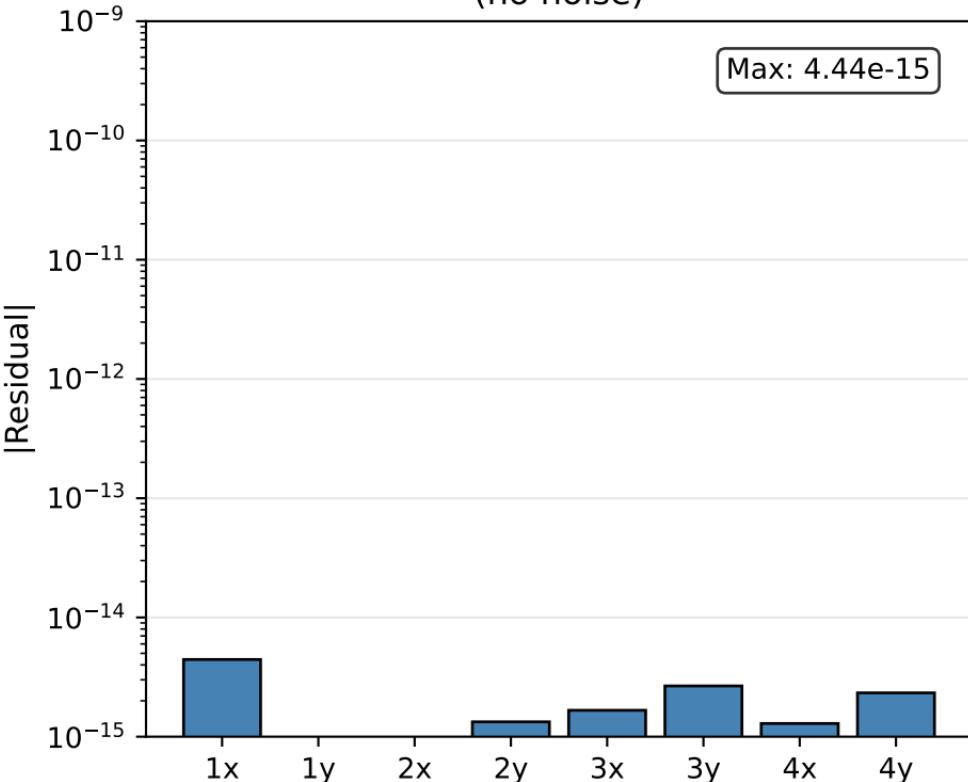
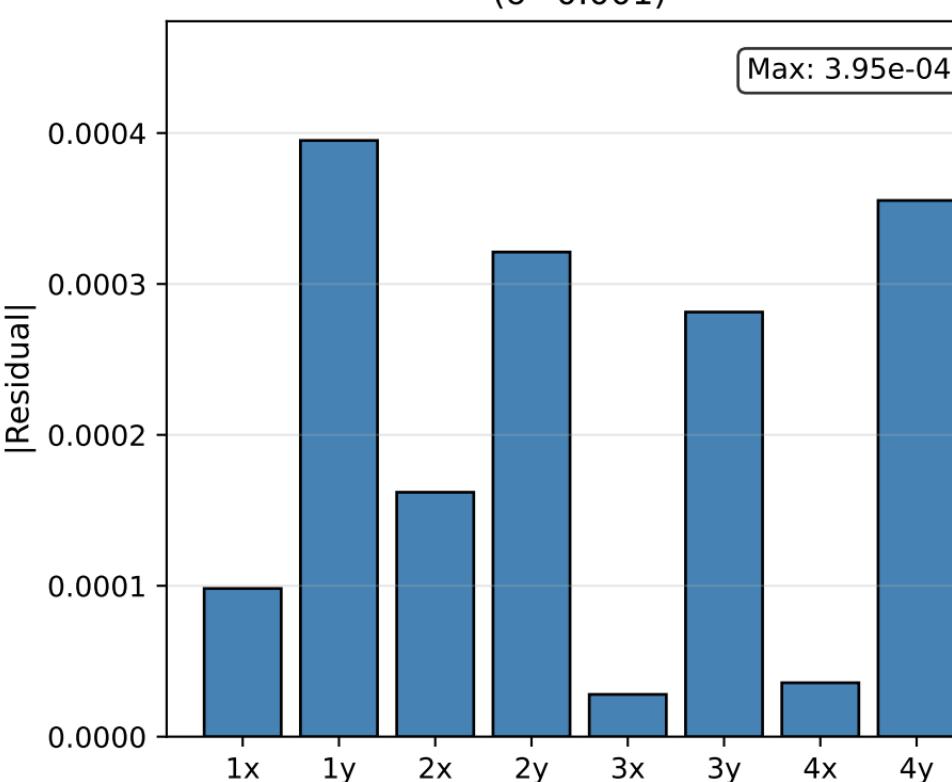


Clean data → machine precision | Noisy data → noise-level residuals

Clean Data
(no noise)



Small Noise
($\sigma=0.001$)



Large Noise
($\sigma=0.01$)

