

```
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#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#include "pico/stdlib.h"
#include "hardware/pio.h"
#include "hardware/clocks.h"
#include "ws2812.pio.h"

#define IS_RGBW true
#define NUM_PIXELS 150

#ifdef PICO_DEFAULT_WS2812_PIN
#define WS2812_PIN PICO_DEFAULT_WS2812_PIN
#else
// default to pin 2 if the board doesn't have a default WS2812 pin defined
#define WS2812_PIN 2
#endif

static inline void put_pixel(uint32_t pixel_grb) {
    pio_sm_put_blocking(pio0, 0, pixel_grb << 8);
}

static inline uint32_t urgb_u32(uint8_t r, uint8_t g, uint8_t b) {
    return ((uint32_t) (r) << 8) |
           ((uint32_t) (g) << 16) |
           ((uint32_t) (b) << 24);
}
```

Handwritten notes:
include
define
default
make the pixel light

```
ws2812.c (~/.pico/pico-examples/pio/ws2812) - GVIM
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Open file
uint32_t urgb_u32(uint8_t r, uint8_t g, uint8_t b) {
    return ((uint32_t) (r) << 8) |
           ((uint32_t) (g) << 16) |
           ((uint32_t) (b) << 24);
}

void pattern_snakes(uint len, uint t) {
    for (uint i = 0; i < len; ++i) {
        uint x = (i + (t >> 1)) % 64;
        if (x < 10)
            put_pixel(urgb_u32(0xff, 0, 0));
        else if (x >= 15 && x < 25)
            put_pixel(urgb_u32(0, 0xff, 0));
        else if (x >= 30 && x < 40)
            put_pixel(urgb_u32(0, 0, 0xff));
        else
            put_pixel(0);
    }
}

void pattern_random(uint len, uint t) {
    if (t % 8)
        return;
    for (int i = 0; i < len; ++i)
```

Handwritten notes:
rank grb
00ff00 -> red
ff0000 -> green
0000ff -> blue

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```

void pattern_random(uint len, uint t) {
    if (t % 8)
        return;
    for (int i = 0; i < len; ++i)
        put_pixel(rand());
}

void pattern_sparkle(uint len, uint t) {
    if (t % 8)
        return;
    for (int i = 0; i < len; ++i)
        put_pixel(rand() % 10 ? 0 : 0xffffffff);
}

void pattern_greys(uint len, uint t) {
    int max = 100; // let's not draw too much current!
    t %= max;
    for (int i = 0; i < len; ++i) {
        put_pixel(t * 0x10101);
        if (++t >= max) t = 0;
    }
}

typedef void (*pattern)(uint len, uint t);
const struct {

```

random color

sparkle light or dark

make pattern greys

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```

typedef void (*pattern)(uint len, uint t);
const struct {
    pattern pat;
    const char *name;
} pattern_table[] = {
    {pattern_snakes, "Snakes"},
    {pattern_random, "Random data"},
    {pattern_sparkle, "Sparkles"},
    {pattern_greys, "Greys"},
};

int main() {
    //set_sys_clock_48();
    stdio_init_all();
    printf("WS2812 Smoke Test, using pin %d", WS2812_PIN);

    // todo get free sm
    PIO pio = pio0;
    int sm = 0;
    uint offset = pio_add_program(pio, &ws2812_program);

    ws2812_program_init(pio, sm, offset, WS2812_PIN, 0x00000, 15_RGBW);

    int t = 0;
    while (1) {
        int pat = rand() % count_of(pattern_table);

