

Orchestrating Producers and Consumers like an Octopus



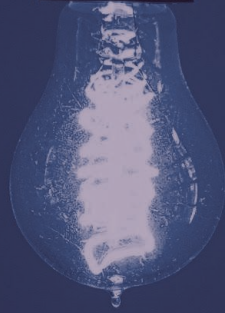
Jusabe Guedes
@dojusa

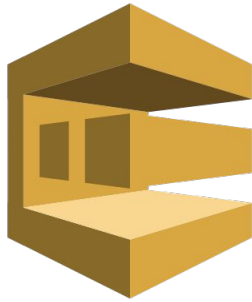
be simple

be simple

show **a way**, ~~not the way~~ of
doing it

what is the
problem?

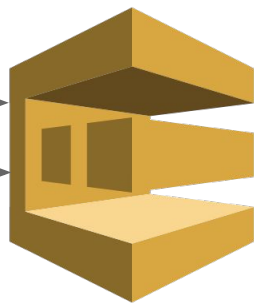




SQS

APP A

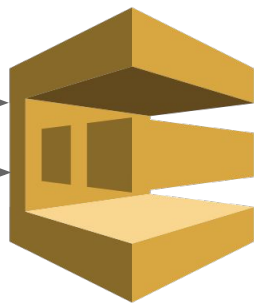
APP B



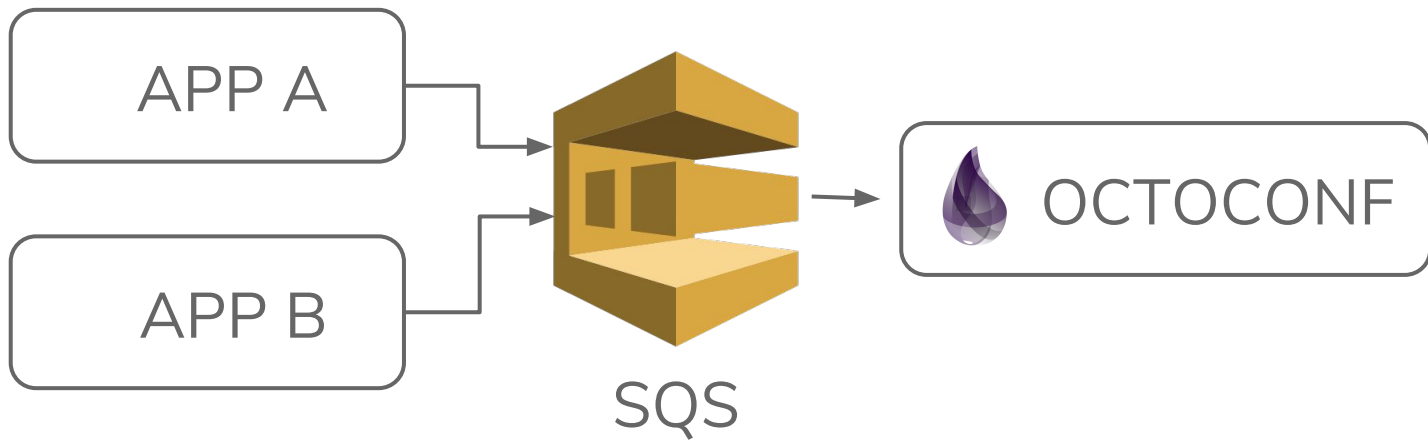
SQS

APP A

APP B



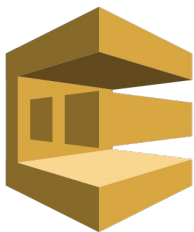
SQS



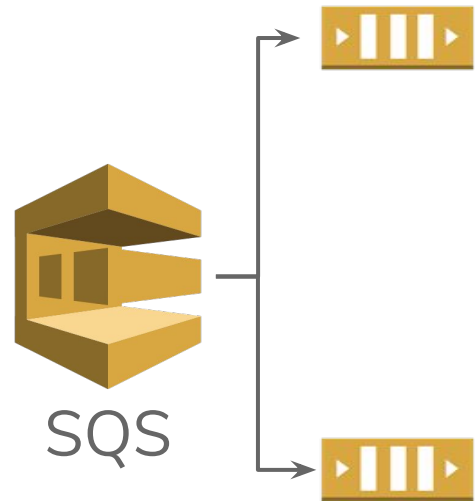


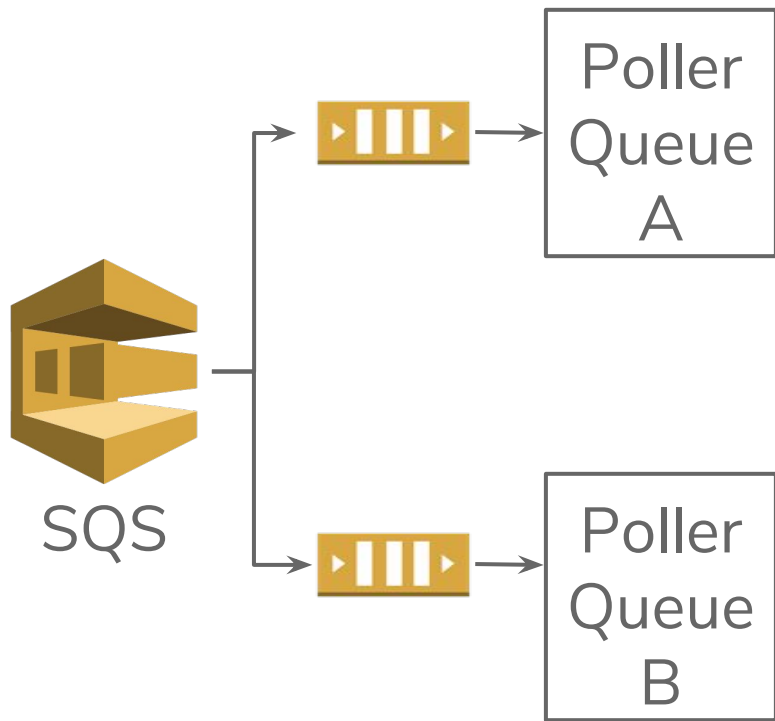
STEPS

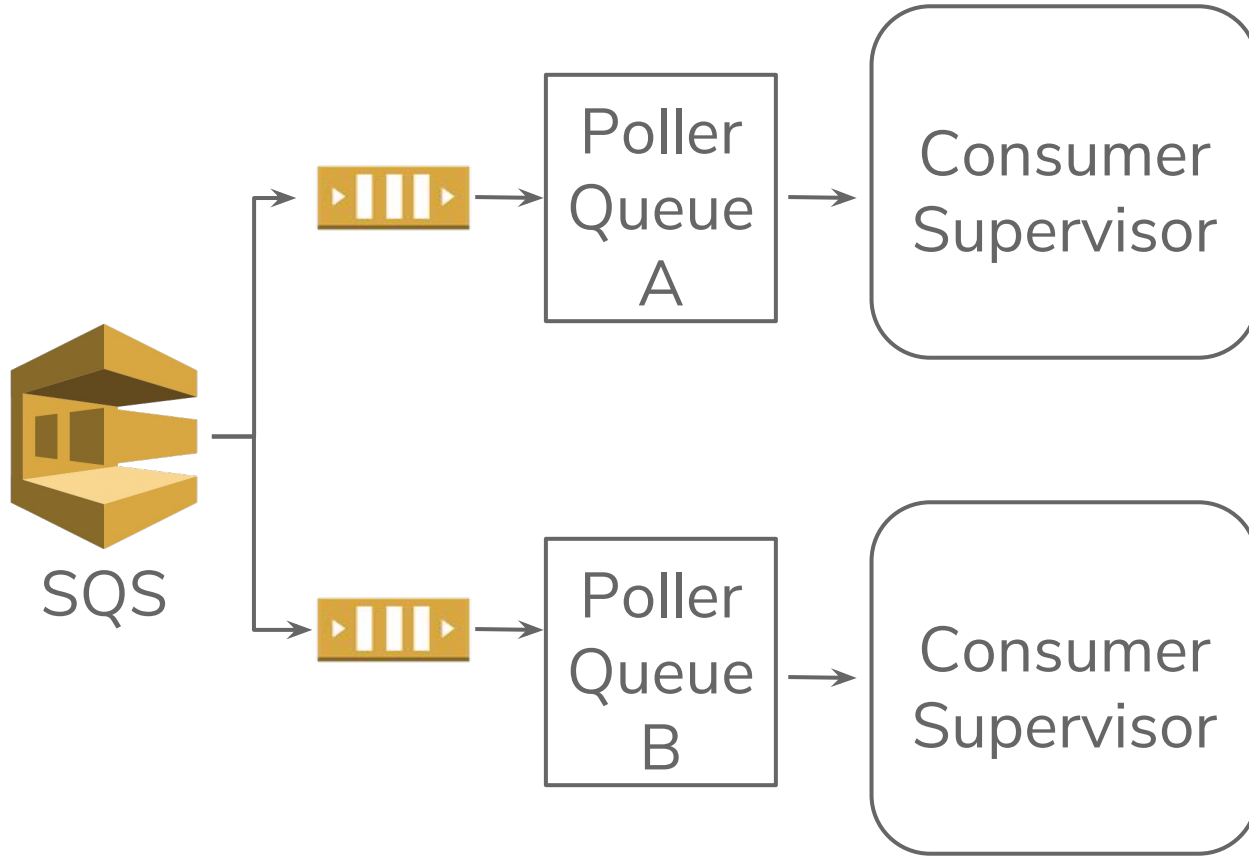
- A queue needs to be consumed
- Each element must pass through a pipeline
- Go to a different bucket
- Must work independently
- Flushed whenever is possible

