

Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies

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Genders and sexualities are powerful organizing forces: they shape identities and institutions, nations and economies, cultures, and political systems. Careful study of gender and sexuality thus explains crucial aspects of our everyday lives on both intimate and global scales. Scholarship in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies is interdisciplinary and wide ranging, drawing on history, literature, cultural studies, social sciences, and natural science to study genders and sexualities as they intersect with race, ethnicity, class, nationality, transnational processes, disability, and religion.

Students majoring in Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies take a series of core courses, develop an individual area of focus, and write a yearlong or single-term senior essay. The program encourages work that is interdisciplinary, intersectional, international, and transnational. Individual focus areas evolve along with students' intellectual growth and academic expertise. Recent examples of areas of focus include literature and queer aesthetics; transnational feminist practices; the intellectual history of civil rights activism; AIDS health policies; gender, religion, and international NGOs; women's health; food, sexuality, and lesbian community; and gender and sexuality in early education.

REQUIREMENTS OF THE MAJOR

Students are held to the requirements in place when they declared their major.

However, with approval from the director of undergraduate studies (DUS), the following requirements, updated for the academic year 2024–2025, may be fulfilled by students who declared the major in a prior term.

Twelve term courses are required and this major may be taken either as a primary major or as one of two majors. Requirements include two intermediate courses selected from WGSS 2205, WGSS 2206, WGSS 2207, or WGSS 3340. Majors are strongly encouraged to take these intermediate courses during their first two years. The major also requires one methodology course, seven courses in an area of focus (one of which must be an upper-level seminar in WGSS numbered 3350 or above) and a two-course senior requirement. The area of focus consists of at least seven courses, the majority of which should be drawn from program offerings. Substitutions to the major requirements may be made only with the written permission of the DUS.

Methodology courses Given its interdisciplinary nature, the Women's, Gender, and Sexuality Studies major necessarily relies on a wide range of methodologies: literary criticism, ethnography, visual analysis, historiography, and quantitative data analysis, among others. Each student is expected to acquire competence in at least one methodology relevant to their area of focus and planned senior essay. Students are advised to take a methodology course by their junior year in preparation for the senior essay. Methodology courses may be drawn from any department, but are subject to DUS approval for WGSS credit.

Credit/D/Fail No more than two courses taken Credit/D/Fail may be applied toward the requirements of the major.

Outside credit Courses taken at another institution or during an approved summer or term-time study abroad program may count toward the major requirements with DUS approval.

SENIOR REQUIREMENT

The two-term senior essay The two-term senior sequence consists of WGSS 4490, The Senior Colloquium, in which students begin researching and writing a senior essay, followed by WGSS 4491, The Senior Essay, in which students complete the essay. The senior essay is developed and written under the guidance and supervision of a WGSS-affiliated faculty member with expertise in the area of focus, with a minimum of sixty pages and a maximum of ninety pages (excluding front matter, bibliography and appendices). Students are expected to meet with their essay advisers on a regular basis.

The single-term senior essay Majors may opt to complete the senior essay requirement in an approved upper-level WGSS seminar in the fall or spring term, with the approval of the instructor, by writing a senior essay of at least thirty pages (excluding front matter, bibliography and appendices) in lieu of the course's normal writing requirements. Students who choose the single-term senior essay take one additional WGSS course of their choosing to fulfill the twelve-term-course requirement.

