

## INDEX

- Ackley, Norman, 154
- ACT UP (AIDS Coalition to Unleash Power): created, 333–35; and housing, 341–43; mentioned, 347. *See also* AIDS
- Adams, Brock, 228
- Advocate*, 210–11
- AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome): arrival in Seattle of, 294–98; and arts community, 343–45; and bathhouses, 295, 302–7; education strategies, 301–2, 312–13, 321–25, 332–33, 380; fears of, 300–301, 308–11, 326–30, 340–43, 375; financing of response to, 320, 337, 338–39, 341–43, 380; housing people with, 320, 336–37, 340–43; legislation on, 328–29, 353–54; mandatory testing for, 326–30; media coverage of, 296–97, 308–9, 324–25, 327, 330, 375–76; medical research on, 294, 318–19, 325; quarantine proposals for, 310–11, 326; statistics, 307, 309, 311, 317, 330, 343, 348, 380; and women, 332, 333, 339, 347. *See also* ACT UP; AIDS Housing of Washington; Chicken Soup Brigade; Farmer, Steven; Northwest AIDS Foundation; People of Color Against AIDS Network; Seattle AIDS Support Group
- AIDS Housing of Washington, 337, 340–43. *See also* AIDS: housing people with
- AIDS Prevention Project, 309–10. *See also* AIDS: education strategies
- Alice B. Theatre, 376
- Alice, Gordon, Debbie, and Mary, 143–45. *See also* separatism
- “Amazon Media,” 141
- American Friends Service Committee, 332, 346
- American Psychiatric Association, 36, 69, 108, 170–71, 204, 227
- Anderson, Cal: and AIDS, 366–72; attacks on, 356, 367; and Catholic Church, 361–65, 370–72; death of, 371–72; early political career of, 352–56; humor, 365, 369; and Initiative Thirteen, 240; and job discrimination, 377; and malicious harassment law, 357, 365; media coverage of, 354–56, 371–72; and state anti-discrimination law, 356–61, 363–66
- Anderson, Craig, 320–21, 350
- Anderson, Kris (Crystal Lane), 348–49, 370
- Andrus, Richard, 196
- Angevine, Wayne: and city council race, 253–54; and Initiative Thirteen, 236–37, 241, 244, 246; and SEAMEC, 232
- Annex bar, 130
- anti-gay rhetoric: against Cal Anderson, 356, 367; by government officials, 91, 92–94; by individuals, 170, 177, 228–29, 236; in political campaigns, 242–43; in religion, 97, 161–62
- Anti-Saloon League, 28, 32, 276
- Aquarian Church, 86. *See also* Rhinehart, Keith

- Arnold, Jim, 168, 240, 246, 254
- Arsenault, James, 345
- Arthur, Nick, 66
- Aryan Nations, 334–36
- Atlas Steam Baths, 83–84, 91–92, 179–80, 303. *See also* bathhouses
- AZT (Azidothymidine), 318–21
- Babes Network, 333
- Bailey, Barbara, 264
- Bailey, Jim, 345, 350
- Bailey, Thatcher, 343
- Bailey-Boushay House, 343, 348. *See also* AIDS: housing people with
- Baird, David, 164–66, 174–75, 374
- Bakan, George, 300, 308, 335. *See also* ACT UP; *Seattle Gay News*
- Baker, Jolly Steussy, 347
- Baker, Procter James, 335–36
- Barton, Jamie, 177
- Barwick, Paul: and Dorian Group, 214–15; and Gay Community Center, 167; and Gay Liberation Front, 125, 158; and marriage, 127–28, 135; mentioned, 374
- bathhouses: and AIDS, 295, 298, 302–7; Atlas Steam Baths, 83–84, 91–92, 179–80, 303; Club Seattle, 295, 303–4, 306–7, 309; Dave's Baths, 81, 303; described, 303; Pines, 303–4; and police payoffs, 71, 84, 303; South End Steam Baths, 71, 303–4, 381; Zodiac, 303–4
- Bauman, Shelly, 179–81, 182–84. *See also* Shelly's Leg
- Behnke, Robert "Ned," 343–44
- Bellotti, Joseph, 56. *See also* Casino; Double Header bar
- benMiriam, Faygele: death of, 374; and Gay Community Center, 167; and Gay Liberation Front, 125, 158, 167; and marriage, 127–28, 135, 154, 167, 214; mentioned, 240
- Benson, George, 240, 353
- Berlin, Irving, 172–73
- Bernardin, Joseph, 289, 291–92, 379
- Bisha, Jon, 206
- Blacklow, Julie, 327
- Blair, Francis, 63
- Blair, Stephen, 64, 79
- Blood Sisters, 339
- Blue Note, 72–74
- Blumstein, Phillip, 345
- Boeing, 57, 58, 63, 343
- Bohanan, Rose: and Casino, 57–59, 60, 77, 80, 129; and drag, 64–66
- Bokern, Bert, 272–73
- Boling, Rob, 373
- Boonstra, John, 361
- Bourne, Katherine, 265
- Boushay, Frank, 343
- Boyle, Katherine, 230
- Braman, J. D. "Dorm," 92–95, 193, 209, 232
- Brass Connection (also called Brass Door): 192, 238, 261, 349. *See also* communication, gay/lesbian: through dance
- Bridge, Herb, 240
- Broadway district, 261–64, 266, 268–69
- Brown, James, 304
- Brown, Kirby, 274
- Brown, Tracy, 301, 350
- Bruner, Cheryl, 147
- Brunett, Alexander, 378–79
- Brunson, Oscar, 17
- Bryant, Anita, 229, 242, 255. *See also* Initiative Thirteen
- Brydon, Charlie: arrival in Seattle, 207–8; criticized, 213–17; and Dorian Group presidency, 208–13, 233–34, 237; and "Hands Off Washington," 358; and Initiative Thirteen, 238–42, 244–46, 247, 255, 294–95, 346; and Northwest AIDS Foundation, 301; philosophy, 207–8, 210–12; and Pride march/