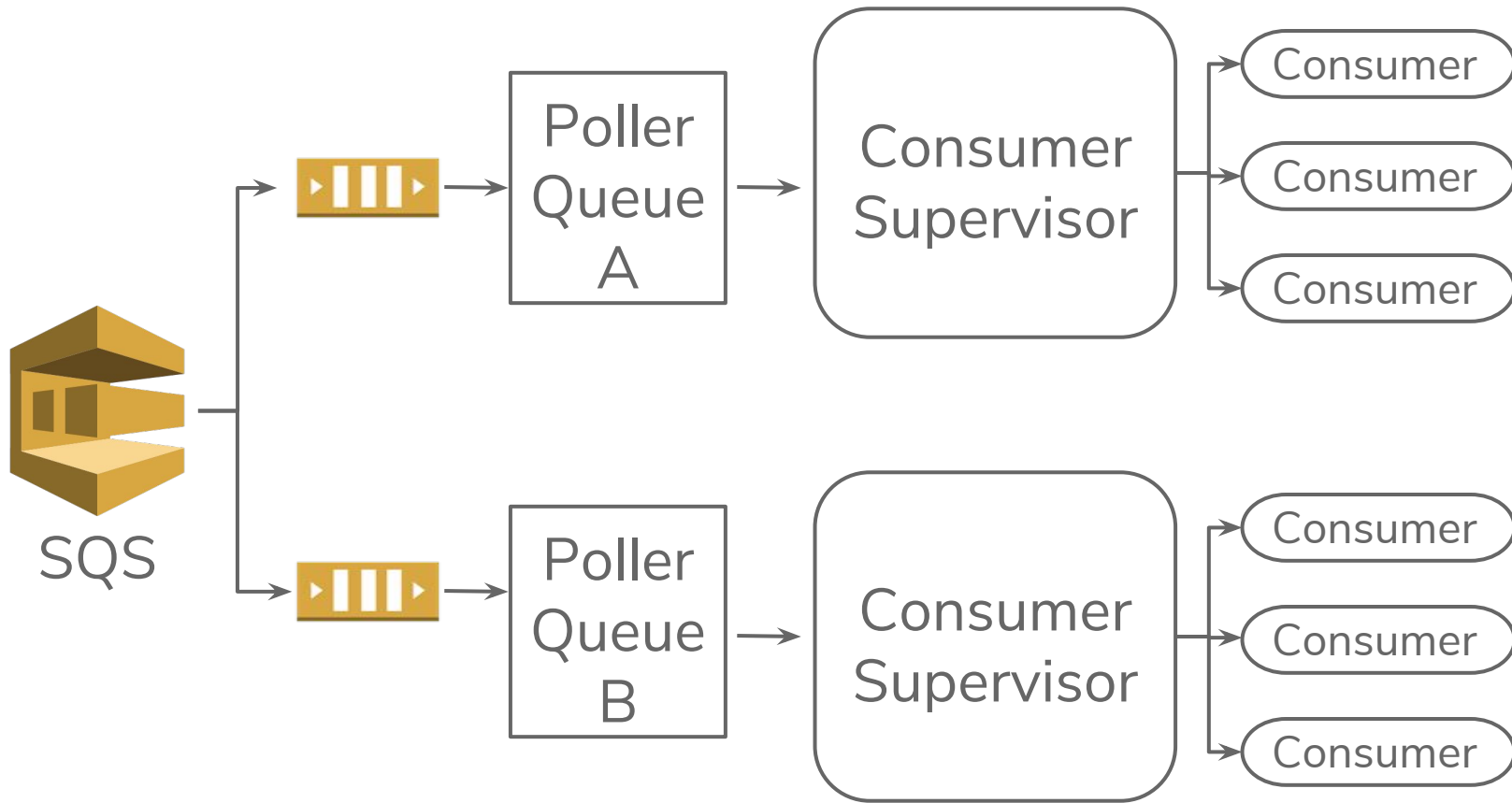


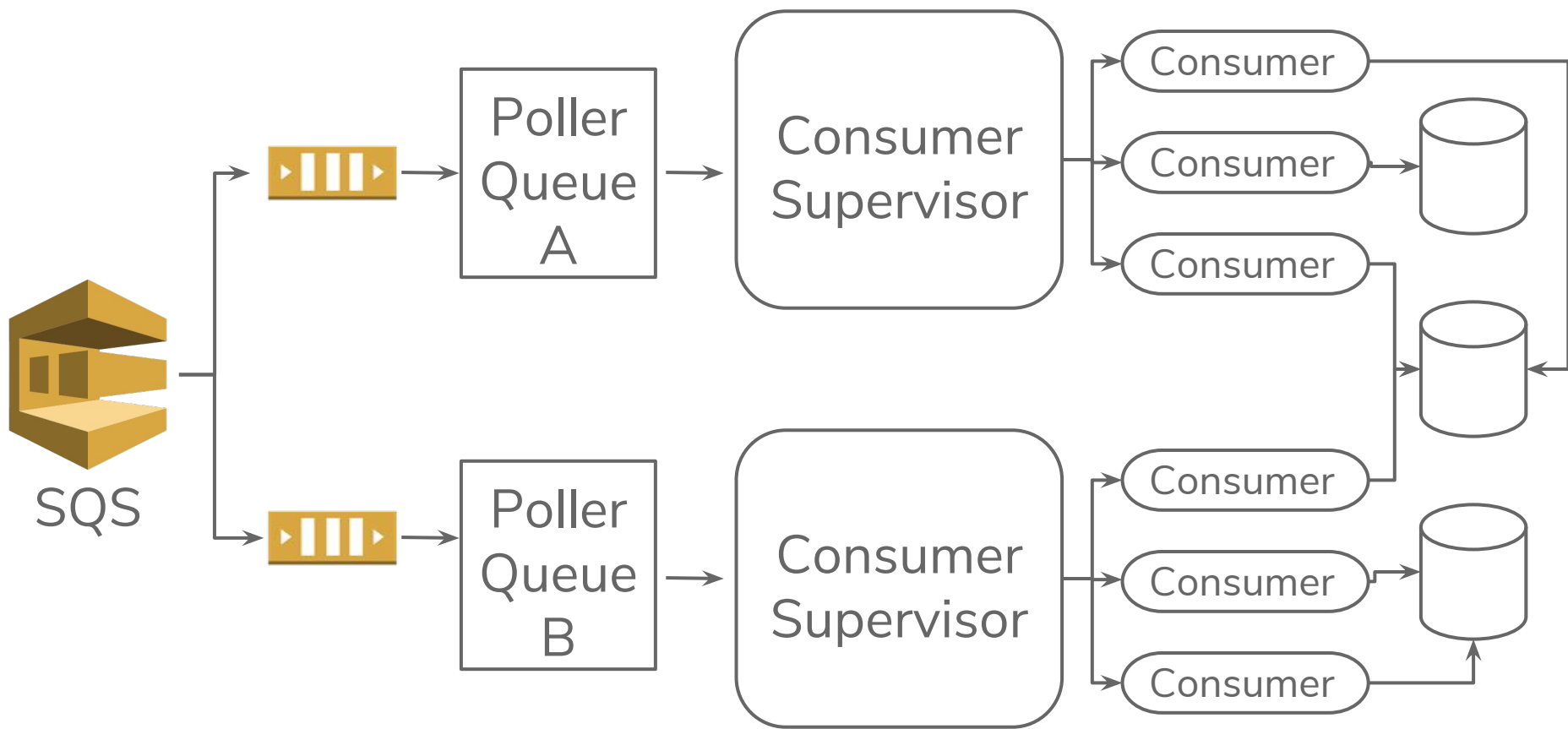
SQS





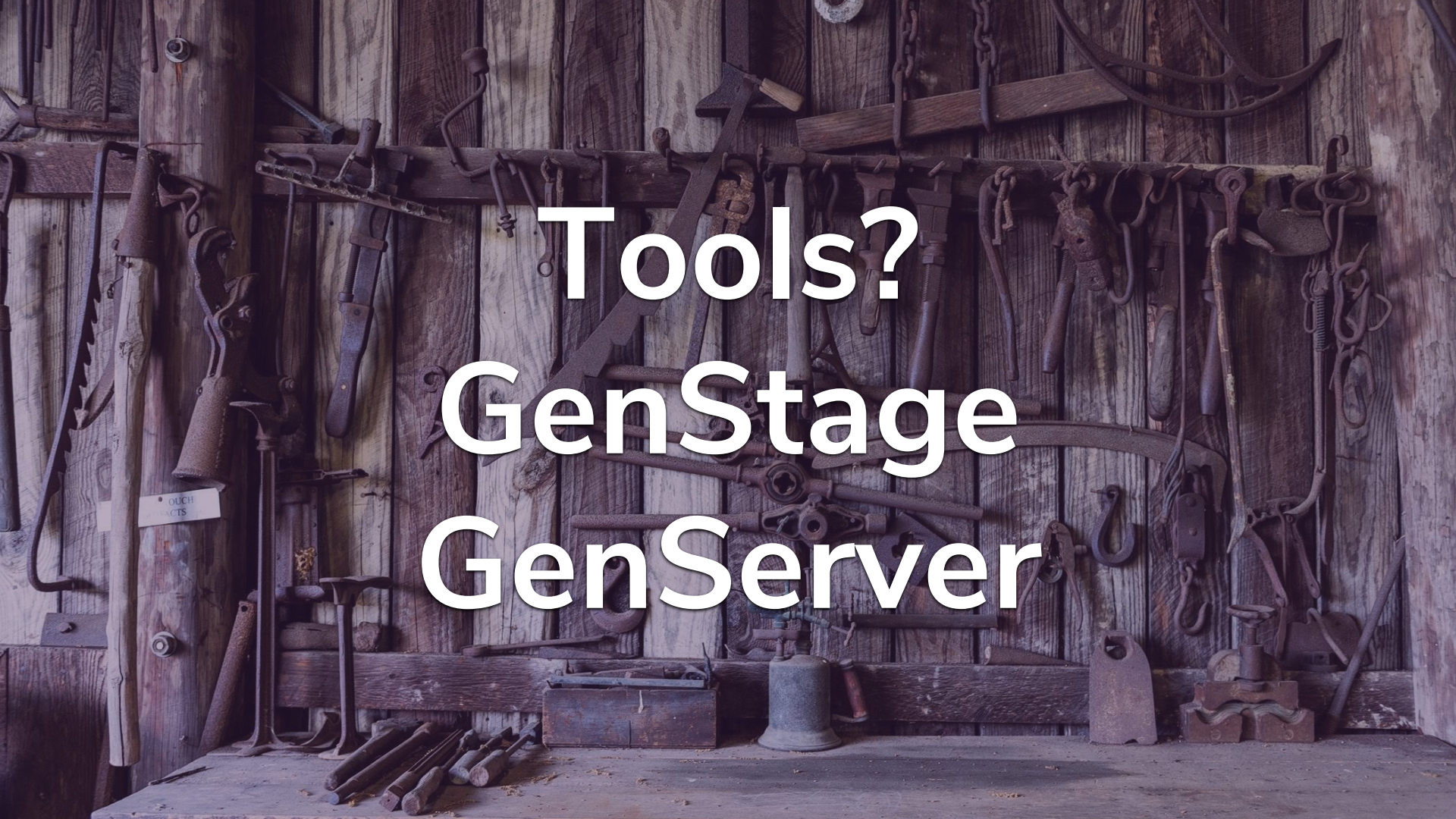






A photograph of a collection of antique tools hanging on a wooden wall. The tools are arranged in a somewhat organized manner, with some hanging from a horizontal bar and others from individual hooks or nails. The tools include various types of saws, hammers, wrenches, and other hand tools. The wall is made of vertical wooden planks, and the tools are made of dark metal, likely iron or steel. The overall scene suggests a workshop or a collection of historical tools.

Tools?

A rustic workshop wall made of dark, weathered wood. The wall is densely packed with various old, rusty tools and equipment. On the left, there's a large saw with a wooden handle. In the center, a long wooden plank is mounted horizontally, with several tools hanging from it. To the right, there are more tools, including what looks like a scythe or a long-handled tool. The overall atmosphere is one of a well-used, old-fashioned workshop.

Tools? GenStage GenServer

A pug dog is sitting in a field of green plants and brown leaves. The dog is wrapped in a light-colored blanket with a pink and grey plaid pattern. The blanket covers its body and head, leaving only its face visible. The dog has a brown face with dark eyes and a black muzzle. The background is a soft-focus field of green foliage and brown leaves.

why GenStage?

A pug dog is sitting in a field of green plants, wrapped in a plaid blanket. The dog's head is visible, looking directly at the camera. The blanket has a pattern of red, green, and white stripes. The background is a soft-focus field of green foliage.

why GenStage?

back-pressure

1.

