



Canadian Digital Service  
Service numérique canadien



# DevSecOps at CDS

---

Launching a PBHH service in 45 days and running it  
over 18 months with a team of two

[digital.canada.ca](https://digital.canada.ca) · [@CDS\\_GC](#) | [numerique.canada.ca](https://numerique.canada.ca) · [@SNC\\_GC](#)

# Who are we?

---

# Introductions

---



Calvin Rodo



Max Neuvians

# Covid Alert Server

---

# What are we going to be talking about?

---

Two parts to the presentation:

1. How we were able to launch the service in 45 days and get a PBHH assurance
2. How we scaled, secured, and kept the service reliable with a team of two developers

# What is Covid Alert Server

---

**Use the COVID Alert app to know if you may have been exposed.**



Canada's implementation of the Google / Apple Exposure Notification Framework.

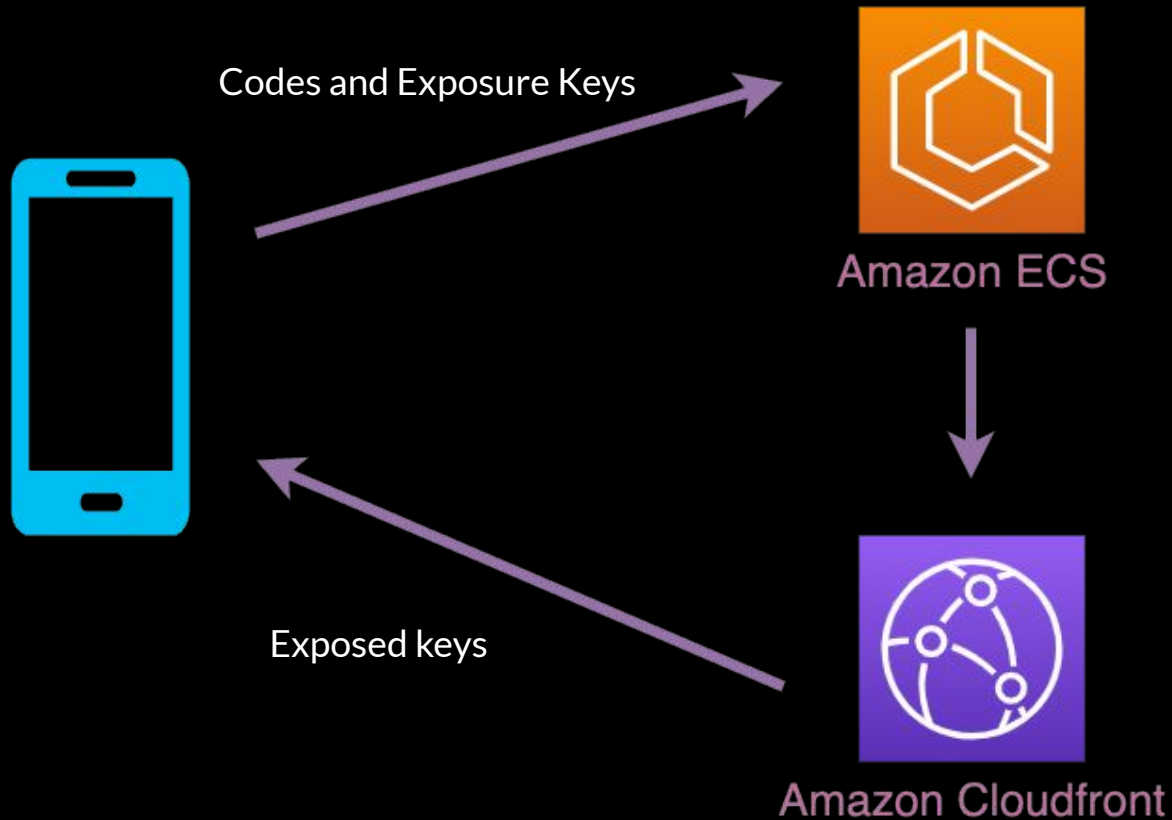
Consists of three components:

- Mobile App
- Server infrastructure
- Portal for healthcare professionals.

