

EECE210: MP1, Task 7

Consider the use of interfaces in the la4j library. In particular, why do you think it is useful to define an interface `LinearSystemSolver` and have multiple implementations of this interface?

First off, why we use interfaces:

- use of interfaces is for better design
- easily readable because the actual method is not all written within the code
- making an efficient way to list all implementations for the program created
- creates multiple inheritance which mirrors the extension of classes and is used between interfaces

An interface in java is a type of implemented class which use methods defined a classes. There are two main reasons why interfaces are useful: they provide a better design plan, and allows for multiple inheritance. An interface provides a better design plan because only the methods are called but the code for the methods are not shown. In `LinearSystemSolver.java`, there are only methods called which make reading the interface clear to the programmer. Secondly multiple inheritance, the idea of inherited-class objects to reproduce base-class behaviours, can be replicated using multiple implementations of the interface `LinearSystemSolver`. Multiple inheritance is useful because this allows the interface to combine more than one class. For example `LinearSystemSolver` uses a `Vector` class(`Vector solve()`, an extended class of `Externalizable`), but uses inputs from `linearsystem` and `factory`(extended classes of `Serializable`). In conclusion, using an interface `LinearSystemSolver` is useful because it makes the file highly readable for a programmer, and creates multiple inheritance.