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In[ ]:= dx = 0.1;
xL = Range[-1, 1, dx];
lx = Length[Range[-1, 1, dx]];
v = Table[0, {i, lx}, {j, lx}];
v[[1]] = 0 * xL;
v[[lx]] = 0 * xL;
v[[All, 1]] = 0;
v[[All, -1]] = 0;
Do[v[[m, n]] = 1, {m, 8, 14}, {n, 8, 14}];
tol = 0.00000001;
cond = 0;
vo = v;
counter = 0;
While[cond == 0, Do[
  Do[v[[i, j]] =
    0.25 (v[[i + 1, j]] + v[[i - 1, j]] + v[[i, j + 1]] + v[[i, j - 1]]), {i, 2, lx - 1}, {j, 2, lx - 1}];
  Do[v[[m, 8]] = 1, {m, 8, lx - 7}]; Do[v[[m, 14]] = -1, {m, 8, lx - 7}];
  dv = Abs[v - vo];
  If[Max[dv] < tol, cond = 1]; vo = v; counter++];
counter
p1 = ListContourPlot[v, DataRange -> {{-1, 1}, {-1, 1}}, ColorFunction -> "SolarColors",
  PlotLegends -> Automatic, PlotLabel -> "Electric potential"]
potential = {};
Do[Do[AppendTo[potential, {i, j, v[[i, j]]}], {i, 1, lx}], {j, 1, lx}]
ListPlot3D[potential, Mesh -> All, PlotLabel -> "perspective plot of potential"]

Ex = Table[0, {i, lx}, {j, lx}];
Do[Do[Ex[[i, j]] = - (v[[i + 1, j]] - v[[i - 1, j]]) / (2 * dx), {i, 2, lx - 1}], {j, 2, lx - 1}]
Ey = Table[0, {i, lx}, {j, lx}];
Do[Do[Ey[[i, j]] = - (v[[i, j + 1]] - v[[i, j - 1]]) / (2 * dx), {i, 2, lx - 1}], {j, 2, lx - 1}]
ListVectorPlot[Table[{Ey[[i, j]], Ex[[i, j]]}, {i, 1, lx, 1}, {j, 1, lx, 1}],
  DataRange -> {{-1, 1}, {-1, 1}}, PlotLabel -> "Electric Field"]

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Out[ ]:= 215