QUEUE
CONSUMPTION

GenStage

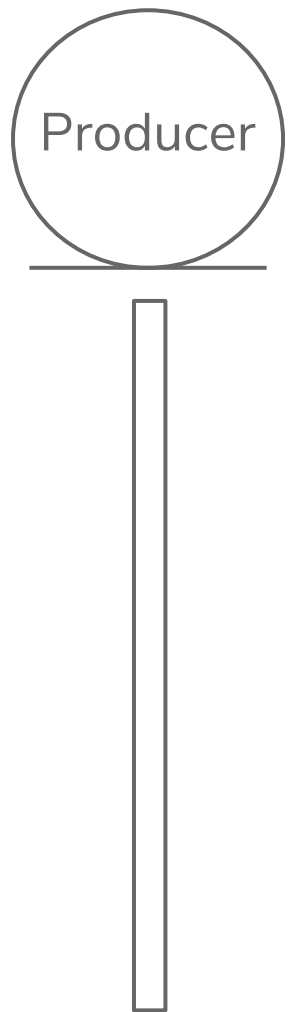


Create a flow

1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

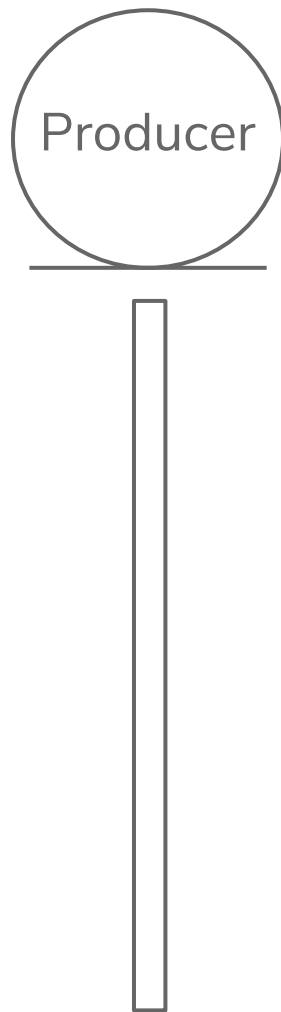
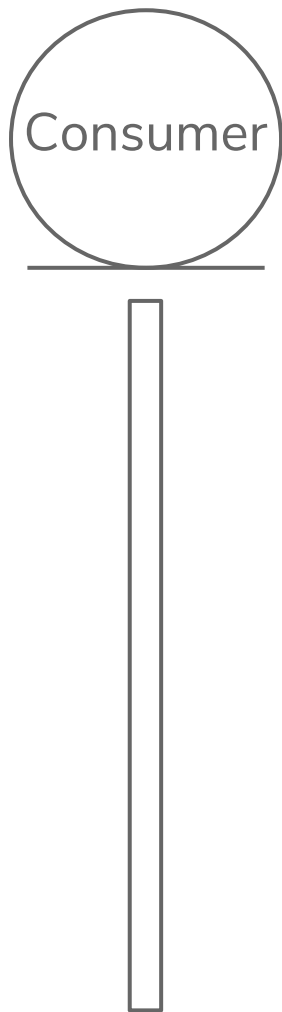
GenStage



