

RNA Secondary Structure References

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Classics

Tinoco et al.: Estimation of Secondary Structure in Ribonucleic Acids **tinoco1971**

I. Tinoco, O. C. Uhlenbeck, and M. D. Levine. “Estimation of Secondary Structure in Ribonucleic Acids”. In: *Nature* 230 (1971), pp. 362–367.

Annotations: In this seminal paper Tinoco and Uhlenbeck propose that the free energy of hybridization of RNA single strands is base-pair additive.

File: ../tinoco1971.pdf.

Tinoco et al.: Improved Estimation of Secondary Structure in Ribonucleic Acids **tinoco1973**

I. Tinoco et al. “Improved Estimation of Secondary Structure in Ribonucleic Acids”. In: *Nature New Biology* 246 (1973), pp. 40–41.

File: ../tinoco1973.pdf.

Nussinov et al.: Algorithms for Loop Matchings **nussinov1978**

Ruth Nussinov et al. “Algorithms for Loop Matchings”. In: *SIAM Journal on Applied Mathematics* 35 (1978), pp. 68–82.

Annotations: Here the algorithm to find the maximum number of base-pairs is presented for the first time. The previous papers of Tinoco and Uhlenbeck did not aim at solving the dynamic programming problem but were only interested in computing a free-energy based score assuming that single base-pair energies could be additive.

File: ../nussinov1978.pdf.

Experimental

Howard: Thermodynamics of DNA Duplex Formation

howard2000

Kathleen P. Howard. “Thermodynamics of DNA Duplex Formation”. In: *Journal of Chemical Education* 77 (2000), pp. 1469–1471. DOI: 10.1021/ed077p1469.

Annotations: This Journal of Chemical Education article shows in a practical fashion all the details to measure the enthalpy, entropy, and Gibbs free-energy for DNA melting. This experiment provides the main data allowing to score secondary structure folding algorithms. The meaning of a Van’t Hoff plot is shown in a very clear manner.

File: ../howard2000.pdf.

Reviews

Eddy: How do RNA Folding Algorithms Work?

eddy2004

Sean R. Eddy. “How do RNA Folding Algorithms Work?” In: *Nature Biotechnology* 22 (2004), pp. 1457–1458. DOI: 10.1038/nbt1104-1457.

File: ../eddy2004.pdf.

Software

Harmanci et al.: Efficient pairwise RNA structure prediction using probabilistic alignment constraints in Dynalign **harmanci2007**

Arif Ozgun Harmanci, Gaurav Sharma, and David H. Mathews. “Efficient pairwise RNA structure prediction using probabilistic alignment constraints in Dynalign”. In: *BMC Bioinformatics* 8 (2007), p. 130. DOI: 10.1186/1471-2105-8-130. URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/1471-2105-8-130>.

File: ../harmanci2007.pdf.

Inverse Folding

Avihoo et al.: RNAexinv: An Extended Inverse RNA Folding from Shape and Physical Attributes to Sequences **avihoo2011**

Assaf Avihoo, Alexander Churkin, and Danny Barash. “RNAexinv: An Extended Inverse RNA Folding from Shape and Physical Attributes to Sequences”. In: *BMC Bioinformatics* 12 (2011), p. 319. DOI: 10.1186/1471-2105-12-319. URL: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/1471-2105-12-319>.

File: ../avihoo2011.pdf.

lncRNA

Baker: Long Noncoding RNA’s: The Search for Function **baker2011**

Monya Baker. “Long Noncoding RNA’s: The Search for Function”. In: *Nature Methods* 8 (2011), pp. 379–383.

File: ../baker2011_lncRNA.pdf.