

ws2812.c

```
/**
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 *
 * SPDX-License-Identifier: BSD-3-Clause
 */

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#include "pico/stdlib.h"
#include "hardware/pio.h"
#include "hardware/clocks.h"
#include "ws2812.pio.h"

#define IS_RGBW true
#define NUM_PIXELS 150

#ifdef PICO_DEFAULT_WS2812_PIN
#define WS2812_PIN PICO_DEFAULT_WS2812_PIN
#else
// default to pin 2 if the board doesn't have a default WS2812 pin
defined
#define WS2812_PIN 2
#endif

static inline void put_pixel(uint32_t pixel_grb) {
    pio_sm_put_blocking(pio0, 0, pixel_grb << 8u);
}

static inline uint32_t urgb_u32(uint8_t r, uint8_t g, uint8_t b) {
    return
        ((uint32_t) (r) << 8) |
        ((uint32_t) (g) << 16) |
        (uint32_t) (b);
}

void pattern_snakes(uint len, uint t) {
    for (uint i = 0; i < len; ++i) {
        uint x = (i + (t >> 1)) % 64;
        if (x < 10)
            put_pixel(urgb_u32(0xff, 0, 0));
        else if (x >= 15 && x < 25)
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        put_pixel(urgb_u32(0, 0xff, 0));
    else if (x >= 30 && x < 40)
        put_pixel(urgb_u32(0, 0, 0xff));
    else
        put_pixel(0);
    }
}

void pattern_random(uint len, uint t) {
    if (t % 8)
        return;
    for (int i = 0; i < len; ++i)
        put_pixel(rand());
}

void pattern_sparkle(uint len, uint t) {
    if (t % 8)
        return;
    for (int i = 0; i < len; ++i)
        put_pixel(rand() % 16 ? 0 : 0xffffffff);
}

void pattern_greys(uint len, uint t) {
    int max = 100; // let's not draw too much current!
    t %= max;
    for (int i = 0; i < len; ++i) {
        put_pixel(t * 0x10101);
        if (++t >= max) t = 0;
    }
}

typedef void (*pattern)(uint len, uint t);
const struct {
    pattern pat;
    const char *name;
} pattern_table[] = {
    {pattern_snakes, "Snakes!"},
    {pattern_random, "Random data"},
    {pattern_sparkle, "Sparkles"},
    {pattern_greys, "Greys"},
};

int main() {
    //set_sys_clock_48();

```

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① stdio_init_all();
② printf("WS2812 Smoke Test, using pin %d", WS2812_PIN);

    // todo get free sm
③ PIO pio = pio0;
④ int sm = 0;
⑤
⑥ uint offset = pio_add_program(pio, &ws2812_program);

⑦ ws2812_program_init(pio, sm, offset, WS2812_PIN, 800000, IS_RGBW);

⑧ int t = 0;
⑨ while (1) {
    ⑩ int pat = rand() % count_of(pattern_table);
    ⑪ int dir = (rand() >> 30) & 1 ? 1 : -1;
    ⑫ puts(pattern_table[pat].name);
    ⑬ puts(dir == 1 ? "(forward)" : "(backward)");
    ⑭ for (int i = 0; i < 1000; ++i) {
        ⑮ pattern_table[pat].pat(NUM_PIXELS, t);
        sleep_ms(10);
        t += dir;
    }
}
}

```

To
"ws2812.pio.h"

From
"ws2812.pio.h"

Randomly set
counting direction
Randomly set LED pattern

ws2812.pio.h

```
// ----- //
// This file is autogenerated by pioasm; do not edit! //
// ----- //

#pragma once

#if !PICO_NO_HARDWARE
#include "hardware/pio.h"
#endif

// ----- //
// ws2812 //
// ----- //

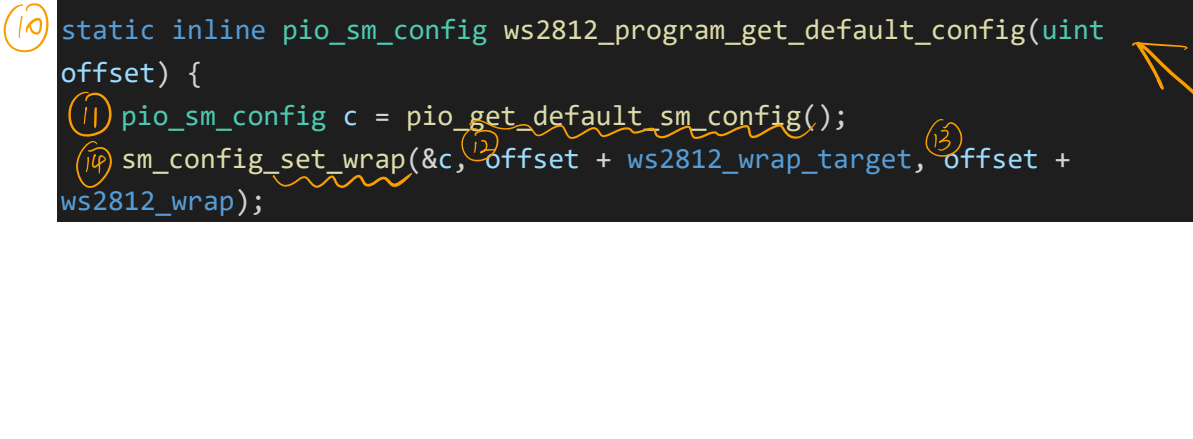
#define ws2812_wrap_target 0
#define ws2812_wrap 3

