

When The Ring Bells

Requirements Specification and  
Analysis

1.0

10.11.2019

**Ersin ÇEBİ**  
**Zafer KALYONCU**  
**Serdar ŞAHİN**  
**Çağatay DEMİRCAN**

Prepared for  
SE301 Software Engineering



IŞIK UNIVERSITY  
COMPUTER  
SCIENCE AND  
ENGINEERING

## Table of Contents

1.	Introduction.....	1
1.1.	Purpose of the System.....	1
1.2.	Scope of the System.....	1
1.3.	Objectives and Success Criteria of the Project.....	1
1.4.	Definitions, Acronyms, and Abbreviations.....	1
1.5.	Overview.....	1
2.	Current System.....	1
3.	Proposed System.....	1
3.1.	Overview.....	1
3.2.	Functional Requirements.....	2
3.3.	Nonfunctional Requirements.....	2
	Usability.....	2
	Reliability.....	2
	Performance.....	2
	Supportability.....	2
	Implementation.....	2
	Interface.....	2
	Packaging.....	2
	Legal.....	2
3.4.	System Models.....	2
	Scenarios.....	2
	Use case model.....	2
	Object model.....	2
	Dynamic model.....	2
	User interface—navigational paths and screen mock-ups.....	2
3.5.	Project Schedule.....	3
4.	Glossary.....	3
5.	References.....	3

## **REQUIREMENTS ANALYSIS DOCUMENT**

### **1. Introduction**

The purpose of this system is to design a attendance application for use in schools and in similar places. Designed system is user-friendly system. The biggest reason for making this system is that the existing polling applications used create many difficulties for students, teachers and other users. Our biggest aim is to minimize these problems in the application we designed and to use the application we designed in schools and other used areas.

#### **1.1.Purpose of the System**

This system was designed with the aim of providing easy, credible for teachers who want to take attendance, users can display their classes, and participation percentages, which class their missed and detailed view of classes. It makes the whole process an easy affair without too much hassle as follow a few easy steps.

#### **1.2. Scope of the System**

The system serves schools for student teacher and student affairs relations. These three users have some different and some same privileges and features. The system can serve many schools, not a school.

Teachers using the system can easily create student attendance.

At the same time, students can control their participation in classes as a percentage.

#### **1.3. Objectives and Success Criteria of the Project**

**1-** Paper saving

**2-** Prevent loss of time

**3-** To allow teachers to take attendance in a simple and comfortable way

**4-** Ensuring that everyone can see the detail of courses

#### **1.4. Definitions, Acronyms, and Abbreviations**

RAD: Requirements Analysis Document

#### **1.5. Overview**

When The Ring Bells is an attendance tracker system. Teachers and instructors can track student progress and manage classes. Students can see their own progress and manage their classes at start of semester. Users have a

## <When The Ring Bells>

lot of functions in general but if Student wants to take class, it must be approved by Student Affairs. In When The Ring Bells, students can see their attendance percentages, lectures that they missed or joined. Also teachers can their students attendance percentages. While they taking attendance, system will allow to choose between options about student condition. For example student might be joined, missed or excused. This will help the solve problem of tracking attendance and offers more organized tracking.

### **2. Current System**

Currently, many schools and organizations are taking attendance with the old system or paper. These systems are very difficult for users. For example, minus systems present many difficulties both on the management side and on the student side. The difficulties are usually due to the fact that the interface is poorly designed or program they use does not work efficiently. In addition, many teachers use paper in the classroom because the because there is no system. Of course, there are other side effects, such as wasting paper. As a result, the systems used in many schools are not liked or found to be sufficient by their users.

### **3. Proposed System**

Our online attendance tracking app allows users to see the their class details, system focused on improving teacher and student relations. The admin in the system can accept or reject the request that sent from student affair. Finally, the system allows students to enroll or drop their classes as given time. The online attendance application prevents the waste of unnecessary paper and the time lost in the virtual environment.

#### **3.1. Overview**

The system provides many possibilities for the user who is a member of the system. The system is not registered through the web application. Therefore, users, roles and courses are given by the customer to the founders of the system and added to the database.

Students submit requests to register for opened courses. Of course they can do it until the last registration day. if the student enrolls in the course, he / she can see his / her participation in the courses as a percentage.

The teacher sends a request to the student affairs in order to be able to add himself / herself to the course. The teacher can create attendance for the lesson time and see past attendance.

The student affairs may approve or reject the requests of teachers and students

### 3.2. Functional Requirements

In this system 'when the ring bells' users who authorized can take attendance, can add and remove classes and class students. Also authorized users can display students percentages of attendance and students can display their attendance percentages per classes.

Admin user; can define user authorization. By that each user that is students or teachers will be registered by admin.

Student affairs; is also can assign users but those users can only be students. Also can open classes. Also student affairs can assign students and teachers into that classes.

Teachers; mainly can take attendance on a class. Also teachers can assign students into classes.

Students; can display their classes. Also students can see their attendance percentages. System shows which date students missed or attended for student. Students can see their classes and their class teacher's information.

### 3.3. Nonfunctional Requirements

**Usability;** The user can do whatever he wants with a minimum of clicks. For example, a teacher spends a lot of time creating polling on existing systems. At the same time, the student spends a lot of time searching for continuity information.

**Interface:** In this project we used bootstrap to be nice looking and efficient.

**Supportability:** Operator must be able register new teachers and students without modification to the existing system. Also this system must be able to be maintained and adapted.

**Packaging:** There will be no constraints delivery. When The Ring Bells is a website.

**Reliability:** The system must be running 100% of the time when teacher taking attendance.

**Implementation:** The system will be implemented on Angular CLI it is a typescript framework. In addition, firebase will be used as the database. User Interface should be responsive, bootstrap will be use so it will be smart phone friendly.

**Performance:** The system must allow least 100 parallel users.

<b>Scenario name:</b> Listing Assigned Classes
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Ersin:Teacher
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1.Ersin opens the application page.</li><li>2.Ersin sees the login screen with only two parameters on those are email and password.</li><li>3.Ersin enters his email and password, clicks on login button.</li><li>4.Ersin redirects to the main page.</li><li>5.In the main page Ersin sees the classes that assigned to him on that semester.</li><li>6.Ersin sees the logout button, and clicks it.</li><li>7.Ersin redirects to login screen.</li></ol>

**Legal:** The software is provided "as is", without warranty of any kind, express or implied, including but not limited to the warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose and no infringement. In no event shall the authors or copyright holders be liable for any claim, damages or other liability, whether in an action of contract, tort or otherwise, arising from, out of or in connection with the software or the use or other dealings in the software.

### 3.4. System Models

<b>Scenario name:</b> Listing Assigned Classes Students
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Ersin:Teacher
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1.Ersin opens the application page.</li><li>2.Ersin sees the login screen with only two parameters on those are email and password.</li><li>3.Ersin enters his email and password, clicks on login button.</li><li>4.Ersin redirects to the main page.</li><li>5.In the main page Ersin sees the classes that assigned to him on that semester.</li><li>6.Ersin sees 'Detail' button each on every item of class list.</li><li>7.Ersin click the 'Detail' button of desired class.</li><li>8.Ersin redirects to classes page.</li><li>9.Ersin sees 'student list' in the classes page. Also displays the percentages of each student in the class.</li><li>10.Ersin sees the logout button, and clicks it.</li><li>11.Ersin redirects to login screen.</li></ol>

<b>Scenario name:</b> Opening Attendance
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Ersin:Teacher
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1.Ersin opens the application page.</li><li>2.Ersin sees the login screen with only two parameters on those are email and password.</li><li>3.Ersin enters his email and password, clicks on login button.</li><li>4.Ersin redirects to the main page.</li><li>5.In the main page Ersin sees the classes that assigned to him on that semester.</li><li>6.Ersin sees 'Detail' button each on every item of class list.</li><li>7.Ersin click the 'Detail' button of desired class.</li><li>8.Ersin redirects to classes page.</li><li>9.Ersin sees the 'open attendance' button and clicks it.</li><li>10.Ersin redirect to the related page.</li><li>11.In the page Ersin defines the name of attendance and the date of attendance. Clicks 'Save' button.</li><li>12.Ersin sees the logout button, and clicks it.</li><li>13.Ersin redirects to login screen.</li></ol>

<b>Scenario name:</b> Taking Attendance
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Ersin:Teacher
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1.Ersin opens the application page.</li><li>2.Ersin sees the login screen with only two parameters on those are email and password.</li><li>3.Ersin enters his email and password, clicks on login button.</li><li>4.Ersin redirects to the main page.</li><li>5.In the main page Ersin sees the classes that assigned to him on that semester.</li><li>6.Ersin sees 'Detail' button each on every item of class list.</li><li>7.Ersin click the 'Detail' button of desired class.</li><li>8.Ersin redirects to classes page.</li><li>9.In the class page for displaying opened attendance, Ersin clicks the 'opened attendance' button and redirects to taking attendance page.</li><li>10.In the page Ersin sees three options for every student on the list these are present, absent, excused.</li><li>11.Ersin selects the related option for every student.</li><li>12.Clicks 'save' button for saving the attendance.</li><li>13.Ersin sees the logout button, and clicks it.</li><li>14.Ersin redirects to login screen.</li></ol>

<b>Scenario name:</b> Sending Request to Student Affair
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Ersin:Teacher
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1.Ersin opens the application page.</li><li>2.Ersin sees the login screen with only two parameters on those are email and password.</li><li>3.Ersin enters his email and password, clicks on login button.</li><li>4.Ersin redirects to the main page.</li><li>5.Ersin sees the open courses list and clicks on it.</li><li>6.Ersin redirect to the classes list, and sees the search bar.</li><li>7.Ersin searches the desired course of him.</li><li>8.Ersin sees 'send request' button each on every course.</li><li>9.Ersin clicks and sends request for the desired course.</li><li>10.Ersin sees the logout button, and clicks it.</li><li>11.Ersin redirects to login screen.</li></ol>



<b>Scenario name:</b> Edit student information
<b>Participant actor instances: Ali:</b> Student affairs
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Ali enter the website on his browser.</li><li>2. He sees the login screen.</li><li>3. The website asks for ali's registered user name and password.</li><li>4. He sees the page of student affairs.</li><li>5. Ali, click the button of students he can see all students in school and he can change information of students.</li><li>6. He press save button after making changes.</li></ol>

<b>Scenario name:</b> Requests section
<b>Participant actor instances: Akif:</b> Student affairs
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Akif enter the website on his browser.</li><li>2. He sees the login screen.</li><li>3. The website asks for akif's registered user name and password.</li><li>4. He sees the page of student affairs.</li><li>5. Arif, clicks the notification icon on the top right corner. and the request page is displayed. At this page may approve or reject requests.He press save button after making changes.</li><li>6. He press save button after making changes.</li></ol>

**Scenario name:** Opening a course

**Participant actor instances: Cem:** Student affairs

**Flow of events:**

1. Cem enter the website on his browser.
2. He sees the login screen.
3. The website asks for cem's registered user name and password.
4. He sees the page of student affairs.
5. He presses the course button on the right.
6. He presses the plus button on this page and comes up with the lessons he can add. Clicks one of these lessons.
7. He press save button after adding lesson.

**Scenario name:** Adding students and teachers to course

**Participant actor instances: Kemal:** Student affairs

**Flow of events:**

1. Kemal enter the website on his browser.
2. He sees the login screen.
3. The website asks for Kemal's registered user name and password.
4. He sees the page of student affairs.
5. He presses the course button on the right.
6. Kemal selects any course from the page that comes in front of him.
7. He click the add button at the bottom left of the course page.
8. He see a list of instructors. he can add students and teachers from this list.
9. He press save button after adding teacher and student to course.

## <When The Ring Bells>

<b>Scenario name:</b> Show Profile
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Zafer Student
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Zafer enter the whentheringbells.</li><li>2. Zafer enters the application by typing the e-mail address and password.</li><li>3. Zafer sees the profile button at the top of the page.</li><li>4. Zafer clicks the profile button to go to the profile page.</li><li>5. Zafer sees his profile</li></ol>

<b>Scenario name:</b> Student and teacher deletion scenario
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Kemal: Student affairs
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Serdar enter the website on his browser.</li><li>2. He sees the login screen.</li><li>3. The website asks for Serdar's registered user name and password.</li><li>4. He sees the page of student affairs.</li><li>5. He presses the course button on the right.</li><li>6. Kemal selects any course from the page that comes in front of him.</li><li>7. He click the add button at the bottom left of the course page.</li><li>8. He see a list of students. He, will be able to delete the students and teachers on the list.</li><li>9. He press save button after adding teacher and student to course.</li></ol>
<b>Scenario name:</b> Viewing the courses the student has taken.
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Zafer Student

## <When The Ring Bells>

**Flow of events:**

1. Zafer enter the whentheringbells.
2. Zafer enters the application by typing the e-mail address and password.
3. Zafer sees his courses in the middle of the page.