- parade, 216–17, 246; and sodomy law repeal, 224; and Washington State Liquor Control Board, 374–75; and Wes Uhlman, 209, 216–17; at White House meeting, 231
- Burman, Doug, 366
- Burnell, Elaine, 65
- Burns, Bill, 238
- businesses, gay/lesbian, 84, 258–60, 261–65
- Butler, Richard, 334–35
  
- Cachero, Jackie, 51–53, 80, 129
- Caldwell, Christopher!, 344, 350
- Call, Hal, 107–8
- Cammermeyer, Margarethe, 378
- Campbell, Bobbi, 299–300, 301, 312–13, 374
- Caper Club, 85, 92, 96–99
- Carlson, John, 371
- Carroll, Charles, 92
- Carter, Jimmy, 228, 231
- Casino: as “Madame Peabody’s,” 77–80, 82; mentioned, 303, 381; in 1930s and 1940s, 56, 58–59; and police payoffs, 71; threatened, 179. *See also* Considine, John; Double Header bar; People’s Theater
- Catholic Church: and antidiscrimination law, 274, 276, 281–82, 361–66, 378–79; history in Northwest, 275–76; and homosexuality doctrines, 273–75, 277, 278–80, 282–84, 363–64; mentioned, 222; and Stonewall service, 163, 174–75; and Vatican investigation, 286–93. *See also* Dignity; DuBay, William; Hunthausen, Raymond; Jesuits; Seattle University
- Catwalk Club, 381
- C. C. Grains, 140
- Chadwick, John, 68–70, 374. *See also* Wells, MacIver
- Chapman, Bruce, 240
- Chapman, F. William, 242–43
- Chicken Soup Brigade: begun, 301; and Carol Sterling, 339–40; financing of, 338, 380; and housing, 320; and Larry Woelich, 306; mentioned, 332, 349–50, 375; merges, 380
- Church Council of Greater Seattle, 250, 274
- Citizens’ Alliance of Washington, 358, 366–67
- Citizens to Retain Fair Employment (CRFE): begun, 238–41; criticized, 241; and Pride march/parade, 245–46; strategy of, 242, 247, 251, 253; victory of, 255. *See also* Initiative Thirteen
- Cleary, Andrew, 23
- Club Seattle, 295, 303–4, 306–7, 309. *See also* bathhouses
- Coffee Coven, 140, 147, 258
- Cole, Robert, 357
- Coleman, Dennis, 344, 377
- Coleman, Fred, 62
- Collier, Ann, 318–19
- Collins, John, 3–6, 10–12, 77
- Columbus Tavern, 84, 263
- communication, gay/lesbian: bookstores, 129, 140, 145, 262, 264; through consciousness-raising groups, 137–40; through dance, 75–76, 77–80, 82–83, 181–82, 185–87; through drag, 59–60, 62–67, 81, 146–47, 260, 348–49; and persuasion, 97–99, 107–10, 115–19, 208–12; and *Robert’s Rules of Order*, 110, 113, 122, 139, 210; symbols of, 166, 170, 211–12, 217, 247; and tension between women and men, 130–31, 137, 139, 145–47; and vaudeville, 60–62; and workers’ collectives, 139–41. *See also* AIDS; anti-gay rhetoric; Initiative Thirteen; media, gay/lesbian; media coverage; Pride march/parade