1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

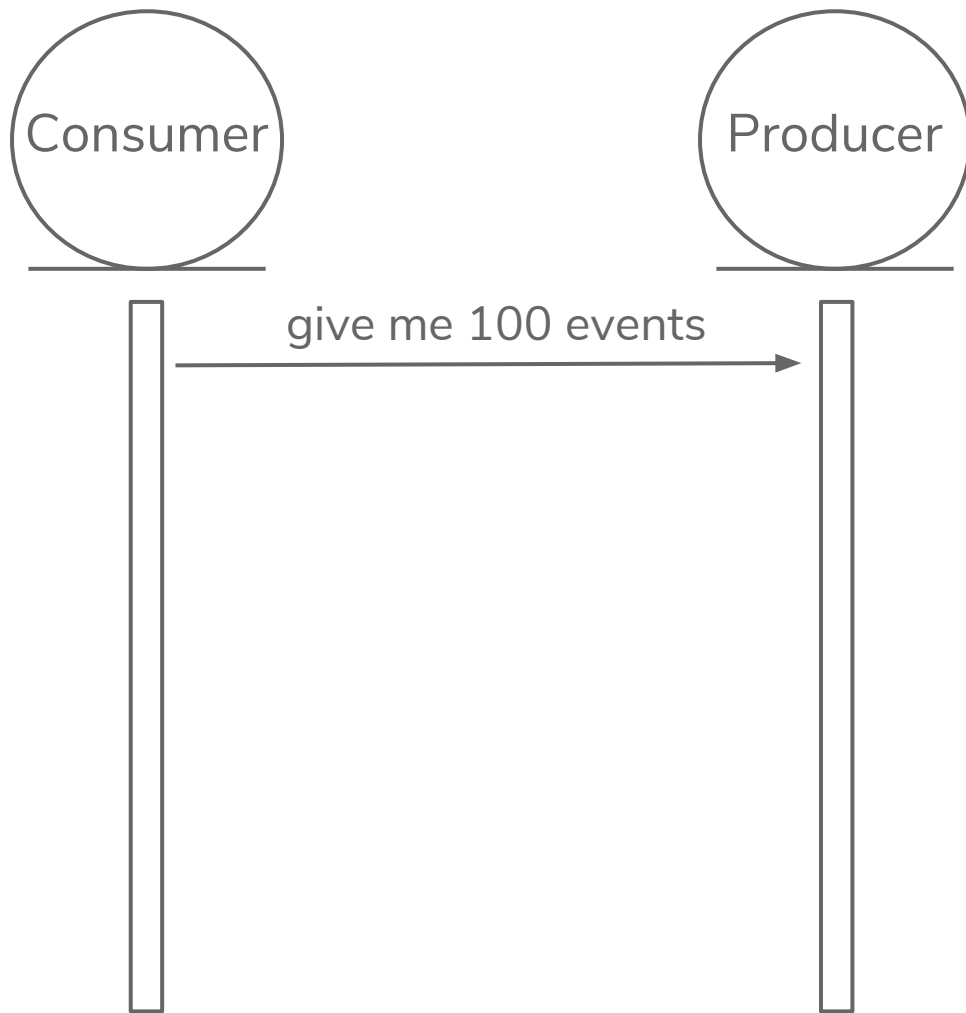
GenStage



1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