```

value random $\frac{1}{8}$ \rightarrow value

associated function \rightarrow number in pat

none

```
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int main() {
    //set_sys_clock_48();
    stdio_init_all(); // initialization ①
    printf("WS2812 Smoke Test, using pin %d", WS2812_PIN); ② → print ws2812-pin

    // todo get free sm
    PIO pio = pio0; ③ state machine
    int sm = 0; ④
    uint offset = pio_add_program(pio, &ws2812_program); ⑤ add program

    ws2812_program_init(pio, sm, offset, WS2812_PIN, 800000, IS_RGBW); ⑥ initialization

    int t = 0;
    while (1) {
        int pat = rand() % count_of(pattern_table); ⑦ randomly choose pat/dir
        int dir = (rand() >> 30) & 1 ? 1 : -1; ⑧ Jump out
        puts(pattern_table[pat].name); // name
        puts(dir == 1 ? "(forward)" : "(backward)"); // direction
        for (int i = 0; i < 1000; ++i) {
            pattern_table[pat].pat(NUM_PIXELS, t); ⑨ display the
            sleep_ms(10); // pattern on led
            t += dir;
        }
    }
}
```

```
ws2812.pio.h (-/pico/pico-examples/pio/ws2812/generated) - GVIM
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#define WS2812_T2 5
#define WS2812_T3 3

static const uint16_t ws2812_program_instructions[] = {
    // .wrap_target
    0x6221, // 0: out x, 1 side 0 [2]
    0x1123, // 1: jmp !x, 3 side 1 [1]
    0x1400, // 2: jmp 0 side 1 [4]
    0xa442, // 3: nop side 0 [4]
    // .wrap
};

#if !PICO_NO_HARDWARE
static const struct pio_program ws2812_program = {
    .instructions = ws2812_program_instructions,
    .length = 4,
    .origin = -1,
};

static inline pio_sm_config ws2812_program_get_default_config(uint offset) {
    pio_sm_config c = pio_get_default_sm_config();
    sm_config_set_wrap(&c, offset + ws2812_wrap_target, offset + ws2812_wrap);
    sm_config_set_sideset(&c, 1, false, false);
    return c;
}
```

```
ws2812.pio.h (~pico/pico-examples/pio/ws2812/generated) - GVIM
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#include "hardware/clocks.h"
static inline void ws2812_program_init(PIO pio, uint sm, uint offset, uint pin, float fr
eq, bool rgbw) {
    pio_gpio_init(pio, pin);
    pio_sm_set_consecutive_pindirs(pio, sm, pin, 1, true);
    pio_sm_config c = ws2812_program_get_default_config(offset);
    sm_config_set_sideset_pins(&c, pin);
    sm_config_set_out_shift(&c, false, true, rgbw ? 32 : 24);
    sm_config_set_fifo_join(&c, PIO_FIFO_JOIN_TX);
    int cycles_per_bit = ws2812_T1 + ws2812_T2 + ws2812_T3;
    float div = clock_get_hz(clk_sys) / (freq * cycles_per_bit);
    sm_config_set_clkdiv(&c, div);
    pio_sm_init(pio, sm, offset, &c);
    pio_sm_set_enabled(pio, sm, true);
}

// -----
// ws2812_parallel
// -----

#define ws2812_parallel_wrap_target 0
#define ws2812_parallel_wrap 3

50,1 47%
```

Handwritten notes:
 ⑦ configure GPIO with PIO.
 ⑧ initial pio setup
 ⑨ set 1 pin dir out
 ⑩ get default config
 ⑪ set sideset pins
 ⑫ set out shift
 ⑬ set FIFO join TX
 ⑭ set cycles per bit
 ⑮ set clkdiv
 ⑯ load configuration
 ⑰ enable state machine
 ⑱ set divider in sm
 ⑲ number of cycles per bit

```
ws2812.pio.h (~pico/pico-examples/pio/ws2812/generated) - GVIM
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// -----
// ws2812_parallel
// -----

#define ws2812_parallel_wrap_target 0
#define ws2812_parallel_wrap 3

#define ws2812_parallel_T1 2
#define ws2812_parallel_T2 5
#define ws2812_parallel_T3 3

static const uint16_t ws2812_parallel_program_instructions[] = {
    // .wrap_target
    0x6020, // 0: out x, 32
    0xa10b, // 1: mov pins, !null [1]
    0xa401, // 2: mov pins, x [4]
    0xa103, // 3: mov pins, null [1]
    // .wrap
};

#if !PICO_NO_HARDWARE
static const struct pio_program ws2812_parallel_program = {
    .instructions = ws2812_parallel_program_instructions,
    .length = 4,
    .origin = -1,
};

static inline pio_sm_config ws2812_parallel_program_get_default_config(uint offset) {

69,1 71%
```