- Connolly, Thomas, 276, 280
- consciousness-raising groups, 137–40
- Considine, John: arrives in Seattle, 19–22; mentioned, 59, 60, 77, 132, 255, 275, 381; and police payoffs, 23, 56, 70–71, 193; and vaudeville, 28, 61
- Cook, M. E. “Buzz,” 90–91, 193, 198
- Cooney, Lloyd, 228–29, 254, 356
- Corbett, T. Patrick, 205–6, 235
- Corey, Lawrence, 318
- Costanza, Midge, 231
- Costigan, Giovanni, 238
- Cotterill, George: arrives in Seattle, 18–19, 22–23; criticism of, 25; as mayor, 32–33; mentioned, 55, 59, 132, 211, 218, 221, 235, 240, 276, 337, 349; and sodomy law of 1909, 29–30; as state senator, 25, 28
- Cowen Park, 196–97
- Cowles, Claire, 332
- Crowley, Walt, 240, 244
- Cruz, Andy, 317
- Cunningham, Jack, 222–24, 229, 256
- Dammann, Karen, 378
- dance. *See* communication, gay/lesbian: through dance
- Daniels, Sheldon, 108, 119, 126
- DaSilva, Rachel, 134
- Daughters of Bilitis, 130, 150
- Dave’s Baths, 81, 303. *See also* bathhouses
- Davis, Peter, 337–38, 310
- Day, Brian, 347
- Deaderick, Sam, 205, 214–15, 224, 374
- DeCaro, Doreen, 262–63
- Decker, Ken, 188, 192, 238, 261
- Deisher, Robert: begins counseling service, 120–21, 126, 147, 159–61; and criticism of service, 172; mentioned, 200, 374
- DelleVitti, John, 56, 71
- Denali, Jan, 140–41, 258, 374
- DeNeal, Norman, 272–73
- Denny, Arthur, 4, 132, 270, 302, 305
- DeShong, Allen, 319, 325, 348, 350
- Dickman, Gordon, 325
- Dignity: begun, 277; early organizing of, 272–74, 279–80, 283; at St. James Cathedral, 285; and Vatican conflict, 286–93, 337, 344, 379
- Dion, Mark, 331–32
- Docekal, Su, 142, 268
- Dolejsi, Ned, 361, 363–65
- domestic partnership, 377–78. *See also* family, gay/lesbian; marriage, gay/lesbian
- Dorian Columnns*: becomes *Seattle Gay News*, 168; begun, 110, 119, 123, 126, 164
- Dorian Counseling Service. *See* Seattle Counseling Service for Sexual Minorities
- Dorian Group: and AIDS, 298, 311, 329; begun, 208–10; criticized, 213–17; mentioned, 225, 241, 265, 339, 346, 380; philosophy of, 210–12; and Pride march/parade, 266, 268; and Seattle antidiscrimination ordinances, 212–13; and state antidiscrimination laws, 227–28, 281
- Dorian House, 121
- Dorian Society: begun, 108–9, 276–77; confidentiality in, 110, 115, 118; education efforts of, 110, 113–15, 118–19, 123; and Gay Liberation Front, 124–27; mentioned, 135, 160, 164, 208, 210, 233, 346, 374; and religion, 276–77; and respectability, 109–10, 124; and Seattle Counseling Service, 120–21; and Stonewall riot impact, 122–23. *See also* Dorian Group; Gaylord, James
- Double Header bar: begun, 56; early role of, 59, 66–67; mentioned, 121, 303, 381; and police payoffs, 71
- Douglass, Harry, 31

- Douthwaite, Jeff, 238
- Downer, Ann, 310
- drag. *See* communication, gay/lesbian:  
    through drag
- DuBay, William, 163–65, 175, 199, 279,  
    374
- Eccles, John, 107–8
- Edwards, Malcolm, 102, 218–20. *See also*  
    Rhinehart, Keith
- Elite tavern, 262–63
- Elliott, Ed, 344–45
- Elliott, Edith, 45, 50
- Ellis, James, 341
- Elwonger, Sam, 201
- Enerson, Jean, 344
- Episcopalian Church, 379
- Estes, David: and Initiative Thirteen, 234–  
    37, 238, 241, 256; mentioned, 272; phi-  
    losophy, 235–36; and Save Our Moral  
    Ethics, 243–44; strategy of, 247, 250
- Etnyre, William, 240
- Evans, Dan, 223–24
- Evans, Frederick, 31, 36, 60
- Falk, Dennis, 243, 246, 251–53
- Falwell, Jerry, 294–95
- family, gay/lesbian, 126–28, 150–55, 234,  
    258, 377–78
- Farmer, Frances: early years in Seattle,  
    34, 38–40; and homosexuality, 35, 37–  
    39, 45–46; mentioned, 201; psychiatric  
    commitment of, 34–35, 43–45, 46,  
    48–50
- Farmer, Steven: arrest of, 325–26; death  
    of, 375–76; mandatory testing of, 328–  
    30; media coverage of, 327–28, 375–76
- Federal Bureau of Investigation, 88–90,  
    335–36
- feminism, 141–50, 210, 226, 229–30
- Feminist Coordinating Council, 148, 197,  
    241
- Ferguson, Randall, 330
- Finley, James, 308
- Fitterer, John, 278
- Fitzsimons, Patrick, 308
- Flanigan, James, 300
- Francis, Peter: and marriage law, 126;  
    mentioned, 238, 240, 252; resignation  
    of, 230; and sodomy law revision,  
    221–24
- Franseen, Alfred, 26–27
- Frater, John, 40, 46
- Freedom Socialist Party: begun, 142–43;  
    and Dorian Group, 214–15; mentioned,  
    204, 241, 334, 375; and Seattle Counsel-  
    ing Service, 171–73
- Freeman, Pat, 64, 66
- Freeman, Walter: and homosexuality, 42–  
    43; and lobotomies, 40–43, 47–48, 50;  
    at Western State Hospital, 47–48, 50
- Freeway Hall, 147–48, 198, 215, 231
- Freidan, Betty, 148–50
- Fullwood, Catlin, 347, 375
- Gain, Charles, 193
- Gallanger, Michael, 317, 345, 349
- Gallery. *See* 614 Tavern
- Gandy, Pat, 121
- Garden of Allah, 62–67, 77
- Gardner, Booth, 328, 357
- Gaspard, Marc, 365, 367
- Gay City, 380
- Gay Community Center(s): created, 166–  
    70; financing of, 259, 260; firebombing  
    of, 177, 215; mentioned, 217, 224, 240,  
    241
- Gay Community Social Services, 270
- Gay Liberation Front, 124–28, 134–35,  
    214
- Gaylord, James, 118, 225–27, 356
- Gay Student Association (University  
    of Washington), 197–98, 265
- Gay Women's Alliance, 134–35

