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In [168... import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score

In [176... # Load the dataset
file_path = "C:/Users/gundr/Downloads/Civil_Engineering_Regression_Dataset.csv"
df = pd.read_csv(file_path)

In [178... # Define independent and dependent variables
X = df[['Building_Height']]
y = df['Construction_Cost']

In [180... X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

In [182... model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)

Out[182... LinearRegression()

In [184... intercept = model.intercept_
coefficient = model.coef_[0]
print(f"Regression Equation: Construction_Cost = {intercept:.2f} + {coefficient:.2f} * Building_Height")

Regression Equation: Construction_Cost = 992.19 + 49.67 * Building_Height

In [186... print(f"Interpretation: For each unit increase in Building Height, Construction Cost increases by {coefficient:.2f} units.")

Interpretation: For each unit increase in Building Height, Construction Cost increases by 49.67 units.

In [188... y_pred = model.predict(X_test)

In [190... r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
print(f"R-squared: {r2:.4f}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error: {mse:.4f}")

R-squared: 0.9251
Mean Squared Error: 42990.6478

In [192... plt.scatter(X_test, y_test, color='blue', label='Actual Data')
plt.plot(X_test, y_pred, color='red', linewidth=2, label='Regression Line')
plt.xlabel('Building Height')
plt.ylabel('Construction Cost')
plt.title('Simple Linear Regression: Building Height vs Construction Cost')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



