2. Limiti di forme indeterminate

1)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{x - 3x^4}{x^2 + x^3 - 7}$$

$$3) \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{2x+1}}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}$$

5)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^3 + 2x}{8x^3 + 1}}$$

*7)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+x^3}}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$$

9)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+1}}{x\sqrt{1-x}}$$

*11)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{x+2}{\sqrt{5x^2-1}}$$

13)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x\sqrt{4x+1}}{x+\sqrt{5x^4+2x}}$$

* 15)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{1+x+x^2}}$$

17)
$$\lim_{x \to \pm \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x^2} - x + 2x^4 - 1}{(x+2)(x^3+1)}$$

$$19) \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - 1}}{\sqrt[3]{2 - x}}$$

$$21) \lim_{x \to +\infty} \sqrt[4]{\frac{9+\sqrt{x}}{4+\sqrt{x+1}}}$$

$$23) \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{2x}}{e^x + 3}$$

*25)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{x^2 + 2x}}{e^{x^2 - 3}}$$

27)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\log^2 x + 5\log x}{4 - 2\log^2 x}$$

29)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} log \frac{e^{x}-2}{e^{x}+1}$$

31)
$$\lim_{x\to 0^+} \frac{\log^2 x + 2}{\log^2 x - 1}$$

*2)
$$\lim_{x\to\infty} \frac{3-4\sqrt[3]{x^2}}{x+5}$$

4)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{3x^2+1}}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}$$

6)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \sqrt[4]{\frac{2x}{x^4 + 4}}$$

* 8)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+x^3}}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$$

10)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{4x^2}{\sqrt{x+x^4}}$$

12)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x+2}{\sqrt{5x^2-1}}$$

*14)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{1+x+x^2}}$$

* 16)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x - \sqrt{x}}{x + \sqrt{x}}$$

18)
$$\lim_{x \to \pm \infty} \frac{-x^2 + 2}{\sqrt[3]{x^4(x+3)^2}}$$

20)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - 1}}{\sqrt[3]{2 - x}}$$

22)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} e^{4\sqrt{\frac{x^2+2x}{x^2+1}}}$$

24)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{2x}-1}{e^x+3}$$

*26)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{e^{x^2 + 2x}}{e^{x^2 - 3}}$$

28)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} log \frac{(x+1)^2}{x^3}$$

* 30)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} log \frac{e^{x}+1}{e^{2x}+2}$$
;

32)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left[\log \frac{e^2(x+1)^3}{x^3} \right] \frac{\sin x}{x}$$

 $\frac{0}{0}$

*33)
$$\lim_{x\to 3} \frac{x^2+2x-15}{x-3}$$

35)
$$\lim_{x \to -1} \frac{x^3 + 1}{x^2 + 5x + 4}$$

37)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^4 - 3x^2 + 2}{x^2 - 4x + 3}$$

39)
$$\lim_{x\to 2} \frac{2+x+x^2-x^3}{x^3-5x^2+9x-6}$$

$$41)\lim_{x\to 0}\frac{\sqrt{x+1}-\sqrt{1-x}}{x}$$

43)
$$\lim_{x \to 2} \frac{x^2 - 2x}{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2}}$$

45)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin x}{tg(2x)}$$

47)
$$\lim_{x \to \pi} \frac{tg^2(x-\pi)}{\sin x}$$

*49)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1-\cos 2x}{\sin 2x-\sin x}$$

51)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - tg^2(x)}{sinx - cosx}$$

34)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^4 - 1}{x^2 - 7x + 6}$$

36)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^4 - 2x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 6x + 5}$$

38)
$$\lim_{x \to 2} \frac{x^3 - 3x^2 + 4}{x^3 - 8}$$

40)
$$\lim_{x \to -1} \frac{x^5 - x^2 + x + 3}{x^2 - x - 2}$$

42)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{x - \sqrt{x}}$$

44)
$$\lim_{x\to 3^+} \frac{x-3}{\sqrt{x^2-9}}$$

*46)
$$\lim_{x\to 0^{\pm}} \frac{\sin x}{1-\cos x}$$

* 48)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{tg(2x)}{\sin(4x)}$$

50)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{tg(\pi+x)}{\sin x \cos x + \sin^2 x}$$

 $0 \cdot \infty$

52)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} x^2 \left(2 - \frac{1}{x}\right)$$

$$54) \lim_{x \to -\infty} x \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2 - 1}}$$

* 56)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} x \sqrt{\frac{x+2}{x^3-1}}$$

58)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \sqrt{x} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x+2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \right)$$

$$60)\lim_{x\to 0} \cot gx \cdot \sin(2x)$$

53)
$$\lim_{x \to 2} (4 - x^2) \left(\frac{3}{x} + \frac{1}{x-2} \right)$$

55)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{x^2} \sqrt{\frac{4x^5+1}{x-1}}$$

*57)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} x \sqrt{\frac{x+2}{x^3-1}}$$

$$59) \lim_{x \to 1^{-}} (x - 1) \sqrt{\frac{2}{x^2 - 3x + 2}}$$

61)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} cosx \cdot cotg(2x)$$

*62)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (tg^2x - 3) \left(\frac{\cos x}{2\cos x - 1}\right)$$

* 63)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} (\cos 2x) \left(\frac{1 + \cos^2 x}{tg^2 x - 1} \right)$$

 $+\infty - \infty$

* 64)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + 4} - \sqrt{x^2 - 5})$$

*66)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + x + 4} - x)$$

68)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + 5x} - \sqrt{x^2 - 8})$$

70)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\sqrt{9x^2 + 1} - 2x)$$

72)
$$\lim_{x\to+\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+2}-\sqrt{x}}$$

74)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} 2x(\sqrt{x^2+4} - \sqrt{x^2-1})$$

*76)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\sqrt[3]{1+x^3} - x)$$

78)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} x^2 (\sqrt[3]{x^3 + 3} - x)$$

*80)
$$\lim_{x\to 2^+} \left(\frac{1}{x-2} - \frac{2}{x^3-8}\right)$$

82)
$$\lim_{x\to 1} \left(\frac{2}{x^2-1} + \frac{1}{1-x} \right)$$

84)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} (\log^2 x + \log x)$$

86)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (e^{-5x} - e^{4x} + 2e^x)$$

65)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt{x^2+1})$$

67)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + 3x + 4} - x)$$

69)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 - 2x} + x - 1)$$

* 71)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x} - \sqrt{4-3x}}$$

73)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{x^3 + 2} - \sqrt{x}}$$

75)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} 3x(\sqrt{x^2+9} - \sqrt{x^2-4})$$

*77)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x+2}}{3\sqrt{x^2+1}}$$

79)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} (\sqrt[3]{x^3 - 1} - \sqrt[3]{x^3 - 2x})$$

81)
$$\lim_{x \to 2^{-}} \left(\frac{1}{x-2} - \frac{2}{x^3-8} \right)$$

*83)
$$\lim_{x\to+\infty} (\log^3 x - \log^2 x)$$

*85)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (e^{2x} - e^x + 2)$$

Soluzioni

 $\frac{\infty}{\infty}$

1. S. $+\infty$;

*2.S. 0;(dividendo numeratore e denominatore per x si ha $\lim_{x\to\infty} \frac{3-4\sqrt[3]{x^2}}{x+5} = \lim_{x\to\infty} \frac{\frac{3}{x}-4\sqrt[3]{x}}{1+\frac{5}{x}} = \cdots$; si può anche osservare che il numeratore $3-4\sqrt[3]{x^2}$ è un infinito di ordine $\frac{2}{3}$ mentre il denominatore x+5 è un infinito di ordine $1>\frac{2}{3}$, quindi il rapporto tende a zero);

3.S. 0; **4.S.**
$$\sqrt{3}$$
; **5.S.** $\frac{1}{2}$; **6.S.** 0;

*7. S. 1

$$\left(\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+x^3}}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^3}+1}}{|x| \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2}+1}} \text{poiché } x \to +\infty \text{ si ha } |x| = x \text{ si ha} \quad \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^3}+1}}{x \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2}+1}} \dots \right);$$

*8. S. -1 (
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+x^3}}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = \lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{x^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^3}+1}}{|x| \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2}+1}}$$
; poiché $x \to -\infty$ si ha $|x| = -x$ si ha $\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{x^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^3}+1}}{-x \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2}+1}} = \dots$);

9. S. 0; **10. S.** 4;

*11.S.
$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$$
 $(\frac{x+2}{|x|\sqrt{5-\frac{1}{x^2}}} \text{ per } x \to -\infty \text{ si ha } |x| = -x \dots);$

12. S. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$; **13. S.** 0;

*14.S. 2;
$$\left(\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{1+x+x^2}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{2x-1}{x\sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x} + 1}} = \cdots\right)$$
;

*15. S. -2;
$$\left(\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{1+x+x^2}} = \lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{2x-1}{-x\sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x} + 1}} = \cdots\right);$$

*16.S. 1;
$$\left(\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x - \sqrt{x}}{x + \sqrt{x}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\left(x - \sqrt{x}\right)^2}{\left(x + \sqrt{x}\right)\left(x - \sqrt{x}\right)} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\left(x - \sqrt{x}\right)^2}{x^2 - x} = \ldots\right);$$

17. S. 2; **18.**S.
$$-1$$
; **19.** S. $-\infty$; **20.** S. $+\infty$;

21. S.1; **22.** S.; **23.** S.
$$+\infty$$
; **24.** S. $+\infty$;

*25. S.
$$+\infty$$
 $\left(\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{x^2 + 2x}}{e^{x^2} - 3} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{x^2} e^{2x}}{e^{x^2} \left(1 - \frac{3}{e^{x^2}}\right)} = \cdots\right);$

*26. S. 0 (vedi es. precedente tenendo conto che $\lim_{x\to -\infty} e^{2x}=0$);

27. S.
$$-\frac{1}{2}$$
; **28.** S. $-\infty$; **29.** S. 0;

*30. S.
$$-\infty$$
 (poichè $\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{x+1}}{e^{2x}+2} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{e^{x(1+e^{-x})}}{e^{2x}(1+e^{-2x})} = 0 \dots$);

 $\frac{0}{0}$

*33. S.
$$8\left(\lim_{x\to 3}\frac{x^2+2x-15}{x-3} = \lim_{x\to 3}\frac{(x-3)(x+5)}{x-3} = \lim_{x\to 3}(x+5) = 8\right);$$

34. S.
$$-\frac{4}{5}$$
; **35.** S. 1; **36.** S. 0; **37.** S. 1;

38. S. 0; **39. S.**
$$-7$$
; **40. S.** $-\frac{8}{3}$; **41. S.** 1;

42. S. 0; **43. S.**
$$4\sqrt{2}$$
; **44. S.** 0; **45. S.** $\frac{1}{2}$;

*46. S.
$$\pm \infty$$
; ($\lim_{x \to 0^{\pm}} \frac{\sin x}{1 - \cos x} = \lim_{x \to 0^{\pm}} \frac{\sin x(1 + \cos x)}{1 - \cos^2 x} = \lim_{x \to 0^{\pm}} \frac{\sin x(1 + \cos x)}{\sin^2 x} = \cdots$);

47. S. 0;

*48. S.
$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{tg(2x)}{\sin(4x)} = \lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{\sin(2x)}{\cos(2x)} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sin(2x)\cos(2x)} \right) = \cdots \right);$$

*49. S. 0 (=
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{2sin^2x}{2sinxcosx-sinx} = \dots$$
);

50. S. 1; **51. S**.
$$-2\sqrt{2}$$
;

 $0 \cdot \infty$

52. S. 0; **53.** S.
$$-4$$
; **54.** S. -1 ; **55.** S. 2;

*56.S. 1
$$\left(\lim_{x \to +\infty} x \sqrt{\frac{x+2}{x^3-1}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \sqrt{\frac{x^2(x+2)}{x^3-1}} = \cdots\right)$$
;

*57. S.
$$-1$$
 ($\lim_{x \to -\infty} x \sqrt{\frac{x+2}{x^3-1}} = \lim_{x \to -\infty} -\sqrt{\frac{x^2(x+2)}{x^3-1}} = ...$);