**Scenario name:** Adding courses(request)

**Participant actor instances:** Zafer Student

**Flow of events:**

1. Zafer enter the whentheringbells.
2. Zafer enters the application by typing the e-mail address and password.
3. Zafer sees the courses button at the next to the profile button.
4. Zafer clicks the courses button to go to the courses page.
5. Zafer sees all the courses opened in the school.
6. Zafer clicks the send request button next to the course.

**Scenario name:** Percentage attendance

**Participant actor instances:** Zafer Student

**Flow of events:**

1. Zafer enter the whentheringbells.
2. Zafer enters the application by typing the e-mail address and password.
3. Zafer sees his courses in the middle of the page.

4. Zafer sees his **P**ercentage attendance under the course.

**Scenario name:** drop course

**Participant actor instances:** Zafer Student

**Flow of events:**

1. Zafer enter the whentheringbells.
2. Zafer enters the application by typing the e-mail address and password.
3. Zafer sees his courses in the middle of the page.
4. Zafer click the course which his want to drop
5. Zafer sees the course and click drop button

**Scenario name** missed lessons

**Participant actor instances:** Zafer Student

**Flow of events:**

1. Zafer enter the whentheringbells.
2. Zafer enters the application by typing the e-mail address and password.
3. Zafer sees his courses in the middle of the page.
4. Zafer click the course which his want to see missed lesson
5. Zafer sees the missed lessons

Scenario name

**adminApprovesChanges**

Participation Actor instances **john:Admin,**  
**alice:StudentAffairs**

Flow of Events

1. **John enters the website.**
2. **John sees login screen.**
3. **John clicks log in button.**

4. **John logs in.**
5. **John clicks requests button.**
6. **John selects change requests.**
7. **John sees requests.**
8. **John selects the change.**
9. **John sees information about the change and message from Alice.**
10. **John clicks approve button.**
11. **Website sends a notification to Alice.**

Scenario name	<b><u>adminApprovesRemoveStudent</u></b>
Participation Actor instances	<b><u>john:Admin,</u></b> <b><u>alice:StudentAffairs</u></b>
<u>Flow of Events</u>  <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b><u>John enters the website</u></b></li><li>2. <b><u>John sees login screen.</u></b></li><li>3. <b><u>John clicks log in button.</u></b></li><li>4. <b><u>John logs in.</u></b></li><li>5. <b><u>John clicks requests button.</u></b></li><li>6. <b><u>John selects approve requests.</u></b></li><li>7. <b><u>John selects students.</u></b></li><li>8. <b><u>John sees the requests.</u></b></li><li>9. <b><u>John selects the request.</u></b></li><li>10. <b><u>John sees information about request that gives information about student and class.</u></b></li><li>11. <b><u>John approves request.</u></b></li></ol>	

12. John clicks manage class button.
13. John selects the class.
14. John clicks delete a student.
15. John selectst the student.
16. Website sends a notification to Alice.

Scenario name      **adminApprovesDeleteStudent**

Participation Actor instances **john:Admin,**  
**alice:StudentAffairs**

Flow of Events

1. John enters the website
2. John sees login screen.
3. John clicks log in button.
4. John logs in.
5. John clicks requests button.
6. John selects delete requests.
7. John sees the delete requests.
8. John selects the request.
9. John sees information about request that gives information about student and message from Alice.
10. John clicks approve button.
11. John click delete user button.
12. John selects the student.
13. Website sends a notification to John.

<u>Scenario name</u>	<b><u>adminApprovesClassOfTeacher</u></b>
<u>Participation Actor instances</u>	<b><u>john:Admin,</u></b> <b><u>alice:StudentAffairs</u></b>
<u>Flow of Events</u>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b><u>John enters the website</u></b></li><li>2. <b><u>John sees login screen.</u></b></li><li>3. <b><u>John clicks log in button.</u></b></li><li>4. <b><u>John logs in.</u></b></li><li>5. <b><u>John clicks requests button.</u></b></li><li>6. <b><u>John selects approve requests.</u></b></li><li>7. <b><u>John selects teachers.</u></b></li><li>8. <b><u>John sees the requests.</u></b></li><li>9. <b><u>John selects the request.</u></b></li><li>10. <b><u>John sees information about request that gives information about teacher and class.</u></b></li><li>11. <b><u>John clicks approve button.</u></b></li><li>12. <b><u>John clicks manage class button.</u></b></li><li>13. <b><u>John selects the class.</u></b></li><li>14. <b><u>John clicks add a teacher.</u></b></li><li>15. <b><u>John enters the teacher's information.</u></b></li><li>16. <b><u>Website sends a notification to Alice.</u></b></li></ol>



Scenario name	<b><u>adminApprovesClassOfStudent</u></b>
Participation Actor instances	<b><u>john:Admin,</u></b> <b><u>alice:StudentAffairs</u></b>
<u>Flow of Events</u>  <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b><u>John enters the website</u></b></li><li>2. <b><u>John sees login screen.</u></b></li><li>3. <b><u>John clicks log in button.</u></b></li><li>4. <b><u>John logs in.</u></b></li><li>5. <b><u>John clicks requests button.</u></b></li><li>6. <b><u>John selects approve requests.</u></b></li><li>7. <b><u>John selects students.</u></b></li><li>8. <b><u>John sees the requests.</u></b></li><li>9. <b><u>John selects the request.</u></b></li><li>10. <b><u>John sees information about request that gives information about student and class.</u></b></li><li>11. <b><u>John approves request.</u></b></li><li>12. <b><u>John clicks manage class button.</u></b></li><li>13. <b><u>John selects the class.</u></b></li><li>14. <b><u>John clicks add a student.</u></b></li><li>15. <b><u>John enters the student's information.</u></b></li><li>16. <b><u>Website sends a notification to Alice.</u></b></li></ol>	

## Use Cases

<b>Use case name:</b> Listing Assigned Classes
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Initiated by Teacher
<b>Flow of Events:</b>  1.Opening the application page. 2.Application responded by showing login screen. 3.Application asks teachers email and password. 4.Teacher enters the related info's to the text-boxes. 5.Clicks to 'login' button to submitting. 6.System checks for the related data from database. 7.System redirecting teacher to main page and loads the classes data in to main page.
<b>Entry Condition:</b> User opens the application page. Clicks the login button on login page. User has not to be registered.
<b>Exceptional Cases:</b> <b>Invalid Character:</b> If the App detects invalid characters into the text-boxes or not filled any text-box, it warns the User about the entering invalid characters and wants to retry from the User by displaying alert.

<b>Use case name:</b> Listing Students in The Assigned Class
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Initiated by Teacher
<b>Flow of Events:</b>  1.Opening the application page. 2.Application responded by showing login screen. 3.Application asks teachers email and password. 4.Teacher enters the related info's to the text-boxes. 5.Clicks to 'login' button to submitting. 6.System checks for the related data from database. 7.System redirecting teacher to main page and loads the classes data in to main page. 8.Teacher clicks the 'Details' button of required class and system takes the ID of the class, redirects the detail page and load the related data of class. 9.For finding classes students system uses ID for related tables for filtering students and lists.
<b>Entry Condition:</b> If required class has no enrolled student NULL data will return.
<b>Exceptional Cases:</b> <b>User Session:</b> If the proces cant be done in the required time, session will be expired and user will be redirected to the login page.

<b>Use case name:</b> Oppening Attandance
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Initiated by Teacher
<b>Flow of Events:</b>  1.Opening the application page.  2.Application responded by showing login screen.  3.Application asks teachers email and password.  4.Teacher enters the related info's to the text-boxes.  5.Clicks to 'login' button to submitting.  6.System checks for the related data from database.  7.System redirecting teacher to main page and loads the classes data in to main page.  8.Teacher clicks the 'Details' button of required class and system takes the ID of the class, redirects the detail page and load the related data of class.  9.Teacher clicks 'open attendance' button and system redirects the teacher into attendance creating page and the fields that needs to be filled.
<b>Quality Requirements:</b> If teacher leaves required fields empty, system displays a warning message, like "This area cannot be empty."
<b>Exceptional Cases:</b> <b>User Session:</b> If the process cant be done in the required time, session will be expired and user will be redirected to the login page.

<b>Use case name:</b> Taking Attendance
<b>Participant actor instances:</b> Initiated by Teacher
<b>Flow of Events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1.Opening the application page.</li><li>2.Application responded by showing login screen.</li><li>3.Application asks teachers email and password.</li><li>4.Teacher enters the related info's to the text-boxes.</li><li>5.Clicks to 'login' button to submitting.</li><li>6.System checks for the related data from database.</li><li>7.System redirecting teacher to main page and loads the classes data in to main page.</li><li>8.Teacher clicks the 'Details' button of required class and system takes the ID of the class, redirects the detail page and load the related data of class.</li><li>9.Teacher clicks 'opened attendance' button and system redirects the teacher into attendance list page and loads the student list with it.</li><li>10.Teacher selects options(present, absent, excused) for each student and clicks save.</li><li>11.System takes the submitted data, saves it into attendance table, each tuple with related student.</li></ol>
<b>Quality Requirements:</b> If teacher leaves required fields empty, system displays a warning message, like "This area cannot be empty."
<b>Exceptional Cases:</b> <b>User Session:</b> If the proces cant be done in the required time, session will be expired and user will be redirected to the login page.

**Use case name:** Sending Request to Student Affair

**Participant actor instances:** Initiated by Teacher

**Flow of Events:**

1. Opening the application page.
2. Application responded by showing login screen.
3. Application asks teachers email and password.
4. Teacher enters the related info's to the text-boxes.
5. Clicks to 'login' button to submitting.
6. System checks for the related data from database.
7. System redirecting teacher to main page and loads the classes data in to main page.
8. Teacher clicks the 'open courses' button, system redirects to the page and loads the related data.
9. Teacher clicks the 'send reques' for desired course.
10. System saves the request into 'requests' table.

**Exceptional Cases:**

**User Session:** If the proces cant be done in the required time, session will be expired and user will be redirected to the login page.

<b>Use case name:</b> Edit student information
<b>Participant actors:</b> Student affairs
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User open the website. User see login page.</li><li>2. The user enters email and password to the login fields.</li><li>3. If the email and password match the email and password stored in the database, they are authenticated.</li><li>4. The system shows the user the categories of student affairs.</li><li>5. User clicks the list button where all students in the school appear.</li><li>6. System displays all users in the database.</li><li>7. User changes the list and presses the save button.</li><li>8. The system saves the new list to the database.</li></ol>
<b>Entry Condition:</b> User opens the website. Login with username and password. User have to login as student affairs and user clicks list button.
<b>Exit Condition:</b> After the user has made the change, press the save button and it should be saved to the database correctly.
<b>Quality Requirements:</b>
<b>Exceptional Cases:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. If the user enters the user name or password incorrectly, system display error message "please check your username or password".</li><li>2. If a database error occurs, it indicates a system error, such as "An error has occurred, please try again".</li></ol>

<b>Use case name:</b> Requests section
<b>Participant actors:</b> Student affairs
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User open the website. User see login page.</li><li>2. The user enters email and password to the login fields.</li><li>3. If the email and password match the email and password stored in the database, they are authenticated.</li><li>4. The system shows the user the categories of student affairs.</li><li>5. User, click the notification icon on the top right.</li><li>6. System displays all request in the database.</li><li>7. At this page user may approve or reject requests.</li><li>8. User presses the save button.</li><li>9. The system saves the new list to the database.</li></ol>
<b>Entry Condition:</b> User opens the website. Login with username and password. User have to login as student affairs and see the notification icon in the top right.
<b>Exit Condition:</b> After the user has made the confirmation, press the save button and it should be saved to the database correctly.
<b>Quality Requirements:</b>
<b>Exceptional Cases:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. If the user enters the user name or password incorrectly, system display error message "please check your username or password".</li><li>2. If a database error occurs, it indicates a system error, such as "An error has occurred, please try again".</li></ol>



<b>Use case name:</b> Opening a course
<b>Participant actors:</b> Student affairs
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User open the website. User see login page.</li><li>2. The user enters email and password to the login fields.</li><li>3. If the email and password match the email and password stored in the database, they are authenticated.</li><li>4. The system shows the user the categories of student affairs.</li><li>5. User, clicks the course button on the right .</li><li>6. System displays all courses in the database.</li><li>7. User, if wants to add a new course, he presses the plus button to add new courses. Type the name of the course and press the save button.</li><li>8. The system saves the new list to the database.</li></ol>
<b>Entry Condition:</b> User opens the website. Login with username and password. User have to login as student affairs and clicks the course button on the right.
<b>Exit Condition:</b> After the user has made the confirmation, press the save button and it should be saved to the database correctly.
<b>Quality Requirements:</b>
<b>Exceptional Cases:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. If the user enters the user name or password incorrectly, system display error message "please check your username or password".</li><li>2. If a database error occurs, it indicates a system error, such as "An error has occurred, please try again".</li><li>3. If the course you are trying to add has already been added. system error such as "This course has already been added".</li></ol>

<b>Use case name:</b> Adding students and teachers to course
<b>Participant actors:</b> Student affairs
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User open the website. User see login page.</li><li>2. The user enters email and password to the login fields.</li><li>3. If the email and password match the email and password stored in the database, they are authenticated.</li><li>4. The system shows the user the categories of student affairs.</li><li>5. User, clicks the course button on the right .</li><li>6. System displays all courses in the database.</li><li>7. User, clicks one of the courses in front of him.</li><li>8. System draws teachers and students from the database if any.</li><li>9. User, presses edit button.</li><li>10. System, pulls the entire list of students and teachers from the database.</li><li>11. User, presses the save button after adding the desired user.</li><li>12. The system saves the new list to the database.</li></ol>
<b>Entry Condition:</b> User opens the website. Login with username and password. User have to login as student affairs and clicks the course button on the right.
<b>Exit Condition:</b> After the user has made the confirmation, press the save button and it should be saved to the database correctly.
<b>Quality Requirements:</b>
<b>Exceptional Cases:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. If the user enters the user name or password incorrectly, system display error message "please check your username or password".</li><li>2. If a database error occurs, it indicates a system error, such as "An error has occurred, please try again".</li><li>3. If the teacher you are trying to add has already been added. system error such as "This teacher has already been added".</li></ol>

### <When The Ring Bells>

4. If the student you are trying to add has already been added. system error such as "This student has already been added".