- Gay Women's Resource Center, 135, 137, 197. *See also* Lesbian Resource Center
- George, Francis, 362–64, 379
- Gipple, Cindy, 142, 147–48, 215–17, 240, 265
- Golden Crown, 67, 349
- Golden Horseshoe bar, 67, 119
- Goldman, Jack, 345
- Goodstein, David, 210–11, 225
- Gorgons, 145
- Gorton, Slade, 220
- Gossett, Larry, 251
- Gouterman, Martin, 108–9, 113, 119, 225, 374
- Grand Union, 84
- Gray, William, 220
- Greater Seattle Business Association:  
created, 261; growth of, 264–65;  
mentioned, 306, 307, 314; and philan-  
thropy, 270–71; and Pride march/  
parade, 265–66, 268–70
- Green Parrot Theater, 88
- Hadley, Kevin, 350
- Haggerty, Patrick: and counseling, 160, 171–73; and family, 153–54; men-  
tioned, 240, 265, 374; and socialism,  
142, 147
- Handsfield, Hunter, 296–97, 302, 308–9,  
311, 318
- “Hands Off Washington,” 358, 367, 377
- Hanson, Robert: and Dorian Group con-  
troversy, 214–15; mentioned, 236, 251;  
and police chief appointment, 205–6;  
retirement of, 233
- harassment of gays and lesbians, criminal  
assaults, 94. *See also* anti-gay rhetoric;  
police
- Harbaugh, Charles, 198
- Harborview Medical Center, 34–35, 46,  
308
- Harder, D. Carl, 128
- Harmon, Michael, 345, 350
- Harris, Sherry, 376
- Hart, Morris, 180–81
- Hartman, Augustine, 277
- Hassl, Tudi, 135, 137
- Heer, Nicholas, 108–10, 113, 119, 225, 374
- Heimbigner, Jake: and Atlas Steam Baths,  
83–84, 92, 180, 295, 303; and Caper  
Club, 84–85, 92, 96, 99; and Golden  
Horseshoe, 81–83, 183; mentioned,  
181; and Stage Door Tavern, 83, 180
- Helgerson, Steve, 306–7, 308, 313
- Hennigh, Richard, 311–12
- Herak, Bryher, 129–30, 140, 155–56
- Hickey, James, 286
- Hill, Stan, 261, 265, 268
- Hill, Tim, 252, 310
- Hillard, Tim, 209, 240
- Hilyer, Gale, 73–74
- Hinton, Hotcha, 63
- Holm, Jim, 311, 346, 380
- Horowitz, Charles, 226–27
- Hudson, Rock, 310
- Hunt, Cookie, 245
- Hunt, Glen, 208
- Hunthausen, Raymond: and antidiscrimi-  
nation law, 281–82; background of,  
280–81, 284; criticism of, 282, 285;  
and Dignity, 285, 292–93; and Donald  
Wuerl, 287–88; mentioned, 337, 379;  
and Pride march/parade, 273, 282;  
retirement of, 362–63; Vatican investi-  
gation of, 286–92
- “Hunt's Mad Hatters,” 208–9
- Imperial Sovereign Court of the Olympic  
and Rainier Empire, 260, 349. *See also*  
communication, gay/lesbian: through  
drag
- initiatives, 28, 254, 276, 358, 366–67, 377.  
*See also* Initiative Thirteen
- Initiative Thirteen: and adoption of Seattle

- antidiscrimination ordinances, 202–5;
- and Anita Bryant, 229, 231, 255; and churches, 250; defeat of, 255–57; launch of, 234–36, 246; mentioned, 259, 272, 274, 377; and persuasive strategies, 242–44, 247; and police, 243, 251. *See also* Brydon, Charlie; Estes, David; initiatives; Seattle Committee Against Thirteen; Women Against Thirteen
- Isaacson, Madeleine, 151–55
- Ishino, Eric, 355, 371
- It's About Time bookstore, 129, 145
- Jaeger, David, 370
- James, Jennifer, 238
- Jeffers, Don, 183
- Jenner, Albert, 27–28
- Jesuits: and AIDS, 341, 337–38; and Cal Anderson, 371–72; and Dignity, 272, 275, 277–79, 283
- Jewett, Doug, 183–84, 220
- Johanna, Betty, 139, 240, 245
- John Paul II, 287–91, 362
- Johnson, Andy, 159
- Johnson, Charles, 328–30
- Johnson, Cherry, 240
- Johnson, Ray, 169–70
- Jones, Charles, 48, 50
- Jones, Jack, 301, 315, 317, 345, 349
- Jones, Kazas, 347–48
- Joshua, Josh, 301–2, 339, 347
- Kalberg, Eddie, 16–17
- Katagiri, Mineo: city council testimony of, 97–99; and Dorian Society, 108–9, 278; mentioned, 216, 221, 240, 274, 277, 374
- Kawata, Paul, 304
- Kelleigh, Bea, 317, 347
- King, Margaret, 75–76
- King County Mental Health Board, 147, 160, 171–74
- KING-TV: AIDS-related coverage by, 308, 324–25, 327, 338, 344; and Dorian Society, 113, 115; first gay/lesbian documentary by, 233–34
- KIRO-TV, 228–29, 233, 254, 324
- Kissel, Julia, 179–81
- Knox, Lynn, 300
- KOMO-TV, 324, 344
- Kopay, Dave, 225–26, 228, 233, 356
- Kraabel, Paul, 238
- Kraus, Sandra, 245
- Kucera, Greg, 233–34, 240
- Ku Klux Klan, 276, 334
- Ladder, The*, 130–31
- Laghi, Pio, 286, 289
- Lambert, Ginny, 214
- Lamphere, Phyllis, 238
- Lane, Crystal. *See* Anderson, Kris
- Larimer, Robert, 358
- Larson, Rae, 160–61, 171
- LaRue, Skippy, 62–63
- law: domestic partnership, 377–78; King County antidiscrimination ordinance, 258–59; marriage, gay/lesbian 126–28, 265, 377–78; Seattle antidiscrimination ordinances, 202–5, 209, 212, 224–25, 276, 377; state antidiscrimination law, 226–28, 281, 356–61, 363–66, 373; state malicious harassment law, 357, 365. *See also* AIDS; Initiative Thirteen; police; Seattle City Council; sodomy; Washington State Supreme Court
- Law, Bernard, 289
- Layton, Benjamin, 4–6, 10–12
- Lefler, Larry, 269
- Leonard, John, 380
- Lesbian Mothers' National Defense Fund, 153
- Lesbian Resource Center: and AIDS, 298; begun, 135, 137; financing, 259, 271; mentioned, 197, 202, 210, 230, 240
- Lieberman, Betsy, 320, 340–43, 347, 375

