```
# template_params.py
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import os
# set up the landscape
b4 = np.vstack([np.linspace(1, 0, 50) for _ in range(50)])
af = np.vstack([np.linspace(1, 0.5, 50) for _ in range(50)])
stable = np.vstack([np.linspace(1, 0, 50) for _ in range(50)])
K = np.ones((50, 50))
# NOTE: time steps.CSV USED TO SET CLIMATE CHANGE
#
       TO START AT TIME STEP 2500
       AND FINISH AT TIME STEP 2750
if os.getcwd().split('/')[1] == 'home':
    steps = pd.read_csv(('/home/deth/Desktop/CAL/research/projects/sim/'
                        'ch2/climate_change_adaptation_and_genomic_arch/sim/'
                        'time_steps.CSV'))
else:
   steps = pd.read_csv(('/global/scratch/users/drewhart/'
                        'ch2/climate_change_adaptation_and_genomic_arch/sim/'
                        'time_steps.CSV'))
# set time when environmental change begins
change_T = int(steps[steps['name']=='start']['num'].values[0])
# set time when environmental change ends
T = int(steps[steps['name']=='end']['num'].values[0])
# show the landscape, for debugging, if requested
debug_landscape = False
if debug_landscape:
   import matplotlib pyplot as plt
   fig = plt.figure()
   ax1 = fig.add_subplot(221)
   im1 = ax1.imshow(b4, cmap='spring', vmin=0, vmax=1)
   plt.colorbar(im1)
   ax3 = fig.add_subplot(223)
   im3 = ax3.imshow(af, cmap='spring', vmin=0, vmax=1)
   plt.colorbar(im3)
   ax2 = fig.add_subplot(222)
   im2 = ax2.imshow(stable, cmap='winter', vmin=0, vmax=1)
   plt.colorbar(im2)
   ax4 = fig.add_subplot(224)
   im4 = ax4.imshow(K, cmap='autumn', vmin=0, vmax=1)
   plt.colorbar(im4)
   plt.show()
# This is a parameters file generated by Geonomics
# (by the gnx.make_parameters_file() function).
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                     #
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```

params = {

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#####################
#### LANDSCAPE ####
####################
    'landscape': {
   ###############
   #### main ####
   ###############
        'main': {
           \#x,y (a.k.a. j,i) dimensions of the Landscape 'dim': (50,50),
           #x,y resolution of the Landscape
           'res': (1,1),
#x,y coords of upper-left corner of the Landscape
                                      (0,0),
           #projection of the Landscape
            'prj':
                                       None,
           }, # <END> 'main'
   ##################
   #### layers ####
   #################
        'layers': {
           #layer name (LAYER NAMES MUST BE UNIQUE!)
            'shift': {
       #--- layer num. 0: init parameters ---#
               #initiating parameters for this layer
               'init': {
                   #parameters for a 'defined'-type Layer
                   'defined': {
                       #raster to use for the Layer
                       'rast':
                       #point coordinates
                                                 None,
                       'pts':
                       #point values
                        'vals':
                                                 None,
                       #interpolation method {None, 'linear', 'cubic',
                       #'nearest'}
                        'interp_method':
                                                 None,
                       }, # <END> 'defined'
                   }, # <END> 'init'
           #----#
           #--- layer num. 0: change parameters ---#
           #----#
               #landscape-change events for this Layer
                'change': {
                   0: {
                        #array or file for final raster of event, or directory
                       #of files for each stepwise change in event
                        'change_rast':
                       #starting timestep of event
                       'start_t ̈:
                                   change_T,
                       #ending timestep of event
                       'end_t':
                       #number of stepwise changes in event
                        'n_steps':
                                           T-change_T,
                       }, # <END> event 0
                   }, # <END> 'change'
               }, # <END> layer num. 0
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#layer name (LAYER NAMES MUST BE UNIQUE!)