<b>Use case name:</b> Student and teacher deletion scenario
<b>Participant actors:</b> Student affairs
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. User open the website. User see login page.</li><li>2. The user enters email and password to the login fields.</li><li>3. If the email and password match the email and password stored in the database, they are authenticated.</li><li>4. The system shows the user the categories of student affairs.</li><li>5. User, clicks the course button on the right .</li><li>6. System displays all courses in the database.</li><li>7. User, clicks one of the courses in front of him.</li><li>8. System draws teachers and students from the database if any.</li><li>9. User, presses edit button.</li><li>10. System, pulls the entire list of students and teachers from the database.</li><li>11. User, presses the save button after deleting the desired user.</li><li>12. The system saves the new list to the database.</li></ol>
<b>Entry Condition:</b> User opens the website. Login with username and password. User have to login as student affairs and clicks the course button on the right.
<b>Exit Condition:</b> After the user has made the confirmation, press the save button and it should be saved to the database correctly.
<b>Quality Requirements:</b>
<b>Exceptional Cases:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. If the user enters the user name or password incorrectly, system display error message "please check your username or password".</li><li>2. If a database error occurs, it indicates a system error, such as "An error has occurred, please try again".</li><li>3. If there is no teacher you are trying to delete. System error like "This teacher doesn't already exist".</li></ol>

4. If there is no student you are trying to delete. System error like "This student doesn't already exist".

**Use case name:** Student add course(request)

**Participant actors:** Student

**Flow of events:**

9. Student open the web application and see login page
10. Student enter his/her email and password click the login button
11. Student click courses button on top side
12. System show courses on firebase database .
13. Student send request for any course
14. System check this request date
15. System sending request which student's request, to student affairs

**Entry Condition:** The Student is loggen into WhenTheRingBells

**Exit Condition:** if Student successfully spend request or if the time for adding courses has passed..

**Quality Requirements:**

- If Student sending request which send request same course, system displays a warning message, like " request already sent."

<b>Use case name:</b> ListStudentsCourse
<b>Participant actors:</b> Student
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Student open the web application and see login page</li><li>2. Student enter his/her email and password click the login button.</li><li>3. App responds by showing the main page.</li><li>4. App take course on database and shows students his/her courses on the middle of page .</li><li>5. The student sees the courses she/he has taken</li></ol>
<b>Entry Condition:</b> The Student is loggen into WhenTheRingBells
<b>Exit Condition:</b> Student successfully inspects his/her courses according to database datas.

<b>Use case name:</b> Percentage attendance
<b>Participant actors:</b> Student
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Student open the web application and see login page</li><li>2. Student enter his/her email and password click the login button.</li><li>3. App responds by showing the main page and student's courses.</li><li>4. The system shows the student the student's attendance rate with the attendance of the teacher.</li></ol>

## <When The Ring Bells>

**Entry Condition:** The Student is loggen into WhenTheRingBells

**Exit Condition:** Student successfully inspects his/her Percentage attendance according to database datas.

<b>Use case name:</b> Show profile
<b>Participant actors:</b> Student
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Student open the web application and see login page</li><li>2. Student enter his/her email and password click the login button</li><li>3. Student click profile button on top side</li><li>4. System show student information on database .</li><li>5. Student send request for any course</li><li>6. System check this request date</li><li>7. System sending request which student's request, to student affairs</li></ol>
<b>Entry Condition:</b> The Student is loggen into WhenTheRingBells
<b>Exit Condition:</b> Student successfully inspects his/her profile according to database datas.

<b>Use case name:</b> Drop Course
<b>Participant actors:</b> Student
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Student open the web application and see login page</li><li>2. Student enter his/her email and password click the login button.</li><li>3. App responds by showing the main page.</li><li>4. App take course on database and shows students his/her courses on the middle of page .</li><li>5. The student sees the courses she/he has taken</li><li>6. Student click course which he/she want to drop</li><li>7. Student sees course information and click the top side drop course</li><li>8. System delete student's course on database</li></ol>
<b>Entry Condition:</b> The Student is loggen into WhenTheRingBells
<b>Exit Condition:</b> Student successfully drop course or



the time for drop courses has passed..

**Use case name:** MissedLesson

**Participant actors:** Student

**Flow of events:**

1. Student open the web application and see login page
2. Student enter his/her email and password click the login button.
3. App responds by showing the main page.
4. App take course on database and shows students his/her courses on the middle of page .
5. The student sees the courses she/he has taken
6. Student click course which he/she want to see missed lesson
7. System show course informations which system take database.
8. Student sees her/his missed lessons

**Entry Condition:** The Student is loggen into WhenTheRingBells

**Exit Condition:** Student successfully inspects his/her profile missed lesson to database datas.

<b>Use case name:</b> Admin Approves Change
<b>Participant actors:</b> Initiated by Admin
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Admin sees the request.</li><li>2. Admin clicks the request button.</li><li>3. Admin chooses the request.</li><li>4. Admin sees detailed information about the change request.</li><li>5. Admin approves the change.</li> <li>6. Student Affairs is notified when Admin approves the change.</li></ol>
<b>Entry condition:</b> Admin is logged into When The Ring Bells. Admin clicks request page button.
<b>Exit conditions:</b> <p>When the system sends notification to Student Affairs, <b>OR</b> Student affairs receives an explanation indicating why Admin did not approved the change request.</p>
<b>Quality requirements:</b> <p>Student Affairs gets respond within 1 day. Admin sees detailed infomation about changes and when is the dead line of request.</p>

<b>Use case name:</b> Admin Approves Remove Student
<b>Participant actors:</b> Initiated by Admin
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Admin sees the request.</li><li>2. Admin clicks the request button.</li><li>3. Admin sees detailed information about student and class.</li><li>4. Admin clicks the manage class button.</li><li>5. Admin clicks the class.</li><li>6. Admin finds the student.</li><li>7. Admin deletes the student.</li><li>8. Student gets removed by class.</li></ol> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>9. System sends notification to Student Affairs.</li></ol>
<b>Entry condition:</b> Admin is logged into When The Ring Bells. Admin clicks request page button.
<b>Exit conditions:</b> When the system sends notification to Student Affairs, <b>OR</b> Student affairs receives an explanation indicating why Admin did not approved the removing student.
<b>Quality requirements:</b> Students removed by class within 1 day. System holds the data of student's attendance until student gets removed.

<b>Use case name:</b> Admin Approves Delete Student
<b>Participant actors:</b> Initiated by Admin
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1.Admin sees the request</li><li>2. Admin clicks the request button.</li><li>3.Admin sees detailed information about student.</li><li>4.Admin clicks delete user button and find student name, surname, id and classes.</li><li>5.Admin confirms to delete student and delete the user.</li><li>6.Student gets deleted from classes and lists.</li><li>7.System sends notification to Student Affairs.</li></ol>
<b>Entry condition:</b> Admin is logged into When The Ring Bells. Admin clicks request page button.
<b>Exit conditions:</b> <p>When the system sends notification to Student Affairs, <b>OR</b> Student affairs receives an explanation indicating why Admin did not approved the change request.</p>
<b>Quality requirements:</b> <p>Student gets deleted from data base. Student can not login after get deleted.</p>

<b>Use case name:</b> Admin Approves Class of Student
<b>Participant actors:</b> Initiated by Admin
<b>Flow of events:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Admin sees the request.</li><li>2. Admin clicks the request button.</li><li>3. Admin clicks the request.</li><li>4. Admin sees detailed informatin that contains student's name, surname, id and class name and id.</li><li>5. Admin clicks name of class.</li><li>6. Admin clicks the manage class button.</li><li>7. Admin enters the student's name, surname and id.</li><li>8. Admin clicks confirm.</li><li>9. System sends notification to Student Affairs.</li></ol>
<b>Entry condition:</b> Admin is logged into When The Ring Bells. Admin clicks request page button.
<b>Exit conditions:</b> <p>When the system sends notification to Student Affairs, <b>OR</b> Student affairs receives an explanation indicating why Admin did not approved the change request.</p>
<b>Quality requirements:</b> <p>Student gets added to class list within 1 min after Admin approves change. Student's schedule upgraded within 1 min.</p>

**Use case name:** Admin Approves Class of Teacher

**Participant actors:** Initiated by Admin

**Flow of events:**

1. Admin sees the request.
2. Admin clicks the request button.
3. Admin clicks the request.
4. Admin sees detailed informatin that contains teacher's name, surname, id and class name and id.
5. Admin clicks name of class.
6. Admin clicks the manage class button.
7. Admin clicks add teacher button.
8. Admin enters the teacher's name, surname and id
9. Admin clicks confirm.
10. System sends notification to Student Affairs and Teacher

**Entry condition:** Admin is logged into When The Ring Bells.  
Admin clicks request page button.

**Exit conditions:**

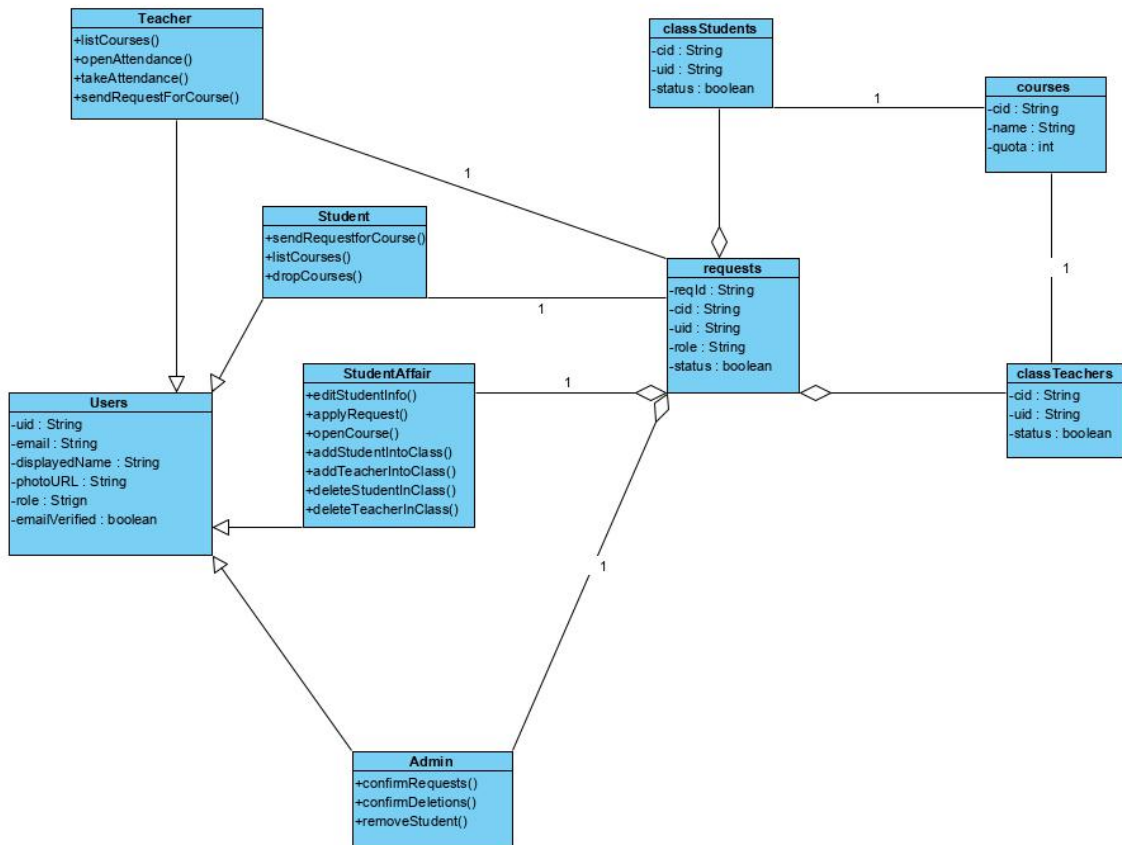
When the system sends notification to Student Affairs and Teacher, **OR** Teacher or Student affairs receives an explanation indicating why Admin did not approved the change request.

