# Elaine Schaertl Short

Clare Boothe Luce Assistant Professor
Department of Computer Science
Department of Mechanical Engineering (secondary appointment)
Tufts University

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## APPOINTMENTS

Clare Boothe Luce Assistant Professor, Tufts University — Aug. 2019–Postdoctoral Researcher, UT Austin — Jul. 2017 – Jun. 2019

# **EDUCATION**

Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Southern California — August 2017

Thesis: Modeling Multi-Party Social Dynamics for Socially Assistive Robotics

Thesis Advisor: Dr. Maja Matarić

M.S., Computer Science, University of Southern California — December 2012

B.S., Computer Science, Yale University — May 2010

Senior Thesis: Using Attentional Models for Robot Gaze Patterns

Thesis Advisor: Dr. Brian Scassellati

## Research Expertise

Designing algorithms that enable robots to provide robust and socially appropriate assistance to human users, especially users with disabilities.

#### Honors and Awards

Clare Boothe Luce Professorship (2019-2024)

Microsoft Research AI Breakthroughs Workshop (2018)

USC Center for Robotics and Embedded Systems George Beckey Service Award (2017)

USC Order of Areté (2017)

USC Viterbi School of Engineering Undergraduate Research Mentoring Award (2017)

Rising Stars in EECS Program (2016)

USC Women in Science and Engineering (WISE) Award to Current Doctoral Students (2016)

USC Department of Computer Science Best Research Assistant Award (2016)

USC Department of Computer Science Best Teaching Assistant Award (2014)

USC Department of Computer Science Service Award (2012)

National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship (2012-2015; awarded 2010)

University of Southern California Provost's Fellowship (2010-2012)

Viterbi School of Engineering Merit Award (2012; awarded 2010)

# Journal Publications

- [1] A. Allevato, E. Short, M. Pryor, and A. L. Thomaz. "Learning Labeled Robot Affordance Models by using Simulations and Crowdsourcing". *International Journal of Robotics Research (IJRR)*. 2018. *Under review*.
- [2] E. Short and M. J. Matarić. "Socially Assistive Robot Moderation of Collaborative Goal-Directed Interactions". *International Journal of Robotics Research (IJRR)*. 2018. *Under review*.
- [3] E. Short, E. C. Deng, D. Feil-Seifer and M. J. Matarić. "Understanding Agency in Interactions Between Children With Autism and Socially Assistive Robots". *Journal of Human-Robot Interaction (JHRI)*, vol. 6, no. 3, p. 21, 2017.

# Conference Publications

- [4] A. Allevato, **E. Short**, M. Pryor, and A. L. Thomaz. "Learning Labeled Robot Affordance Models by using Simulations and Crowdsourcing". *Robotics Science and Systems (RSS)*, Corvalis, OR, USA, 2020.
- [5] S. Lo, E. Short, and A. L. Thomaz. "Planning with Partner Uncertainty Modeling for Efficient Information Revealing in Teamwork". ACM/IEEE Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI), Cambridge, UK, 2020.
- [6] T. Kessler Faulkner, E. Short, and A. L. Thomaz. "Interactive Reinforcement Learning with Inaccurate Feedback". *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, Paris, France, 2020.
- [7] A. Allevato, **E. Short**, M. Pryor, and A. L. Thomaz. "TuneNet: One-Shot Residual Tuning for System Identification and Sim-to-Real Robot Task Transfer". Conference on Robot Learning (CORL), Osaka, Japan, 2019.
- [8] A. Saran, E. Short, A. L. Thomaz, and S. Niekum. "Understanding Teacher Gaze Patterns for Robot Learning". Conference on Robot Learning (CORL), Osaka, Japan, 2019.
- [9] T. Fitzgerald, E. Short, A. Goel, and A. L. Thomaz. "Human-guided Trajectory Adaptation for Tool Transfer". *International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS)*, Montreal, Canada, 2019.
- [10] T. Kessler Faulkner, R. A. Gutierrez, E. Short, G. Hoffman, and A. L. Thomaz. "Active Attention-Modified Policy Shaping". *International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS)*, Montreal, Canada, 2019.
- [11] **E. Short**, A. Allevato, and A. L. Thomaz. "SAIL: Simulation-Informed Active In-the-Wild Learning". *ACM/IEEE Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI)*, Daegu, South Korea, 2019.
- [12] T. Kessler Faulkner, E. Short, and A. L. Thomaz. "Policy Shaping with Supervisory Attention Driven Exploration". IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), Madrid, Spain, 2018.
- [13] A. Saran, S. Majumdar, E. Short, A. L. Thomaz, and S. Niekum. "Human Gaze Following for Human-Robot Interaction". *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, Madrid, Spain, 2018.
- [14] M. L. Chang, R. A. Gutierrez, P. Khante, E. Short, and A. L. Thomaz. "Effects of Integrated Intent Recognition and Communication on Human-Robot Collaboration". IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), Madrid, Spain, 2018.