- Lifelong AIDS Alliance, 380. *See also*  
 Chicken Soup Brigade; Northwest  
 AIDS Foundation
- Little Bread Company, 140
- Locke, Gary, 378
- Long, Merrit, 361
- Longbottom, Thomas, 27–28
- Lowry, Mike, 256, 357–58, 375, 377
- Luz, Gene, 238
- Lyon, Phyllis, 130, 150, 245
- Mabon, Lon, 358, 366–67
- MacKeller, Jim, 293
- MacKendray, J. P., 17
- Mackintosh, Kenneth, 26–27, 28
- “Madame Peabody’s.” *See* Casino
- Madison Tavern: converted to gay/lesbian  
 use, 68–69; and dancing, 75–77; men-  
 tioned, 130; police payoffs, 72–74, 76.  
*See also* Wells, MacIver
- Magee, Susan, 209
- Maleng, Norm, 329
- marriage, gay/lesbian, 126–28, 265, 377–78
- Martin, Del, 130, 141, 150, 245
- Maser, Shirley, 65
- Mathews, Robert, 334
- Mattachine Society, 107–8
- Matthews, Mark: crusades in Seattle, 23–  
 25, 28, 30; and dancing, 79; mentioned,  
 55, 59, 163, 211, 240, 280, 349
- Mayhew, Tim, 199–200, 374
- Maynard, David, 4
- McAllascr, E. L., 99–100
- McCarty, Randall, 343
- McCleary, Edwin, 71, 303
- McCormack, Lee, 345, 350
- McCoy, John, 364
- McDermott, Jim, 238, 352
- McGonagle, Joseph: arrives in Seattle,  
 76–77; and dancing, 79, 82; and Golden  
 Horseshoe, 81–82, 182; and police  
 payoffs, 82, 182; and Shelly’s Leg,  
 182–92
- McGuire, Philip, 27
- McKay, Malcolm, 321–25, 338–39, 375
- Mead, Albert, 15, 28
- Meany, Edward, 132
- media, gay/lesbian: *Advocate*, 210–11;  
 Amazon Media, 141; *Dorian Columns*,  
 110, 119, 126, 164, 168; *The Ladder*,  
 130–31; *Out and About*, 134, 140;  
*Pandora*, 134, 147–48; *Seattle Gay*  
*News*, 168, 213–15, 240, 246, 254, 257,  
 295–97
- media coverage: of Dorian Society, 113–  
 15; of gay/lesbian issues, 233–34; of  
 gay/lesbian politicians, 354–56, 371–  
 72, 376; of “homosexual problem” in  
 Seattle, 90–91, 111–13, 130; of Initia-  
 tive Thirteen, 254; of state antidiscrimi-  
 nation law, 228–29, 233. *See also* AIDS;  
 communication, gay/lesbian; KING-  
 TV; KIRO-TV; KOMO-TV; media,  
 gay/lesbian; *Northwest Progress*; *Seattle*  
*magazine*; *Seattle Post-Intelligencer*;  
*Seattle Times*; *University of Washington*  
*Daily*
- Methodist Church, 162–63, 175–77, 378
- Metropolitan Community Church:  
 founded, 162–63, 175–77; members  
 arrested, 200; mentioned, 198, 224,  
 241. *See also* Sirico, Robert
- Meyerding, Jane: arrival in Seattle, 129–  
 30; and Initiative Thirteen, 240, 245;  
 critical of Broadway businesses, 263;  
 mentioned, 140, 147, 374
- Microsoft, 338
- military, 91, 378
- Miller, Floyd, 193
- Miller, James G., 86–88, 95, 102–3, 220.  
*See also* Rhinehart, Keith
- Miller, Thomas, 97



