ESEN YEL

esenyel@stanford.edu | esenyel.github.io/personal

RESEARCH INTERESTS

The main objective of my research is to achieve safe, generalizable, and trustworthy autonomy for systems under uncertainty. My research uses concepts from reachability analysis, machine learning, verification, motion planning, and transfer learning to develop safe planning and runtime monitoring techniques.

EDUCATION

University of Virginia

Charlottesville, VA

Ph.D., Systems Engineering

2021

Dissertation: Online Predictive Monitoring and Proactive Planning for Safe Autonomous Robot Operations

Bogazici University

Istanbul, Turkey

M.S., Electrical and Electronics Engineering

2016

Thesis: Appearance-based Self Localization and Navigation Using Place Memory

B.S., Electrical and Electronics Engineering

2014

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Stanford University

Stanford, CA

Position: Postdoctoral Scholar

2021 - Present

Affiliations: Stanford Intelligent Systems Lab (SISL), Stanford Center for AI Safety

Advisor: Mykel Kochenderfer

- Lead and contribute to industry-sponsored research projects on safety validation, probabilistic safe planning, and transfer learning for autonomous vehicles under uncertainty
- Mentor graduate and undergraduate students on research projects
- Lead and contribute to proposal writing and grant application processes

University of Virginia

Charlottesville, VA

Position: Graduate Research Assistant

2016 - 2021

Affiliations: Autonomous Mobile Robots Lab, Link Lab

Advisor: Nicola Bezzo

- Developed assured runtime monitoring and replanning techniques for systems under disturbances
- Developed online replanning techniques for autonomous systems under unforeseen faults
- Developed self-triggered scheduling techniques to decrease sensing computation

Bogazici University

Istanbul, Turkey

Position: Graduate Research Assistant

2014 - 2016

Affiliations: Intelligent Systems Lab (ISL)

Advisor: H. Işıl Bozma

- Developed appearance-based self-localization and navigation approaches for mobile ground robots

AWARDS

Rising Stars in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

2022

Link Lab Outstanding Graduate Research Award

2021

Link Lab, University of Virginia

"This award was established as a way for faculty to recognize Link Lab students who have demonstrated excellence in research during the academic year."

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| RSS Pioneers Workshop Participant "RSS Pioneers brings together a cohort of the world's top early-career researchers." | 2021 |
| Link Lab Student Seminar Award Link Lab, University of Virginia "The Link Lab Graduate Seminar provides a prestigious honor and award for a PhD stuthe highest quality research happening at Link Lab conveying impact and relevance in the | |
| Travel Awards IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation PhD Forum | 2019 2018 |
| Ruthie Oxford Memorial Award, Promising Graduate Student University of Virginia, Department of Systems and Information Engineering | 2018 |
| Dean's High Honor List Bogazici University, School of Engineering PROPOSAL PREPARATION | 2014 |
| Google (Awarded, \$195,000) PI: Mykel Kochenderfer Robust Out-of-Distribution Detection for Safety-Critical Systems Role: Primary contributor | 2022 |
| • Motional (Awarded, \$300,000) PI: Mykel Kochenderfer Online Safety Verification of Trajectory Planners Role: Primary contributor | 2022 |
| • Office of Naval Research (Awarded, \$25,000) PI: Mykel Kochenderfer Funding for Learning for Dynamics and Control (L4DC) Conference Role: Contributor | 2022 |
| • Air Force Office of Scientific Research (Awarded, \$10,000) PI: Mykel Kochenderfer | r <i>2022</i> |

PUBLICATIONS

Under Review and Preprint

Role: Contributor

• A. Yildiz, E. Yel, A. Corso, K. Wray, S. Witwicki and M. Kochenderfer, "Experience Filter: Transferring Past Experiences to Unseen Tasks or Environments", 2022.

Funding for Learning for Dynamics and Control (L4DC) Conference

- M. Toyungyernsub, **E. Yel**, J. Li, and M. Kochenderfer, "Predicting Future Spatiotemporal Occupancy Grids with Semantics for Autonomous Driving", 2022.
- N. Rober, S. M. Katz, C. Sidrane, **E. Yel**, M. Everett, M. J. Kochenderfer, and J. P. How. "Backward reachability analysis of neural feedback loops: Techniques for linear and nonlinear systems", arXiv preprint arXiv:2209.14076, 2022

Refereed Journal and Magazine Articles

• E. Yel*, S. Gao*, N. Bezzo, "Meta-Learning-based Proactive Online Planning for UAVs under Degraded Conditions", (*equal contribution), Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L), 2022, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 10320–10327.

- E. Yel, T. X. Lin, N. Bezzo, "Computation-Aware Adaptive Planning and Scheduling for Safe Unmanned Airborne Operations", Journal of Intelligent and Robotic Systems, 2020, vol. 100, no. 2, pp. 575–596.
- E. Yel, T. Carpenter, C. di Franco, R. Ivanov, Y. Kantaros, I. Lee, J. Weimer, N. Bezzo, "Assured Runtime Monitoring and Planning: Towards Verification of Neural Networks for Safe Autonomous Operations", Robotics and Automation Magazine, Special Issue on Deep Learning and Machine Learning in Robotics, June 2020, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 102–116.