We will focus on backend infrastructure and what we put in place so it could be supported by a small team of 1 to 2 developers.

# How it works

---



# Part 1: Launch challenges



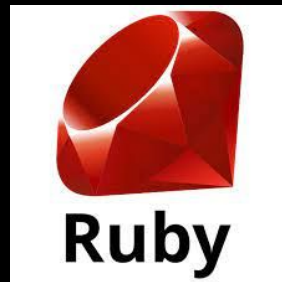
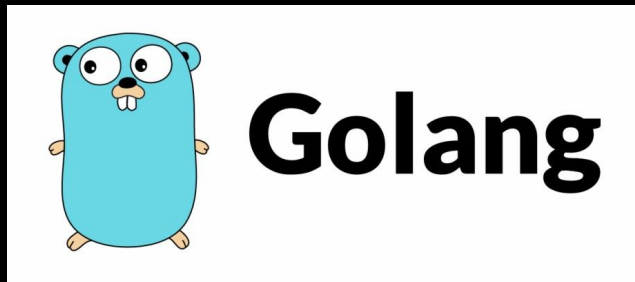
# Challenge #1

---

**We inherited proof-of-concept code from Shopify in unfamiliar tech**

Solution:

- Rigorous unit testing
- Fuzzing API endpoints
- Writing external test harnesses
- Pull requests with branch testing
- Code coverage
- Static code analysis



## Challenge #2

---

**We needed to meet the Protected B, High Availability, High Reliability level**

### Requirements:

- Encryption
- Boundary protection
- Available
- Reliable
- Responsive









### Solution:

- Managed keys and certificates
- WAF, DDoS, no network egress
- Multiple zones, microservices
- Blue / Green deploys
- Global content caching

# Challenge #3

## Limited developer capacity (1-2 full time developers)

- Outside developers need to be able to validate the the code based on consistent automation.
- Review environment that exist inside the branch to be reviewed (Heroku)
- Dev container which allow other developers to work with the same tools

8 checks passed	
✓	 key-submission
✓	 security
✓	 testing
✓	 key-retrieval
✓	 [container-scan] key-retrieval:2500a38495f5b4d29dd6437e60354ec2d222fe18 Container sc...
✓	 [container-scan] key-submission:2500a38495f5b4d29dd6437e60354ec2d222fe18 Container ...
✓	 license/snyk (ExposureNotification) No license issues in 7 tests
✓	 security/snyk (ExposureNotification) No manifest changes detected in 7 projects



maxneuvians deployed to covid-shield-heroku-pr-anqbete 15 months ago

[View deployment](#)

## Challenge #4

---

### External review from CCCS and Blackberry

- Agreed to only address “Critical” and “High” vulnerabilities before launch
- All issues managed transparently and publically through GitHub issue
- Proof of remediation demoed in review / developer environments
- Most common issues were Time of Check / Time of Update (TOCTOU) bugs
- Hired external pen tester (caveat)

## Challenge #5

---

### Working completely in the open and transparently

- We offered people to use alias GitHub accounts in case they felt uncomfortable
- We added mechanisms for the public to provide feedback in our pull requests
- We provided Codes of Conducts and vulnerability disclosure policies

## Challenge #6

---

**Fast release process to coordinate with other components (app, portal, provinces)**

- Staging environment that was an exact replica of production (same infrastructure as code, same types of resources)
- Sample code to interact with the API
- Safe secrets sharing (<https://secret.cdssandbox.xyz/>)

# Part 2: Keeping it alive

## First some numbers...

---

- Over a billion API requests served  
(20 million hits a day)
- 150 Terabytes of data sent
- Over 130 changes to production environments
- 0 downtime during releases
- 40 41 Incident Reports generated





## Challenge #7

---

### Everything is broken, and that's Okay.

- What matters to us is how broken are things.
- We create Service Level Indicators (SLI) things we can measure things in our system that matter to us.
- We define Service Level Objectives (SLO) or target values that tell us what acceptable values are for our SLIs
- These aren't set in stone

## Challenge #8

---

### No, really it's normal for things to break

- Treat every incident as a learning experience
- Document incidents as they happen in an incident report
- Review every single incident report as a team
- Incident Reviews result in items being added to the backlog
- Incident Reports should be available to everyone.