- Mocambo: mentioned, 67, 84, 119, 179,  
208; and police payoffs, 71
- Montague, Ann, 198, 203
- Moore, Frank, 193
- Moore, James, 331
- Mor, Antone, 31
- Moral Majority, 295–96
- Mormon Church, 221, 230
- Morrhauser, Charles, 32
- Morrison Hotel. *See* Caper Club
- Morrow, Pat, 26–27
- Morton, Laurie, 142–43, 240
- Motulsky, Arno, 294
- Moyer, John, 367
- Muggy, Harvey, 345–46, 353
- Murphy, Thomas, 291, 362–65, 378
- Murray, Ed, 354–55, 360–61, 364–65, 376
- Myricks-Harris, Derick, 380
- National Organization for Women, 141,  
148, 229
- Neighbours, 335–36
- Nelson, Stephen, 335–36
- Nesser, Pat, 184, 190–92
- Neth, David, 217
- Nicholson, Don, 35, 46
- Noe, James, 152
- Nordstrom, 338, 343
- Northwest AIDS Foundation: begun,  
301–2; education strategies, 314–16,  
321–25, 331–32; and fears of AIDS,  
309; financing, 338; housing for people  
with AIDS, 320, 336–37; mentioned,  
306–7, 314, 319–20, 332, 341, 344;  
merges, 380
- Northwest Progress*, 272–74
- O’Boyle, Robert, 319, 348
- O’Dea, Edward, 275
- O’Muhundro, Dennis, 268–69
- Oregon Citizens Alliance, 357–58, 377
- Orme, Carl, 307–8
- Out and About*, 134, 140
- Owens-Smith, Joyce, 173–74
- Pandora*, 134, 147–48
- Parkin, Bill, 64
- Paxman, Dan, 31, 36, 60–61
- People of Color Against AIDS Network  
(POCAAN), 333, 347–48, 375, 380
- People’s Theater: early years, 3, 21, 28; its  
importance to gays and lesbians, 8, 22,  
52, 56; mentioned, 275; and vaudeville,  
60–61. *See also* Considine, John
- Perry, Robert, 125–26, 167
- Perry, Troy, 162–63
- Perryman, Wayne, 254
- Pines, 303–4. *See also* bathhouses
- Pink Zone, 264
- Pioneer Square: as early gay/lesbian center,  
57–59; renovation of, 179
- Pitkin, Stan, 251
- Podlowski, Tina, 376
- police: and AIDS, 308; gay/lesbian harass-  
ment, 59, 72–74, 196–201, 206, 214–15,  
251; gay/lesbian officers, 203–4, 224,  
373; payoff by gay businesses, 70–74,  
76, 82–85, 88–91, 94, 100–101, 130,  
303; payoff by John Considine, 23, 56,  
193; payoff prosecutions, 183, 193–94.  
*See also* Estes, David; Initiative Thirteen
- Poot, David, 301, 304, 313–14
- Prather, Ivan, 71
- Price, George, 35, 46
- Pride Foundation, 270–71, 346–47
- Pride march/parade: conflicts over, 268–  
70, 339; early celebrations of, 231–32,  
265; governor’s appearance, 373; and  
Initiative Thirteen, 236, 245–46; may-  
oral proclamations about, 216–17, 231,  
245–46, 273; mentioned, 198; naming  
of, 265–66, 268–70; protests of, 229

- psychiatric treatment of homosexuality, 35–37, 69, 108, 170–71. *See also* American Psychiatric Association; Cachero, Jackie; Farmer, Frances; Freeman, Walter; Seattle Counseling Service for Sexual Minorities; Western State Hospital
- Quakers, 378
- Queen City Business Guild, 84, 260–61
- Quinn, John, 290, 292
- Radical Women: begun, 142–43; Freeway Hall painting, 147–48; mentioned, 231, 241, 265, 334
- Raible, Peter, 197
- Ramey, Michael, 113
- Ramon, Frank, 89–94, 99, 181, 193
- Rankin, Rick, 376
- Ratcliffe, Jean, 45, 50
- Ratzinger, Joseph, 286–87, 291–92, 363–64
- Ray, Dixy Lee, 214
- Raye, Robin, 64
- Raymond, Dennis, 244–45
- Red and Black Bookstore, 140, 145
- Reese, Jerry, 240
- Reid, Frank, 62
- Rhinehart, Keith: and Aquarian Church, 85–86; arrested, 87–88; testimony to Seattle City Council, 96–97; trial proceedings, 95–96, 102–3; at Walla Walla penitentiary, 218–220; wins appeal, 220–21
- Rice, Norm, 254, 256, 336, 358
- Richards, Tom, 299, 301
- Rietschel, Jean, 374
- Rinehart, Nita, 365
- Rise n' Shine, 333
- Ritchey, William, 176
- Riveland, Charles, 375
- Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 320, 338. *See also* AIDS: financing of response to
- Roche, Pat, 364
- Roddenberry, Lowell, 344
- Rodney, John A., 252–53
- Roe, Rebecca, 327–30, 375. *See also* Farmer, Steven
- Rohan, Robert, 309
- Romano, Albert, 71
- Rosehedge House, 336. *See also* AIDS: housing people with
- Rosenstein, Sophie, 39
- Royce, James, 279
- Royer, Charles, 233, 245–46, 251–52, 353
- Ryan, Michael, 290, 362, 370–72
- St. James Cathedral, 275, 285, 349, 362–63, 370–72
- St. Joseph's Church, 283, 290, 293, 317, 379
- saloons: opposition to, 28, 32, 55; value to gays/lesbians, 55–56, 58–59
- Salvation Army, 205
- Sappho's, 84
- Save Our Moral Ethics (SOME), 243, 245–47
- Schauermann, Michael, 345, 349
- Schell, Paul, 240
- Schuster, Sandra, 151–55
- Schwartz, Pepper, 238, 240
- Schwiesow, Anne, 133, 137
- Seattle AIDS Support Group, 302, 320, 339
- Seattle City Council: adoption of antidiscrimination ordinances, 202–5, 209, 212, 224–25, 376–77; licensing gay establishments, 96–99
- Seattle Committee Against Thirteen (SCAT): created, 242; fundraising of, 255; mentioned, 258, 374; strategy of, 244–45, 247, 255; victory of, 255, 257. *See also* Initiative Thirteen
- Seattle Counseling Service for Sexual Minorities: early success, 158–61;