**Quality requirements:**

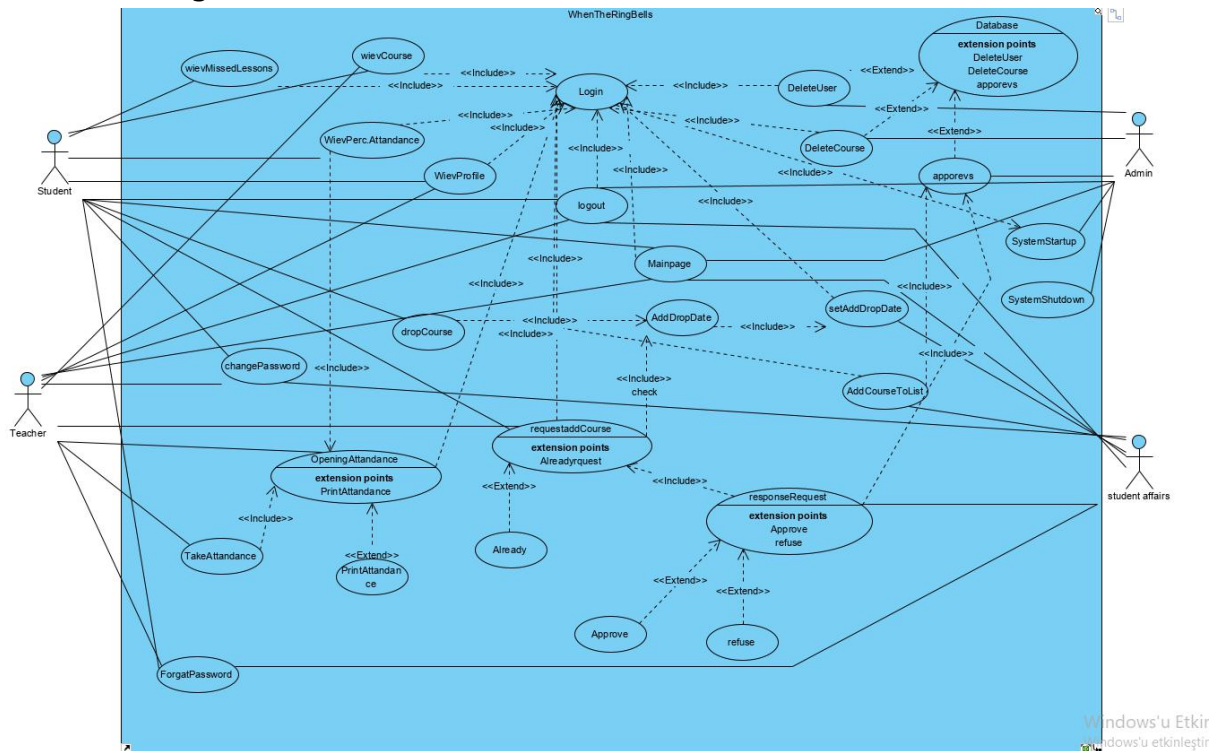
Teacher gets added to class list within 1 min after Admin approves change.  
Teacher's class list upgraded within 1 min.  
Teachers can not be add to class if this class already have teacher.

## <When The Ring Bells>

### Object model

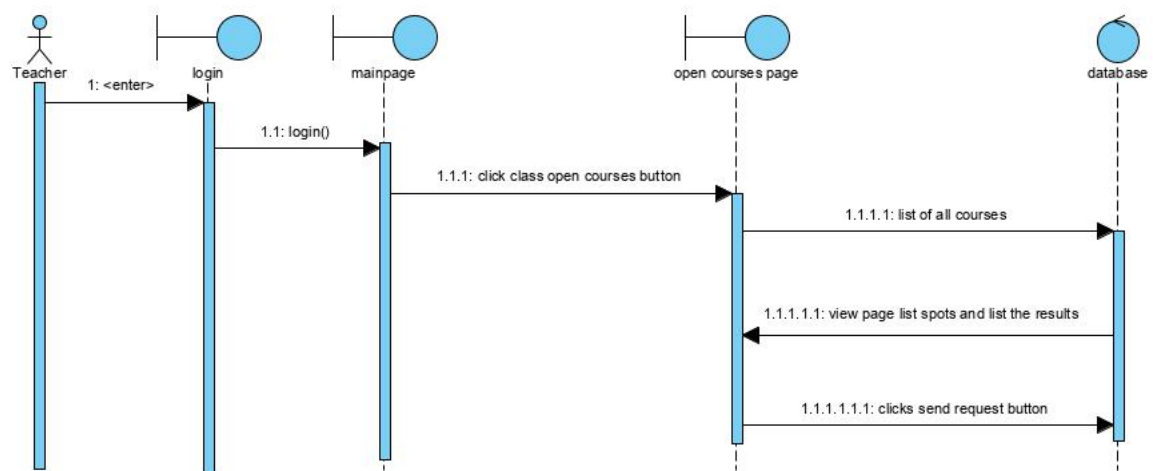


### UseCaseDiagram

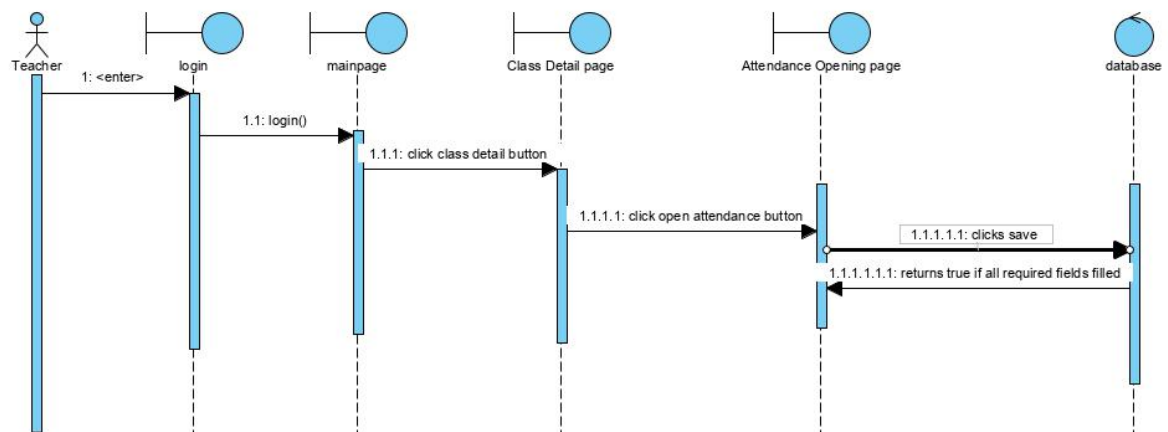


## <When The Ring Bells>

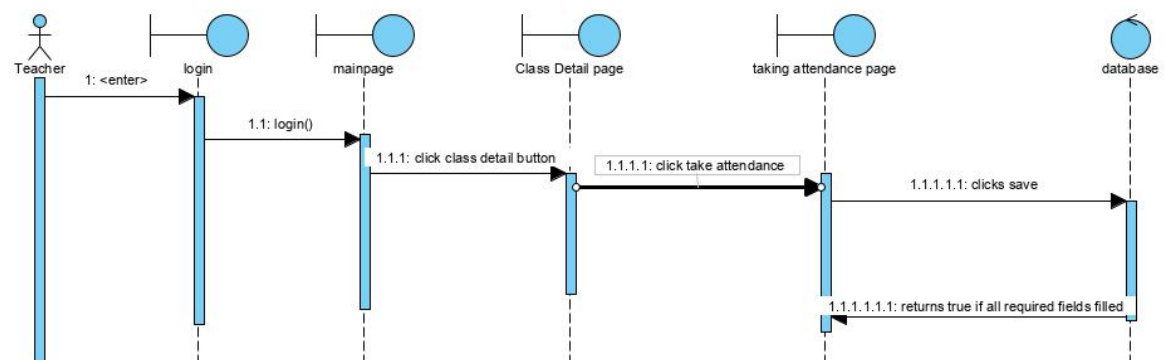
### Model: Opening The Open Courses Page



### Model: Seeing Class Detail And Student List Page



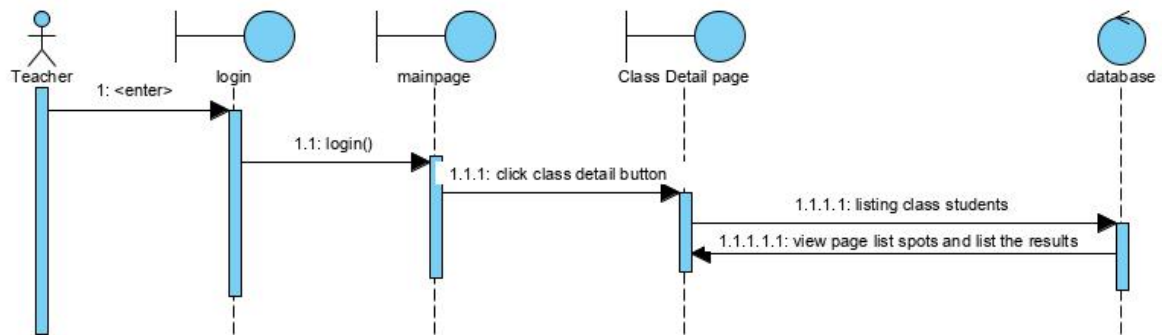
### Model: Opening New Attendance



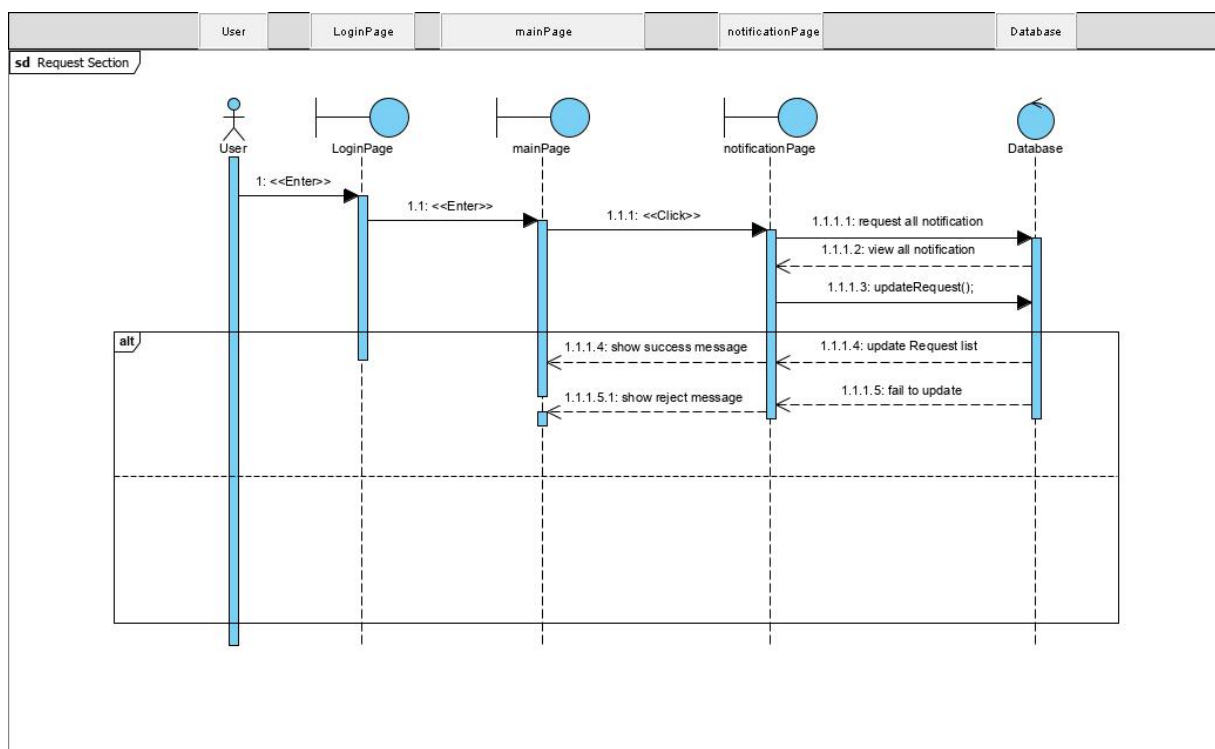
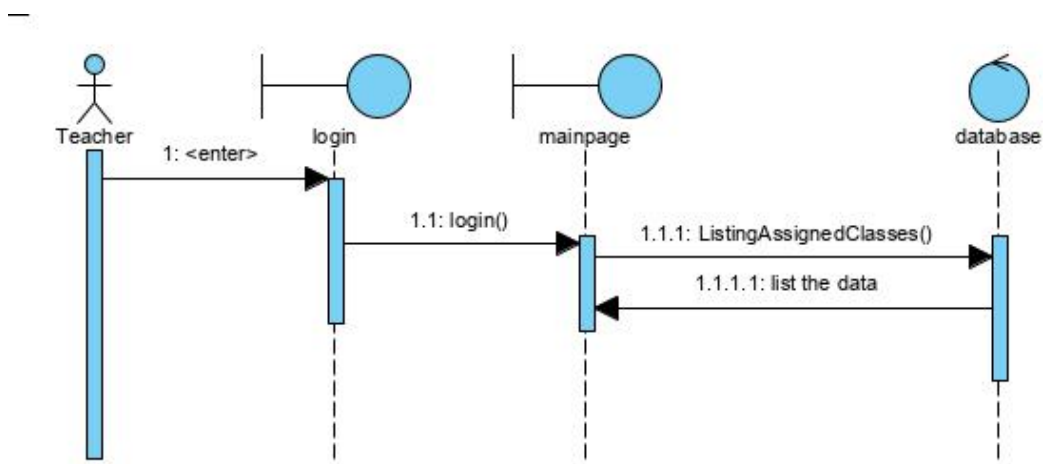


