

Set 1: women, valu, famili, men, rais, woman, wage, leav
Set 2: point, mention, import, obvious, face, critic, situat, hand
Set 3: colleg, young, opportun, kid, abl, teacher, loan, grant
Set 4: school, teacher, parent, educ, public, children, choic, student

MODERATOR Lets stop there, because I want to get in a question on education and Im afraid this is going to have to be our last question, gentlemen. The question is this; the U. S. spends more per capita than any other country on education. Yet, by every international measurement, in math and science competence, from kindergarten through the 12th grade, we trail most of the countries of the world. The implications of this are clearly obvious. Some even say it poses a threat to our national security. Do you feel that way and what do you intend to do about it? The question to Senator Obama first.

BARACK OBAMA This probably has more to do with our economic future than anything and that means it also has a national security implication, because theres never been a nation on earth that saw its economy decline and continued to maintain its primacy as a military power. So weve got to get our education system right. Now, typically, whats happened is that theres been a debate between more money or reform, and I think we need both. In some cases, we are going to have to invest. Early childhood education, which closes the achievement gap, so that every child is prepared for school, every dollar we invest in that, we end up getting huge benefits with improved reading scores, reduced dropout rates, reduced delinquency rates. I think its going to be critically important for us to recruit a generation of new teachers, an army of new teachers, especially in math and science, give them higher pay, give them more professional development and support in exchange for higher standards and accountability. And I think its important for us to make college affordable. Right now, I meet young people all across the country who either have decided not to go to college or if theyre going to college, they are taking on \$20, 000, \$30, 000, \$50, 000, \$60, 000 worth of debt, and its very difficult for them to go into some fields, like basic research in science, for example, thinking to themselves that theyre going to have a mortgage before they even buy a house. And thats why Ive proposed a \$4, 000 tuition credit, every student, every year, in exchange for some form of community service, whether its military service, whether its Peace Corps, whether its working in a community. If we do those things, then I believe that we can create a better school system. But theres one last ingredient that I just want to mention, and thats parents. We cant do it just in the schools. Parents are going to have to show more responsibility. Theyve got to turn off the TV set, put away the video games, and, finally, start instilling that thirst for knowledge that our students need.

MODERATOR Senator McCain?

JOHN MCCAIN Well, its the civil rights issue of the 21st century. Theres no doubt that we have achieved equal access to schools in America after a long and difficult and terrible struggle. But what is the advantage in a low income area of sending a child to a failed school and that being your only choice? So choice and competition amongst schools is one of the key elements thats already been proven in places in like New Orleans and New York City and other places, where we have charter schools, where we take good teachers and we reward

them and promote them. And we find bad teachers another line of work. And we have to be able to give parents the same choice, frankly, that Senator Obama and Mrs. Obama had and Cindy and I had to send our kids to the school — their kids to the school of their choice. Charter schools arent the only answer, but theyre providing competition. They are providing the kind of competitions that have upgraded both schools — types of schools. Now, throwing money at the problem is not the answer. You will find that some of the worst school systems in America get the most money per student. So I believe that we need to reward these good teachers. We need to encourage programs such as Teach for America and Troops to Teachers where people, after having served in the military, can go right to teaching and not have to take these examinations which — or have the certification that some are required in some states. Look, we must improve education in this country. As far as college education is concerned, we need to make those student loans available. We need to give them a repayment schedule that they can meet. We need to have full student loan program for in- state tuition. And we certainly need to adjust the certain loan eligibility to inflation.

MODERATOR Do you think the federal government should play a larger role in the schools? And I mean, more federal money?