- [15] **E. Short**, M. L. Chang, and A. L. Thomaz. "Detecting Contingency for HRI in Open-World Environments". *ACM/IEEE Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI)*, Chicago, USA, 2018.
- [16] E. Short and M. J. Matarić. "Robot Moderation of a Collaborative Game: Towards Socially Assistive Robotics in Group Interactions". *IEEE International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication (RO-MAN)*, Lisbon, Portugal, 2017.
- [17] E. Short, K. Swift-Spong, S. Hyunju, K. M. Wisniewski, Z. Deanah Kim, W. Shinyi, E. Zelinski, and M. J. Matarić. "Understanding Social Interactions with Socially Assistive Robotics in Intergenerational Family Groups". IEEE International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication (RO-MAN), Lisbon, Portugal, 2017.
- [18] K. Swift-Spong, E. Short, E. Wade, and M. J. Matarić. "Effects of Comparative Feedback from a Socially Assistive Robot on Self-Efficacy in Post-Stroke Rehabilitation". IEEE International Conference on Rehabilitation Robotics, Singapore, 2015.
- [19] E. Short, K. Swift-Spong, J. Greczek, A. Ramachandran, A. Litoiu, E. C. Grigore, D. Feil-Seifer, S. Shuster, J. J. Lee, S. Huang, S. Levonisova, S. Litz, J. Li, G. Ragusa, D. Spruijt-Metz, M. J. Matarić, and B. Scassellati. "How to Train Your DragonBot: Socially Assistive Robots for Teaching Children about Nutrition through Play". IEEE International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication (RO-MAN), Edinburgh, Scotland, 2014.
- [20] E. Short, J. Hart, M. Vu, and B. Scassellati. "No fair!! An Interaction with a Cheating Robot". ACM/IEEE Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI), Osaka, Japan, 2010.
- [21] J. Kast, J. Neuhaus, F. Nickel, H. Kenngott, M. Engel, **E. Short**, M. Reiter, H.-P. Meinzer, and L. Maier-Hein. "Der Telemanipulator daVinci als mechanisches Trackingsystem Bestimmung von Präzision und Genauigkeit". *Bild. für die Medizin: Algorithmen-Systeme-Anwendungen*, Heidelberg, Germany, 2009.

# Refereed Workshops, Poster Papers, and Abstracts

- [22] A. Cleaver, E. Short, and J. Sinapov. "R.A.I.N. A Vision Calibration Tool using Augmented Reality". ACM/IEEE Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI), Workshop on Virtual, Augmented and Mixed-Reality for Human-Robot Interaction (VAM-HRI), Cambridge, UK, 2020.
- [23] A. Allevato, **E. Short**, M. Pryor, and A. L. Thomaz. "Learning A Human-Centered Representation of Robot Affordance Models". *Robotics Science and Systems (RSS)*, Workshop on Combining Learning and Reasoning, Freiburg im Briesgau, Germany, 2019.
- [24] A. Allevato, **E. Short**, M. Pryor, and A. L. Thomaz. "TuneNet: One-Shot Residual Tuning for System Identification and Sim-to-Real Robot Task Planning". *Robotics Science and Systems (RSS)*, Workshop on Closing the Reality Gap in Sim2real Transfer for Robotic Manipulation, Freiburg im Briesgau, Germany, 2019.
- [25] T. Kessler Faulkner, E. Short, and A. L. Thomaz. "Towards Active Attention-Modified Policy Shaping". IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), Workshop on Human/Robot In-the-Loop Machine Learning, Madrid, Spain, 2018.
- [26] R. A. Gutierrez, E. Short, S. Niekum, and A. L. Thomaz. "Towards Online Learning from Corrective Demonstrations". AAAI Fall Symposium, Learning in Artificial Intelligence for Human-Robot Interaction, Arlington, USA, 2018.
- [27] R. A. Gutierrez, V. Chu, E. Short, S. Niekum, and A. L. Thomaz. "Understanding Task Decomposition of Keyframe Demonstrations". ACM/IEEE Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI), Workshop on Explainable Robotics Systems, Chicago, USA, 2018.