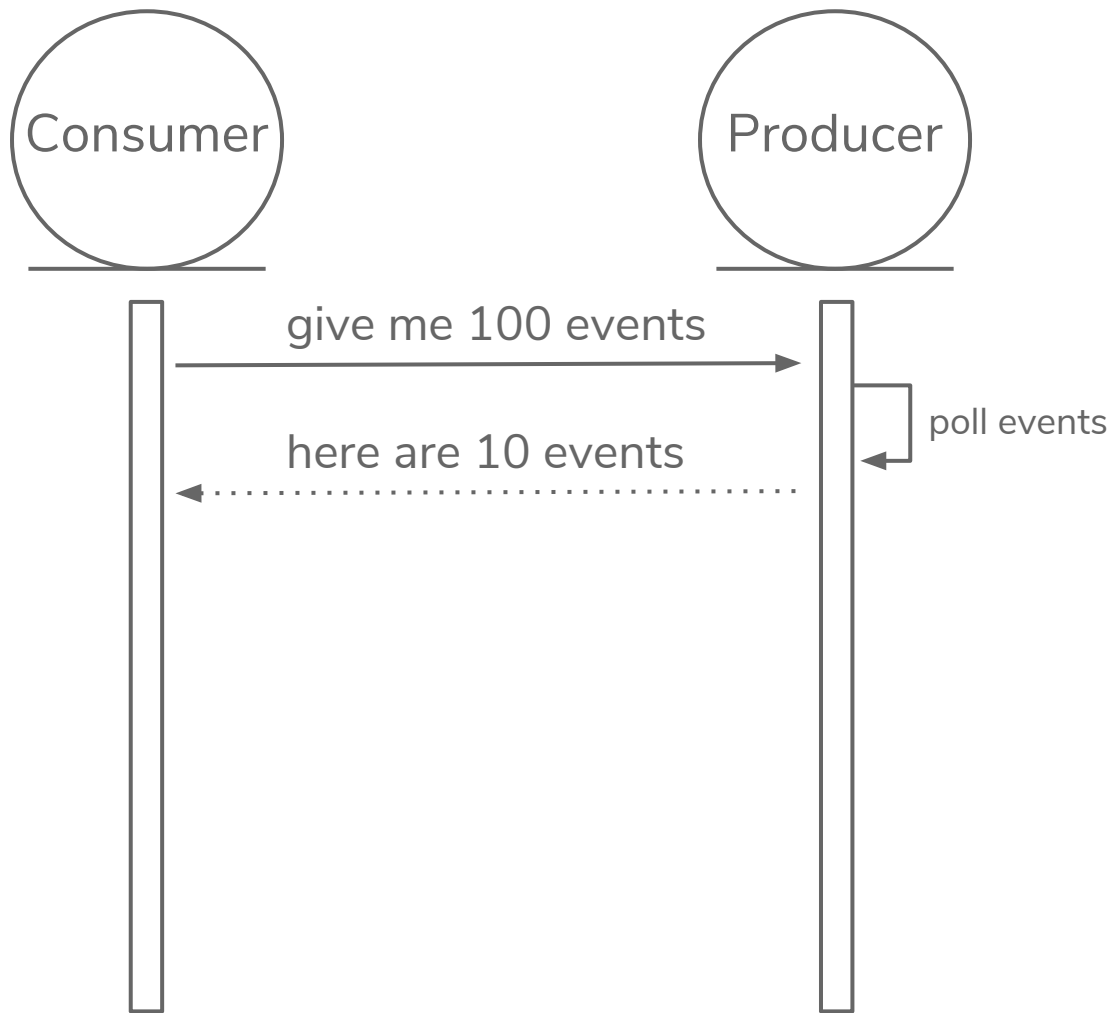
GenStage



1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

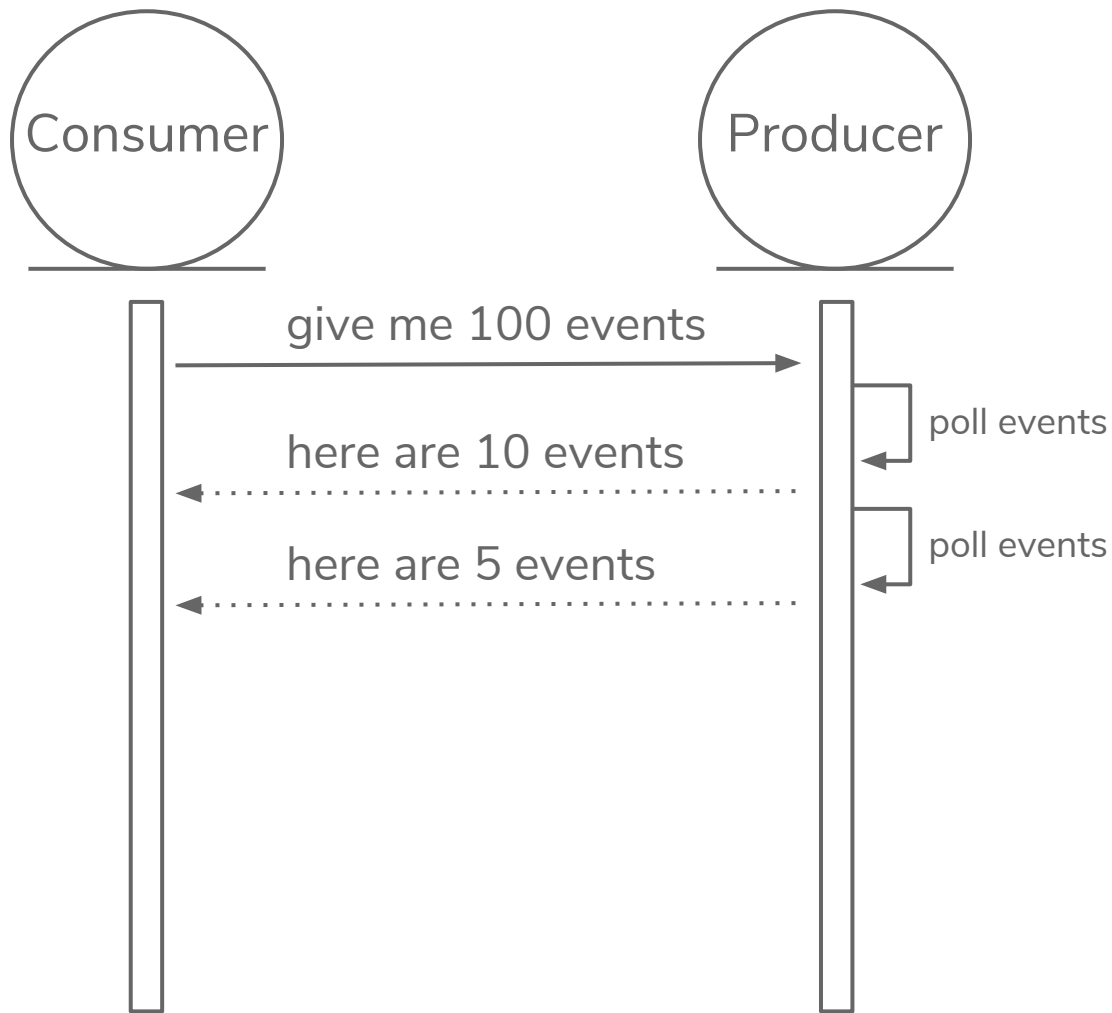
GenStage



1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