    'stable': {
#--- layer num. 1: init parameters ---#
       #initiating parameters for this layer
        'init': {
           #parameters for a 'defined'-type Layer
            'defined': {
               #raster to use for the Layer
                'rast':
                                         stable,
               #point coordinates
               'pts':
                                         None,
               #point values
               'vals':
                                         None,
               #interpolation method {None, 'linear', 'cubic',
               #'nearest'}
               'interp_method':
                                         None,
               }, # <END> 'defined'
           }, # <END> 'init'
       }, # <END> layer num. 1
   #layer name (LAYER NAMES MUST BE UNIQUE!)
    'K': {
#-----#
#--- layer num. 2: init parameters ---#
#-----#
       #initiating parameters for this layer
       'init': {
            #parameters for a 'defined'-type Layer
            'defined': {
    #raster to use for the Layer
               'rast':
               #point coordinates
                'pts':
                                         None,
               #point values
               'vals':
                                         None,
               #interpolation method {None, 'linear', 'cubic',
               #'nearest'}
               'interp_method':
                                         None,
               }, # <END> 'defined'
           }, # <END> 'init'
       }, # <END> layer num. 2
#layer name (LAYER NAMES MUST BE UNIQUE!)
'move': {
#--- layer num. 2: init parameters ---#
       #initiating parameters for this layer
       'init': {
            #parameters for a 'defined'-type Layer
            'defined': {
               #raster to use for the Layer
                'rast':
                                         np.ones((50,50)),
               #point coordinates
                'pts':
                                         None,
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#point values
                                                 None,
                        'vals':
                       #interpolation method {None, 'linear', 'cubic',
                       #'nearest'}
                       'interp_method':
                                                 None,
                       }, # <END> 'defined'
                   }, # <END> 'init'
               }
   #### NOTE: Individual Layers' sections can be copy-and-pasted (and
   #### assigned distinct keys and names), to create additional Layers.
           } # <END> 'layers'
       }, # <END> 'landscape'
#####################
#### COMMUNITY ####
#####################
    'comm': {
        'species': {
           #species name (SPECIES NAMES MUST BE UNIQUE!)
           #--- spp num. 0: init parameters ---#
                'init': {
                   #starting number of individs
                                       1000,
                   #carrying-capacity Layer name
                   'K_layer': 'K',
#multiplicative factor for carrying-capacity layer
                    'K_factor':
                                       2.5,
                   }, # <END> 'init'
           #--- spp num. 0: mating parameters ---#
                   ing' : {
#age(s) at sexual maturity (if tuple, female first)
                'mating'
                    'repro_age':
                    #whether to assign sexes
                    'sex':
                                               False,
                    #ratio of males to females
                    'sex_ratio':
                                               1/1,
                    #whether P(birth) should be weighted by parental dist
                    'dist_weighted_birth':
                                                False,
                    #intrinsic growth rate
                    'R':
                                               0.5,
                    #intrinsic birth rate (MUST BE 0<=b<=1)</pre>
                    'b':
                                               0.5,
                    #expectation of distr of n offspring per mating pair
                    'n_births_distr_lambda':
                                               1,
                    #whether n births should be fixed at n_births_dist_lambda
                    'n_births_fixed':
                                               True,
                    #radius of mate-search area
                    'mating_radius':
                        #whether individs should choose nearest neighs as mates
                    'choose_nearest_mate':
                                               False,
                         #whether mate-choice should be inverse distance-weighted
                    'inverse_dist_mating':
                                               False,