- [28] M. L. Chang, E. Short, and A. L. Thomaz. "Inference of Human Policies for Ad Hoc Human-Robot Teams". ACM/IEEE Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI), Workshop on Longitudinal Human-Robot Teaming, Chicago, USA, 2018.
- [29] E. Short and M. J. Matarić. "Towards Socially Assistive Robotics for Inter-Generational Family Groups". ACM Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work (CSCW), Workshop on Robots in Groups and Teams, Portland, USA, 2017.
- [30] E. Short and M. J. Matarić. "Towards Autonomous Moderation of an Assembly Game". IEEE International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication (RO-MAN), Workshop on Group Human-Robot Interaction, New York, NY, 2016.
- [31] E. Short and M. J. Matarić. "Socially Assistive Robot Moderators: Validation and Future Directions". International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI), Doctoral Consortium, New York, USA, 2016.
- [32] E. Short, K. Sitting-Boyd, and M. J. Matarić. "Modeling Moderation for Multi-Party Socially Assistive Robotics". IEEE International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication (RO-MAN), Poster Abstract, New York, USA, 2016.
- [33] **E. Short** and M. J. Matarić. "Multi-Party Socially Assistive Robotics: Defining the Moderator Role". Robotics Science and Systems (RSS), Women in Robotics Workshop, Rome, Italy, 2015.
- [34] E. Short and M. J. Matarić. "Towards Robot Moderators: Understanding Goal-Directed Multi-Party Interactions". AAAI Fall Symposium, Human-Robot Interaction, Arlington, USA, 2015.
- [35] E. Short and M. J. Matarić. "Understanding Interaction Dynamics in Socially Assistive Robotics with Children with ASD". International Meeting for Autism Research (IMFAR), Poster Abstract, Salt Lake City, USA, 2015.
- [36] K. Swift-Spong, E. Short, and M. J. Matarić. "Effects of Comparative Feedback from a Socially Assistive Robot on Self-Efficacy in Post-Stroke Rehabilitation". *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, Workshop on Rehabilitation Robotics and Human-Robot Interaction, Seattle, USA, 2015.
- [37] E. Short and M. J. Matarić. "Interaction Between Children with ASDs and a Socially Assistive Robot: A Preliminary Analysis". IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), Workshop on Assistive Robotics for Individuals with Disabilities: HRI Issues & Beyond, Chicago, USA, 2014.
- [38] E. Short, K. Swift-Spong, J. Greczek, M. J. Matarić., G. Ragusa, and D. Spruijt-Metz. "How to Train Your DragonBot: Socially Assistive Robots for Teaching Children About Nutrition Through Play". *International Society for Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity (ISBNPA)*, Short Oral Presentation, San Diego, USA, 2014.
- [39] J. Greczek, E. Short, C. E. Clabaugh, K. Swift-Spong, and M. J. Matarić. "Socially Assistive Robotics for Personalized Education for Children". AAAI Fall Symposium, Human-Robot Interaction, Arlington, USA, 2014.
- [40] E. Short, D. Feil-Seifer, and M. J. Matarić. "A Comparison of Machine Learning Techniques for Modeling Human-Robot Interaction with Children with Autism". ACM/IEEE Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI), Poster abstract, Osaka, Japan, 2010.
- [41] E. S. Kim, D. Leyzberg, **E. Short**, R. Paul, and B. Scassellati. "Rich Spontaneous, Social Engagement with a Dinosaur Robot". *International Meeting for Autism Research (IMFAR)*, Poster abstract, Chicago, USA, 2009.

# TECHNICAL REPORTS

[42] E. Short, D. Short, Y. Fu, and M. J. Matarić. "SPRITE: Stewart Platform Robot for Interactive Tabletop Engagement". USC Department of Computer Science Technical Report, 2017.

