



Zookeeper分布式系统开发实战 第1课



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第一讲 zookeeper介绍



■ Zookeeper是一个高性能,分布式的,开源分布式应用协调服务。它提供了简单原始的功能,分布式应用可以基于它实现更高级的服务,比如同步,配置管理,集群管理,名空间。它被设计为易于编程,使用文件系统目录树作为数据模型。服务端跑在java上,提供java和C的客户端 API

什么是分布式?

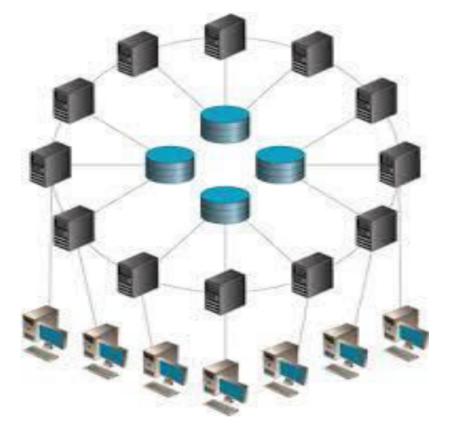
什么是协调服务?

第一讲 zookeeper介绍---分布式系统



- A distributed system consists of multiple computers that communicate through a computer network and interact with each other to achieve a common goal
 - 多台计算机构成
 - 计算机之间通过网络进行通信
 - 彼此进行交互
 - 共同目标

分布式系统存在什么问题?



来自wikipedia

第一讲 zookeeper介绍---分布式系统的问题





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第一讲 zookeeper介绍---协调者







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第一讲 zookeeper介绍—分布式系统协调



- 协调: 多个节点─起完成的─个动作(An act that multiple nodes must perform together)
- 举例:
 - 集群成员管理 (Group membership)
 - 锁 (Locking)

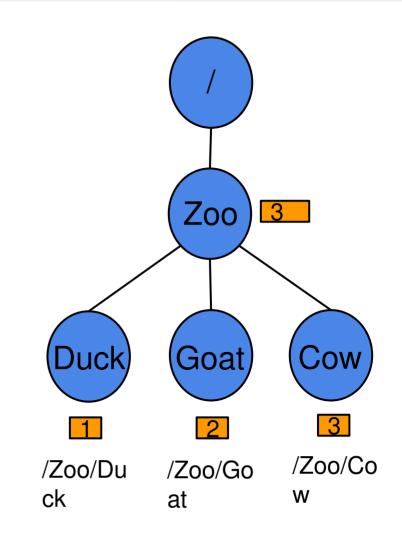
多个节点协调工作是非常困难的!

- 选主 (Leader Election)
- o 同步(Synchronization)
- 。 发布/订阅 (Publisher/Subscriber)

第一讲 zookeeper介绍---数据模型



- 分层结构
- 树形结构中的每个节点叫做Znode
- 每个Znode都有数据(byte[]类型),也可以有子节点
- 节点路径
 - 斜线分隔:/Zoo/Duck
 - 没有相对路径
- 通过数据结构stat来存储数据的变化 ACL的变化和时间戳
- 数据发生变化时,版本号会递增
- 可以对Znode中的数据进行读写操作

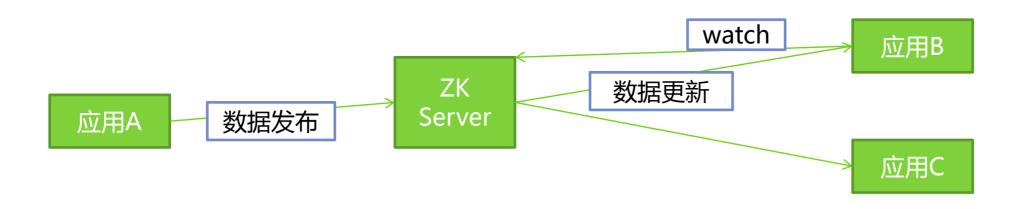




■ 数据发布/订阅

数据发布/订阅即所谓的配置中心:发布者将数据发布到zk

的一个或者一系列节点上,订阅者进行数据订阅,当数据有变化时,可以及时得到数据的变化通知





■ 负载均衡

本质是利用zookeeper的配置管理功能,涉及的步骤为:

- 1.服务提供者把自己的域名及IP 端口的映射注册到zk中
- 2.服务消费者通过域名从zk中获取到对应的IP及端口,这个IP及端口有多个,只是获取其中一个
- 3. 当服务提供者宕机时,对应的域名与IP的对应就会减少一个映射
- 4.阿里的dubbo服务框架就是基于zk来实现服务路由和负载