## <When The Ring Bells>

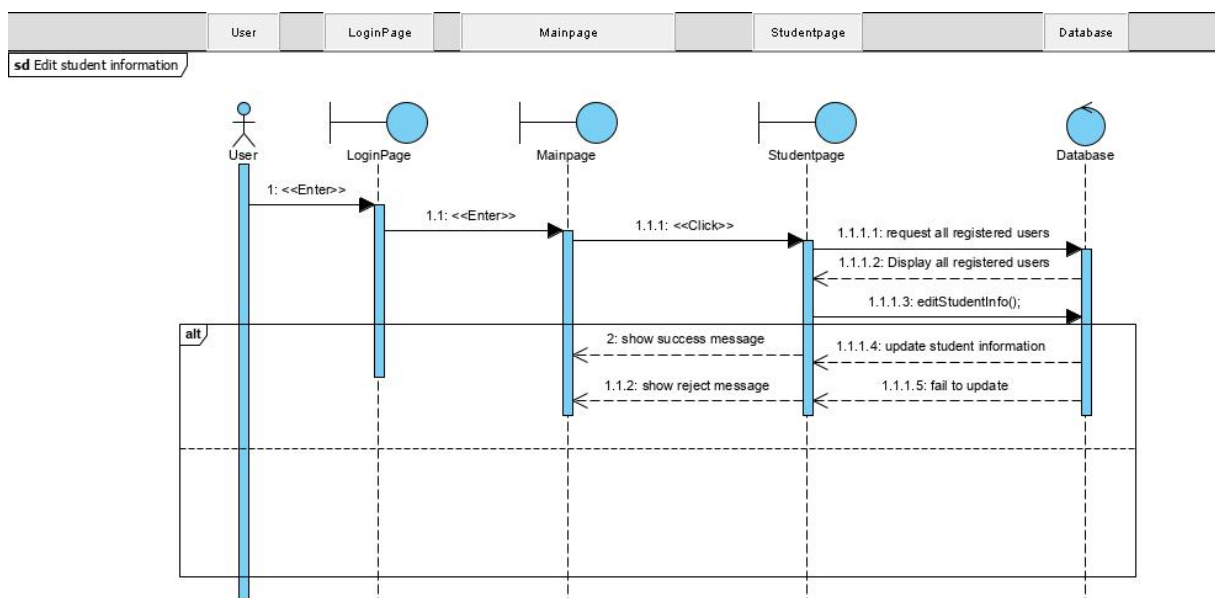
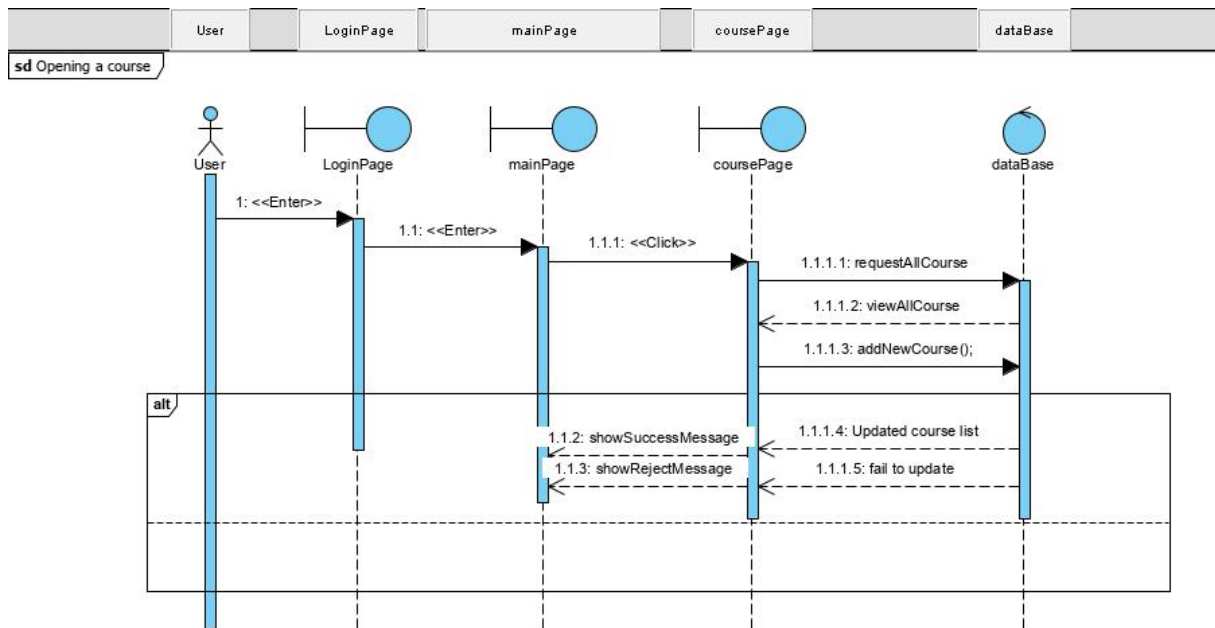
### Model: Listing Student In Desired Class



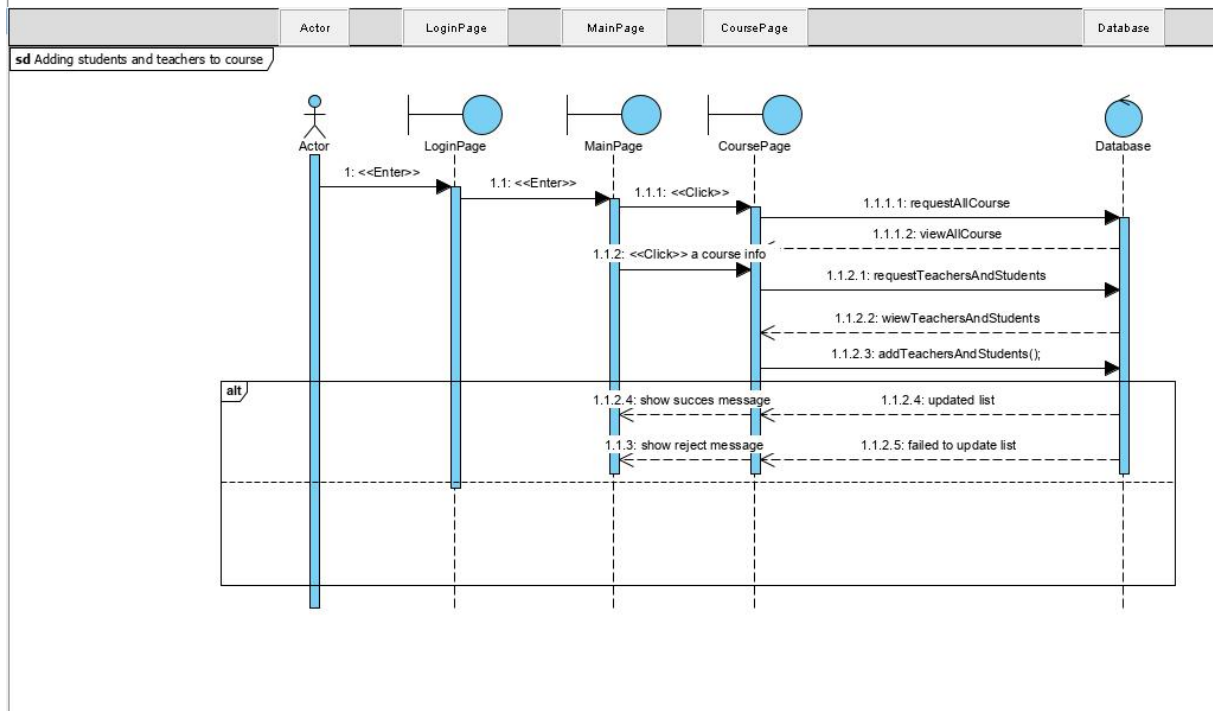
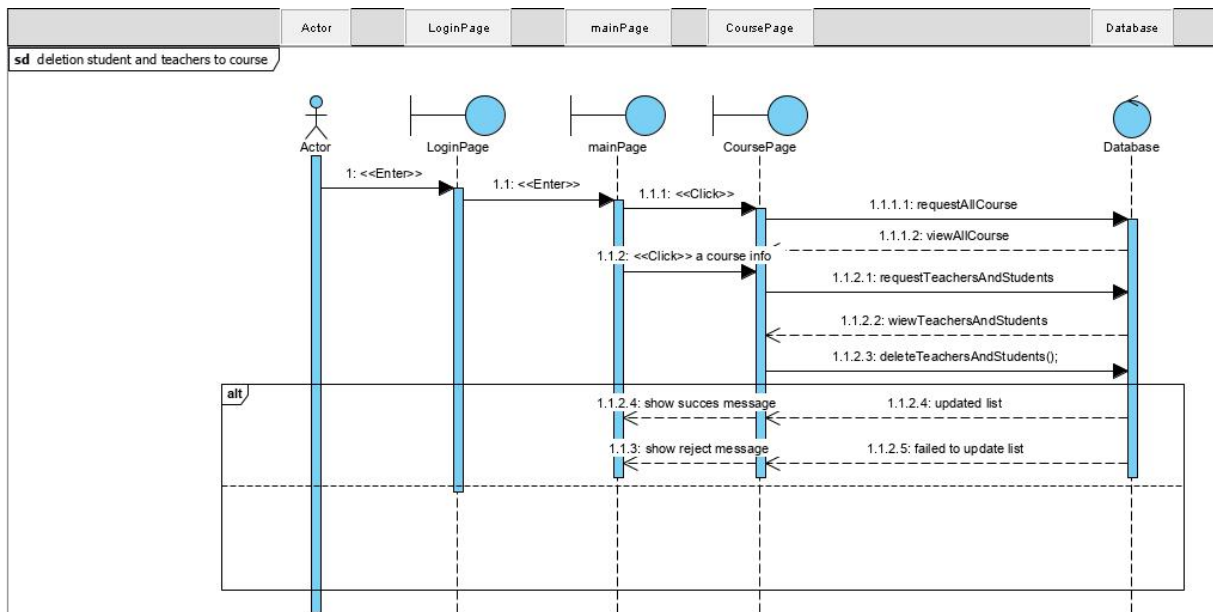
### Model: Listing Assigned Classes Of Logged Teacher