*"It's not Jim's fault he deleted the database, he should never have been able to delete it in the first place."*

## Useful Resources

---

- Increment Magazine:
  - <https://increment.com/reliability/>
- Google SRE Books
  - <https://sre.google/books/>

## Challenge #9

---

Making changes to infrastructure is risky.

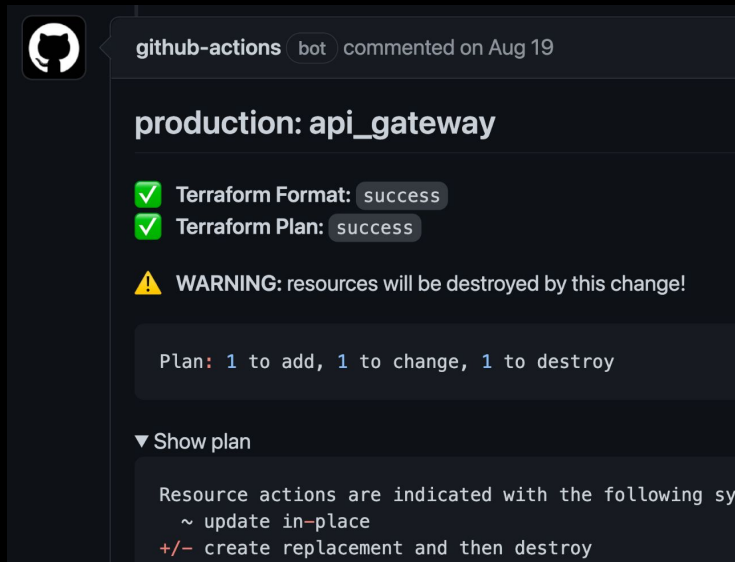
- Infrastructure as Code
  - Terraform
  - Terragrunt
- Version our infrastructure
- Use the tools we are used to
- Code review on all changes
- Use automated checks to validate our infrastructure



# Helpful tools

---

- Checkov
- TFSec
- CDS Terraform Plan Action
  - [github.com/cds-snc/terraform-plan](https://github.com/cds-snc/terraform-plan)
- Awesome Terraform List
  - [github.com/shuaibiyy/awesome-terraform](https://github.com/shuaibiyy/awesome-terraform)

