Edward W. Schwieterman

CURRICULUM VITAE

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Current Position: NASA Postdoctoral Program Fellow

University of California, Riverside (UCR)

NAI Alternative Earths Team, Department of Earth Sciences

Supervisor/PI: Timothy Lyons

Education: UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON (UW)

Ph.D., Astronomy & Astrobiology, August 2016

Thesis Advisor: Dr. Victoria Meadows Master of Science, Astronomy, August 2011

FLORIDA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (FIT)

B.Sc., Astronomy & Astrophysics, Magna Cum Laude, May 2010

B.Sc., Physics, Magna Cum Laude, May 2010

Other Professional Experience

2015-Present. Research Scientist, Blue Marble Space Institute of Science (BMSIS)

2010-2016. Graduate Research & Teaching Assistant, University of Washington

2009-2010. Research Assistant, Lowell Observatory

Grants and Awards

2018. NASA Exobiology, Assessing Earth's Biosignatures (Co-I; \$467K)

2018. NASA NExSS Virtual Planetary Laboratory (Co-I; ~\$11M)

2016-2019. NASA Postdoctoral Program Fellowship (~\$210K)

2018. NAI Scholarship for the Astrobiology Grand Tour, Western Australia (\$1K)

2016. NASA Astrobiology Institute Director's Discretionary Fund (PI; \$46K)

2015. Kenilworth Foundation Grant for the UW Pre-Major in Astronomy Program (\$16.5K)

2015. Wildcard Award, NASA Famelab Contest, Chicago/AbSciCon Regional Heat

2015. UW Student Technology Fee (STF) Grant, Planetarium Upgrade (Co-I; \$47K)

2015. UW STF Grant, Manastash Ridge Observatory Imaging Camera (Co-I; \$37K)

2011-2015. UW GPSS grants for graduate student improvements (\$1.5K total)

2013. American Philosophical Society Lewis and Clark Fund for Research (PI; \$4K)

2013. NAI Scholar, International Summer School in Astrobiology

2012. NAI Scholar, Nordic-NASA Summer School, 2012

Selected Academic Service and Synergistic Activities

- 2019. Session convener, Astrobiology Science Conference 2019 (Bellevue, WA)
- 2018. NASA Grant Review Panelist
- 2018. Session convener, Goldschmidt geochemistry conference (Boston, MA)
- 2016 present. Peer reviewer for the journals Astrobiology, Astronomical Journal (AJ), Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society (MNRAS), and Journal of Astronomical Telescopes, Instruments, and Systems (JATIS)
- 2017. Session convener, Astrobiology Science Conference, Mesa, AZ
- 2016-2018. NExSS Workshop on Exoplanet Biosignatures, Review Paper Lead
- 2017. Reviewer, Lewis & Clark Fund for Field Research in Astrobiology
- 2015-2016. Student Technology Fee Committee (UW; \$5 million/year fund)
- 2015. Executive Secretary, NASA Solar System Workings Panel
- 2010-2015. Senator, Graduate and Professional Student Senate (GPSS)
 - *GPSS Committees:* Executive (2014-2015), Finance & Budget (2012-2014; Chair: 2012-2013), Elections (2014, 2015), STF Oversight (2015), Judiciary (2010-2011)
- 2015. Student Representative, Academic Grievance Hearing Panel

