

# Scaled Partial Pivoting Ex. 2

$$3x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 = 10$$

$$x_1 + 5x_2 - x_3 = 7$$

$$6x_1 + 3x_2 + 7x_3 = 15$$

$$\frac{3}{4}x_1 + x_2 + \frac{3}{4}x_3 = \frac{10}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{5}x_1 + x_2 - \frac{1}{5}x_3 = \frac{7}{5}$$

$$\frac{6}{7}x_1 + \frac{3}{7}x_2 + x_3 = \frac{15}{7}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 4 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & -1 \\ 6 & 3 & 7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 7 \\ 15 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{scaling} = [4, 5, 7]$$

$$r_{\max} = \frac{6}{7}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 & 7 \\ 3 & 4 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 15 \\ 10 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{new ind} = [3, 1, 2]$$

$$\frac{4}{4}, \frac{5}{5} = 1$$

2nd row order equivalent

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 & 7 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{9}{2} & -\frac{13}{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 15 \\ \frac{5}{2} \\ \frac{19}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

- row 2 ( $\frac{9}{5}$ )

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 & 7 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{19}{15} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 15 \\ \frac{5}{2} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-\frac{19}{15}x_3 = 0$$

$$x_3 = 0$$

Back substitution

$$x_3 = 0$$

$$\frac{5}{2}x_2 + 0 = \frac{5}{2} \quad x_2 = 1$$

$$6x_1 + 3(1) + 0 = 15$$

$$-3$$

$$\frac{6x_1}{6} = \frac{12}{6}$$

$$x_1 = 2$$

$$x_1 = 2 \quad x_2 = 1 \quad x_3 = 0$$