

**Esha Asif**

**034**

**BSAI-3A**

**Task 7**

**AI LAB**

### **A\* algorithm:**

```
#class Node:
#   def __init__(self, position=None, parent=None):
#       self.position = position
#       self.parent = parent

#       self.g = 0
#       self.h = 0
#       self.f = 0
#   def __eq__(self, other):
#       return self.position == other.position

# def a_star_algorithm(maze, start, end):
#     start_node = Node(start, None)
#     end_node = Node(end, None)

#     open_list = []
#     closed_list = []

#     open_list.append(start_node)

#     while open_list:
#         current_node = open_list[0]
#         current_index = 0
#         for index, node in enumerate(open_list):
#             if node.f < current_node.f:
#                 current_node = node
#                 current_index = index

#         open_list.pop(current_index)
#         closed_list.append(current_node)

#         if current_node == end_node:

#             path = []
#             current = current_node
```

```

#         while current is not None:
#             path.append(current.position)
#             current = current.parent
#         return path[::-1]

#     children = []
#     for new_position in [(0, -1), (0, 1), (-1, 0), (1, 0)]:
#         node_position = (current_node.position[0] + new_position[0],
#                         current_node.position[1] + new_position[1])

#         if node_position[0] > (len(maze) - 1) or node_position[0] < 0 or \
#             node_position[1] > (len(maze[len(maze)-1]) - 1) or node_position[1] < 0:
#             continue

#         if maze[node_position[0]][node_position[1]] != 0:
#             continue

#         new_node = Node(node_position, current_node)
#         children.append(new_node)

#     for child in children:

#         if child in closed_list:
#             continue
#         child.g = current_node.g + 1
#         child.h = ((child.position[0] - end_node.position[0]) ** 2) + \
#                 ((child.position[1] - end_node.position[1]) ** 2)
#         child.f = child.g + child.h

#         if child in open_list:
#             existing_child = open_list[open_list.index(child)]
#             if child.g > existing_child.g:
#                 continue
#         open_list.append(child)

# maze = [
#     [0, 1, 0, 0, 0],
#     [0, 1, 0, 1, 0],
#     [0, 0, 0, 1, 0],
#     [0, 1, 0, 1, 0],
#     [0, 0, 0, 0, 0]]

# start = (0, 0)
# end = (4, 4)

```

```
# path = a_star_algorithm(maze, start, end)
# print("Path=", path)
```

```
Path= [(0, 0), (1, 0), (2, 0), (2, 1), (2, 2), (3, 2), (4, 2), (4, 3), (4, 4)]
```