```

```
}, # <END> 'mating'
#--- spp num. 0: mortality parameters ---#
    'mortality' : {
       #maximum age
        'max_age':
                                        None,
        #min P(death) (MUST BE 0<=d_min<=1)</pre>
        'd min':
        #max P(death) (MUST BE 0<=d_max<=1)
        'd_max': 1,
#width of window used to estimate local pop density
        'density_grid_window_width': None,
       }, # <END> 'mortality'
#--- spp num. 0: movement parameters ---#
    'movement': {
        #whether or not the species is mobile
        'move':
        #mode of distr of movement direction
        'direction_distr_mu': 0,
        #concentration of distr of movement direction
        'direction_distr_kappa': 0,
        #mean of distr of movement distance
        'movement_distance_distr_param1':
                                                 0.25,
        #variance of distr of movement distance
        'movement_distance_distr_param2': 0.5,
           #movement distance distr to use ('lognormal','levy','wald')
        'movement distance distr':
                                               'wald',
        #mean of distr of dispersal distance
        'dispersal_distance_distr_param1':
        #variance of distr of dispersal distance
        'dispersal_distance_distr_param2': 0.5,
           #dispersal distance distr to use ('lognormal','levy','wald')
        'dispersal_distance_distr':
                                                'wald',
        }, # <END> 'movement
#----#
#--- spp num. 0: genomic architecture parameters ---#
    'gen_arch': {
        #file defining custom genomic arch
        'gen_arch_file':
        #num of loci
        91.5
                                  1000,
        #value to use for fixed starting allele freqs (None to draw)
        'start_p_fixed': 0.5,
#whether to start neutral locus freqs at 0
        'start_neut_zero': True,
        #genome-wide per-base neutral mut rate (0 to disable)
                                   Θ,
        'mu_neut':
        #genome-wide per-base deleterious mut rate (0 to disable)
        'mu_delet':
        #shape of distr of deleterious effect sizes
        'delet_alpha_distr_shape': 0.2,
#scale of distr of deleterious effect sizes
        'delet_alpha_distr_scale': 0.2,
        #NOTE: MAIN SCRIPT OVERRIDES THE FOLLOWING TWO PARAMS
        #TO SET RECOMBINATION RATES TO A FIXED VALUE OF
        #0.5, 0.05, OR 0.005 FOR INDEPENDENT,
        #WEAK, OR STRONG LINKAGE VALUES
        #alpha of distr of recomb rates
        'r_distr_alpha':
                                   1000.
        #beta of distr of recomb rates
        'r_distr_beta':
                                   1e3,
        #whether loci should be dominant (for allele '1')
        'dom':
                                   False,
```

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#whether to allow pleiotropy
                          False,
'pleiotropy':
#custom fn for drawing recomb rates
'recomb_rate_custom_fn': None,
#number of recomb paths to hold in memory
'n_recomb_paths_mem': int(1e4),
#total number of recomb paths to simulate
'n_recomb_paths_tot': int(1e5),
   #num of crossing-over events (i.e. recombs) to simulate
'n_recomb_sims':
                          100_000,
#whether to generate recombination paths at each timestep
'allow_ad_hoc_recomb': False,
#whether to save mutation logs
'mut_log':
                          False,
   #whether to jitter recomb bps, to correctly track num_trees
'jitter_breakpoints': False,
  #whether to use tskit (to record full spatial pedigree)
'use_tskit': True,
    #time step interval for simplication of tskit tables
'tskit_simp_interval': 100,
'traits': {
   #----#
   #---trait 0 parameters ---#
   #----#
   #trait name (TRAIT NAMES MUST BE UNIQUE!)
   'trait_0': {
       #trait-selection Layer name
       'layer':
                    'shift',
       #polygenic selection coefficient
                             1,
       #NOTE: MAIN SCRIPT CHANGES NEXT PARAM TO 4, 20, OR 100
       #FOR LOW-REDUNDANCY SCENARIOS OF DIFF. POLYGENICITY,
       #OR 8, 40, OR 200 FOR HIGH-REDUNDANCY SCENARIOS
       #number of loci underlying trait
       'n_loci':
                              50,
       #mutation rate at loci underlying trait
       'mu':
                             Θ,
       #mean of distr of effect sizes
       'alpha_distr_mu' :
                            Θ,
       #variance of distr of effect size
       'alpha_distr_sigma': 0,
       #max allowed magnitude for an alpha value
       'max_alpha_mag':
                              None,
       #curvature of fitness function
       'gamma':
       #whether the trait is universally advantageous
       'univ_adv':
                              False
       }, # <END> trait 0
   #---trait 1 parameters ---#
   #----#
   #trait name (TRAIT NAMES MUST BE UNIQUE!)
