

# ВСЕ, ЧТО ВЫ ХОТЕЛИ ЗНАТЬ О JSONB, НО БОЯЛИСЬ СПРОСИТЬ.

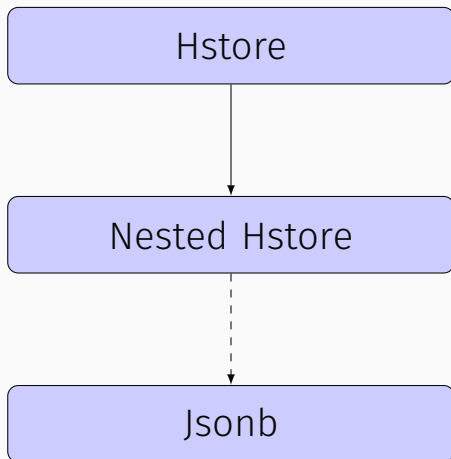
Справочник по синтаксису.

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# HISTORY



# MANY FACES OF JSONB

```
select '"string"'::jsonb;
```

# MANY FACES OF JSONB

```
select '"string"'::jsonb;
```

```
select '1'::jsonb;
```

# MANY FACES OF JSONB

```
select '"string"'::jsonb;
```

```
select '1'::jsonb;
```

```
select 'true'::jsonb;
```

# MANY FACES OF JSONB

```
select '"string"'::jsonb;
```

```
select '1'::jsonb;
```

```
select 'true'::jsonb;
```

```
select '[1, 2, 3]'::jsonb;
```

# MANY FACES OF JSONB

```
select '"string"'::jsonb;
```

```
select '1'::jsonb;
```

```
select 'true'::jsonb;
```

```
select '[1, 2, 3]'::jsonb;
```

```
select '["string", 1]'::jsonb;
```

# MANY FACES OF JSONB

```
select '"string"'::jsonb;
```

```
select '1'::jsonb;
```

```
select 'true'::jsonb;
```

```
select '[1, 2, 3]'::jsonb;
```

```
select '["string", 1]'::jsonb;
```

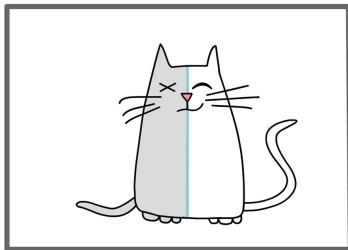
```
select '{"key": {"nested": "value"}}'::jsonb;
```



# JSONB IN 9.4

Is jsonb fully functional in 9.4?

## Schrödinger's Cat



Yes and no.

## LACK OF SOME FUNCTIONALITY

- Get an element at arbitrary path ( #> )
- Delete an element at arbitrary path ( ? )
- Update an element at arbitrary path ( ? )
- Add a new element to arbitrary path ( ? )

Pgxn extension for PostgreSQL 9.4, which contains implementation of some missing functionality. It based on nested version of hstore and provided this functions for the corresponding patch for 9.5

# GET DATA

---

## BY KEY

```
select '{"key": "value"}'::jsonb -> 'key';
```

```
select '{"key": "value"}'::jsonb ->> 'key';
```

## BY INDEX

```
select '["string", 1]':::jsonb -> 0;
```

```
select '["string", 1]':::jsonb -> -1;
```

- Point out an element inside a jsonb field
- Technically, it's just an array of items
- Each element is an index (include negative values) or a key

```
'{first_key, second_key, 1, -1}'
```

# BY PATH

```
select '{  
  "key": {"nested_key": "value"}  
'::jsonb #> '{key, nested_key}'
```

```
select '{  
  "key": [1, 2, "string"]  
'::jsonb #> '{key, -1}'
```



# KNOW YOUR DATA

---

# CONTAINS OR CONTAINED?

```
select  
  '{"a": 1, "b": 1}'::jsonb  
@>  
  '{"a": 1}'::jsonb
```

```
select '[1]'::jsonb <@ '[1, 2]'::jsonb
```

# EQUALITY

```
select
  '{"key":"value"}'::jsonb
  <>
  '{"key":"another_value"}'::jsonb;
```

```
select
  '{"key":"value"}'::jsonb
  =
  '{"key":"another_value"}'::jsonb;
```

# JSONB\_PRETTY

```
select jsonb_pretty('{ "a": "test", "b": [1,2,3], "c": "test3", "d": { "dd": "test4", "dd2": { "ddd": "test5" } } }'::jsonb);
```

jsonb\_pretty

```
{
  "a": "test",
  "b": [
    1,
    2,
    3
  ],
  "c": "test3",
  "d": {
    "dd": "test4",
    "dd2": {
      "ddd": "test5"
    }
  }
}
(1 row)
```

# AGGREGATION

```
select * from test_agg;
```

id	data
1	value1
2	value2

(2 rows)

```
select jsonb_pretty(jsonb_agg(test_agg)) from test_agg;
```

jsonb_pretty
[
{
"id": 1,
"data": "value1"
},
{
"id": 2,
"data": "value2"
}
]

(1 row)

