableValue` for ready players list
- Listener pattern via `Changed:Connect()`

Network Events (Server → Client Broadcasts)

Global Event Pattern (CRITICAL DISCOVERY):

- Solves Module/UI Event isolation issue
- Events created as globals: `_G.PH_EventName = Event.new("PH_EventName")`
- Allows cross-script-type communication
- Used for:
 - `_G.PH_EndRoundScoresEvent` - End round score data
 - `_G.PH_StateChangedEvent` - Game state changes
 - `_G.PH_PropsCountEvent` - Real-time props count updates

Standard Events:







- `PH_RoleAssigned` - Role assignments
- `PH_PlayerTagged` - Tag events
- `PH_RecapScreen` - Recap display

Remote Functions (Client → Server Requests)

- `PH_TagRequest` - Tag attempt validation
- `PH_PossessionRequest` - Possession attempt validation
- `PH_ReadyToggle` - Ready status toggle
- `PH_SpectatorToggle` - Spectator mode toggle

Server-Authoritative Validation

Critical Validations:

1.  **TapHandler Interaction:** Touch-based interaction via TapHandler components
2.  **Cooldown:** 0.5s between tag attempts (enforced server-side)
3.  **Phase:** Can only tag during HUNTING state
4.  **Role:** Only Hunters can tag, only Props can possess
5.  **Possession:** Miss penalty applied if prop not possessed
6.  **One-Prop Rule:** Server tracks possessions, rejects duplicates



Scene Architecture

Topology (SINGLE-SCENE DESIGN - IMPLEMENTED)

Scene Structure:

Hierarchy:

- |— PropHuntModules (GameObject with all module scripts)
- |— LobbySpawn (Empty GameObject - Transform position marker)
- |— ArenaSpawn (Empty GameObject - Transform position marker)
 - | └─ 50-100 units away from LobbySpawn (prevents visibility bleed)
- |— Zones (Parent GameObject)
 - | |— Zone_NearSpawn (BoxCollider trigger + ZoneVolume.lua)
 - | |— Zone_Mid (BoxCollider trigger + ZoneVolume.lua)
 - | └─ Zone_Far (BoxCollider trigger + ZoneVolume.lua)
- |— Props (Parent GameObject)
 - | |— Prop_Cube_01 (MeshRenderer + Possessable tag + TapHandler)
 - | |— Prop_Sphere_02 (MeshRenderer + Possessable tag + TapHandler)
 - | └─ ... (5-30 props with Possessable tag)

Teleportation System (IMPLEMENTED)

PropHuntTeleporter.lua Module:

- Configured via Unity Inspector SerializeFields
- Teleport functions use `player.character.transform.position`
- Integration points:
 - LOBBY → HIDING: Props and Spectators teleport to Arena
 - HIDING → HUNTING: Hunters teleport to Arena
 - ROUND_END → LOBBY: All players teleport to Lobby



UI/UX System

Lobby UI (IMPLEMENTED)

- Ready button (toggleable)
- Countdown timer display (5s quick-start or 30s standard)
- Ready count: "Ready: X"
- Minimum players requirement removed from display

Game HUD (FULLY IMPLEMENTED - UPDATED)

PropHuntHUD.lua + UXML/USS:

- **Line 1:** Current phase label ("LOBBY" | "HIDING" | "HUNTING" | "ROUND_END")
- **Line 2:** Player role ("Hunter" | "Prop" | "Spectator")
- **Line 3:** Round timer (updates every second)
- **Line 4:** Player score (can be negative for hunters with misses)
- **Line 5:** Dynamic count
- LOBBY: "Ready: X" (shows ready players)
- HIDING/HUNTING: "Props: X" (shows remaining props via Global Event Pattern)

Technical Implementation:

- Real-time props count via `_G.PH_PropsCountEvent`
- Server broadcasts count changes when roles assigned or props tagged
- UI listens and tracks locally for display

End Round Score UI (FULLY IMPLEMENTED - UPDATED)

EndRoundScore.lua + UXML/USS:

- Winner announcement with overlay effect
- Sorted leaderboard with player names and scores
- Tie-breaker result display
- Team bonuses shown
- **Technical Implementation:**
- Uses Global Event Pattern for Module→UI communication
- `_G.PH_EndRoundScoresEvent` broadcasts score data
- Winner overlay shows "WINNER!" text for local player



Configuration System (COMPLETE)

PropHuntConfig.lua Module

All 50+ parameters exposed via Unity Inspector SerializeFields

Key configurations include:

- Phase timers (hide: 35s, hunt: 240s, end: 15s)
- Tag settings (cooldown: 0.5s)
- Scoring values (prop tick: +10, hunter tag: +120)
- Miss penalty (base: -10, exponential formula)
- Zone weights (disabled by default)

- Team bonuses
 - Debug toggles
-

External Dependencies

Highrise Studio SDK

- **Version:** com.pz.studio@0.23.0
- **Components Used:**
 - Scene, Player, Character (core objects)
 - Event, RemoteFunction (networking)
 - NumberValue, BoolValue, TableValue (sync primitives)
 - Timer (delays, coroutines)
 - Vector3, Transform (math/positioning)

DevBasics Toolkit

- **Location:** `Assets/Downloads/DevBasics Toolkit/`
- **Components Used:**
 - `devx_tweens` module (VFX animation framework)

Unity Packages

- **Universal Render Pipeline (URP):** 14.0.9
 - **Unity Version:** 6000.0.58.f2
 - **TextMeshPro:** UI text rendering
 - **Unity UI:** UXML/USS system for HUD
-

Performance Optimizations

Asset Pipeline

- **Single texture atlas** for all props with optimized UVs for quality
- **Lightmap resolution** set to 1024×1024 for optimal lighting quality

Future Enhancements (1 Week Extension)

Sound FX:

- Audio feedback for possession, tagging, phase transitions, and UI interactions

Dynamic Spawn System:

- Random spawn location generation for teleport destinations using NavMesh surface sampling
- Central anchor point with configurable radius distance
- Polling valid NavMesh positions within radius for randomized spawn locations each round
- Prevents spawn camping and adds gameplay variety
- Ensures players spawn on walkable surfaces

Performance Optimization:

- Further optimization based on platform-specific technical constraints discovered during testing and deployment
-



Conclusion

PropHunt V1 is **98% complete** from a gameplay systems perspective. All core mechanics, scoring, networking, state management, VFX framework, and UI systems are fully functional and server-authoritative.

Recent Additions (v1.3):

- Dynamic HUD with real-time props count via Global Event Pattern
- End Round Score UI with winner overlay and leaderboard
- VFX system with phase transitions, possession effects, and tag feedback
- Basic Prop Shader with ORME texture and world-aligned triplanar
- Performance optimizations with single texture atlas

Remaining Work:

- Sound FX integration
- Additional prop prefabs and scene polish
- Dynamic spawn system implementation
- Platform-specific optimizations

The architecture is robust, the code is well-documented, and the foundation is solid for rapid iteration and post-V1 feature additions.

End of Document

For technical implementation details, see:

- `CLAUDE.md` (project instructions for AI assistants)

- `TECHNICAL_WRITEUP.md` (2-page technical assessment document)
- `IMPLEMENTATION_PLAN.md` (phase-by-phase development checklist)

Last Updated: 2025-10-17