■ 命名服务

在分布式系统中,命名服务(Name Service)也是很重要的应用场景,通过zk也可以实现类似于J2EE中的JNDI的效果;分布式环境下,命名服务更多是资源定位,并不是真正的实体资源,其本质也是用到zk的集中配置管理和查找

- 分布式协调/通知
 - 通过watcher和通知机制实现
 - 分布式锁
 - 分布式事务



■ 集群管理

- 当前集群中的机器数量
- 集群中机器的运行时状态
- 集群中节点的上下线操作
- 集群节点的统一配置

■ Master选举

- 临时节点
- 顺序节点



- 分布式锁
 - 排他锁
 - 共享锁

- 分布式队列
 - FIFO



■ 集群角色

- Leader:为客户端提供读和写服务

- Follower:提供读服务,所有写服务都需要转交给Leader角色,参与选举

- Observer:提供读服务,不参与选举过程,一般是为了增强zk集群的读请求并发能力

■ 会话 (session)

- Zk的客户端与zk的服务端之间的连接
- 通过心跳检测保持客户端连接的存活
- 接收来自服务端的watch事件通知
- 可以设置超时时间



- 数据节点(Znode)
 - 不是机器的意思
 - Zk树形结构中的数据节点,用于存储数据
 - 持久节点:一旦创建,除非主动调用删除操作,否则一直存储在zk上
 - 临时节点:与客户端的会话绑定,一旦客户端会话失效,这个客户端创建的所有临时节点都会被移除
 - SEQUENTIAL Znode:创建节点时,如果设置属性SEQUENTIAL,则会自动在节点名后面追加一个整型数字



■ 版本

- Version: 当前Znode的版本

- Cversion: 当前Znode的子节点的版本

- Aversion: 当前Znode的ACL(访问控制)版本

Watcher

- 作用于Znode节点上
- 多种事件通知:数据更新,子节点状态等



ACL

- Access Control Lists
- 类似于linux/unix的权限控制
- CREATE:创建子节点的权限
- READ:获取节点数据和子节点列表的权限
- WRITE:更新节点数据的权限
- DELETE:删除子节点的权限
- ADMIN:设置节点ACL的权限

CREATE和DELETE是针对子节点的权限控制

第一讲 zookeeper单机模式



在开发测试环境下,没有较多的物理资源,因此采用单机模式;当然,在单台物理机下面也可以部署集群模式,但是这会增大单台物理机的资源消耗;所以,在开发环境我们一般使用单机模式

■ 单机模式不可用在生产环境上,因为无论从系统可靠性还是读写性能上都不能满足生产的需求

■ Zk是基于java语言开发,因此单机模式的资源需求跟普通的java程序差不多,1个核的CPU和 1G内存就足够

第一讲 zookeeper单机模式—安装部署



■ 环境准备

- Jdk1.6及以上
- 机器配置:2核/2G

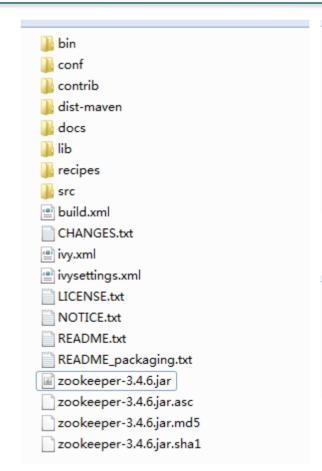
■ 安装

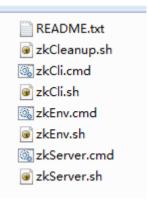
- Zk下载地址: <u>http://www.apache.org/dyn/closer.cgi/zookeeper/</u>
- 解压文件
 - Windows下采用winzip或者winwar都行
 - Linux下采用tar –zxvf zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
- 配置环境变量
 - ZOOKEEPER_HOME=/home/zookeeper-3.4.6
 - PATH=\$JAVA_HOME/bin:\$ZOOKEEPER_HOME/bin

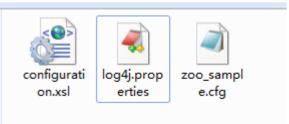
第一讲 zookeeper单机模式—目录结构



- bin
 - .sh为linux环境
 - .cmd为windows环境
- conf
 - zoo_sample.cfg为样例配置文件,需要修改为自己的名称,一般为zoo.cfg
 - Log4j.properties为日志配置文件
- Contrib:一些用于操作zk的工具包
- lib:zk依赖的某些包
- Recipes:zk某些用法的代码示例
- Dist-maven:maven编译后的发布目录