BARACK OBAMA Well, we have a tradition of local control of the schools and thats a tradition that has served us well. But I do think that it is important for the federal government to step up and help local school districts do some of the things they need to do. Now we tried to do this under President Bush. He put forward No Child Left Behind. Unfortunately, they left the money behind for No Child Left Behind. And local school districts end up having more of a burden, a bunch of unfunded mandates, the same kind of thing that happened with special education where we did the right thing by saying every school should provide education to kids with special needs, but we never followed through on the promise of funding, and that left local school districts very cash- strapped. So what I want to do is focus on early childhood education, providing teachers higher salaries in exchange for more support. Senator McCain and I actually agree on two things that he just mentioned. Charter schools, I doubled the number of charter schools in Illinois despite some reservations from teachers unions. I think its important to foster competition inside the public schools. And we also agree on the need for making sure that if we have bad teachers that they are swiftly — after given an opportunity to prove themselves, if they cant hack it, then we need to move on because our kids have to have their best future. Where we disagree is on the idea that we can somehow give out vouchers — give vouchers as a way of securing the problems in our education system. And I also have to disagree on Senator McCains record when it comes to college accessibility and affordability. Recently his key economic adviser was asked about why he didnt seem to have some specific programs to help young people go to college and the response was, well, you know, we cant give money to every interest group that comes along. I dont think Americas youth are interest groups, I think theyre our future. And this is an example of where we are going to have to prioritize. We cant say were going to do things and then not explain in concrete terms how were going to pay for it. And if were going to do some of the things you mentioned, like lowering loan rates or what have you, somebody has got to pay for it. Its not going to happen on its own.

MODERATOR What about that, Senator?

JOHN MCCAIN Well, sure. Im sure youre aware, Senator Obama, of the program in the

Washington, D. C. , school system where vouchers are provided and theres a certain number, I think its a thousand and some and some 9, 000 parents asked to be eligible for that. Because they wanted to have the same choice that you and I and Cindy and your wife have had. And that is because they wanted to choose the school that they thought was best for their children. And we all know the state of the Washington, D. C. , school system. That was vouchers. That was vouchers, Senator Obama. And Im frankly surprised you didnt pay more attention to that example. Now as far as the No Child Left Behind is concerned, it was a great first beginning in my view. It had its flaws, it had its problems, the first time we had looked at the issue of education in America from a nationwide perspective. And we need to fix a lot of the problems. We need to sit down and reauthorize it. But, again, spending more money isnt always the answer. I think the Head Start program is a great program. A lot of people, including me, said, look, its not doing what it should do. By the third grade many times children who were in the Head Start program arent any better off than the others. Lets reform it. Lets reform it and fund it. That was, of course, out- of- bounds by the Democrats. We need to reform these programs. We need to have transparency. We need to have rewards. Its a system that cries out for accountability and transparency and the adequate funding. And I just said to you earlier, town hall meeting after town hall meeting, parents come with kids, children — precious children who have autism. Sarah Palin knows about that better than most. And well find and well spend the money, research, to find the cause of autism. And well care for these young children. And all Americans will open their wallets and their hearts to do so. But to have a situation, as you mentioned in our earlier comments, that the most expensive education in the world is in the United States of America also means that it cries out for reform, as well. And I will support those reforms, and I will fund the ones that are reformed. But Im not going to continue to throw money at a problem. And Ive got to tell you that vouchers, where they are requested and where they are agreed to, are a good and workable system. And its been proven.

BARACK OBAMA Ill just make a quick comment about vouchers in D. C. Senator McCains absolutely right; The D. C. school system is in terrible shape, and it has been for a very long time. And weve got a wonderful new superintendent there whos working very hard with the young mayor there to try. . .

JOHN MCCAIN Who supports vouchers.

BARACK OBAMA . . . who initiated — actually, supports charters.

JOHN MCCAIN She supports vouchers, also.

BARACK OBAMA But the — but heres the thing, is that, even if Senator McCain were to say that vouchers were the way to go — I disagree with him on this, because the data doesnt show that it actually solves the problem — the centerpiece of Senator McCains education policy is to increase the voucher program in D. C. by 2, 000 slots. That leaves all of you who live in the other 50 states without an education reform policy from Senator McCain. So if we are going to be serious about this issue, weve got to have a president who is going to tackle it head- on. And thats what I intend to do as president.

MODERATOR All right.

JOHN MCCAIN Because theres not enough vouchers; therefore, we shouldnt do it, even though its working. I got it.