# INVITED TALKS

"Robust Assistive Human-Robot Interaction". Seminar talk for the NVIDIA Robotics Research Laboratory. Seattle, WA, September 2018.

"Robust Assistive Human-Robot Interaction". Seminar talk for the *University of Washington Department* of Computer Science. Seattle, WA, September 2018.

"Socially Assistive Robotics: Hands-Off Human-Robot Interaction for Health, Wellness, and Education". Seminar talk for the *Rochester University Computer Science Department*. Rochester, NY, October 2015.

"Socially Assistive Robotics: Hands-Off Human-Robot Interaction for Health, Wellness, and Education". Seminar talk for the Washington State University Gerontechnology Program. Pullman, WA, March 2014.

# Research Positions

# **Tufts University**

Department of Computer Science – Medford, MA

Clare Boothe Luce Assistant Professor – August 2019-Present

Group: Assistive Agent Behavior and Learning Lab

# University of Texas at Austin

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering – Austin, TX

Wireless Networking and Communications Group, Socially Intelligent Machines Lab

Postdoctoral Fellow - July 2017-June 2019

Supervising Faculty: Dr. Andrea Thomaz

# University of Southern California

Department of Computer Science, Interaction Lab – Los Angeles, CA

USC Provost's and NSF Graduate Research Fellow – Sept. 2010-May 2017

Ph.D. advisor: Dr. Maja Matarić

#### Georgia Institute of Technology

Health Sciences Institute, Healthcare Robotics Laboratory – Atlanta, GA

Visiting Research Assistant – May-Aug. 2011

Supervising Faculty: Dr. Charles Kemp

#### Yale University

Department of Computer Science, Social Robotics Lab – New Haven, CT

Undergraduate Research Assistant – Oct. 2008-May 2010

Supervising Faculty: Dr. Brian Scassellati

## University of Southern California

Department of Computer Science, Interaction Lab – Los Angeles, CA

NSF Research Experience for Undergraduates Program – May-August 2009

Supervising Faculty Member: Dr. Maja Matarić

## Heidelberg University

German Cancer Research Center – Heidelberg, Germany

Research Internships in Science and Engineering (RISE) Program – May-August 2008

Supervising Faculty Member: Dr. Hans-Peter Meinzer

## Pennsylvania State University

Department of Kinesiology, Biomechanics Lab - State College, PA

Adjunct Assistant – June-August 2007

Supervising Faculty Member: Dr. Neil Sharkey

# Media and Outreach

Tufts University

Tufts Open House Presentations, Fall 2019.

 $UT\ Austin$ 

UTCS Robotics Camp Presentation and Demonstration, July 2018.

BBC Newshour Interview, March 2018, available: https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/w172vr1nhlqf174 (36:40-42:25)

Lab Tours, 2-4 per year, 2010-2017.

University of Southern California

Women in Robotics Interview, Linkedin Pulse, Dec. 2016. Available: https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/women-robotics-challenges-progress-holly-b-martin

Interactive demonstration for The USC Morton Kesten Summit; Aging in Homes and Neighborhoods Today: The State of the Art on Research, Programs, and Future Directions, October 2016.

Psychiatric News Interview, September 2015, available: https://psychnews.psychiatryonline.org/doi/full/10.1176/appi.pn.2015.9b20

Interactive demonstration for What's Hot in Aging Research at USC conference, April 2016.

STAY WITH IT project interview, July 2013, available: https://staywithit.org/files/stay-it-visits-uscrobotics-lab-elaine-short.

Presentation to USC Chapter Psi Chi International Honor Society in Psychology, November 2015.

Monterey Hills Elementary Robotics Demonstration, April 2013.

Lab Tours, 2-4 per year, 2010-2017.

USC Robotics Open House, Yearly, 2010-2017.