第一讲 zookeeper单机模式—运行配置



- 把conf下的zoo_sample.cfg修改为zoo.cfg
- Zoo.cfg
 - tickTime:默认3000ms,作为一种基本单元,可用它的倍数来表示系统内部的时间间隔配置,比如:
 - 2*tickTime是客户端会话的超时时间
 - 1*tickTime是客户端与zk服务器端的心跳时间
 - dataDir:无默认配置,必须配置;用于配置存储快照文件的目录,如果没有配置dataLogDir,那么事务日志也会存储在此目录
 - clientPort:zk的运行端口,默认是2181
- 启动
 - Windows:直接双击zkServer.cmd
 - Linux:zkServer.sh start

第一讲 zookeeper单机模式—运行配置



```
G:\开发软件\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\bin>java "-Dzookeeper.log.dir=G:\开发软件\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\bin\.." "-Dzookeeper.root.logger=INF0,CONSOLE" -cp "G:\开发软件\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zoo
 eeper.server.quorum.QuorumPeerMain "G:\开发软件\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\bin\..\conf\zoo.cfg"
 2015-11-01 22:38:45.956 [myid:] - INFO [main:QuorumPeerConfig@103] - Reading configuration from: G: 开发软件zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper
 2015-11-01 22:38:45.971 [myid:] - INFO [main:DatadirCleanupManager078] - autopurge.snapRetainCount set to 3
 2015-11-01 22:38:45.972 [mvid:1 - INFO [main:DatadirCleanumManagerP79] - autonurge.nurgeInterval set to 0
 2015-11-01 22:38:45.972 [mvid:] - INFO [main:DatadirCleanumManagerP101] - Purge task is not scheduled.
 2015-11-01 22:38:45.978 [mvid:] - WARN [main:QuorumPeerMain@113] - Either no config or no guorum defined in config. running in standalone mode
2015-11-01 22:38:46.131 [myid:] - INFO [main:QuorumPeerConfig@103] - Reading configuration from: G:\开发软件zookeeper-3.4.6 zookeeper-3.4.6 zooke
  2015-11-01 22:38:46.132 [myid:] - INFO [main:ZooKeeperServerMain@95] - Starting server
 2015-11-01 22:38:46.182 [mvid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:zookeeper.version=3.4.6-1569965. built on 02/20/2014 09:09 GMT
  2015-11-01 22:38:46.183 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:host.name=2012-20140406IS
 2015-11-01 22:38:46.183 [mvid:] - INFO [main:Environment0100] - Server environment:java.version=1.7.0_67
 2015-11-01 22:38:46,184 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment0100] - Server environment:java.vendor=Oracle Corporation
2015-11-01 22:38:46,184 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:java.home=D:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.7.0_67\jre
2015-11-01 22:38:46,185 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:java.class.path=G:\开发软件之ookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\zoo
  n\..\conf
 2015-11-01 22:38:46,190 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:java.library.path=D:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.7.0_67\bin;C:\Windows\Sun\Java\bin;C:\Windows\Su
  va\jdk1.7.0_67/bin;C:\Windows\system32;C:\Windows;C:\Windows\System32\Wbem;C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\;C:\Program Files (x86)\Windows?Master;D:\mysql-5.6.16-winx
 les (x86)\MySQL\MySQL Utilities\;D:\Program Files (x86)\MySQL\MySQL Utilities\Doctrine extensions for PHP\;C:\Program Files\TortoiseSUN\bin;.;;.
  2015-11-01 22:38:46.191 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:java.io.tmpdir=C:\Users\aDMINI~1\appData\Local\Temp\
 2015-11-01 22:38:46,192 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:java.compiler=<NA>
  2015-11-01 22:38:46.196 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:os.name=Windows 7
 2015-11-01 22:38:46.197 [mvid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:os.arch=amd64
  2015-11-01 22:38:46,197 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:os.version=6.1
 2015-11-01 22:38:46.198 [mvid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:user.name=Administrator
2015-11-01 22:38:46.198 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:user.home=C:\Users\administrator
2015-11-01 22:38:46,199 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Server environment:user.dir=G:\开发软件zookeeper-3.4.6zookeeper-3.4.6zbin
 2015-11-01 22:38:46,220 [myid:] - INFO [main:ZooKeeperServer0764] - minSessionTimeout set to -1
 2015-11-01 22:38:46,221 [myid:] - INFO [main:ZooKeeperServer@773] - maxSessionTimeout set to -1
```