SUMMARY OF MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

Prerequisites None

Number of courses 12 term courses (incl senior requirement)

Distribution of courses 2 intermediate courses as indicated; 1 methodology course; 7 electives in area of focus

Senior requirement Senior colloquium and senior essay (WGSS 4490, 4491); or single-term senior essay in an upper-level seminar and one additional elective

FACULTY ASSOCIATED WITH THE PROGRAM OF WOMEN'S, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY STUDIES

Professors Fatima El-Tayeb (*Ethnicity, Race, and Migration*), Roderick Ferguson (*Chair*), Scott Herring (*American Studies*), Margaret Homans (*English*), Regina Kunzel (*History*), Gail Lewis (*Visiting Professor of WGSS*), Dara Strolovitch (*American Studies, Political Science*), Kalindi Vora (*Ethnicity, Race, and Migration*), Laura Wexler (*American Studies*)

Associate Professors Joseph Fischel, Deb Vargas (*Ethnicity, Race, and Migration*)

Assistant Professors Eda Pepi, Evren Savci

Senior Lecturer Maria Trumpler

Lecturers Craig Canfield, Igor De Souza

Affiliated Faculty Julia Adams (*Sociology*), Rene Almeling (*Sociology*), Carol Armstrong (*History of Art*), Daniel Botsman (*History*), Claire Bowerman (*Linguistics*), Melanie Boyd (*Yale College, Dean of Student Affairs*), Marijeta Bozovic (*Slavic Languages and Literatures*), Jill Campbell (*English*), Hazel Carby (*Emerita*) (*African American Studies, American Studies*), Kang-i Sun Chang (*East Asian Languages and Literatures*), Becky Conekin (*History*), Deborah Davis (*Sociology, East Asian Studies*), Rohit De (*History*),

Carolyn Dean (*History, French*), Robin Dembroff (*Philosophy*), Kyunghye Eo (*East Asian Languages and Literatures*), Ron Eyerman (*Sociology*), Crystal Feimster (*African American Studies*), Marta Figlerowicz (*Comparative Literature, English*), Moira Fradinger (*Comparative Literature*), Glenda Gilmore (*History*), Jacqueline Goldsby (*African American Studies, American Studies, English*), Gregg Gonsalves (*Law School, Public Health*), Inderpal Grewal (*Emerita*) (*American Studies*), Zareena Grewal (*American Studies, Religious Studies*), Dolores Hayden (*Emerita*) (*School of Architecture, American Studies*), Janet Henrich (*School of Medicine*), Marcia Inhorn (*Anthropology, Global Affairs*), Alice Kaplan (*French*), Jennifer Klein (*History*), Greta LaFleur (*American Studies*), Marianne LaFrance (*Emerita*) (*Psychology*), Hélène Landemore-Jelaca (*Political Science*), Kathryn Lofton (*American Studies, History, Religious Studies*), Lisa Lowe (*American Studies, Ethnicity, Race and Migration*), Mary Lui (*American Studies, History*), Deb Margolin (*Theater Studies*), Alka Menon (*Sociology*), Kobena Mercer (*History of Art, African American Studies*), Joanne Meyerowitz (*American Studies, History*), Alice Miller (*Law School, Public Health*), Elise Morrison (*Theater Studies*), Laura Nasrallah (*Religious Studies*), Priyamvada Natarajan (*Astronomy, Physics*), Tavia Nyong'o (*Theater Studies, American Studies*), John Pachankis (*Public Health*), Sally Promey (*American Studies, Institute of Sacred Music*), Ayesha Ramachandran (*Comparative Literature*), Ana Ramos-Zayas (*American Studies, Ethnicity, Race & Migration*), Judith Resnik (*Law School*), Juno Jill Richards (*English*), Naomi Rogers (*History, History of Science, Medicine & Public Health*), Alicia Schmidt Camacho (*American Studies, Ethnicity, Race & Migration*), William Summers (*Emeritus*) (*Molecular, Cellular, & Developmental Biology, History of Science, Medicine, & Public Health*), George Syrimis (*Hellenic Studies*), Rebecca Tannenbaum (*History*), Linn Tonstad (*Divinity School*), Jing Tsu (*East Asian Languages and Literatures, Comparative Literature*), Claudia Vaggia (*Anthropology*), Noel Valis (*Spanish & Portuguese*), Michael Warner (*English, American Studies*), Elisabeth Wood (*Political Science*)