Selected Scientific Talks

- 2019. "A Limited Habitable Zone for Complex Life: A Tutorial" Florida Institute of Technology. Physics & Space Science colloquium. Melbourne, FL. March 22, 2019. [Invited]
- 2019. "Exoplanet Biosignatures Overview." Biosignatures in the 2030s Splinter Session. American Astronomical Society 233rd meeting in Seattle, WA [Invite]
- 2018. "Earth as a Laboratory for Exoplanet Biosignatures" California State Polytechnic University, Pomona. Physics seminar. Pomona, CA. October 25, 2018. [Invited]
- 2018. "Characterizing Ozone Detectability and Seasonality on Weakly Oxygenated Terrestrial Exoplanets" The LUVOIR Seminar Series, Goddard Space Flight Center. Greenbelt, MD, April 4, 2018. [Invited, Remote]
- 2017. "An Introduction to Planetary Habitability and its Connection to the Search for Life Beyond Earth." The Early History of Planetary Systems and Habitable Planets. Tartu, Estonia, Aug 8-10, 2017. [Invited]
- 2017. "Characterizing N₂O as an Exoplanet Biosignature: Early Earth as a Template" Goldschmidt conference, Paris, France, Aug 12-18, 2017.
- 2017. "A Phase-dependent Spectral Earth Database with Applications For Directly Imaged Earth-like Exoplanets." The Astrobiology Science Conference 2017, held April 24–28, 2017 in Mesa, Arizona. No. 1965, id. 3515.
- 2017. "VPL Stellar and Planetary Spectra. Identifying Habitable Planets of Nearby M Dwarfs: The Virtual Planetary Laboratory Tools Workshop". The 229th American Astronomical Meeting, held January 2-7 in Grapevine, TX.
- 2016. "Spectral identification of abiotic O₂ buildup from early runaways and rarefied atmospheres." American Astronomical Society Meeting #227, #211.04.
- 2015. "Using Dimers to Constrain Planetary Habitability and Discriminate Against False Positives for Life." Astrobiology Science Conference 2015 held in Chicago, IL talk #7486.

Selected Education and Outreach Talks and Events

- 2019. "Alien Worlds: The Future of Exoplanet Science and the Search for Life Elsewhere." Florida Institute of Technology on March 22, 2019. Approximately 110 attendees.
- 2017. "Alien Planets: Are Other Earths Lurking in our Galaxy?" UCR Palm Desert Campus on April 6, 2017. Approximately 350 members of the public attended.
- 2017. Demonstrated cloud chamber to interested audience members during "Sensing the Universe" activity following "Are We Alone?" science lecture on February 1, 2017 at UCR.
- 2016. "Measuring Exoplanet Atmospheres for Signs of Life." Night Sky Network webinar held on November 16, 2016. 111 audience members attended virtually.
- 2016. "Life Beyond the Solar System: The hunt for habitable worlds and biosignatures in the 2020s and beyond", public talk to the Seattle Astronomical Society (Seattle, April 20, 2016).
- 2016. "Biosignatures and Technosignatures: Finding life outside of the solar system", the Pacific Science Center's Science and a Movie Night (Seattle, March 23-24, 2016).
- 2016. "Promoting Inclusivity in STEM through Active Recruiting and Mentoring: The Pre-Major in Astronomy Program (Pre-MAP) at the University of Washington." AAS 227, #313.04.
- 2015. "An Astrobiologist in the Land of Eternal Sunsets", NASA Famelab (Chicago, 2015).
- 2015. "Lifesigns and Biosignatures: How we'll find life outside the solar system", Astronomy on Tap science outreach talk (Seattle, October 28, 2015).
- 2015. "Bridging the Skill Gap from High School to Student Researcher: The Pre-Major in Astronomy Program (Pre-MAP) at the University of Washington." Northwest Astronomy Teaching Exchange (NATE), Center for Astronomy Education (CAE).

Teaching and Advising Experience and Relevant Professional Development

- 2017-2019. Lead Organizer. Astrobiology Seminar (weekly), UC Riverside
- 2018. Guest Lecture. "Exoplanet Biosignatures" Geo 280, UC Riverside (12/4)
- 2018. How to Teach Students Problem Solving Skills (CAE/AAS) (participant, 06/05)
- 2018. Using Anchored Inquiry to Teach Astronomy /Physics (BSCS/AAS) (participant, 06/03)
- 2018. Guest Lecture. "Spectral Signs of Habitability" Astro 630, University of Hawaii (04/25)
- 2016-2018. Co-advisor to Stephanie Olson, PhD student at UCR (6 papers)
- 2016-2019. Postdoc collaborator to Jacob Lustig-Yaeger, PhD Student at UW (1 paper,1 in prep.)
- 2017. Co-advisor to Spandan Dash, student in BMSIS Young Scientist Summer Program
- 2016. Guest Lecturer, Astronomy 150 "The Planets" (UW)
- 2015. Facilitator, "Being an RA in the Physical Sciences" workshop, TA/RA Conference (UW)
- 2014. Instructor of Record, ASTR 192 "Pre-Major in Astronomy seminar" (UW)
- 2013. Teaching Assistant, ASTBIO 115 "Introduction to Astrobiology" (UW)
- 2012-2013. Physics/Astronomy Tutor, Student Athlete Academic Services (UW)
- 2011. Teaching Assistant, ASTR 101 "Introduction to Astronomy" (UW)
- 2010-2011. Teaching Assistant, ASTR 150 "The Planets" (UW)
- 2011, 2014. Astronomy Tutor, CLUE program (UW)