## <When The Ring Bells>

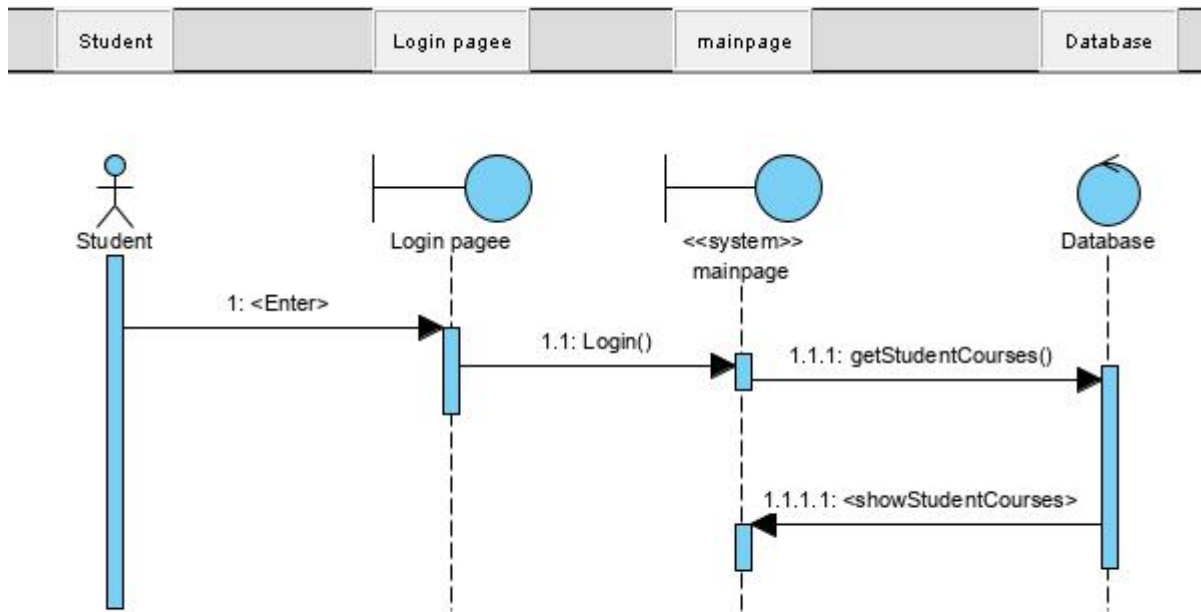


## <When The Ring Bells>

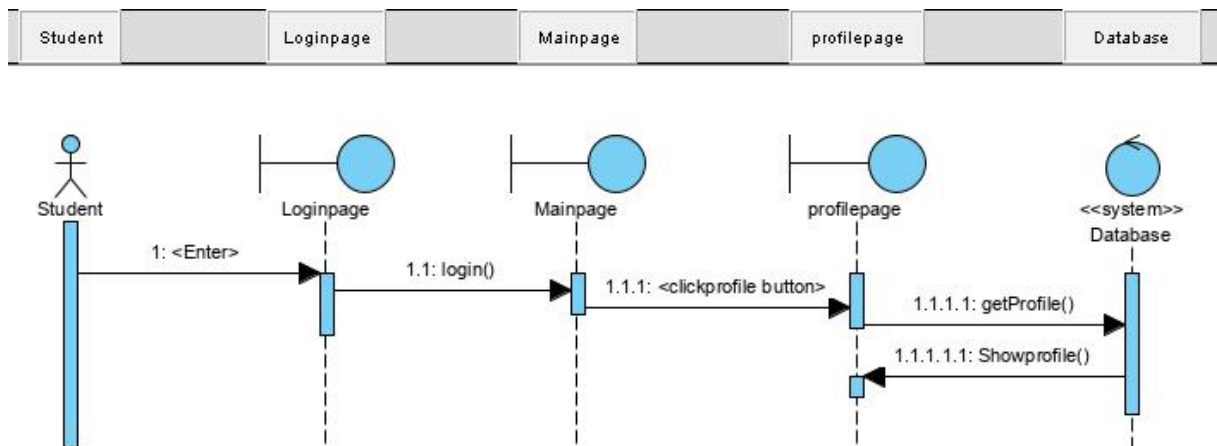


## <When The Ring Bells>

### Model : List Student's Courses

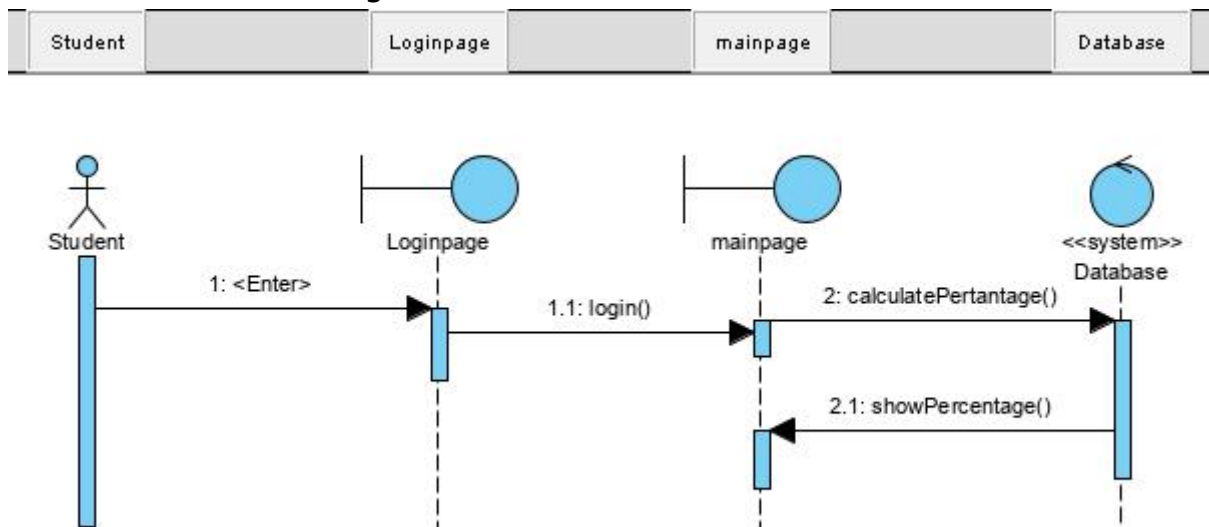


### Model : Student Show Profile

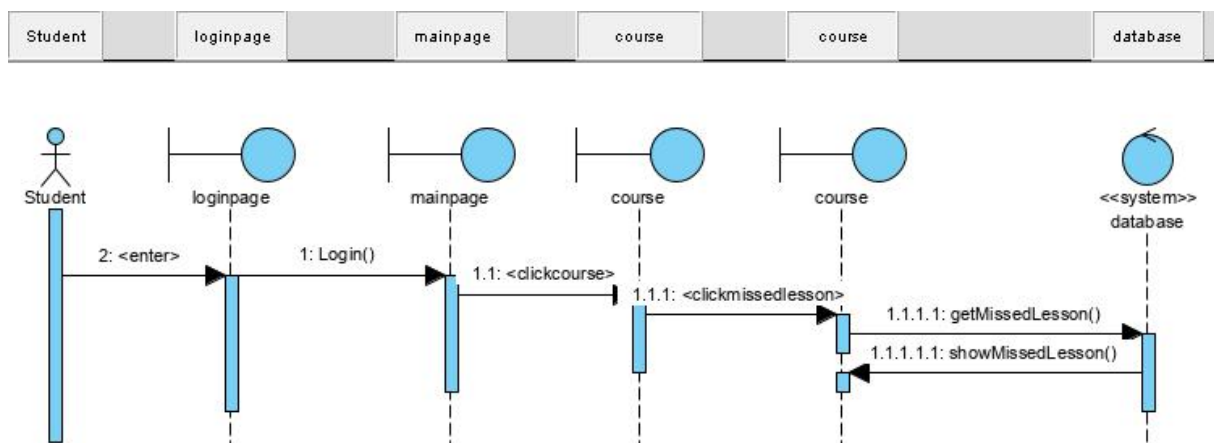


## <When The Ring Bells>

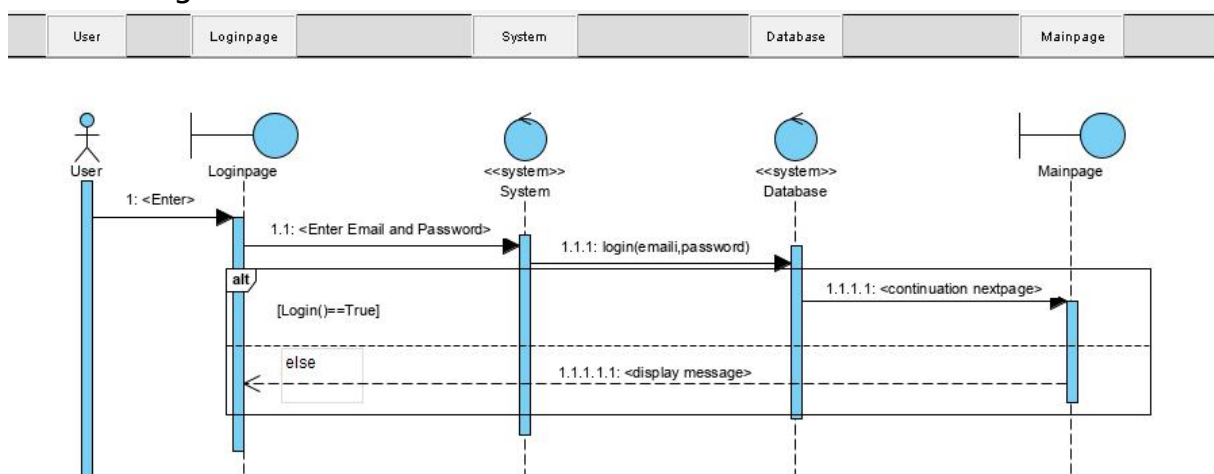
### Model :Show Percentage Attendance



### Model : Missed Lessons

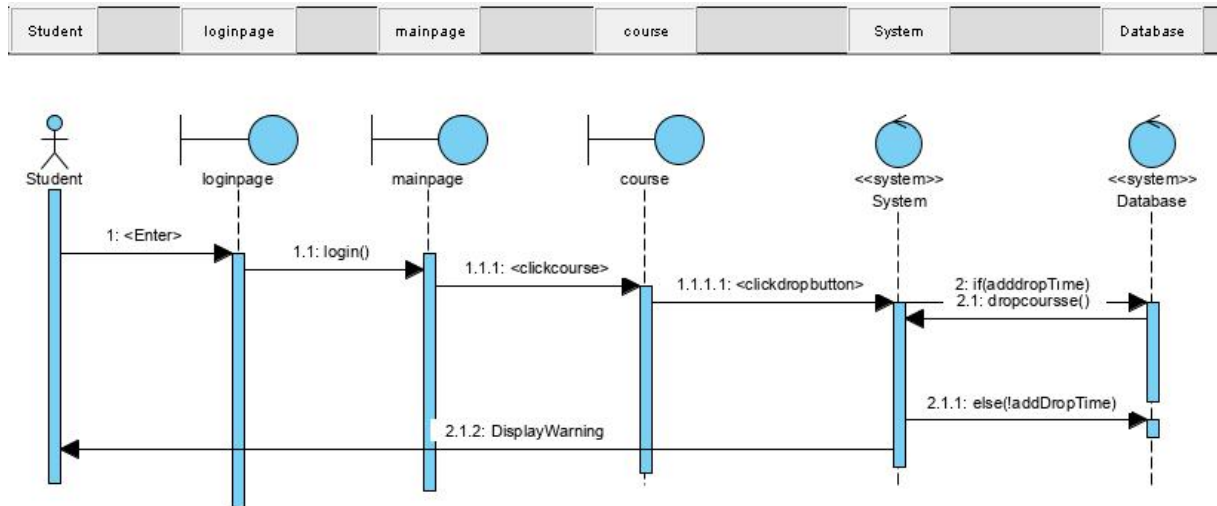


### Model : Login

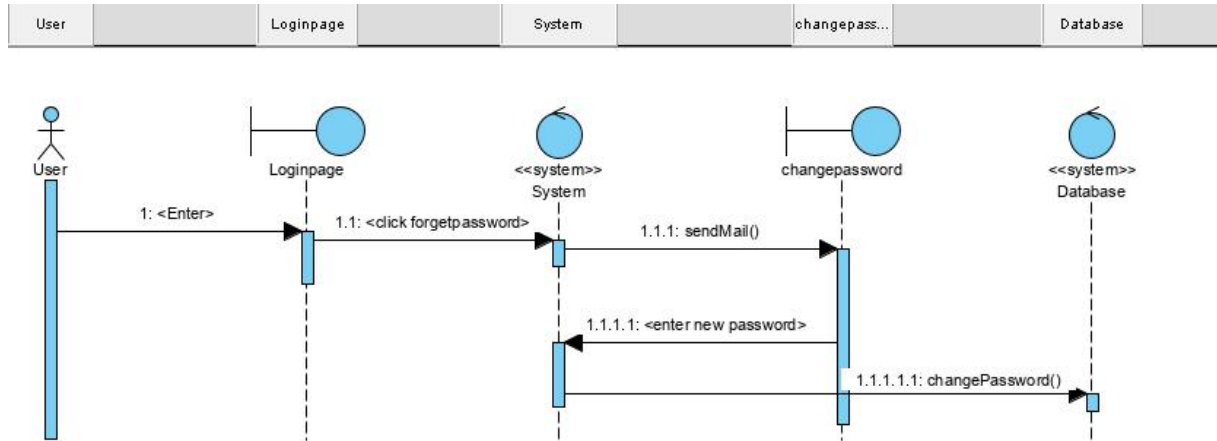


## <When The Ring Bells>

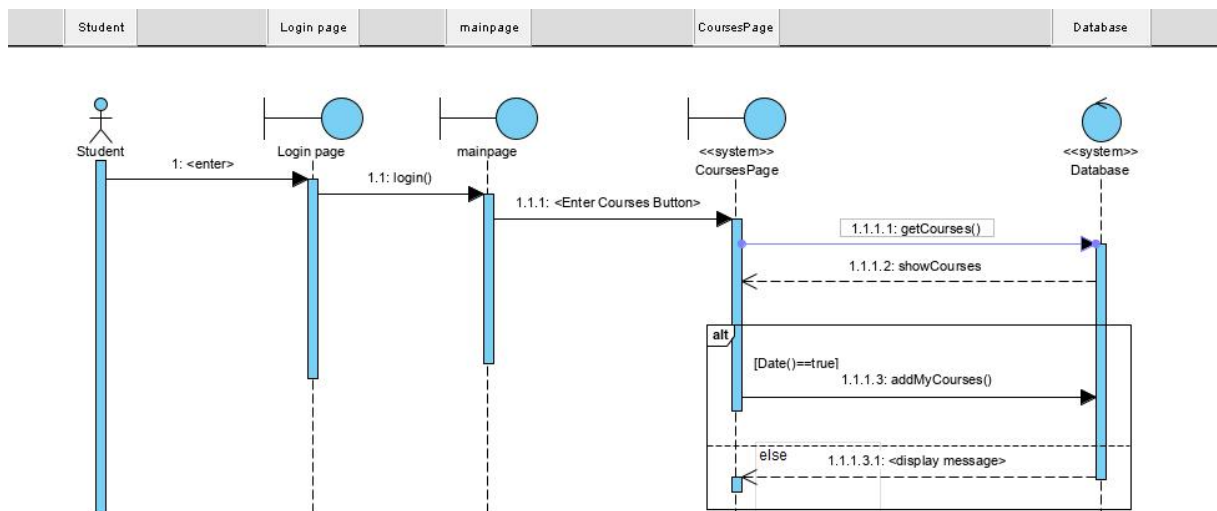
### Model : Student Drop Course



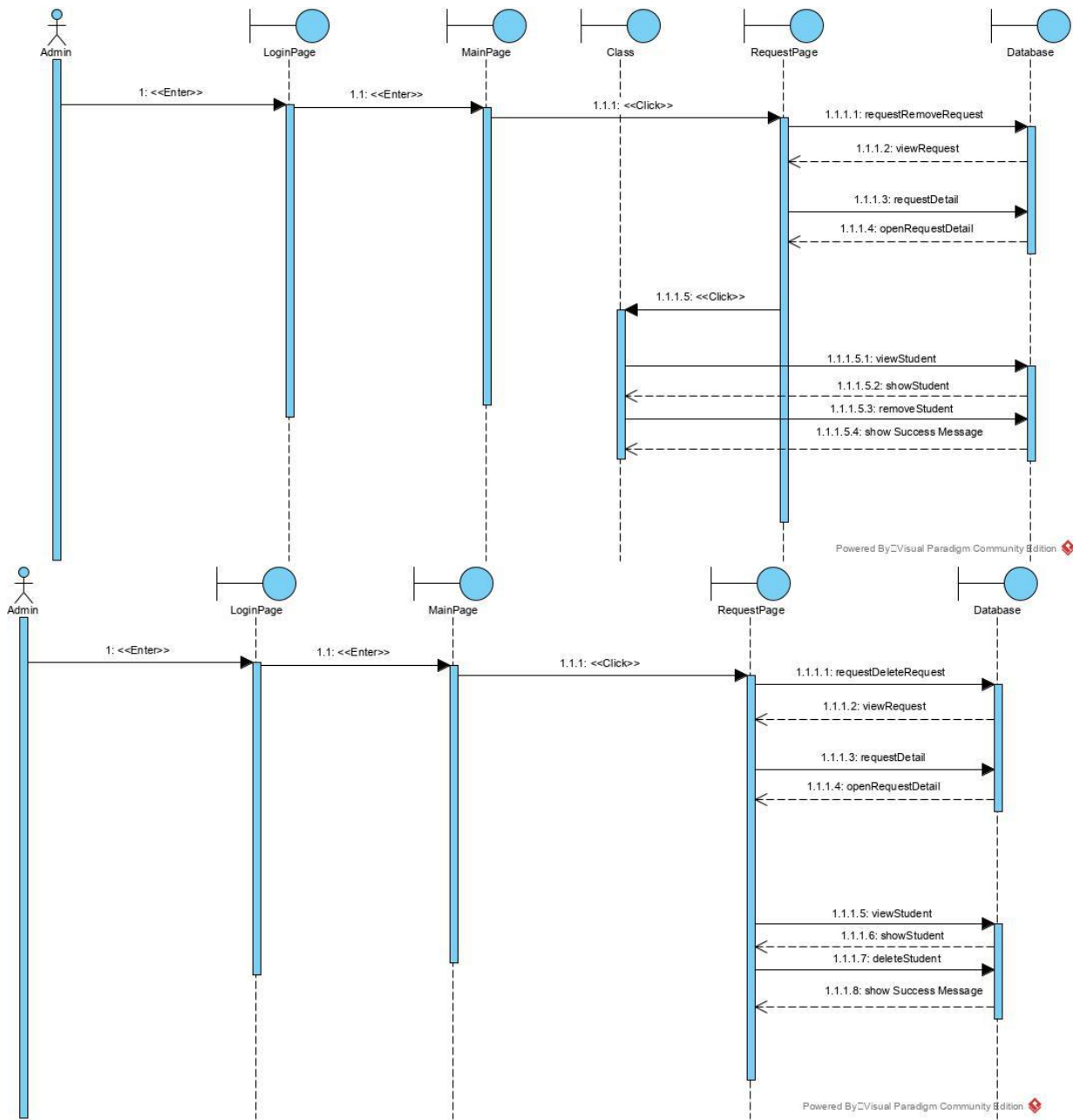
### Model : Forget Password



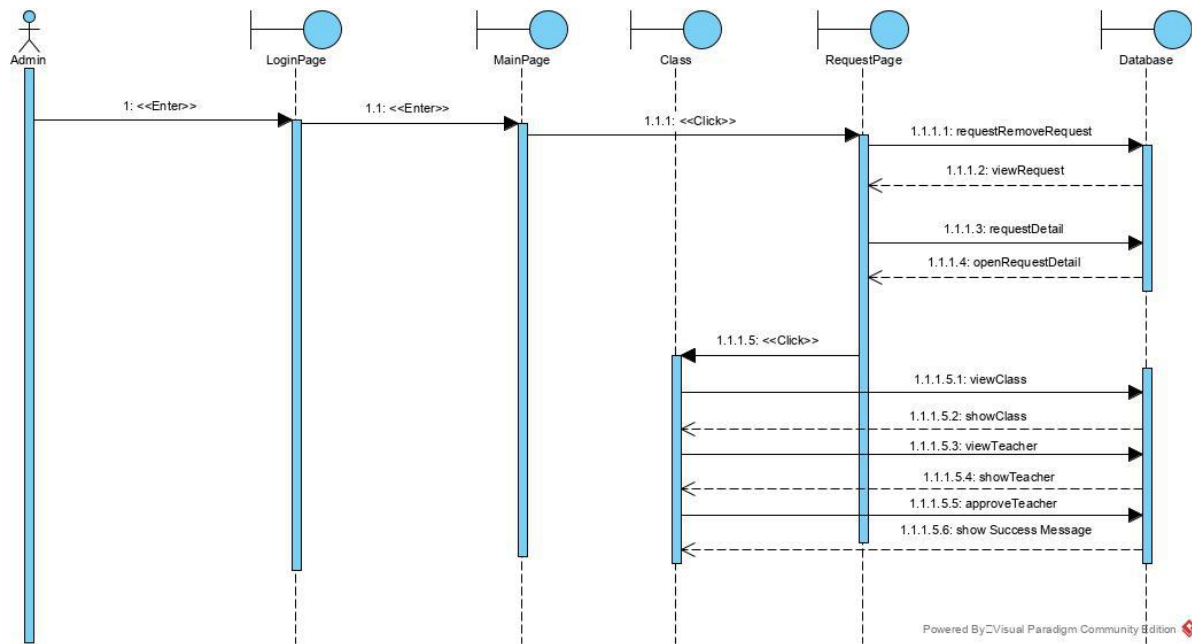
### Model : Student Add course



<When The Ring Bells>

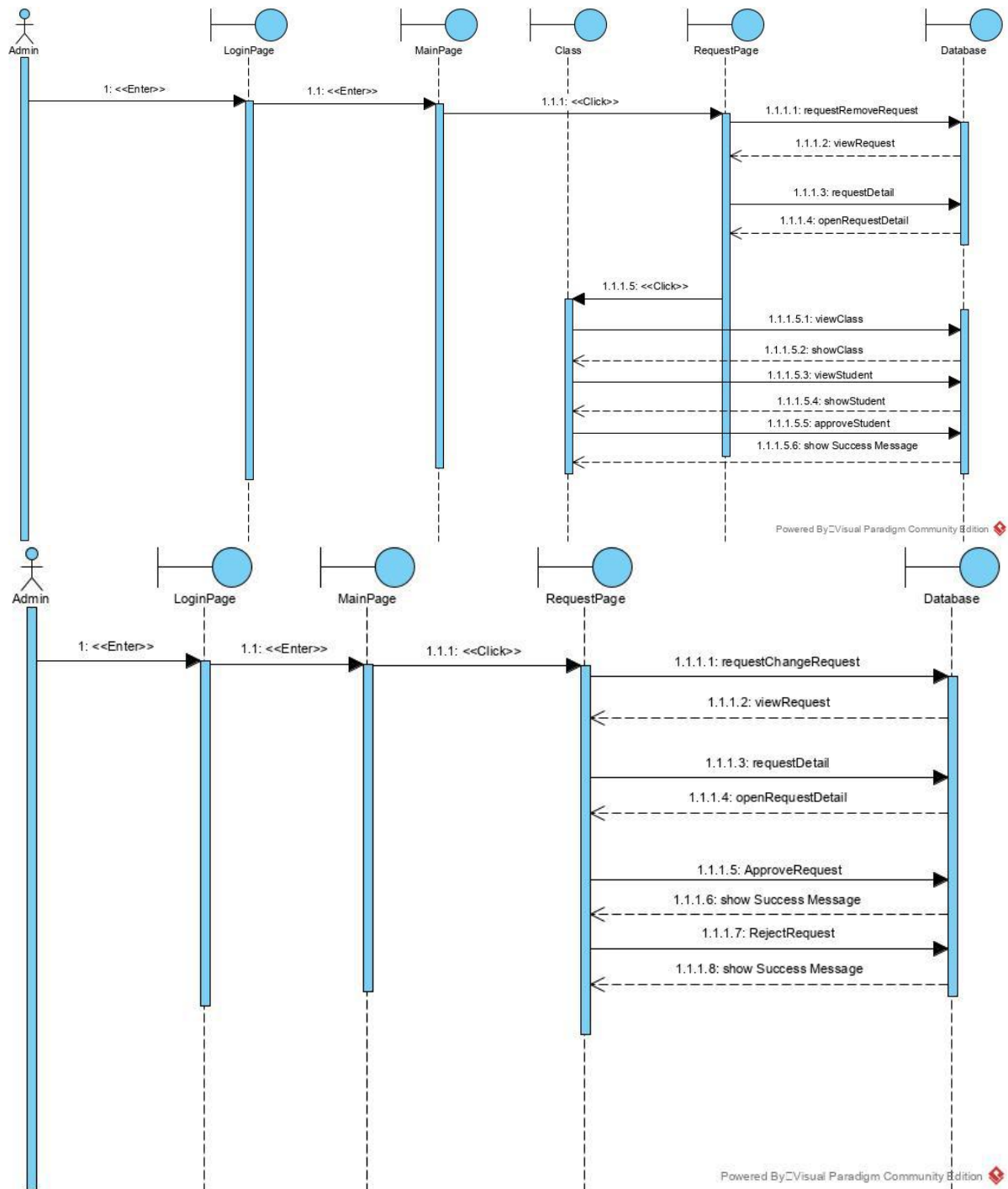


