

$$1) I_C = I_E - I_B = 4\text{mA} - 20\mu\text{A} = \underline{3.98\text{mA}} \approx 4\text{mA}$$

$$V_{CC} = V_{CE} + I_C R_C = 7.2\text{V} + (3.98\text{mA}) \cdot (2.2\text{k}\Omega) = \underline{15.96\text{V}}$$

$$\beta = \frac{I_C}{I_B} = \frac{3.98\text{mA}}{20\mu\text{A}} = 199 \approx 200$$

$$R_B = \frac{V_{RB}}{I_B} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{I_B} = \frac{15.96\text{V} - 0.7\text{V}}{20\mu\text{A}} = 767\text{k}\Omega$$

$$2) R_C = \frac{V_{CC} - V_C}{I_C} = \frac{12\text{V} - 7.6\text{V}}{2\text{mA}} = 2.2\text{k}\Omega$$

$$R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_E} = \frac{2.4\text{V}}{2\text{mA}} = 1.2\text{k}\Omega$$

$$R_B = \frac{V_{RB}}{I_B} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE} - V_E}{\left(\frac{I_C}{\beta}\right)} = \frac{12\text{V} - 0.7\text{V} - 2.4\text{V}}{\left(\frac{2\text{mA}}{80}\right)} = 356\text{k}\Omega$$

$$V_{CE} = V_C - V_E = 7.6\text{V} - 2.4\text{V} = 5.2\text{V}$$

$$V_B = V_{BE} + V_E = 0.7\text{V} + 2.4\text{V} = 3.1\text{V}$$



$$3) I_C = \beta I_B = 100 \times 20 \mu A = 2 \times 10^3 \times 10^{-6} A = 2 \times 10^{-3} = 2 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_E = I_C + I_B = 2 \text{ mA} + 20 \mu A = 2.02 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_E = 1.2 \times I_E = 1.2 \times 2.02 = 2.424 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{CC} - 2.7 \text{ k} \cdot I_C = 10.6 \text{ V}$$

$$2.7 \text{ k} \times 2 \text{ mA} + 10.6 \text{ V}$$

$$= 5.4 + 10.6 = 16 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{CE} = V_C - V_E = 10.6 - 2.42 = 8.176 \text{ V}$$

$$V_B = -8.2 \text{ k} \cdot I_E = -8.2 \times 2.02 = -16.564 \text{ V}$$

$$I' = I_E, I_B = I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$$

$$4) V_{BE} = 0.7 \text{ V}$$

$$-16 + 3.6(I_C + I_B) + 270 I_B + 1.2(I_C + I_B) = 0$$

$$I_C = \beta I_B = 120 I_B$$

$$-16 + 3.6(121 I_B) + 270 I_B + 1.2(121 I_B) = 0$$

$$850.8 I_B = 16$$

$$I_B = 18.8 \mu A$$

$$I_C = 120 I_B = \underline{2.256 \text{ mA}}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 5) \quad I_B &= \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{R_B + \beta(R_C + R_E)} = \frac{30V - 0.7V}{(550k\Omega) + 180(8.2k\Omega + 1.8k\Omega)} \\
 &= \underline{12.47 \mu A} \qquad \qquad \qquad \frac{29.3}{(550 \times 10^3 \Omega) + (10 \times 10^3 \Omega)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$I_C = \beta \cdot I_B = 180 \cdot 12.47 = \underline{2.24 mA}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_C &= V_{CC} - I_C R_C = 30V - (2.24 mA) \cdot (8.2 k\Omega) \\
 &= \underline{11.63 V}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_E &= I_E R_E = 2.24 mA \times 1.8 k\Omega \\
 &= \underline{4.03 V}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} - I_C (R_E + R_C)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &30V - (2.24 mA) \cdot (8.2 \times 10^3 \Omega + 1.8 k\Omega) \\
 &= 30V - (2.24 \times 10^{-3} V) \cdot (10 \times 10^3 \Omega) \\
 &= \underline{7.6 V}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$6) I_E = \frac{V_{EE} - V_{BE}}{R_E} = \frac{8V - 0.7V}{2.2 k\Omega} = \underline{3.32 mA}$$

$$V_C = V_{CC} - I_E R_C = 10V - (3.32 mA)(1.8 k\Omega)$$

$$\underline{= 4.02V}$$

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} + V_{EE} - I_E (R_E + R_C)$$

$$= 10V + 8V - (3.32 mA) \cdot [2.2 k\Omega + 1.8 k\Omega]$$

$$= 18V - 13.28V$$

$$\underline{= 4.72V}$$