Education and Outreach Service

- 2010-2016. UW Planetarium and Mobile Planetarium Show Presenter (min 1/qrt)
- 2010-2016. Staff Member & Events Organizer, Pre-Major in Astronomy Program (UW)
- 2009. NASA International Year of Astronomy Student Ambassador, Florida
- 2006-2008. Coach, Brevard County (FL) Collaborative High School Science Bowl Team

Peer-Reviewed Papers and Book Chapters

(Google Scholar h-index=16; N_{cite}=834; *includes a (co-)advised student (co-)author)

- *Schwieterman, E. W., Reinhard, C. T., Olson, S. L., Harman, C.E., Lyons, T.W. 2019b. A limited habitable zone for complex life. *The Astrophysical Journal*, in press., arXiv: 1902.04720.
- *Schwieterman, E.W., Reinhard, C.T., Olson, S., et al. 2019a. Rethinking CO antibiosignatures in the search for life beyond the solar system. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 874, 9.
- Glenar, D.A., Stubbs, T.J., **Schwieterman, E.W.**, Robinson, T.D., Livengood, T.A., 2019. Earthshine as an illumination source at the Moon. Icarus 321, 841–856.
- *Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V., Tovar, G., **Schwieterman, E.**, et al. 2018. Detecting Ocean Glint on Exoplanets by Phase-Dependent Mapping. <u>The Astronomical Journal</u>, 156, 301.
- DasSarma, S.D. & **Schwieterman, E. W.** 2018. Early Evolution of Purple Retinal Pigments on Earth and Implications for Exoplanet Biosignatures. *International Journal of Astrobiology*, 1-10, doi: 10.1017/S1473550418000423
- *Schwieterman, E.W. et al. 2018. Exoplanet Biosignatures: A Review of Remotely Detectable Signs of Life. *Astrobiology*, 18(6), 663-708. doi: 10.1089/ast.2017.1729
- *Olson, S.L., **Schwieterman, E.W.,** Reinhard, C.T., Ridgwell, A., Kane, S.R., Meadows, V.S., and Lyons, T.W., 2018, Atmospheric seasonality as an exoplanet biosignature: *The Astrophysical Journal Letters*, 858, L14. doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/aac171.
- **Schwieterman E.W.** (2018) Surface and Temporal Biosignatures. In: Deeg H., Belmonte J. (eds) Handbook of Exoplanets. Springer, Cham. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-30648-3_69-1
- *Olson S.L., **Schwieterman E.W.,** Reinhard C.T., Lyons T.W. (2018) Earth: Atmospheric Evolution of a Habitable Planet. In: Deeg H., Belmonte J. (eds) Handbook of Exoplanets. Springer, Cham. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-55333-7 189
- Meadows, V.S., Arney, G.N., **Schwieterman, E.W.** et al. 2018. The Habitability of Proxima Centauri b: Environmental States and Observational Discriminants <u>Astrobiology</u>, 18(2). doi: 10.1089/ast.2016.1589
- *Reinhard, C.T., Olson, S.L., **Schwieterman, E.W.**, Lyons, T.W., 2017. False Negatives for Remote Life Detection on Ocean-Bearing Planets: Lessons from the Early Earth. <u>Astrobiology</u> 17, 287–297.
- **Schwieterman, E.W.,** Meadows, V.S., et al. 2016. Identifying Planetary Biosignature Impostors: Spectral Features of CO and O₄ Resulting from Abiotic O₂/O₃ Production. *The Astrophysical Journal Letters*, 819: L13
- Krissansen-Totton, J., **Schwieterman, E.W.**, et al., 2016. Is the Pale Blue Dot Unique? Optimized Photometric Bands for Identifying Earth-Like Exoplanets. *The Astrophysical Journal* 817, 31.