- financing, 121, 160–61, 259, 271;
- founding, 120–21; mentioned, 177,
- 200, 241, 298–99; tension with Dorian Society, 160; tension with government, 160–61, 170–74; zoning conflicts, 168–70
- Seattle Gay Alliance, 127, 198–99, 208, 241
- Seattle Gay Clinic, 295
- Seattle Gay News*: and AIDS coverage, 295–97; begun, 168; and Charlie Brydon, 213–15; and Initiative Thirteen, 240, 246, 254, 257
- Seattle-King County Public Health Department: and AIDS fears, 308–10; and AIDS response, 301, 304, 306–7; and “homosexual problem,” 91
- Seattle* magazine, 112, 113–15
- Seattle Men’s Chorus, 293, 344, 376–77
- Seattle Mental Health Institute, 161, 169–70
- Seattle Municipal Elections Committee (SEAMEC), 232
- Seattle Post-Intelligencer*: and AIDS coverage, 296–97, 328–29; and gay/lesbian coverage, 112
- Seattle Times*: and AIDS coverage, 296–97, 376; and gay/lesbian coverage, 130; and police payoff investigation, 90–92, 101–2
- Seattle University, 277–79, 338, 341, 371–72
- Seattle Women’s Commission, 202–3, 215
- Seattle Workers’ Brigade, 140
- separatism, 143–50
- Serkin-Poole, David, 361
- Shanklin, James, 48, 50
- Shanti/Seattle, 302, 320, 349–50. *See also* AIDS
- Sharpe, Morell, 196
- Shelly’s Leg: begun, 184, 187; described, 187–88; fire in, 191–92; importance of, 187–92; mentioned, 265. *See also* communication, gay/lesbian: through dance; McGonagle, Joe
- Silverman, Mervyn, 304, 306. *See also* bathhouses
- Silver Slipper, 130, 146–47
- Singer, John. *See* benMiriam, Faygele
- Sirico, Robert: creates gay/lesbian church, 161–63; mentioned, 175, 177, 224, 374; and police, 198–99, 200–201, 206; and Seattle antidiscrimination ordinance, 203
- Sisters of Perpetual Indulgence, 300, 312, 372
- 611 Tavern, 83–84
- 614 Tavern, 83–84, 99–100, 179, 232. *See also* Wells, MacIver
- Skinner Foundation, 343
- Skylstad, William, 362
- Smith, Tim, 310
- Smith, Tom, 310
- Snedigar, Dick, 173, 177, 214, 240–41, 375
- socialism, 142–43, 210, 265
- sodomy: definition of, 14–15; law of 1893, 5–7, 14–15, 360; law of 1909 adopted, 29–30; law of 1909 revised, 218, 221–24; prosecution generally, 15, 23, 26, 32–33, 102–3; prosecution of heterosexuals, 31–32
- sodomy prosecutions: Oscar Brunson, 17; Andrew Cleary, 23; John Collins, 3–6, 10–12; Harry Douglass, 31; Frederick Evans, 31, 36, 60; Thomas Longbottom, 27–28; J. P. MacKendray, 17; Philip McGuire, 27; Antone Mor, 31; Charles Morrhauser, 32; Pat Morrow, 26–27; Keith Rhinehart, 85–88, 95–96, 102–3, 218–21; Charles Wesley, 16–17
- South End Steam Baths, 71, 303–4, 381. *See also* bathhouses
- Spinning Wheel, 62
- Spitler, Russell, 31
- Spitzer, Hugh, 240

