

Cloud Computing
Lab 4: Batch and Stream processing

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Objective:

- 1. Get familiar with Dataflow
- 2. Understand MapReduce.
- 3. Run batch and Stream Processing examples over GCP.

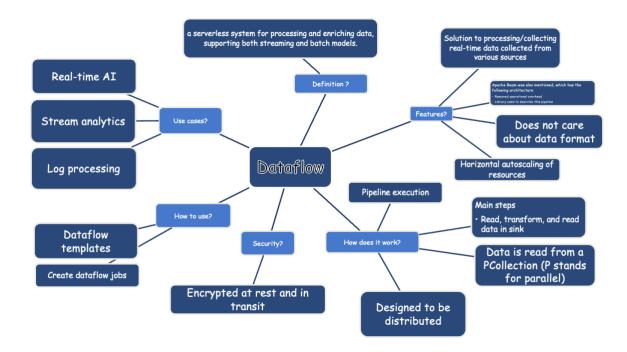
Lab4 Repository: https://github.com/goergedaoud/SOFE4630U-tut4.git (Links to an external site.)

Procedure: There are 7 items/tasks given in Lab4. Answer all.

1 Q and A

Q: Watch the following video about Google Cloud Dataflow

A: Please see mindmap created below.



2 Q and A

Q: Watch the following <u>video</u> describing how to apply MapReduce to count the words within a certain document

A: The second output added in wordcount2.py is the part which applies MapReduce.

3 Coding Exercise

Follow the following <u>video</u> to set up the GCP environment for Dataflow and **run wordcount examples**.

3.1 Activity

Following the given video, the table below shows a summary of actions/commands/screenshots to reflect all tasks in the video.

	Action	Command	Screenshot						
Setup	Gloud config	Gcloud config set project <name_of_project></name_of_project>	<pre>djcoralde@cloudshell:~\$ gcloud config set project cloudcomputing-345522 Updated property [core/project]. djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522)\$</pre>						
	Create services account		Filter Enter property name or value □ Email Status Name ↑ Description Actions □ □ cloudcomputing- 345522@cloudcomputing- 345522.iam.gserviceaccount.com 345522						
	Activate venv	Python3 -m venv env Source env/bin/activate	djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522)\$ python3 -m venv env djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522)\$ source env/bin/activate (env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522)\$						
Install	Upgrade pip	pip install pipupgrade							
libraries	Install apache-beam[gcp]	pip install 'apache-beam[gcp]'							
Run wordcount.py	Run code	<pre>python -m apache_beam.examples.wordcount output outputs</pre>							
locally	View output file	more outputs*							
Run wordcount.py globally (over cloud)	Create cloud storage to be accessed (create storage bucket) To access storage bucket, use gs:// <name_of_storage_bucket></name_of_storage_bucket>		Cloudcomputing-345522-gs Location Storage class Public access Protection northamerica-northeast2 (Toronto) Standard Not public None OBJECTS CONFIGURATION PERMISSIONS PROTECTION LIFECYCLE Buckets > cloudcomputing-345522-gs ♣						
	Set up PROJECT and BUCKET. These arguments will be used later when running the python script	PROJECT = <name_of_project> BUCKET = gs://<link_to_bucket></link_to_bucket></name_of_project>	<pre>(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522)\$ PROJECT=cloudcomputing-345522 (env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522)\$ echo PROJECT (env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522)\$ echo \$PROJECT cloudcomputing-345522 (env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522)\$ BUCKET=gs://cloudcomputing-345522-gs (env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522)\$ BUCKET=gs://cloudcomputing-345522-gs (env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522)\$ echo \$BUCKET gs://cloudcomputing-345522-gs</pre>						