Refereed Conference Papers

- M. Toyungyernsub, **E. Yel**, J.Li, M. Kochenderfer, "*Dynamics-Aware Spatiotemporal Occupancy Prediction in Urban Environments*", IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS) 2022 (in press).
- M. Cleaveland, E. Yel, Y. Kantaros, I. Lee, N. Bezzo, "Learning Enabled Fast Planning and Control in Dynamic Environments with Intermittent Information", IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS) 2022 (in press).
- L. Kruse, E. Yel, R. Senanayake, M. Kochenderfer, "Uncertainty-Aware Online Merge Planning with Learned Driver Behavior", IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITSC), 2022.
- E. Yel, N. Bezzo, "A Meta-Learning-based Trajectory Tracking Framework for UAVs under Degraded Conditions", IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS) 2021, pp. 6884–6890.
- E. Yel, N. Bezzo, "GP-based Runtime Planning, Learning, and Recovery for Safe UAV Operations under Unforeseen Disturbances", IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), 2020, pp. 2173–2180.
- E. Yel and N. Bezzo, "Fast Run-time Monitoring, Replanning, and Recovery for Safe Autonomous System Operations", IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), 2019, pp. 1661–1667.
- E. Yel, T. X. Lin and N. Bezzo, "Self-triggered Adaptive Planning and Scheduling of UAV Operations", IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 2018, pp. 7518–7524.
- T. X. Lin, **E. Yel** and N. Bezzo, "Energy-aware Persistent Control of Heterogeneous Robotic Systems", Annual American Control Conference (ACC), 2018, pp. 2782–2787.
- E. Yel, T. X. Lin and N. Bezzo, "Reachability-based self-triggered scheduling and replanning of UAV operations", NASA/ESA Conference on Adaptive Hardware and Systems (AHS), 2017, pp. 221–228.

Refereed Workshop Papers

- E. Yel and N. Bezzo, "Reachability-based Adaptive UAV Scheduling and Planning in Cluttered and Dynamic Environments", ICRA Workshop on Informative Path Planning and Adaptive Sampling, Brisbane, 2018.
- E. Yel and H.I. Bozma, "Verifying the Recognized Place Through Localization", IROS Workshop on Introspective Methods for Reliable Autonomy, Vancouver 2017.

Other Papers

• G. Glaubit, K. Kleeman, N. Law, J. Thomas, S. Gao, R. Peddi, E. Yel, N. Bezzo "Fast, Safe, and Proactive Runtime Planning and Control of Autonomous Ground Vehicles in Changing Environments", IEEE Systems and Information Engineering Design Symposium (SIEDS), 2021.

• E. Yel, T. X. Lin and N. Bezzo, "Reachability-based Self-triggered UAV Motion Planning", International Symposium on Aerial Robotics, Philadelphia, PA, 2017.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE/TRAINING

Pedagogical Training

Summer 2022

Stanford Scientific Teaching Summer Institute

Stanford University

- Attended a 3-day workshop to explore the core tenets of Scientific Teaching – inclusion, active learning, assessment, and effective lesson planning.

Guest Lecture Stanford University

Advanced Topics in Sequential Decision Making

Winter 2022

Graduate Teaching Assistantship

Bogazici University

System Dynamics and Control Control Technology and Design Spring 2015, Spring 2016

Introduction to Electrical Engineering

Fall 2015 Fall 2015

- Led discussion and lab sessions and graded homework and quizzes.

Undergraduate Teaching Assistantship

Bogazici University

System Dynamics and Control (Assisted discussion sessions) Orientation to Electrical Engineering (Assisted lab sessions)

Spring 2014 Fall 2013

MENTORSHIP EXPERIENCE

Mentor for Stanford Undergraduate Research Fellowship (SURF)

Summer 2022

Research mentor for an 8-week program for students from communities underrepresented in engineering. I advised the student on her research topic, monitored her research progress, and advised research alongside a graduate student. Student: Michelle Ho.

| Mentor for | Graduate | Student | Research |
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Stanford University

Dylan Asmar, Out-of-distribution detection

Summer 2022 - Present

Chelsea Sidrane, Backwards reachability for nonlinear systems

Winter 2022 - Present

Sydney Katz, Backwards reachability for nonlinear systems Alexandros Tzikas, Trajectory verification for autonomous driving Winter 2022 - Present

Anil Yildiz, Transfer learning and validation for autonomous driving tasks

Winter 2022 - Present Fall 2021 – Present

Liam Kruse, Safe planning for autonomous vehicles

Fall 2021 - Present

Maneekwan Toyungyernsub, Occupancy grid prediction

Fall 2021 – Present Stanford University

Mentor for Undergradute Students Research Ellie Talius, Trajectory verification for autonomous driving

Winter, Spring 2022

Mentor for Capstone Project

University of Virginia

Co-advising four undergraduate students on a robot navigation project

Spring 2021

Mentor for Society of Women Engineers

University of Virginia, Spring 2017

Graduate student mentor for undergraduate engineering students associated with the Society of Women Engineers. This mentorship program involved helping students navigate their engineering education and early career.

PRESENTATIONS

| Stanford SystemX 2021 Fall Conference, Poster | 2021 |
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| UVA Link Lab Student Seminars, Talk | 2020 |
| UVA Link Lab Student Flash Talks, Talk | 2020 |
| UVA ESE Graduate Symposium, Poster | 2018, 2020 |
| ICRA PhD Forum, Poster | 2018 |

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

| Member, Stanford Center for AI Safety Working Group | 2022 |
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| Co-chair, Learning for Dynamics & Control Conference (L4DC) | 2022 |
| Program Committee Member, RSS Pioneers Workshop | 2022 |
| Session Co-chair, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots (IROS) | 2021 |
| Panelist, UVA Link Lab Academic Writing Panel | 2021 |
| Co-organizer, UVA Systems Engineering Alumni Panel | 2020 |
| Session Chair, IEEE Systems and Information Engineering Design Symposium | 2019 |

REVIEW ACTIVITIES

Journals:

IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L) Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR) Journal of Aerospace Information Systems IEEE Computer Magazine

Conferences

IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)

IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots (IROS)

Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL)

IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)

American Control Conference (ACC)

ACM/IEEE International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS) (subreviewer)

International Conference on Runtime Verification (RV)

IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITSC)