

# **Introduction to Scientific and Engineering Computation (BIL 104E)**

## **Lab 12**

# Structures and Function Calls

In the C language, it is possible to pass an entire structure to a function. In addition, the return value of the function can be a structure.

```
#include <stdio.h>
struct computer {
    float cost;
    int year;
    int cpu_speed;
    char cpu_type[16];
};
typedef struct computer SC; /* create synonym */
SC DataReceive(SC s); /* function declaration */
main(void)
{
    SC model;
    model = DataReceive(model);
    printf("Here are what you entered:\n");
    printf("Year: %d\n", model.year);
    printf("Cost: $%6.2f\n", model.cost);
    printf("CPU type: %s\n", model.cpu_type);
    printf("CPU speed: %d MHz\n", model.cpu_speed);
```

# Structures and Function Calls

```
    getchar();
    getchar();
    return 0;
}
/* function definition */
SC DataReceive(SC s)
{
    printf("The type of the CPU inside your computer?\n");
    gets(s.cpu_type);
    printf("The speed(MHz) of the CPU?\n");
    scanf("%d", &s.cpu_speed);
    printf("The year your computer was made?\n");
    scanf("%d", &s.year);
    printf("How much you paid for the computer?\n");
    scanf("%f", &s.cost);
    return s;
}
```

# Structures and Function Calls

## Computer Screen

**The type of the CPU inside your computer?**

**core 4**

**The speed(MHz) of the CPU?**

**3200**

**The year your computer was made?**

**2013**

**How much you paid for the computer?**

**1255.35**

**Here are what you entered:**

**Year: 2013**

**Cost: \$1255.35**

**CPU type: core 4**

**CPU speed: 3200 MHz**

# Referencing Structures with Pointers

```
#include <stdio.h>  
struct computer {  
    float cost;  
    int year;  
    int cpu_speed;  
    char cpu_type[16];  
};  
  
typedef struct computer SC;  
void DataReceive(SC *ptr_s);
```

# Referencing Structures with Pointers

```
main(void)
{
    SC model;
    DataReceive(&model);
    printf("Here are what you entered:\n");
    printf("Year: %d\n", model.year);
    printf("Cost: $%6.2f\n", model.cost);
    printf("CPU type: %s\n", model.cpu_type);
    printf("CPU speed: %d MHz\n", model.cpu_speed);
    getchar();
    getchar();
    return 0;
}

void DataReceive(SC *ptr_s) /* function definition */
{
    printf("The type of the CPU inside your computer?\n");
    gets((*ptr_s).cpu_type);
    printf("The speed(MHz) of the CPU?\n");
    scanf("%d", &(*ptr_s).cpu_speed);
    printf("The year your computer was made?\n");
    scanf("%d", &(*ptr_s).year);
    printf("How much you paid for the computer?\n");
    scanf("%f", &(*ptr_s).cost);
}
```

# Referencing Structures with Pointers

## Computer Screen

**The type of the CPU inside your computer?**

**core 4**

**The speed(MHz) of the CPU?**

**3500**

**The year your computer was made?**

**2013**

**How much you paid for the computer?**

**1560**

**Here are what you entered:**

**Year: 2013**

**Cost: \$1560.00**

**CPU type: core 4**

**CPU speed: 3500 MHz**

# Arrays of Structures

```
#include<stdio.h>
struct class_list{
    char *name;
    char *sur_name;
    int number;
    int midterm;
    int final;
    int semester;
};
typedef struct class_list student;
main()
{
    student bil104[5];
    student *ptr_s;
    int i;

    ptr_s = bil104;

    ptr_s -> name = "Murat";
    ptr_s -> sur_name = "Simsek";
    ptr_s -> number = 110012094;
    ptr_s -> midterm = 70;
    ptr_s -> final = 80;
    (bil104[0]).semester = ((bil104[0].midterm) + (bil104[0].final))/2 ;
```



# Arrays of Structures

```
(bil104[1]).name = "Hakan";
(bil104[1]).sur_name = "Kuzu";
(bil104[1]).number = 110012012;
(bil104[1]).midterm = 50;
(bil104[1]).final = 75;
(bil104[1]).semester = ((ptr_s -> midterm) + (ptr_s -> final))/2 ;

for (i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
    printf("%d %s %s %d\n",ptr_s ->number,ptr_s->name,ptr_s ->sur_name, ptr_s -> semester);
    ++ptr_s;
}

getchar();
return 0;
}
```

## Computer Screen

110012094	Murat	Simsek	75
110012012	Hakan	Kuzu	62

# Nested Structures

```
#include<stdio.h>
struct exam_result {
    int quiz;
    int midterm;
    int final;
};
typedef struct exam_result exams;
struct class_list {
    char *name;
    char *surname;
    int number;
    exams bil104;
};
typedef struct class_list C_class;
```

**This syntax is valid  
only for initialization**



```
main()
{
    C_class student[4] = {{"Murat", "Simsek", 110012025, {50, 70, 80} },
                          {"Salih", "Yorulmaz", 110012045, {20, 30, 50}},
                          {"Ugur", "Ince", 110012090, {10, 20, 60}}};

    C_class *ptr_std;
    int i;
    double semester;
```

# Nested Structures

```
student[3].name = "Servet";  
student[3].surname = "Gok";  
student[3].number = 110009144;  
student[3].bil104.quiz = 0;  
student[3].bil104.midterm = 30;  
student[3].bil104.final = 50;
```



**This syntax is valid  
only for assignment**

```
ptr_std = student;  
printf("Number  Name  Surname  Semester\n");  
for(i = 0; i < 4; i++){  
    semester = ptr_std -> bil104.quiz * 0.3 + ptr_std -> bil104.midterm * 0.4 + ptr_std -> bil104.final * 0.4;  
    printf("%d %s  %s  %2.2lf\n", ptr_std -> number, ptr_std -> name, ptr_std -> surname, semester );  
    ++ptr_std;  
}  
  
getchar();  
return 0;  
}
```

```
Number  Name  Surname  Semester  
110012025 Murat  Simsek  63.00  
110012045 Salih  Yorulmaz 26.00  
110012090 Ugur   Ince    15.00  
110009144 Servet Gok     12.00
```

# Initializing a Union

```
main()
{
    union employee {
        int start_year;
        int dpt_code;
        int id_number;
    } info;
    info.year = 1997;
    info.dpt_code = 8;
    info.id_number = 1234;
    printf("%d  %d  %d", info.year , info.dpt_code, info.id_number);
}
```

**Computer Screen**

1234 1234 1234

# Initializing a Union

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
    union  u {
```

```
        char ch;
```

```
        int x;
```

```
    } a_union;
```

```
    char *ptr_ch;
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    ptr_ch = &(a_union.ch);
```

```
    printf("address of member ch = %p\n", ptr_ch);
```

```
    printf('integer member is changed\n' );
```

```
    a_union.x = 365;
```

```
    printf('ch = %c\n', a_union.ch );
```

```
    printf('x = %d\n', a_union.x );
```

```
    for(i = 1; i < 5; i++)
```

```
        printf('%d byte = %d\n',i, *(ptr_ch++));
```

256

+

109

= 365

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1

0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1

'm'

Memory  
Address

0022FF44

109

1-byte

0022FF45

1

1-byte

0022FF46

0

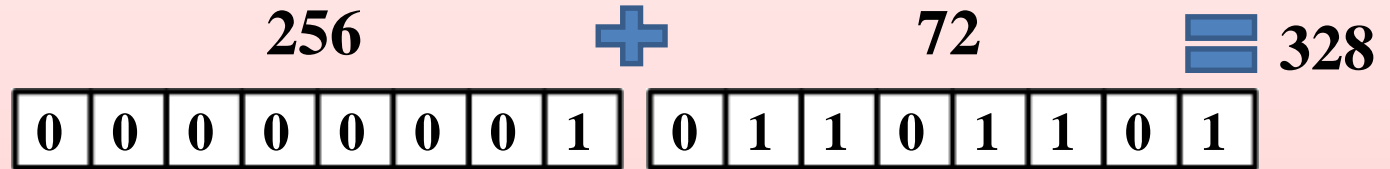
1-byte

0022FF47

0

1-byte

# Initializing a Union



'H'

```
printf("char member is changed\n");  
a_union.ch = 'H';  
printf("ch = %c\n", a_union.ch );  
printf("x = %d\n", a_union.x );  
ptr_ch = &(a_union.ch);
```

```
for(i = 1; i < 5; i++)  
    printf("%d byte = %d\n",i, *(ptr_ch++));
```

```
printf("H = %d\n", 'H');  
printf("m = %d\n", 'm');
```

```
getchar();  
return 0;
```

```
}
```

Memory Address		
0022FF44	72	1-byte
0022FF45	1	1-byte
0022FF46	0	1-byte
0022FF47	0	1-byte

# Initializing a Union

## Computer Screen

**address of member ch = 0022FF44**

**integer member is changed**

**ch = m**

**x = 365**

**1 byte = 109**

**2 byte = 1**

**3 byte = 0**

**4 byte = 0**

**char member is changed**

**ch = H**

**x = 328**

**1 byte = 72**

**2 byte = 1**

**3 byte = 0**

**4 byte = 0**

**H = 72**

**m = 109**

# The Size of a Union

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
main(void)
{
    union u {
        double x;
        int y;
    } a_union;

    struct s {
        double x;
        int y;
    } a_struct;

    printf("The size of double: %d-byte\n", sizeof(double));
    printf("The size of int: %d-byte\n", sizeof(int));

    printf("The size of a_union: %d-byte\n", sizeof(a_union));
    printf("The size of a_struct: %d-byte\n", sizeof(a_struct));

    getchar();
    return 0;
}
```

## Computer Screen

**The size of double: 8-byte**

**The size of int: 4-byte**

**The size of a\_union: 8-byte**

**The size of a\_struct: 16-byte**



# Using Unions

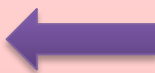
```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

struct survey {
    char name[20];
    char c_d_p;
    int age;
    union {
        char cable_company[16];
        char dish_company[16];
    } provider;
};

void DataEnter(struct survey *s);
void DataDisplay(struct survey *s);

main(void)
{
    struct survey tv;
    DataEnter(&tv);
    DataDisplay(&tv);
    getchar();
    getchar();
    return 0;
}
```

Cable\_company and dish company are similar and they can be saved same memory area using union.



# Using Unions

```
void DataEnter(struct survey *ptr)
{  char is_yes[4];
   printf("Are you using cable at home? (Yes or No)\n");
   gets(is_yes);
   if ((is_yes[0] == 'Y') || (is_yes[0] == 'y')) {
       printf("Enter the cable company name:\n");
       gets(ptr->provider.cable_company);
       ptr->c_d_p = 'c';
   }
   else {
       printf("Are you using a satellite dish? (Yes or No)\n");
       gets(is_yes);
       if ((is_yes[0] == 'Y') || (is_yes[0] == 'y')){
           printf("Enter the satellite dish company name:\n");
           gets(ptr->provider.dish_company);
           ptr->c_d_p = 'd';
       }
       else
           ptr->c_d_p = 'p';
   }
   printf("Please enter your name:\n");
   gets(ptr->name);
   printf("Your age:\n");
   scanf("%d", &ptr->age);
}
```

# Using Unions

```
/* function definition */  
void DataDisplay(struct survey *ptr)  
{  
    printf("\nHere's what you've entered:\n");  
    printf("Name: %s\n", ptr->name);  
    printf("Age: %d\n", ptr->age);  
    if (ptr->c_d_p == 'c')  
        printf("Your cable company is: %s\n", ptr->provider.cable_company);  
    else  
        if (ptr->c_d_p == 'd')  
            printf("Your satellite dish company is: %s\n", ptr->provider.dish_company);  
        else  
            printf("You don't have cable or a satellite dish.\n");  
    printf("\nThanks and Bye!\n");  
}
```

# Using Unions

## Computer Screen

**Are you using cable at home? (Yes or No)**

**n**

**Are you using a satellite dish? (Yes or No)**

**y**

**Enter the satellite dish company name:**

**dsmart**

**Please enter your name:**

**murat**

**Your age:**

**36**

**Here's what you've entered:**

**Name: murat**

**Age: 36**

**Your satellite dish company is: dsmart**

**Thanks and Bye!**

# Defining Bit Fields with struct

```
#include<stdio.h>
struct bit_field {
    int gender: 1; // 1 indicates male 0 indicates female
    int condition: 1; // 1 indicates successful 0 indicates failed
};
typedef struct bit_field bf;
struct class_list {
    char *name;
    bf bit3long;
};
typedef struct class_list class;
main()
{
    class bil104[3] = { {"Tolga", 1, 1}, {"Elif", 0, 0}, {"Merve", 0, 1} };
    int i;
    for(i = 1; i < 4; i++) {
        printf("%d  %s ", i, bil104[i-1].name);
        if(bil104[i-1].bit3long.gender)
            printf(" MALE");
        else
            printf(" FEMALE");
        if(bil104[i-1].bit3long.condition)
            printf(" successful");
        else
            printf(" failed");
        printf("\n");
    }
    getchar();
    return 0;
}
```

# Defining Bit Fields with struct

## Computer Screen

```
1 Tolga  MALE  successful
2 Elif   FEMALE failed
3 Merve  FEMALE successful
```