Run	nort Data temp \$BUG	hon wordcount.pyregion thamerica-northeast2runner aflowRunner project \$PROJECT p_location \$BUCKET/tmp/output CKET/result/outputsexperiment _unsupported_python_version	(env) djcoralde@ >project \$PRO. >region north. >runner dataf. >temp locatio: >output \$BUCK When fill NNO apach Dama (Market) NN	JECT \ america-n lowRunner n \$BUCKET ET/result nished dataflow.data dataflow.data dataflow.data dataflow.data dataflow.data dataflow.data dataflow.data	ortheast2 \ \/ tmp \ /outputs d low_runner:2022-03 flow_runner:2022-03 flow_runner:2022-03 flow_runner:2022-03 flow_runner:2022-03 flow_runner:2022-03	28723:12:22.38 28723:12:22.38 28723:12:22.39 28723:14:42.70 28723:14:42.72 28723:14:42.72	42: JOB MESSAGE DETA 62: JOB MESSAGE DETA 62: JOB MESSAGE DETA 92: JOB MESSAGE DETA 92: JOB MESSAGE DETA	ILED: Cleaning 3: Starting wor 5: Stopping wor ILED: Autoscali 5: Worker pool	op. ser pool teardown. spy Bealsed worker pool topped.	
View in data	flow			Batch	End time Elap	wed time Start min 44 Mar 2 sec 2022 7:08:	28, Succeeded	SDK version	ID 2022-03-28_16_08_32-9574499114114741645	Region northamerica- northeast2
See in cloud	storage		Cloudcomputing-345522-gs Location northamerica-northeast2 (Toronto) Standard Not public None OBJECTS CONFIGURATION PERMISSIONS PROTECTION LIFECYCLE Buckets > cloudcomputing-345522-gs > result □ UPLOAD FILES UPLOAD FOLDER CREATE FOLDER MANAGE HOLDS DOWNLOAD DELETE Filter by name prefix only ▼ ▼ Filter objects and folders Name Size Type Created ● Storage class Last modified Public access ● Version history ● □ □ outputs-00000-of-000001 47.8 KB text/plain Mar 28, 2. Standard Mar 28, 2. Standard Mar 28, 2.0. Not public — 1 1					on history 🔞		
Run		non -m wordcountzoutput	(env) djcorald charHist-00000 env			00000 - of-	-00001 READ		hell.txt word	count.py

			>	Cloud Shall Editor						
				Cloud Shell Editor File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help						
					··· ♦ wordcount.py ☐ charHist-00000-of-00001 ×					
Run wordcount2.py locally	See in editor			∨ OPEN EDITORS	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	harHist-00000 k: 731 l: 1059 d: 884 p: 718 o: 1353 b: 1231 f: 1214 c: 1006 a: 2435 e: 741 g: 821 s: 1972 t: 3900 m: 1687 h: 1886 r: 492 i: 1771 u: 254 n: 914 w: 1712 v: 148	J-of-00001			
Run wordcount2.py over cloud	Set up arguments	PROJECT=\$(gcloud config list projectformat "value(core.project)") echo \$PROJECT BUCKET=gs://\$PROJECT-gs echo \$BUCKET								
	Run	python wordcount2.pyregion northamerica-northeast2runner DataflowRunnerproject \$PROJECT temp_location \$BUCKET/tmp/input gs://dataflow- samples/shakespeare/winterstale.txtoutput \$BUCKET/result/outputs output2 \$BUCKET/result/outputs2 experiment use_unsupported_python_version	C bearings and the control of the co	CONDUCTION OF THE STATE OF THE			The state of the s			

4 Q and A

Follow the following videos for various Dataflow examples for Batch and stream processing for the mnist dataset for various source and destination types; text file, MySQL database, and Kafka topics