- **Schwieterman, E.W.,** Robinson, T.D., Meadows, V.S., Misra, A., Domagal-Goldman, S., 2015. Detecting and Constraining N₂ Abundances in Planetary Atmospheres Using Collisional Pairs. *The Astrophysical Journal* 810, 57.
- Harman, C.E., **Schwieterman, E.W.,** Schottelkotte, J.C., Kasting, J.F., 2015. Abiotic O₂ Levels on Planets Around F, G, K, and M Stars: Possible False Positives for Life? *The Astrophysical Journal* 812, 137.
- **Schwieterman, E.W.,** Cockell, C.S., Meadows, V.S., 2015. Nonphotosynthetic Pigments as Potential Biosignatures. <u>Astrobiology 15, 341–361.</u>
- **Schwieterman, E. W.,** et al. 2010. Time-Series Photometry of GW Librae One Year after Outburst. *Journal of the Southeastern Association for Research in Astronomy*, Vol 3.
- Meadows, V.S., Reinhard, C.T., Arney, G.N., Parenteau, M.N., **Schwieterman, E.W.** et al., 2018. Exoplanet Biosignatures: Understanding Oxygen as a Biosignature in the Context of Its Environment. *Astrobiology*, 18(6), 630-662. doi: 10.1089/ast.2017.1727
- Walker, S.I., et al. (including **Schwieterman, E.W.**) 2018. Exoplanet Biosignatures: Future Directions. <u>Astrobiology</u> 18(6), 779-824. doi: 10.1089/ast.2017.1738
- Kiang, N.Y., Domagal-Goldman, S., Parenteau, M.N., Catling, D.C., Fujii, Y., Meadows, V.S., **Schwieterman, E.W.**, Walker, S.I., 2018. Exoplanet Biosignatures: At the Dawn of a New Era of Planetary Observations. *Astrobiology* 18(6). doi:10.1089/ast.2018.1862
- Arney, G.N., et al. (including **Schwieterman, E.**) 2017. Pale Orange Dots: The Impact of Organic Haze on the Habitability and Detectability of Earthlike Exoplanets. *The Astrophysical Journal* 836, 49.
- Gentry, D.M., et al. (including **Schwieterman, E.W**.) 2017. Correlations Between Life-Detection Techniques and Implications for Sampling Site Selection in Planetary Analog Missions. *Astrobiology* 17, 1009–1021.
- Stüeken, E.E., Kipp, M.A., Koehler, M.C., **Schwieterman, E.W.**, Johnson, B., Buick. R. 2016. Modeling pN₂ through Geological Time: Implications for Planetary Climates and Biosignatures. *Astrobiology* 16, 949–963.
- Arney, G., Domagal-Goldman, S., Meadows, S., Wolf, E., **Schwieterman, E.**, et al. 2016. The Pale Orange Dot: The Spectrum and Habitability of Hazy Archean Earth. <u>Astrobiology 16</u>, 873–899.
- Amador, E.S., et al. (incl. **Schwieterman, E.**). 2015. Synchronous in-field application of lifedetection techniques in planetary analog missions. *Planetary and Space Sciences*, 106:1-10.
- Robinson, T.D., et al. (incl. **Schwieterman, E.W.**). 2014. Detection of Ocean Glint and Ozone Absorption Using LCROSS Earth Observations. *The Astrophysical* Journal 787, 171.
- Knight, M.M., et al. (incl. **Schwieterman, E.W.**) 2012. A Quarter-Century of Observations of Comet 10P/Tempel 2 at Lowell Observatory: Continued Spin-Down, Coma Morphology, Production Rates, and Numerical Modeling. *The Astronomical Journal*, 144:153.
- Meech, K.J., et al. (incl. **Schwieterman, E.W.**) 2011. EPOXI: Observations from a Worldwide Earth-Based Campaign. *The Astrophysical Journal Letters*, 734:L1.
- Knight, M.M., Farnam, T.L, Schleicher, D., **Schwieterman, E.W.** 2011. The Increasing Rotation Period of Comet 10P/Tempel 2. *The Astronomical Journal*, 141:2.
- Addison, B., Durrance, S.T., **Schwieterman, E.** 2010. Modeling and Observing Extrasolar Planetary Transits. *Journal of the Southeastern Association for Research in Astronomy*, Vol 3.
- Piwowar, D., Wood, M.A., **Schwieterman, E.W.**, et al. 2010. Time-Series Photometry of the Cataclysmic Variable Systems VY Aquarii and V2491 Cygni. *Journal of the Southeastern Association for Research in Astronomy*, Vol 3.