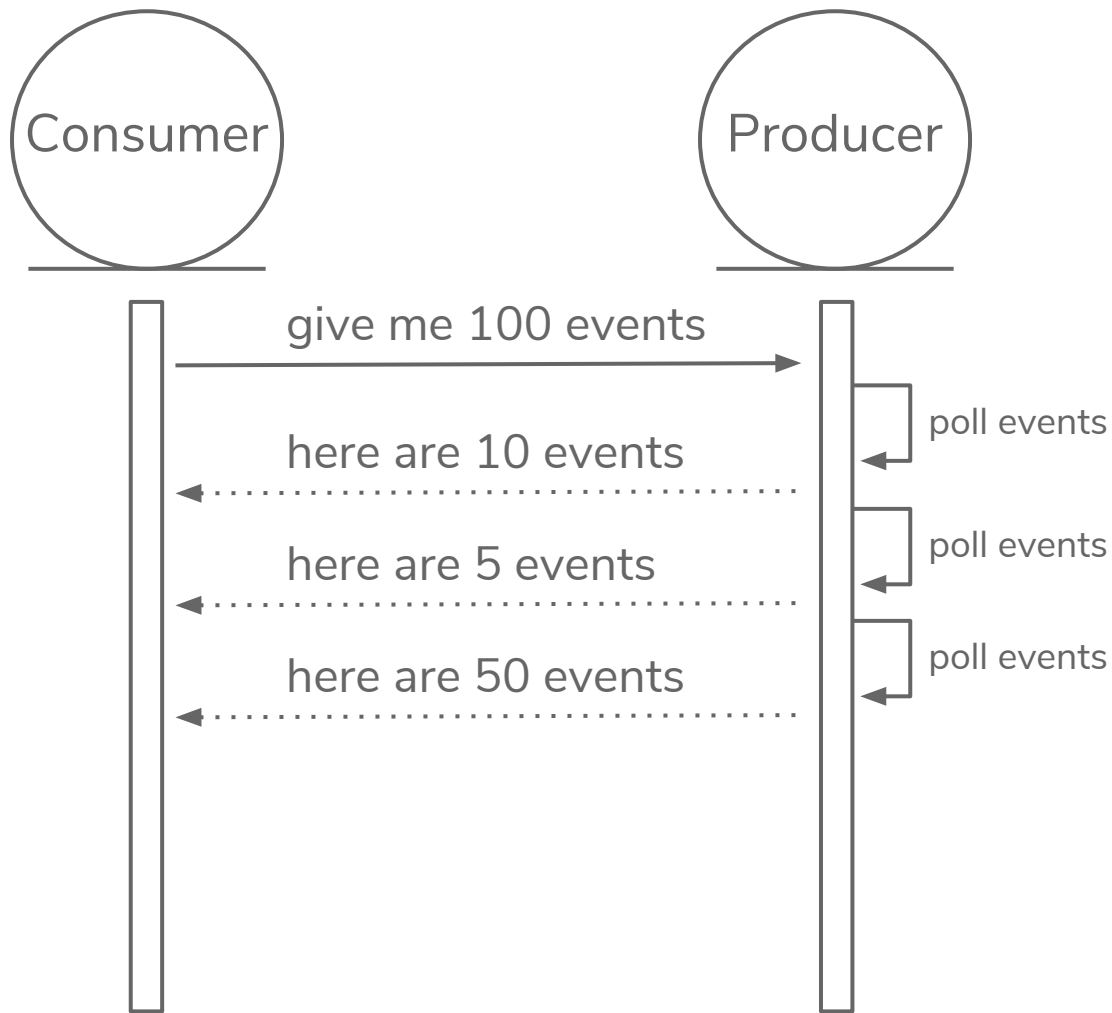
GenStage



1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

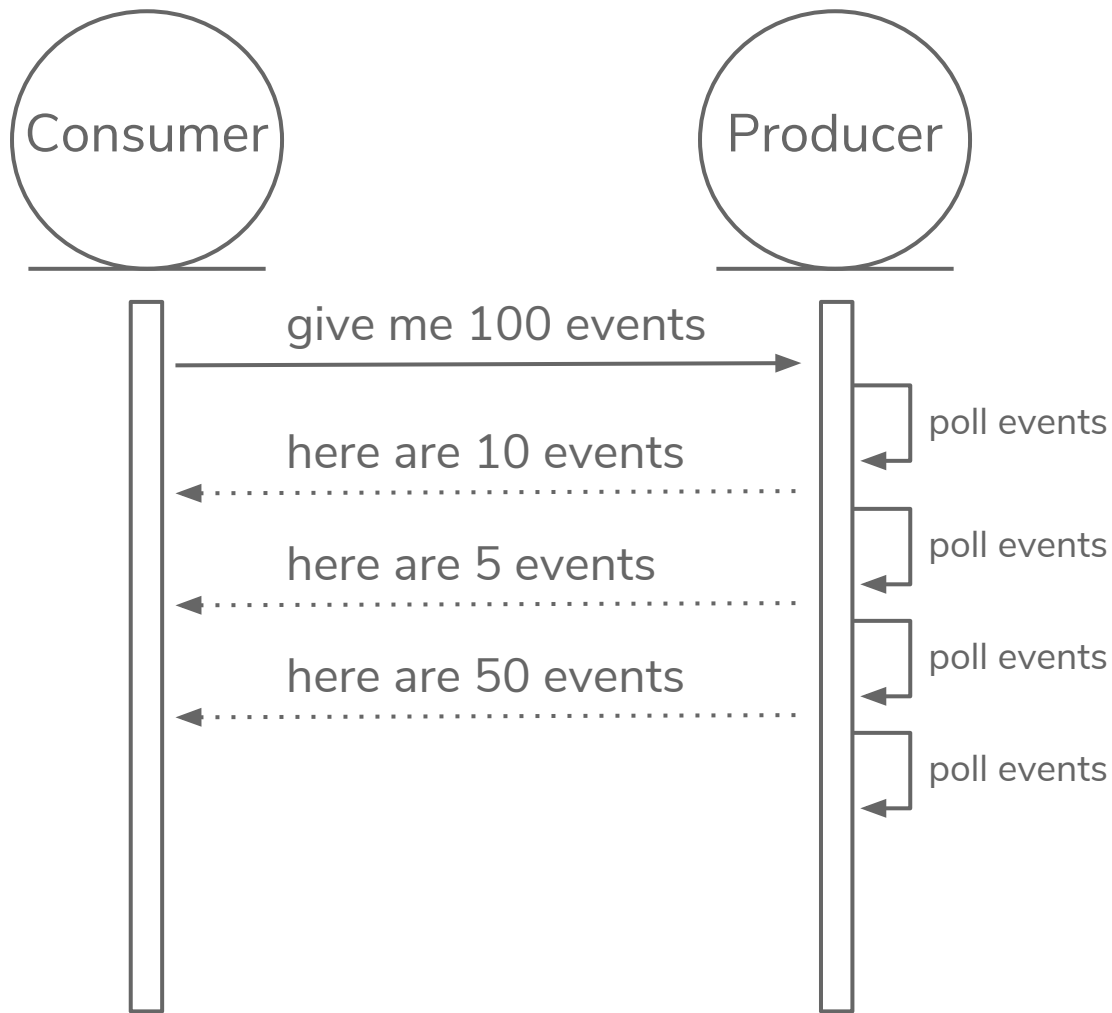