## <When The Ring Bells>

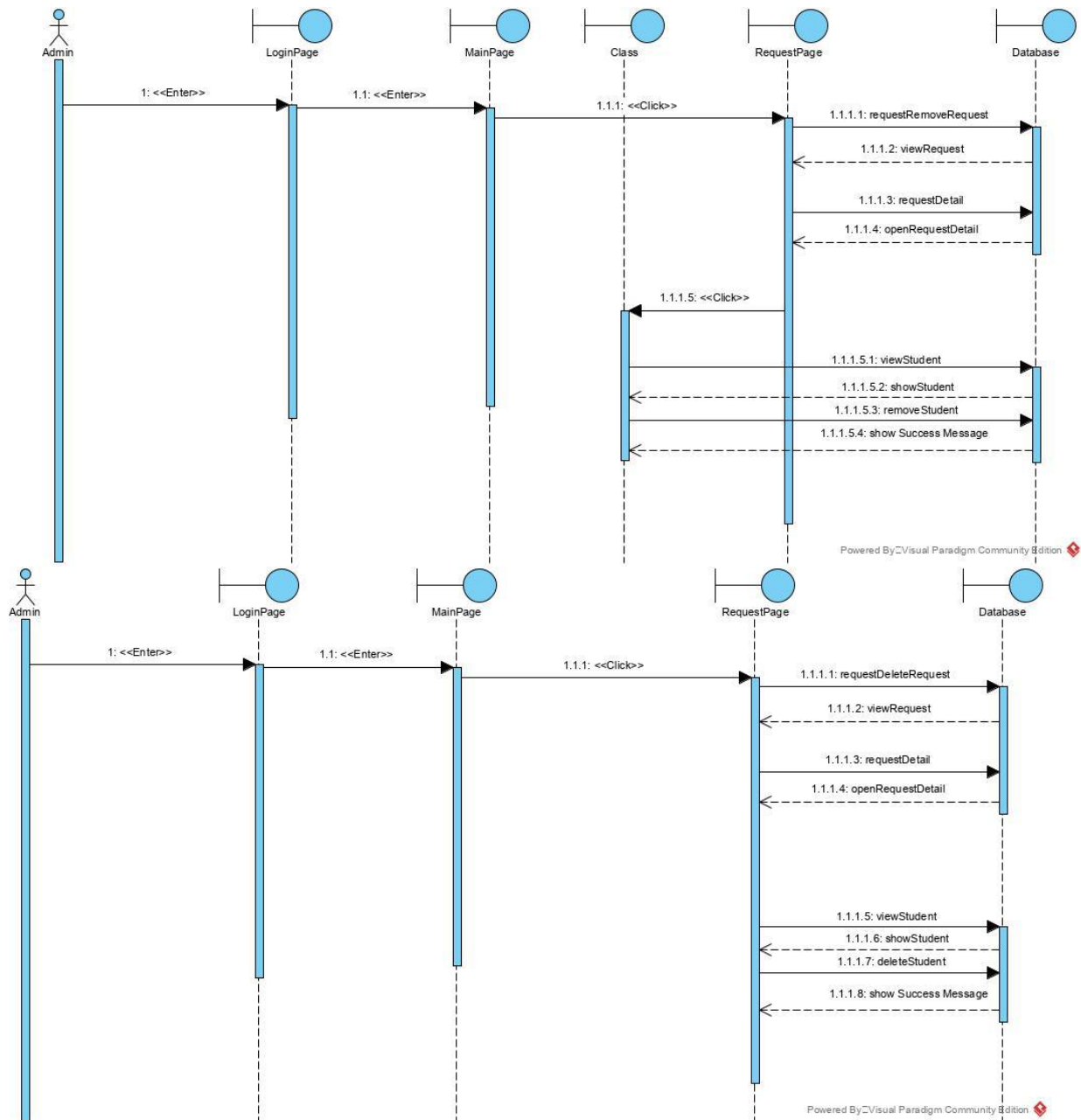




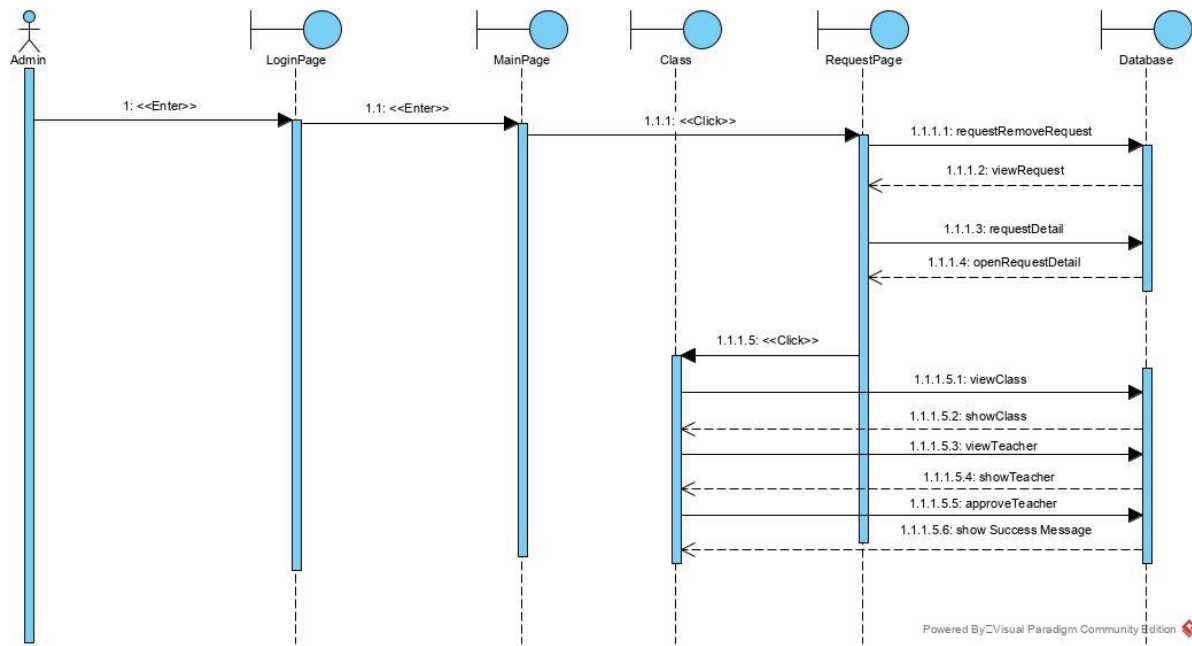
## <When The Ring Bells>



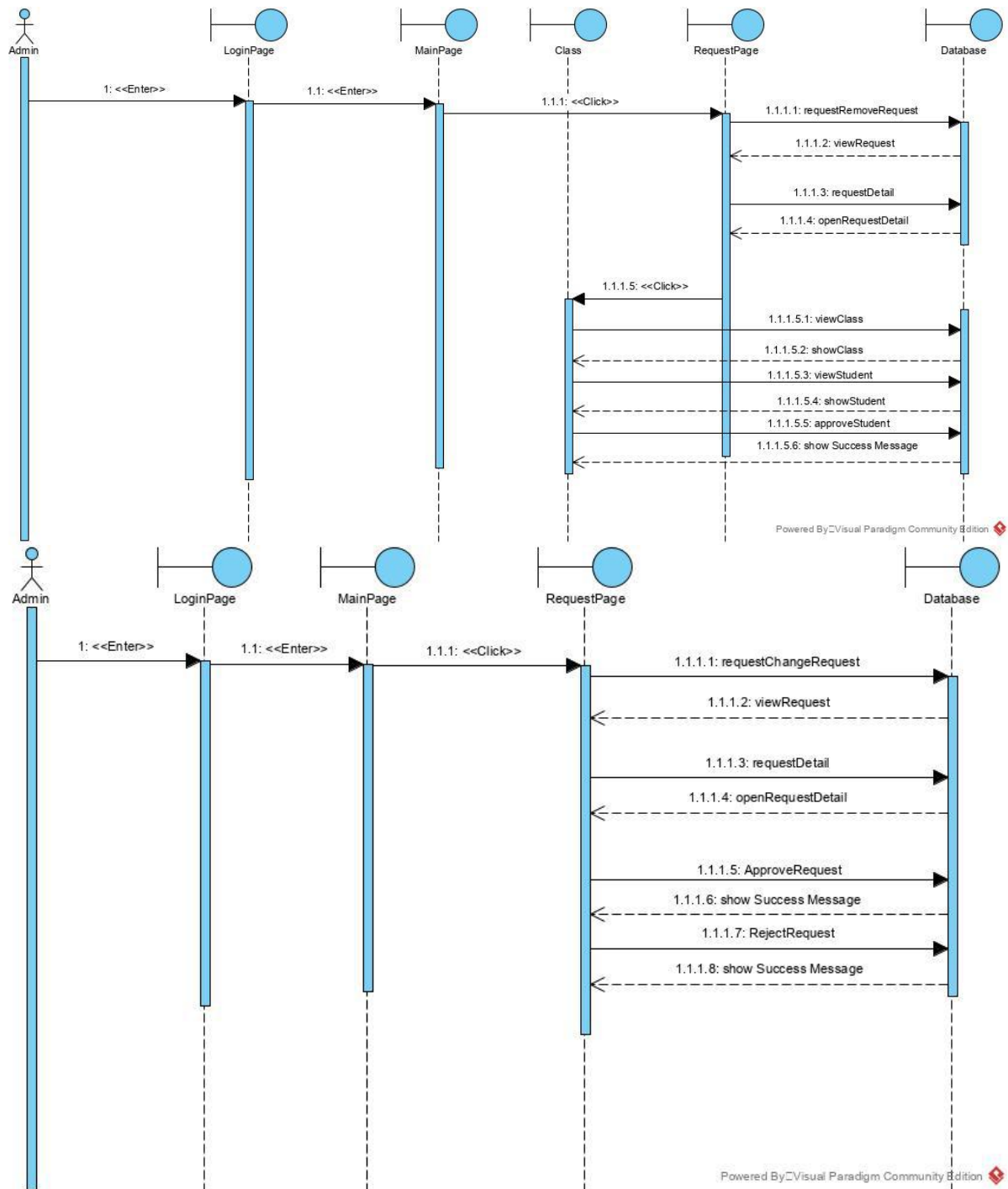
## <When The Ring Bells>



## <When The Ring Bells>

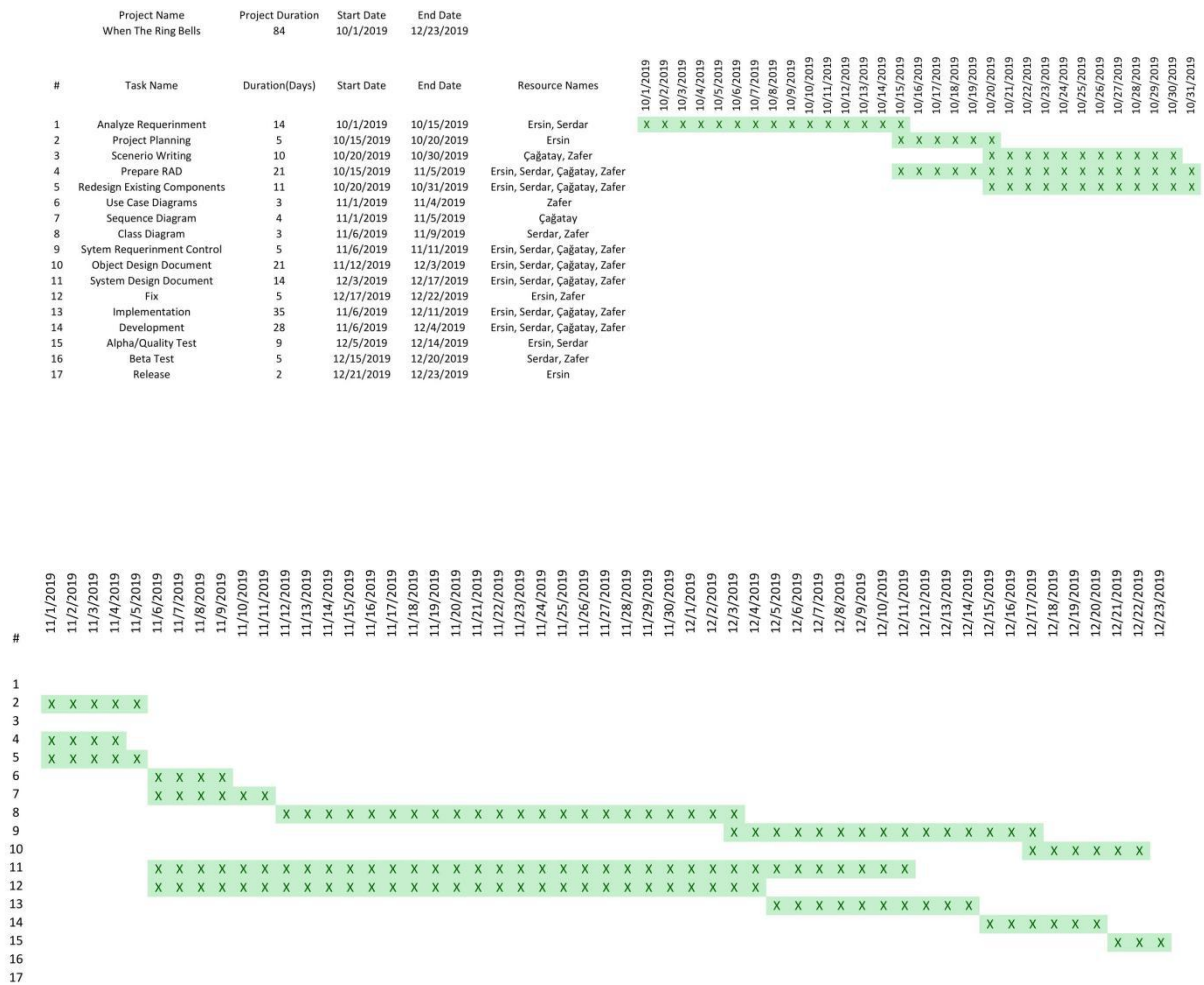


## <When The Ring Bells>



## <When The Ring Bells>

### 3.5. Project Schedule



## 4. Glossary

**Admin:** Admin is the person who can manages all the content. Admin can apply request, confirm process, delete user profile.

**Teacher:** Teacher is the person who can make the main purpose of the system. Opening attendance, taking attendance etc.

**Student:** Student is the person who send request to add courses and follow the relationship between courses.

**Profile:** Shows the information of users.

**Database:** Database is a system which have users, courses and roles.

**Student Affairs:** Student Affairs can open courses and add students and teachers to a course.

<When The Ring Bells>

**Attendance:** Attendance is opened by the teacher and filled in by the teacher.

**Login:** Procedure used to entered to attendance system with a specific registered account.

**Logout:** Procedure used to exited to attendance system with a specific registered account.

**Alert Dialog:** Alert dialog is a view which shows feedback messages to users.

**Add Drop Time:** Add Drop Time is the time for students to add or remove lessons.

**List Course:** List Course shows the courses that students and teachers can choose.

## 5. References

1. Bruegge B. & Dutoit A.H.. (2010). *Object-Oriented Software Engineering Using UML, Patterns, and Java*, Prentice Hall, 3rd ed.
2. Lecture presentations of the course (the presentations were provided by the Instructor who is Emine Ekin and Deniz Yigitbasi).