White Papers and Other Non-Refereed Articles (*includes a student author)

- *Lisman, D., **Schwieterman, E.,** et al. (2019) Surveying the Solar Neighborhood for Ozone in the UV at Temperature Rocky Exoplanets. Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, science white papers, no. 225; <u>Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society</u>, Vol. 51, Issue 3, id. 225.
- Line, M., Quanz, S., **Schwieterman, E.W.**, et al. (2019) The Importance of Thermal Emission Spectroscopy for Understanding Terrestrial Exoplanets. Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, science white papers, no. 271; <u>Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society</u>, Vol. 51, Issue 3, id. 271.
- *Reinhard, C.T., **Schwieterman, E.W.,** et al. (2019) The remote detectability of Earth's biosphere through time and the importance of UV capability for characterizing habitable exoplanets. A white paper submitted in response to the 2020 Astronomy & Astrophysics Decadal Survey call. arXiv preprint 1903.05611.
- *Checlair, J.H., Abbot, D.S., Webber, R.J., Feng, Y.K., Bean, J.L., **Schwieterman, E.W.** et al. (2019) A Statistical Comparative Planetology Approach to Maximize the Scientific Return of Future Exoplanet Characterization Efforts. A white paper submitted in response to the 2020 Astronomy & Astrophysics Decadal Survey call. arXiv preprint 1903.05211.
- **Schwieterman, E.W.**, Lyons, T.W., Reinhard, C.T. (2018) 'Signs of life on a global scale: Earth as a laboratory for exoplanet biosignatures.' *The Biochemist*. Vol. 40. No. 6, pp. 22-27.
- **Schwieterman, E. W.** (2018) 'Distant worlds beckon' (book review of *One of Ten Billion Earths* by Karel Schrijver), *Nature Astronomy*. Springer US, 2(11), pp. 849–850. doi: 10.1038/s41550-018-0624-8.
- *Schwieterman, E., Reinhard, C., Olson, S., Lyons, T., 2018. The Importance of UV Capabilities for Identifying Inhabited Exoplanets with Next Generation Space Telescopes. A white paper submitted in response to the National Academies of Sciences Astrobiology Science Strategy and Exoplanet Science Strategy calls. arXiv preprint 1801.02744.
- Domagal-Goldman, S., et al. (including **Schwieterman, E.W.**) 2018. *Life Beyond the Solar System: Remotely Detectable Biosignatures*. A white paper submitted in response to the National Academies of Sciences Study: Astrobiology Science Strategy and Exoplanet Strategy Calls. <u>arXiv preprint 1801.06714</u>.
- Trainer, M., et al. (including **Schwieterman, E.W.)** 2018. "Pale Orange Dot": Titan As An Analog For Early Earth And Hazy Exoplanets. A white paper submitted in response to the National Academies of Sciences Study: Astrobiology Science Strategy.
- Haqq-Misra, J., Som, S., Mullan, B., Loureiro, R., **Schwieterman, E.**, et al. 2018. *The Astrobiology of the Anthropocene*. A white paper submitted in response to the National Academies of Sciences Study: Astrobiology Science Strategy for the Search for Life in the Universe. arXiv preprint 1801.00052.
- Henning, W.G., et al. (including **E.W. Schwieterman**). 2018. Exoplanet Science Priorities from the Perspective of Internal and Surface Processes for Silicate and Ice Dominated Worlds. A white paper submitted in response to the National Academies of Sciences Exoplanet Science Strategy call. arXiv preprint 1804.05094
- Kopparapu, R., et al. (including **E.W. Schwieterman**). 2018. Exoplanet Diversity in the Era of Space-based Direct Imaging Missions. A white paper submitted in response to the National Academies of Sciences Exoplanet Science Strategy call. <u>arXiv preprint 1803.03812</u>
- Fischer et al. (including. **E.W. Schwieterman**). 2018. NASA. <u>The Large Ultraviolet Optical Infrared Surveyor (LUVOIR) Interim Report. Greenbelt, MD.</u>
- Knight, M., Schwieterman, E., Schleicher, D. 2010. Comet 103P/Hartley. IAU Circ. 9163.