    'trait_1': {
       #trait-selection Layer name
       'layer':
                             'stable',
       #polygenic selection coefficient
       'phi':
                              1,
       #NOTE: MAIN SCRIPT CHANGES NEXT PARAM TO 4, 20, OR 100
       #FOR LOW-REDUNDANCY SCENARIOS OF DIFF. POLYGENICITY,
       #OR 8, 40, OR 200 FOR HIGH-REDUNDANCY SCENARIOS
       #number of loci underlying trait
       'n_loci':
                              50,
       #mutation rate at loci underlying trait
       #mean of distr of effect sizes
       'alpha_distr_mu' :
                            Ο,
       #variance of distr of effect size
       'alpha_distr_sigma': 0,
       #max allowed magnitude for an alpha value
       'max_alpha_mag':
                              None,
       #curvature of fitness function
```

```
#whether the trait is universally advantageous
                         'univ_adv':
                                              False
                         }, # <END> trait 1
   #### NOTE: Individual Traits' sections can be copy-and-pasted (and
   #### assigned distinct keys and names), to create additional Traits.
                     }, # <END> 'traits'
                 }, # <END> 'gen_arch'
              \}, # <END> spp num. 0
   #### NOTE: individual Species' sections can be copy-and-pasted (and
   #### assigned distinct keys and names), to create additional Species.
          }, # <END> 'species'
       }, # <END> 'comm'
################
#### MODEL ####
#################
   'model': {
       # NOTE: NEXT PARAM OVERRIDDEN BY MAIN SCRIPT
       #total Model runtime (in timesteps)
       'T':
                     100000,
       #min burn-in runtime (in timesteps)
       'burn_T':
                     30,
       #seed number
       'num':
                     None,
       #### iterations parameters ####
       'its': {
          #num iterations
           'n its':
                            1,
          #whether to randomize Landscape each iteration
          'rand_landscape': False,
          #whether to randomize Community each iteration
          'rand_comm':
                            False,
             #whether to randomize GenomicArchitectures each iteration
          'rand_genarch':
                            True,
          #whether to burn in each iteration
          'repeat_burn':
                            False,
          }, # <END> 'iterations'
       #### data-collection parameters ####
       'data': {
           'sampling': {
              #sampling scheme {'all', 'random', 'point', 'transect'}
'scheme': 'all',
              #sample size at each point, for point & transect sampling
                                   1000,
              'n':
              #coords of collection points, for point sampling
              'points':
                                   None,
              #coords of transect endpoints, for transect sampling
              'transect_endpoints':
                                   None,
              #num points along transect, for transect sampling
              'n_transect_points':
                                   None,
```

'gamma':

```
#collection radius around points, for point & transect sampling
               'radius':
                                              None,
               #when to collect data
               'when':
                                             [change_T-1,
                                              int((change_T-1+T-1)/2),
                                              T-1],
               #whether to save current Layers when data is collected
               'include_landscape': False,
#whether to include fixed loci in VCF files
               'include_fixed_sites': True,
              },
          'format': {
              #format for genetic data {'vcf', 'fasta'}
'gen_format': ['vcf'],
#format for vector geodata {'csv', 'shapefile', 'geojson'}
               'geo_vect_format': 'csv',
#format for raster geodata {'geotiff', 'txt'}
'geo_rast_format': 'geotiff',
                  #format for files containing non-neutral loci
                                                'csv',
               'nonneut_loc_format':
          }, #<END> 'data'
     } # <END> 'model'
} # <END> params
```