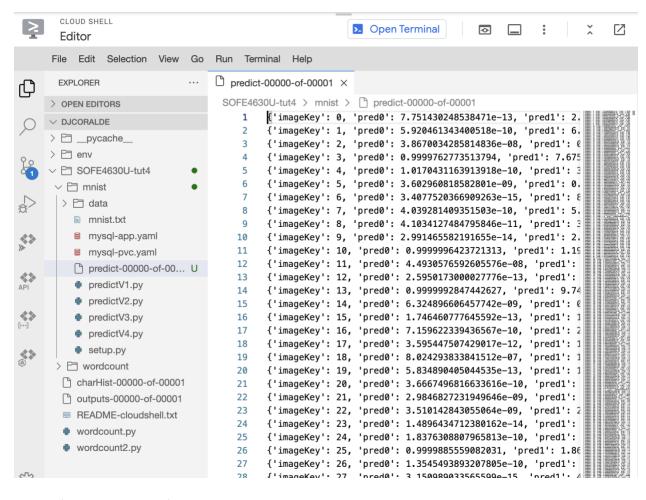
Mnist dataset are handwritten images.

```
Use "gcloud config set project [PROJECT_ID]" to change to a different project.
djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522) $ clear
djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522) $ cd ~
djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522) $ git clone https://github.com/goergedaoud/SOFE4630U-tut4.git
Cloning into 'SOFE4630U-tut4'...
 remote: Enumerating objects: 122, done.
 remote: Counting objects: 100% (122/122), done.
 remote: Compressing objects: 100% (85/85), done.
remote: Total 122 (delta 58), reused 96 (delta 37), pack-reused 0 Receiving objects: 100% (122/122), 14.85 MiB \mid 14.70 MiB/s, done. Resolving deltas: 100% (58/58), done.
djcoralde@cloudshell:~ (cloudcomputing-345522)$ cd ~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist
djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ source ~/env/bin/activate
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$
```

```
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ pip install tensorflow-cpu==2.8.0
Collecting tensorflow-cpu==2.8.0
  Downloading tensorflow_cpu-2.8.0-cp39-cp39-manylinux2010_x86_64.whl (190.6 MB)
  Running setup.py install for termcolor ... done
Successfully installed absl-py-1.0.0 astunparse-1.6.3 flatbuffers-2.0 gast-0.5.3 google-auth-oauthlib-0.4.6 google-pasta-0.2.0 h5py-3.6.0 importlib-metadata-4.11.3 keras-2.8.0 keras-preprocessing-1.1.2 libclang-13.0.0 mark
down-3.3.6 oauthlib-3.2.0 opt-einsum-3.3.0 requests-oauthlib-1.3.1 tensorboard-2.8.0 tensorboard-data-server-0.
6.1 tensorboard-plugin-wit-1.8.1 tensorflow-cpu-2.8.0 tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem-0.24.0 termcolor-1.1.0 tf-es
timator-nightly-2.8.0.dev2021122109 werkzeug-2.1.0 wheel-0.37.1 zipp-3.7.0 (env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$
```

```
Run python script locally, see local output file in cloud editor

(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/sofE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ python ./predictV1.py \
       --staging_location ./staging \
      --temp_location ./temp \
--model ./data \
      --source text \
           --setup_file ./setup.py \
      --input ./data/images.txt
      --output ./predict
```



Set up \$PROJECT and \$BUCKET

```
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ PROJECT=$(gcloud config list project
--format "value(core.project)")
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ echo $PROJECT
cloudcomputing-345522
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ BUCKET=gs://$PROJECT-gs
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ echo $BUCKET
gs://cloudcomputing-345522-gs
```

Copy files from data to cloud storage

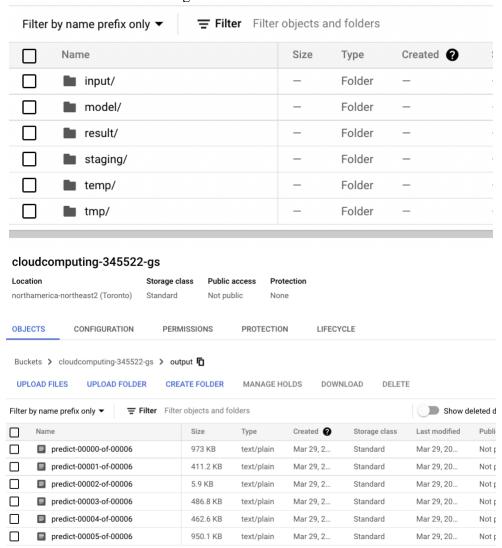
```
Copy files from data to Cloud Storage
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ gsutil cp data/export* $BUCKET/model
/
Copying file://data/export.data-00000-of-00001 [Content-Type=application/octet-stream]...
Copying file://data/export.meta [Content-Type=application/octet-stream]...
- [3 files][ 12.5 MiB/ 12.5 MiB]
Operation completed over 3 objects/12.5 MiB.
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ gsutil cp data/images.txt $BUCKET/in put/
Copying file://data/images.txt [Content-Type=text/plain]...
- [1 files][ 45.2 MiB/ 45.2 MiB]
Operation completed over 1 objects/45.2 MiB.
```