■ 客户端命令行

– Linux : bin/zkCli.sh

Windows : bin/zkCli.cmd

- 不带任何参数默认连接到localhost: 2181

- zkCli.cmd -server ip:port连接到指定的服务器地址

```
zookeeper-3.4.6 zookeeper-3.4.6 bin 、. zookeeper-3.4.6.jar;G:\开发软件zookeeper-3.4.6 zookeeper-3.4.6 bin 、. lib\iline-0.9.94.jar;G:\开发软件zookeeper-3.4.6 zooke
-3.4.6 bin ... lib netty-3.7.0. Final.jar;G: 开发软件 zookeeper-3.4.6 zookeeper-3.4.6 bin ... lib slf4j-api-1.6.1.jar;G: 开发软件 zookeeper-3.4.6 zookeeper-3.4.6 bin ... lib slf4j-api-1.6.1.jar;G: 开发软件 zookeeper-3.4.6 zookeeper-3.4 zookeeper-3
2015-11-01 23:18:30.204 [mvid:] - INFO [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:java.librarv.path=D:\Program Files\Java\idk1.7.0_67\bin;C:\Windows\Sun\Java\bin;
va\jdk1.7.0_67/bin;C:\Windows\system32;C:\Windows\C:\Windows\System32\Wbem;C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\w1.0\;C:\Program Files (x86)\Windows?Master;D:\mysc
les (x86)\MuSQL\MuSQL Utilities\:D:\Program Files (x86)\MuSQL\MuSQL\Utilities\Doctrine extensions for PHP\;C:\Program Files\TortoiseSUN\bin:.;;.
2015-11-01 23:18:30.205 [myid:] - INFO [main:Environment0100] - Client environment:java.io.tmpdir=C:\Users\ADMINI^1\AppData\Local\Temp\
2015-11-01 23:18:30,205 [myid:] - INFO
                                                                     [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:java.compiler=<NA>
2015-11-01 23:18:30.206 [mvid:] - INFO
                                                                     [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:os.name=Windows 7
2015-11-01 23:18:30,207 [myid:] - INFO
                                                                     [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:os.arch=amd64
2015-11-01 23:18:30.207 [myid:] - INFO
                                                                     [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:os.version=6.1
2015-11-01 23:18:30,208 [myid:] - INFO
                                                                     [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.name=Administrator
2015-11-01 23:18:30,208 [myid:] - INFO
                                                                     [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.home=C: Wsers Administrator
                                                                     [main:Environment@100] - Client environment:user.dir=G:\开发软件\zookeeper-3.4.6\zookeeper-3.4.6\bin
2015-11-01 23:18:30.209 [mvid:] - INFO
2015-11-01 23:18:30,214 [myid:] - INFO
                                                                     [main:ZooKeeper@438] - Initiating client connection, connectString=localhost:2181 sessionTimeout=30000 watcher=org.apache.zo
Welcome to ZooKeeper!
2015-11-01 23:18:30.314 [myid:] - INFO [main-SendThread(127.0.0.1:2181):ClientCnxn$SendThread@975] - Opening socket connection to server 127.0.0.1/127.0.0.1:2181.
2015-11-01 23:18:30,319 [myid:] - INFO [main-SendThread(127.0.0.1:2181):ClientCnxn$SendThread@852] - Socket connection established to 127.0.0.1/127.0.0.1:2181, in:
JLine support is enabled
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTING) 0]
[zk: localhost:2181<CONNECTING> 0] 2015-11-01 23:18:33,112 [myid:] - INFO [main-SendThread<127.0.0.1:2181>:ClientCnxn$SendThread@1235] - Session establishment comp
WATCHER::
WatchedEvent state:SyncConnected type:None path:null
 zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 01 _
```



- 查看命令行帮助
 - 一命令行输入help可以查看所有的命令列表及语法
 - 实际上,输入任何字符回车都会提示帮助信息

```
[zk: localhost:2181(([zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 23] d
                       ZooKeeper -server host:port cmd args
ZooKeeper -server hos
                               connect host:port
         connect bost:
                               get path [watch]
         get path [wat
                               ls path [watch]
         ls path [wate
                               set path data [version]
                               rmr path
         set path data
                               delguota [-n:-b] path
         rmr path
                               auit
         delguota [-n
                               printwatches on loff
         guit
                               create [-s] [-e] path data acl
         printwatches
                               stat path [watch]
         create [-s]
                               close
         stat path [wa
                               1s2 path [watch]
         close
                               history
                               listquota path
         1s2 path [wat
                               setAcl path acl
         history
                               getAcl path
         listquota pat
                               sync path
         setAcl path a
                               redo cmdno
         getAcl path
                               addauth scheme auth
         sync path
                               delete path [version]
         redo cmdno
                               setquota -n!-b val path
         addauth scheme auth
         delete path [version]
         setquota -n!-b val path
```



■ 读取

- Is path [watch]
 - Path表示指定数据节点的节点路径
 - 列出指定节点下的所有子节点
 - 只能查看第一级的所有子节点
 - 刚安装时 ls / 下只有默认的zookeeper保留节点
 - · Watch表示监听path的子节点的变化

```
| Lzk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 1] | Lzk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 1] | ls / Lzk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 2] | ls / watch | [zk-book1, zk-book, zookeeper] | [zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 3] | 帯watch | | watch | | watch | wat
```

命令行输入help可以查看所有的命令列表及语法格式



■ 创建

- create [-s] [-e] path data acl
 - 创建zookeeper节点
 - -s或者-e表示创建的是顺序或临时节点,不加默认创建的是持久节点
 - Path为节点的全路径,没有相对节点的表示方式
 - Data为当前节点内存储的数据
 - Acl 用来进行权限控制,缺省情况下不做任何权限控制

```
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 3] ls /
[zk-book2, zk-book, zookeeper]
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 4] create /zk-createtest 456
Created /zk-createtest
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 5] ls /
[zk-book2, zk-book, zookeeper, zk-createtest]
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 6]
```



■ 读取

- get path [watch]
 - 获取指定节点的数据内容和属性信息
 - Path表示指定数据节点的节点路径
 - 右图中
 - 123为节点内的数据
 - cZxid为创建该节点的事务id
 - Mzxid最后一次更新该节点的事务id
 - Mime为最后一次更新时间
 - Cversion子节点版本
 - dataVersion数据版本
 - aclVersion访问控制版本

```
WatchedEvent state:SyncConnected <u>type:None</u> path:null
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 0] ls /
[zk-book1, zk-book2, zk-book, zookeeper]
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 1] get /zk-book1
123
cZxid = 0x6
ctime = Sun Nov 01 23:31:51 CST 2015
mZxid = Øx6
ntime = Sun Nov 01 23:31:51 CST 2015
oZxid = 0x6
cuersion = 0
dataVersion = 0
aclUersion = 0
ephemeralOwner = 0x0
dataLength = 3
numChildren = 0
```



更新

- set path data [version]
 - 更新指定节点的数据内容
 - Path表示被更新的节点路径
 - data为更新的数据
 - Version为指定被更新的数据版本,一般不指定,

数据版本已经更新,则指定旧版本时会报错

```
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 2] set /zk-book1 456
        cZxid = 0x6
        ctime = Sun Nov 01 23:31:51 CST 2015
        mZxid = Øxb <mark>→→</mark> 发生变化
        mtime = Wed Nov 04 23:41:32 CST 2015
        nZxid = 0x6
        cuersion = 0
        dataVersion = 1
                            →由0变为1
        aclUersion = 0
        ephemera10wner = 0x0
        dataLength = 3
        numChildren = Ø
        [zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 31
zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 171 get /zk-book1
456xiugai2
3xM = 0xS
time = Sun Nov 01 23:31:51 CST 2015
Zxid = 0x10
time = Wed Nov 04 23:49:07 CST 2015
\mathbf{Z}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{id} = \mathbf{0}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{6}
version = 0
ataVersion = 3
                          → 当前版本为3
                                                   更新2版本数据
clVersion = 0
phemera10wner = 0 \times 0
lataLength = 10
numChildren = 0
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 181 set /zk-book1 456xiugai2 2
version No is not valid : /zk-book1
zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 191
```

如果



■删除

- delete path [version]
 - 删除指定节点
 - Path表示被删除的节点
 - Version为指定被删除的数据版本,一般不指定,如果

数据版本已经更新,则指定旧版本时会报错

```
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 40] delete /zk-book1 2
version No is not valid : /zk-book1
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 41]   删除旧版本
```

```
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 39] get /zk-book1
456xiugai2
cZxid = 0x6
ctime = Sun Nov 01 23:31:51 CST 2015
mZxid = 0x10
mtime = Wed Nov 04 23:49:07 CST 2015
nZxid = 0x6
cuersion = A
dataUersion = 3
aclUersion = 0
ephemera10wner = 0x0
dataLength = 10
numChildren = 0
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 40] delete /zk-book1 2
version No is not valid : /zk-book1
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 411 delete /zk-book1 3
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 42] get /zk-book1
Node does not exist: /zk-book1 =
[zk: localhost:2181(CONNECTED) 43]
```





Thanks

FAQ时间

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