58. S. 2; **59. S.** 0; **60. S.** 2; **61. S.**
$$-\frac{1}{2}$$
;

*62. S.
$$-4\left(\lim_{x\to \frac{\pi}{3}}(tg^2x-3)\left(\frac{\cos x}{2\cos x-1}\right) = \lim_{x\to \frac{\pi}{3}}\left(\frac{1-\cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x}-3\right)\left(\frac{\cos x}{2\cos x-1}\right) = 2\lim_{x\to \frac{\pi}{3}}\left(\frac{1-4\cos^2 x}{2\cos x-1}\right) = \dots\right);$$

*63.S.
$$-\frac{3}{4}$$

$$\left(\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} (\cos 2x) \left(\frac{1+\cos^2 x}{tg^2 x - 1}\right) = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} (\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x) \left(\frac{1+\cos^2 x}{\frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} - 1}\right) = -\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} (\cos^2 x (1 + \cos^2 x)) = ...\right)$$

 $+\infty - \infty$

*64.S.
$$0 \left(\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{(\sqrt{x^2 + 4} - \sqrt{x^2 - 5})(\sqrt{x^2 + 4} + \sqrt{x^2 - 5})}{(\sqrt{x^2 + 4} + \sqrt{x^2 - 5})} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{9}{(\sqrt{x^2 + 4} + \sqrt{x^2 - 5})} = \dots \right);$$

65. S. −∞;

*66.S.
$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + x + 4} - x) = \lim_{x \to +\infty} (\frac{(\sqrt{x^2 + x + 4} - x)(\sqrt{x^2 + x + 4} + x)}{\sqrt{x^2 + x + 4} + x}) = \lim_{x \to +\infty} (\frac{x + 4}{\sqrt{x^2 + x + 4} + x}) \right) = \lim_{x \to +\infty} (\frac{x + 4}{\sqrt{x^2 + x + 4} + x}) = \lim_{x \to +\infty} (\frac{x +$$

67.S.
$$\frac{3}{2}$$
; **68.S.** $-\frac{5}{2}$; **69.S.** 0; **70.S.** $+\infty$;

*71. S. 0;
$$(\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x} - \sqrt{4-3x}} = \lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{\sqrt{1-x} + \sqrt{4-3x}}{1-x - (4-3x)} = \lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{\sqrt{1-x} + \sqrt{4-3x}}{2x - 3} = \cdots);$$

72. S +
$$\infty$$
; **73.** S. + ∞ ; **74.** S. 5; **75.** S. $-\frac{39}{2}$;

*76.S. 0;
$$(\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\sqrt[3]{1+x^3} - x) = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{(\sqrt[3]{1+x^3} - x)(\sqrt[3]{(1+x^3)^2} + x\sqrt[3]{1+x^3} + x^2)}{(\sqrt[3]{(1+x^3)^2} + x\sqrt[3]{1+x^3} + x^2)} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1+x^3 - x^3}{(\sqrt[3]{(1+x^3)^2} + x\sqrt[3]{1+x^3} + x^2)} = \dots$$
);

*77. S. 0
$$\left(\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x+2}}{3\sqrt{x^2+1}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x+2})(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+2})}{3\sqrt{x^2+1}(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+2})} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-2}{3\sqrt{x^2+1}(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{x+2})} = \cdots\right);$$

78.S. 1; **79.S.** 0;

*80. S.
$$+\infty$$
; $(\lim_{x\to 2^+} \left(\frac{1}{x-2} - \frac{2}{x^3-8}\right) = \text{riducendo a denominatore comune } \lim_{x\to 2^+} \left(\frac{x^2+2x+2}{x^3-8}\right) = \dots)$;

81.S.
$$-\infty$$
; **82.S.** $-\frac{1}{2}$;

*83. S.
$$+\infty$$
 (porre $log x = t$, $\lim_{t \to +\infty} (t^3 - t^2) = \cdots$);

84. S. $+\infty$;

*85.S.
$$+\infty$$
 (porre $e^x = t$, $\lim_{t \to +\infty} (t^2 - t + 2) = \cdots$);

86. S. −∞;