#define ws2812_T1 2
#define ws2812_T2 5
#define ws2812_T3 3

static const uint16_t ws2812_program_instructions[] = {
    //      .wrap_target
    0x6221, // 0: out    x, 1          side 0 [2]
    0x1123, // 1: jmp    !x, 3          side 1 [1]
    0x1400, // 2: jmp    0              side 1 [4]
    0xa442, // 3: nop                      side 0 [4]
    //      .wrap
};

#if !PICO_NO_HARDWARE
static const struct pio_program ws2812_program = {
    .instructions = ws2812_program_instructions,
    .length = 4,
    .origin = -1,
};

(10) static inline pio_sm_config ws2812_program_get_default_config(uint
offset) {
    (11) pio_sm_config c = pio_get_default_sm_config();
    (14) sm_config_set_wrap(&c, (12) offset + ws2812_wrap_target, (13) offset +
ws2812_wrap);
}
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(15) sm_config_set_sideset(&c, 1, false, false);
(16) return c;
}

#include "hardware/clocks.h"
(7) static inline void ws2812_program_init(PIO pio, uint sm, uint offset,
uint pin, float freq, bool rgbw) {
    (8) pio_gpio_init(pio, pin); Initialization, choose one GPIO pin for pio
    (9) pio_sm_set_consecutive_pindirs(pio, sm, pin, 1, true);
    (17) pio_sm_config c = ws2812_program_get_default_config(offset);
    (18) sm_config_set_sideset_pins(&c, pin);
    (20) sm_config_set_out_shift(&c, false, true, (19) rgbw ? 32 : 24);
    (21) sm_config_set_fifo_join(&c, PIO_FIFO_JOIN_TX);
    (23) int cycles_per_bit = ws2812_T1 + ws2812_T2 + ws2812_T3;
    (26) float div = (25) clock_get_hz(clk_sys) / (freq * cycles_per_bit); get divider
    (27) sm_config_set_clkdiv(&c, div);
    (28) pio_sm_init(pio, sm, offset, &c);
    (29) pio_sm_set_enabled(pio, sm, true);
}

#endif

// ----- //
// ws2812_parallel //
// ----- //

#define ws2812_parallel_wrap_target 0
#define ws2812_parallel_wrap 3

#define ws2812_parallel_T1 2
#define ws2812_parallel_T2 5
#define ws2812_parallel_T3 3

static const uint16_t ws2812_parallel_program_instructions[] = {
    // .wrap_target
    0x6020, // 0: out x, 32
    0xa10b, // 1: mov pins, !null [1]
    0xa401, // 2: mov pins, x [4]
    0xa103, // 3: mov pins, null [1]
    // .wrap
};

#if !PICO_NO_HARDWARE
static const struct pio_program ws2812_parallel_program = {

```

From
"ws2812.c"

Back
to "ws2812.c"

```

        .instructions = ws2812_parallel_program_instructions,
        .length = 4,
        .origin = -1,
};

static inline pio_sm_config
ws2812_parallel_program_get_default_config(uint offset) {
    pio_sm_config c = pio_get_default_sm_config();
    sm_config_set_wrap(&c, offset + ws2812_parallel_wrap_target, offset
+ ws2812_parallel_wrap);
    return c;
}

#include "hardware/clocks.h"
static inline void ws2812_parallel_program_init(PIO pio, uint sm, uint
offset, uint pin_base, uint pin_count, float freq) {
    for(uint i=pin_base; i<pin_base+pin_count; i++) {
        pio_gpio_init(pio, i);
    }
    pio_sm_set_consecutive_pindirs(pio, sm, pin_base, pin_count, true);
    pio_sm_config c =
ws2812_parallel_program_get_default_config(offset);
    sm_config_set_out_shift(&c, true, true, 32);
    sm_config_set_out_pins(&c, pin_base, pin_count);
    sm_config_set_set_pins(&c, pin_base, pin_count);
    sm_config_set_fifo_join(&c, PIO_FIFO_JOIN_TX);
    int cycles_per_bit = ws2812_parallel_T1 + ws2812_parallel_T2 +
ws2812_parallel_T3;
    float div = clock_get_hz(clk_sys) / (freq * cycles_per_bit);
    sm_config_set_clkdiv(&c, div);
    pio_sm_init(pio, sm, offset, &c);
    pio_sm_set_enabled(pio, sm, true);
}

#endif

```