Run code over cloud

- See job in dataflow>jobs



- See created files in cloud storage



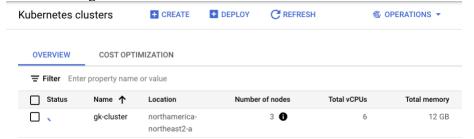
Install beam nuggets locally

Set up Kubernetes Engine

- Enable



Create cluster using commands



Gcloud commands

```
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522) $ gcloud container clusters create gk-cluster --num-nodes=3
Default change: VPC-native is the default mode during cluster creation for versions greater than 1.21.0-gke.1500. To create advanced routes based c
lusters, please pass the `--no-enable-ip-alias` flag
Note: Your Pod address range (`--cluster-ipv4-cidr') can accommodate at most 1008 node(s).
Creating cluster gk-cluster in northamerica-northeast2-a... cluster is being deployed...working..
Creating cluster gk-cluster in northamerica-northeast2-a... Cluster is being deployed...working..
Creating cluster gk-cluster in northamerica-northeast2-a... Cluster is being health-checked (master is heal
thy)...done.
Created [https://container.googleapis.com/v1/projects/cloudcomputing-345522/zones/northamerica-northeast2-a/clusters/gk-cluster].
To inspect the contents of your cluster, go to: https://console.cloud.google.com/kubernetes/workload_/gcloud/northamerica-northeast2-a/gk-cluster?project-cloudcomputing-345522
kubeconfig entry generated for gk-cluster.

NAME: gk-cluster
LOCATION: northamerica-northeast2-a
MASTER_VERSION: 1.21.9-gke.1002
MASTER_IP: 34.130.78.96
MACHINE_TYPE: 22-medium
NODE_VERSION: 1.21.9-gke.1002
NUM_NODES: 3
STATUS: RUNNING
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522) $
```

Wait until external IP for mysql has value instead of pending.

```
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ kubectl get services
NAME
                            CLUSTER-IP
                                            EXTERNAL-IP
                                                          PORT(S)
                                                                            AGE
kubernetes
             ClusterIP
                            10.112.0.1
                                            <none>
                                                           443/TCP
                                                                            3m25s
             LoadBalancer 10.112.14.148
                                            <pending>
                                                          3306:30172/TCP
mysql
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ kubectl get services
NAME
             TYPE
                            CLUSTER-IP
                                            EXTERNAL-IP
                                                          PORT(S)
                                                                            AGE
kubernetes
             ClusterIP
                            10.112.0.1
                                                          443/TCP
                                            <none>
                                                                            3m50s
                                            <pending>
             LoadBalancer 10.112.14.148
                                                          3306:30172/TCP
                                                                            35s
mysql
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522)$ kubectl get services
NAME
             TYPE
                            CLUSTER-IP
                                            EXTERNAL-IP
                                                            PORT(S)
                                                                             AGE
kubernetes
             ClusterIP
                            10.112.0.1
                                            <none>
                                                            443/TCP
                                                                             4m17s
                                            34.130.125.8
             LoadBalancer 10.112.14.148
                                                           3306:30172/TCP
                                                                             62s
mysql
```

Set up \$MYSQLIP

```
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522) MYSQLIP=$(kubectl get services mysql -o jsonpath='{.status.loadBalancer.ingress[0].ip)')
(env) djcoralde@cloudshell:~/SOFE4630U-tut4/mnist (cloudcomputing-345522) echo $MYSQLIP
34.130.125.8
```

Run over cloud

Command

See DataFlow>Jobs (got stuck here)



5 (optional)

Q: The following <u>video</u> describes how to use BigQuery and Google PubSub as sources and destinations for the Dataflow pipeline

6 Q and A

Q: Google Cloud has another processing service called DataProc. Name another processing service that is usually used in the cloud environment (not necessarily GCP). Compare between it and both Dataflow and DataProc. Your comparison may include but is not limited to the major differences, advantages, disadvantages, and limitations.

A: DataProc enables users to take advantage of open source tools for batch processing, querying, streaming, and machine learning [https://cloud.google.com/dataproc/docs/concepts/overview] To compare with DataProc and DataFlow, chose **DataPrep**. Below, is a table comparing the three.

	DataProc	DataFlow	DataPrep		
System Integration	Apache Spark and Hadoop	Apache Beam	BigTable and BigQuery		
Ease of Use	Simple, easy to use	Relatively difficult	Easy to use		
Provisioning	Provisioning clusters is done manually	Serverless, automatic	Fully automated		
Approach	Hands-on, dev-ops	Fully managed, no- ops	Fully managed, no- ops		
Unique For	Data science/ ML ecosystem	Batch and stream processing	UI driven processing		

7 Q and A

Q: Suggest a practical application using both stream and batch processing that can be applied to a given dataset.

It's expected to use the dataset uploaded in the third milestone but you can use any other dataset. If you decided to use another dataset, It should maintain both variety and huge volume. Your report should include but not limited to

- The application.
- Its impact.
- The used dataset (size, schema/structure).
- A graph showing the proposed pipeline(s).
- List of other tools (AI, clustering,...) needed to implement that application.

A: ---