## Professional Service and Memberships

## **Professional Society Memberships**

Association for Computing Machinery (ACM)

Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)

Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)

#### Reviewer for Professional Conferences and Journals

Journals

International Journal of Robotics Research (IJRR)

Autonomous Robots (AURO)

Journal of Human-Robot Interaction (JHRI)

Human-Computer Interaction (HCI)

Journal of Social Robotics (SORO)

IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics (J-BHI)

Reviews in Biomedical Engineering (RBME)

Transactions on Affective Computing (TAFFC)

Cognitive Systems (CogSys)

Conferences

IEEE/RSJ Int. Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)

ACM CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI)

ACM/IEEE Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI)

IEEE Int. Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)

IEEE Int. Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication (RO-MAN)

Int. Conference on Rehabilitation Robotics (ICORR)

AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)

Int. Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS)

#### Teaching

Tufts University

\*COMP 150/ME 193: Assistive Algorithms — Spring 2020

\*COMP 150/ME 149: Social Assistive Robots — Fall 2019

University of Southern California

\*Introduction to Computing (Teaching Assistant) — Fall 2013-Spring 2014

\*New course

# Invitation-Only Events, Workshops, and Seminars

Robotics Roadmap Workshop, Amherst, MA — Nov 2019

Dagstuhl Seminar, Social Agents for Teamwork and Group Interactions, Wadern, Germany — Oct 2019

#### Service to the Academic Community

Access SIGCHI, Member — Nov 2019-present

US National Science Foundation, Review Panel Member —

# Department Service and Leadership

Tufts University

Diversity Committee, Member — Fall 2019-present

HRI Program Supervising Committee, Member — Fall 2019

AccessComputing, Department Representative — Nov 2019-present

University of Southern California

Dept. of Computer Science PhD Student Committee, Member — Sept. 2012-Fall 2013

PhD Women in Computer Science Coffee Group, Co-Founder — Spring 2010-Spring 2012

#### Mentoring

UT Austin SIM Lab PhD Students:

Jul. 2017-May 2018 Priyanka Khante Jul. 2017- Adam Allevato

Jul. 2017- Taylor Kessler Faulkner

Jul. 2017- Alex Gutierrez
Jul. 2017- Tesca Fitzgerald
Jul. 2017- Mai Lee Chang
Jul. 2017- Akanksha Saran
Aug. 2018- Shih-Yun Lo

USC Post-Graduate Students:

Spring 2011 Farva Jafri USC MPH Student

Fall 2012 Tarun Atrey USC Computer Science MS Student Oct. 2012-Dec. 2013 Samuel Shuster USC Computer Science MS Student

2014-2017 Rhianna Lee UCLA Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Med Student

CRA-W Distributed Research Experience for Undergraduates (DREU) Program:

Summer 2012 Linde Liu Summer 2013 Callie Clement

Summer 2015 Katherine Sitting-Boyd

Summer 2016 Priscilla Tai

USC Summer Undergraduate Research Experience (SURE) Program:

Summer 2016 Kara Douville

Summer 2016 Katya Borgos Rodriguez

USC Computer Science Capstone Project Groups:

Spring 2016 Jonathan Grant

Spring 2016 Chen Jin

Spring 2016 William McNichols

Spring 2016 Alex Wang
Fall 2016 Lea Moret
Fall 2016 Justin Laveroni
Fall 2016 Claudio Landeros

Fall 2016 Cindy Tran

Fall 2016 Harshul Mulchandani

Fall 2016 Brian Tam Fall 2016 Chris Lee

Other Undergraduate Researchers:

Spring 2012-Fall 2013 Ani Misirian USC Research Assistant

Fall 2011-Spring 2012 Andrea Lawler WiSE Undergraduate Research Fellow

Fall 2013 Christine Nagy Research Assistant

Fall 2013-Spring 2014 Andres Engels USC Merit Research Scholar Fall 2012-Spring 2013 Emerick Varga USC Research Assistant Spring 2014-Fall 2014 Renuka Fernandes USC Research Assistant Fall 2014-Spring 2015 Sharon Cohen USC Research Assistant Fall 2015-Spring 2016 Ben Lee USC Research Assistant

Fall 2015-Spring 2016 Shayna Goldberger USC URAP

Fall 2015-Spring 2017

Fall 2015-Spring 2017

Eric Deng

USC Research Assistant

USC Research Assistant

USC Research Assistant

USC Research Assistant

UT Research Assistant

Engineering Health Academy Program at Bravo Medical Magnet High School:

Fall 2011-Spring 2012 Josefina Duran Summer 2012-Spring 2013 Rogelio Quintana Marlborough School Honors Research in Science Program (High School):

Summer 2013 Clara Collier Summer 2015-Spring 2016 Soojung Choi

Other High School Researchers:

Summer 2014 Walter Schaertl Visiting Student