# GET KEYS

```
select jsonb_object_keys(  
    '{"key": "value"}'::jsonb  
);
```

```
jsonb_object_keys
```

---

```
key  
(1 row)
```

# BUILD & TRANSFORM

---

# BUILD

```
select jsonb_build_object('key', 'value');  
       jsonb_build_object  
-----  
{"key": "value"}  
(1 row)
```

```
select jsonb_object('{key, value}');  
       jsonb_object  
-----  
{"key": "value"}  
(1 row)
```



```
select jsonb_build_array('string', 1);  
       jsonb_build_array  
-----  
["string", 1]  
(1 row)
```

# POPULATE RECORD

```
create type data_type as (key text, value text);

select * from jsonb_populate_record(
    null::data_type,
    '{"key": "some_key", "value": "some_data"}'
);
```

key		value
some_key		some_data

(1 row)

# MANIPULATION WITH JSONB

---

## JSONB\_SET: REPLACE VALUE

```
select jsonb_set(  
    '{"n":null, "a":{"b": 2}}'::jsonb,  
    '{n}',  
    '[1,2,3]'  
);
```

jsonb\_set

---

```
{"a": {"b": 2}, "n": [1, 2, 3]}  
(1 row)
```

## JSONB\_SET: CREATE MODE BY DEFAULT

```
select jsonb_set(  
    '{"a":{"b": 2}}'::jsonb,  
    '{c}',  
    '[1,2,3]'  
);
```

jsonb\_set

---

```
{"a": {"b": 2}, "c": [1, 2, 3]}  
(1 row)
```

# JSONB\_SET: TURN OFF THE CREATE MODE

```
select jsonb_set(  
    '{"a":{"b": 2}}'::jsonb,  
    '{c}',  
    '[1,2,3]',  
    false  
);
```

jsonb\_set

---

```
  {"a": {"b": 2}}  
(1 row)
```

# JSONB\_DELETE: BY KEY

```
select '{"a":1 , "b":2, "c":3}'::jsonb - 'a';
```

?column?

---

```
 {"b": 2, "c": 3}  
(1 row)
```

# JSONB\_DELETE: BY INDEX

```
select '["a", "b", "c"]'::jsonb - 2;
```

```
  ?column?
```

---

```
["a", "b"]  
(1 row)
```



## JSONB\_DELETE: BY PATH

```
select  
    '{"a": {"b": [1, 2, 3]}}'::jsonb  
    #-  
    '{a, b, -1}';  
    ?column?
```

---

```
    {"a": {"b": [1, 2]}}  
(1 row)
```

# JSONB\_CONCAT ("SHALLOW CONCATENATION")

```
select
  '{"a": 1, "b": [2, 3]}'::jsonb
  ||
  '{"a": 4, "c": [5, 6]}'::jsonb

      ?column?
-----
{"a": 4, "b": [2, 3], "c": [5, 6]}
(1 row)
```

# JSONB\_CONCAT ("SHALLOW CONCATENATION")

```
select  
  '{"key": {"nested_key": "value"}}'::jsonb  
  ||  
  '{"key": {"another_key": "another_value"}}'::  
    jsonb
```

?column?

---

```
 {"key": {"another_key": "another_value"}}  
(1 row)
```

# JSONB\_CONCAT ("SHALLOW CONCATENATION")

Array will consume an object

```
select  
  '{"key": "value"}'::jsonb  
  ||  
  '[1, 2, 3]'::jsonb  
  
  ?column?
```

---

```
[{"key": "value"}, 1, 2, 3]  
(1 row)
```

# JSONB\_CONCAT ("SHALLOW CONCATENATION")

Scalars are acting like arrays

```
select '"b"'::jsonb || '"a"'::jsonb
```

```
?column?
```

---

```
["b", "a"]
```

# PERFORMANCE

---

# COMPARISON

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# PLANS FOR THE FUTURE

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# ARRAY-STYLE SUBSCRIPTING

```
update some_table  
  set jsonb_data['a']['a1']['a2'] = 42;
```

```
select jsonb_data['a']['a1']['a2']  
  from some_table;
```

# JSONB POINTER & PATCH

- Json pointer [rfc6901]
- Json patch [rfc6901]

## NEW FUNCTIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS

There are still missing functionality and improvements, that can be useful for JSONB. Some of them will be implemented as parts of jsonb extension (for 9.5), and will be proposed for 9.6

# JSONB\_DELETE

```
select jsonb_delete_jsonb(  
    '{"a": 1, "b": {"c": 2}, "f": [4, 5]} '::jsonb,  
    '{"a": 4, "f": [4, 5], "c": 2}' ::jsonb  
);
```

jsonb\_delete

---

```
{ "a": 1, "b": { "c": 2 } }  
(1 row)
```

# JSONB\_INTERSECTION

```
select jsonb_intersection(  
    '{"a":2, "d": {"f": 3}, "g":[4, 5]}'::jsonb,  
    '{"a":2, "f": 3, "g":[4, 5]}'::jsonb  
);
```

jsonb\_intersection

---

```
  {"a": 2, "g": [4, 5]}  
(1 row)
```

# JSONB\_DEEP\_MERGE

```
select jsonb_deep_merge(  
    '{"a": {"b":1}}'::jsonb,  
    '{"a": {"c":2}}'::jsonb  
);
```

jsonb\_deep\_merge


---


```
    {"a": {"b":1, "c":2}}  
(1 row)
```


**FINISH**

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# CONTACTS

 [github.com/erthalion/jsonbx](https://github.com/erthalion/jsonbx)

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QUESTIONS?