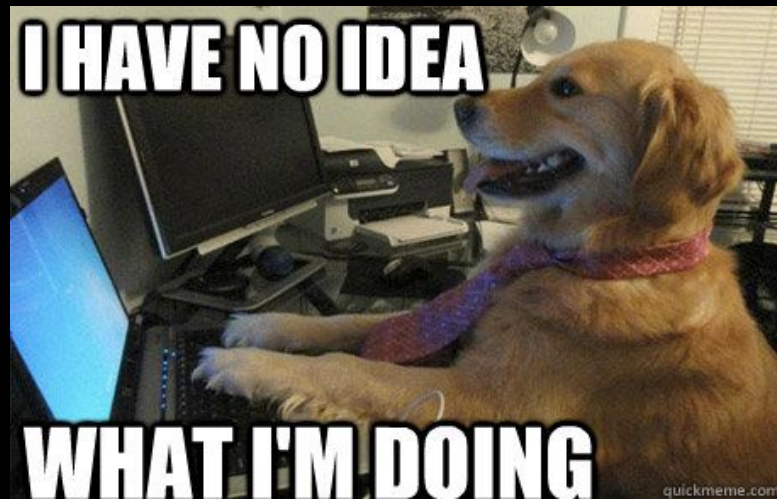


## Challenge #10

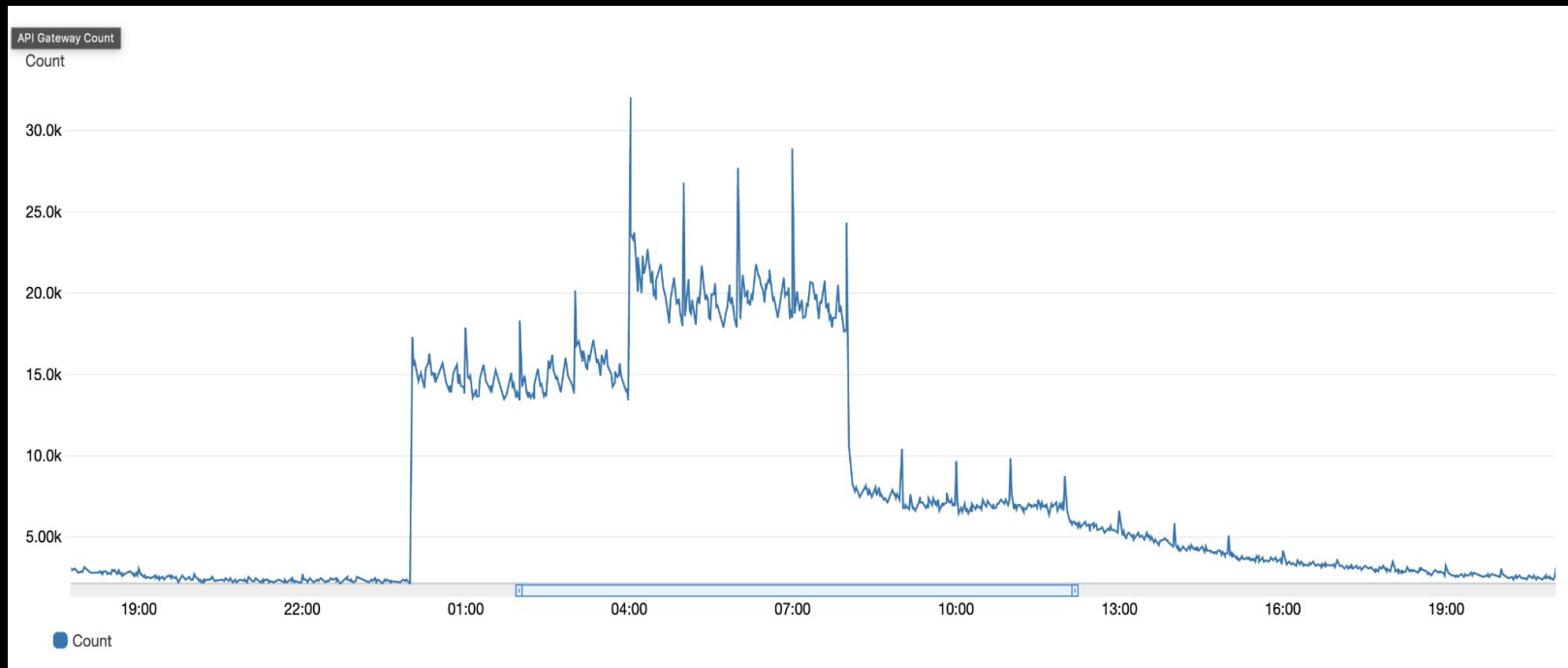
---

### We aren't that good at running infrastructure

- We are developers not server administrators
- CSPs are a lot better than we are at running infrastructure.
- Reduces the number of security controls we need to deal with.
- Reduces the need to come up with a patching strategy.



# The Metrics Roller Coaster



# Recommendations

---

- Build feedback loops
- Automate everything you can
- Continuously pay down tech debt
- Run an incident anytime something breaks
- Take advantage of managed services whenever possible.





# Thank you!

---

# Merci!