Press Releases & Selected Media

- 2019. "Why this poisonous gas could be a sign of alien life." Mike Wall, Space.com. https://www.space.com/carbon-monoxide-indicator-alien-life.html
- 2019. "Carbon monoxide detectors could warn of extraterrestrial life." Sarah Simpson, UCR News. https://news.ucr.edu/articles/2019/03/18/carbon-monoxide-detectors-could-warn-extraterrestrial-life
- 2018. "Purple reign: life on Earth might once have been dominated by purple microorganisms." CBC "Quirks & Quarks" Article and Radio Interview with Dr. Edward Schwieterman.
- 2018. "Was Life on the Early Earth Purple?" Keith Cooper, Astrobiology Magazine: https://www.astrobio.net/news-exclusive/was-life-on-the-early-earth-purple/
- 2018. "UCR Team Among Scientists Developing Guidebook for Finding Life Beyond Earth" Sarah Nightingale, *UCR Today*: https://ucrtoday.ucr.edu/54211
- 2018. "Atmospheric Seasons Could Signal Alien Life" Sarah Nightingale, *UCR Today*: https://ucrtoday.ucr.edu/53416
- 2018. "False Positives, False Negatives; The World of Distant Biosignatures Attracts and Confounds." Marc Kauffman, Many Worlds/ NASA Astrobiology Newsletter: https://astrobiology.nasa.gov/news/false-positives-false-negatives-the-world-of-distant-biosignatures-attracts-and-confounds/
- 2017. "A new atmosphere in astronomy: UW alumni and Virtual Planetary Laboratory featured for exoplanet modeling." Alan Brazelton, *The UW Daily*: http://www.dailyuw.com/features/article_fc7ca23e-021f-11e7-9e7e-1f7266f313ac.html
- 2016. "Planet Hunters Seek New Ways to Detect Alien Life." Alexandra Witze, *Nature News*. doi:10.1038/535474a
- 2016. "False Positives in the Search for Extraterrestrial Life." Paul Glister, *Centauri Dreams*. https://www.centauri-dreams.org/2016/03/02/false-positives-in-the-search-for-extraterrestrial-life/
- 2016. "Life or an illusion? Avoiding 'false positives' in the search for living worlds." Peter Kelley *UW Today*. https://www.washington.edu/news/2016/02/29/life-or-illusion-avoiding-false-positives-in-the-search-for-living-worlds/
- 2016. "Nitrogen may be a sign of habitability." Elizabeth Howell, *Astrobiology Magazine*. https://www.astrobio.net/news-exclusive/nitrogen-may-be-a-sign-of-habitability/
- 2015. "Earth observations show how nitrogen may be detected on exoplanets, aiding search for life." Peter Kelley, *UW Today*. https://www.washington.edu/news/2015/09/03/earth-observations-show-how-nitrogen-may-be-detected-on-exoplanets-aiding-search-for-life/
- 2015. "Spectrum of life: Nonphotosynthetic pigments could be biosignatures of life on other worlds." Peter Kelley, *UW Today*. https://www.washington.edu/news/2015/06/22/spectrum-of-life-nonphotosynthetic-pigments-could-be-biosignatures-of-life-on-other-worlds/

Memberships in Professional Societies

American Astronomical Society, Division of Planetary Sciences, American Physical Society, American Geophysical Union, European Association of Geochemistry