- Spock, Benjamin, 197  
 Spriggs, Ora May, 32  
 Spurling, Scott, 361  
 Stage Door Tavern, 83–84, 119, 180  
 Stamper, Norm, 373  
 Stanley, Jerry, 370  
 Starr, Jackie, 63  
 Stephens, Herb, 326  
 Sterling, Carol, 269, 339–40, 347, 375  
 Stewart, Nani, 293  
 Stonewall (Stonewall Recovery Service):  
   begun, 163–66; closed, 174–75; men-  
   tioned, 177, 199, 259, 279, 298; phi-  
   losophy of, 164  
 Stonewall Committee, 268–69  
 Stonewall riot, 122–23, 216, 265  
 Strong, Carol, 135, 137, 150  
 Submarine Room, 71, 84, 119  
 Sullivan, William, 372  
 Sylvester, Lee, 314
- Taylor, Robert, 379  
 Tenczar, Frank, 234  
 theater, gay/lesbian, 376. *See also* commu-  
   nication, gay/lesbian: and vaudeville;  
   Seattle Men's Chorus; Shelly's Leg  
 Thetford, Lois, 140, 142, 153–54, 160, 374  
 Thorsness, Leo, 357  
 Tielsch, George: appointed, 194; approach  
   to policing, 194–96; and harassment  
   of gays, 199–201, 204; mentioned, 208,  
   234; and tension with mayor, 205–6  
 Timmons, Robert, 31  
 Tippet, Clark, 345  
 Tinning, Allan, 271, 346  
 Toomey, Ambrose, 277  
 Toothman, Edward, 193  
 Triangle Recreation Camp, 260–61  
 Trink, Lee, 240  
 Tuai, Liem, 203–4  
 Tully, Jim, 240, 246, 254  
 Turner, Tamara, 79–80, 142
- Uhlman, Wes: and Charlie Brydon, 209,  
   212, 215–17, 232–33; elected, 194;  
   mentioned, 221, 224, 356; and police,  
   194, 205–6; and Pride march/parade,  
   216–17, 231, 273; and Seattle antidis-  
   crimination ordinances, 203–4, 212;  
   and state antidiscrimination law, 227  
 United States Supreme Court, 69, 220, 227  
 University of Washington: and AIDS,  
   294, 318–19, 333, 345, 348; arboretum,  
   214–15, 295; and Dave Kopay, 225; and  
   domestic partnership, 377; and Dorian  
   Society founding, 108–9; and Frances  
   Farmer, 38–40; gay/lesbian students at,  
   38; and Greg Kucera, 234; lesbian femi-  
   nism at, 132, 148–50; mentioned, 159,  
   195, 201, 238, 277; regents of, 375; and  
   Yukon exposition, 132–33. *See also* Gay  
   Student Association  
*University of Washington Daily*, 111–12  
 U.S. West corporation, 338
- Valentino, Rico, 335–36  
 Vanderveer, George, 26–27, 28, 31, 36  
 Van Dyke, Ken, 293  
 vaudeville, 60–62  
 Veltri, Alex, 263–64  
 “Vilma,” 56, 77, 179–80  
 Volunteer Park, 196, 263, 268–69
- Wagner, Carl, 314–16, 321, 331–32, 339  
 Washington Coalition for Sexual Minority  
   Rights, 241  
 Washington Mutual, 338  
 Washington Public Affairs Council, 366  
 Washington State Supreme Court: and  
   gay/lesbian families (Sandra Schuster  
   and Madeleine Isaacson decision), 154–  
   55; and gay/lesbian teachers (James  
   Gaylord decision), 225–27; and sodomy  
   (Keith Rhinehart decision), 102–3.  
*See also* law

- Washington Street: early years, 3–5, 28;  
importance to gays and lesbians, 52, 56,  
77, 80, 381
- Watkins, Perry, 378
- Watson, Jim, 72–74
- Weeks, Pam, 210
- Wells, MacIver: arrival in Seattle, 68–70;  
and dance, 75–76, 81–83; death, 374;  
and lawsuit against police, 72–74, 108;  
mentioned, 107, 232, 294; and police  
payoffs, 70–74, 84–85, 88–91, 96, 99–  
102, 183
- Welsh, Lawrence, 362
- Wesley, Charles, 16–17
- West, Karen, 197, 202
- Western Amusement Company, 196
- Western State Hospital: criticized, 42;  
lobotomies, 46–48; psychiatric com-  
mitments, 36–37. *See also* Cachero,  
Jackie; Farmer, Frances; Freeman,  
Walter
- Weyerhaeuser Corporation, 343
- White, Dan, 198
- Wichern, Peter, 114–15, 307
- Wiggs, Gary, 345, 350
- Wildrose, 155
- Williams, Jeanette: and Cal Anderson, 352;  
and Dorian Group, 209; and Seattle  
antidiscrimination ordinance, 201–4,  
238, 240; and Seattle Women's Com-  
mission, 202, 215–16; and state antidis-  
crimination law, 227, 356
- Williams, Mark, 378
- Wilson, John and Marshall, 90–92, 101–2
- Winsley, Shirley, 367
- Winslow, Diane, 137–40
- Winslow, Robert, 335–36
- Winthrop, Theodore, 17–18
- Woelich, Larry, 295, 305–7, 309, 339, 375
- Women Against Thirteen (WAT): created,  
241; fundraising by, 255; mentioned,  
258; strategy of, 241, 244, 255; victory  
of, 255, 257. *See also* Initiative Thirteen
- Women's Rights, Seattle Office of, 204–5,  
209, 241. *See also* Williams, Jeanette
- Wood, Robert, 301, 310, 318–19, 380
- Woodworth, Melvin, 175–76
- workers' collectives, 139–41
- Wright, Jim, 310
- Wright, Mary Kay, 347
- Wuerl, Donald, 287–88, 290–91. *See also*  
Catholic Church; Dignity; Hunthausen,  
Raymond
- Wyman, Doug, 110, 119, 277–78
- Yapp, Shelly, 240, 375
- Yesler, Sarah, 7, 46
- Young Women's Christian Association  
(University YWCA): created, 129; and  
feminist support, 133–35, 137, 148;  
mentioned, 202, 259
- youth, gay/lesbian, 120
- Zodiac, 303–4. *See also* bathhouses