GenStage



1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

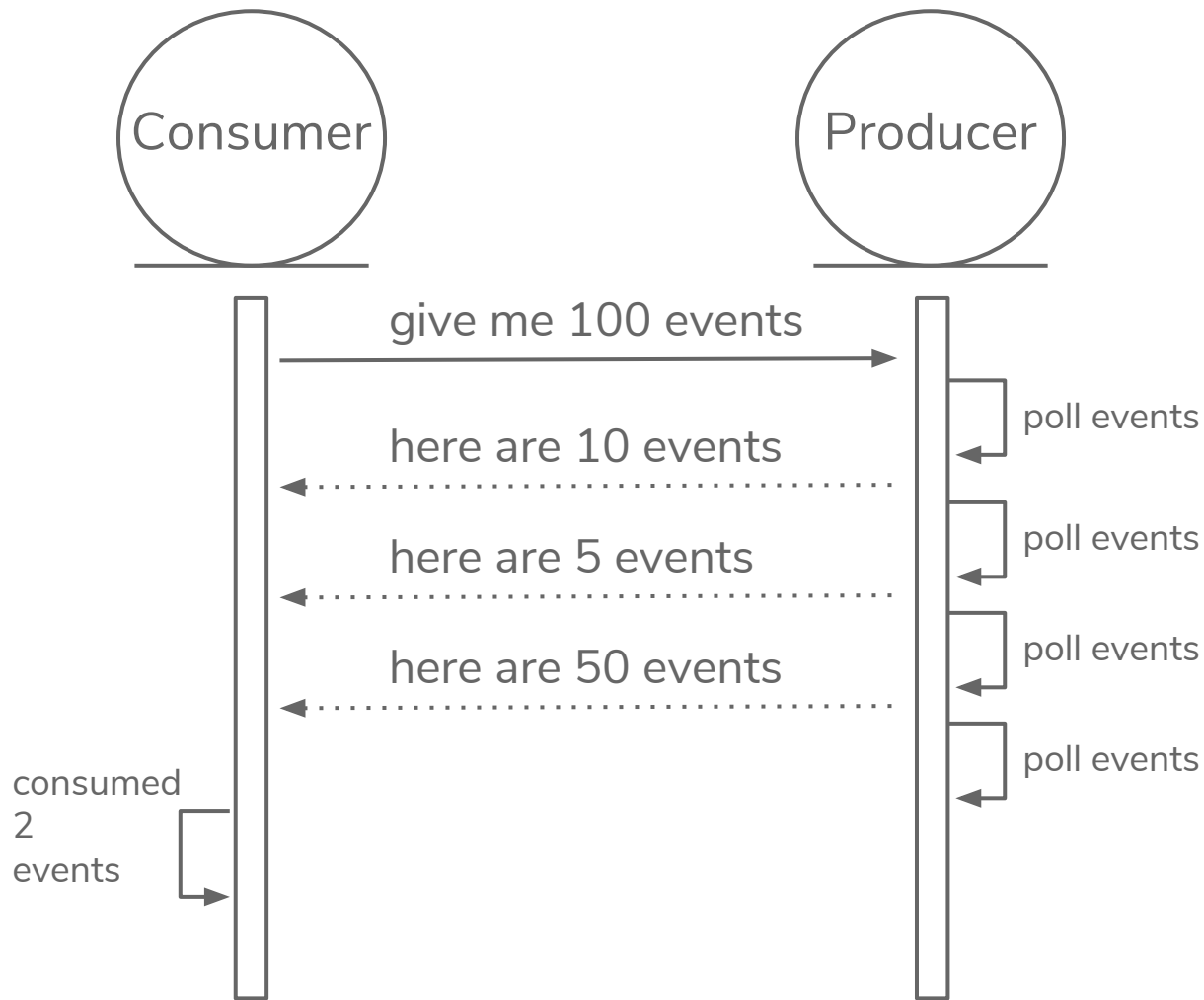
GenStage



1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

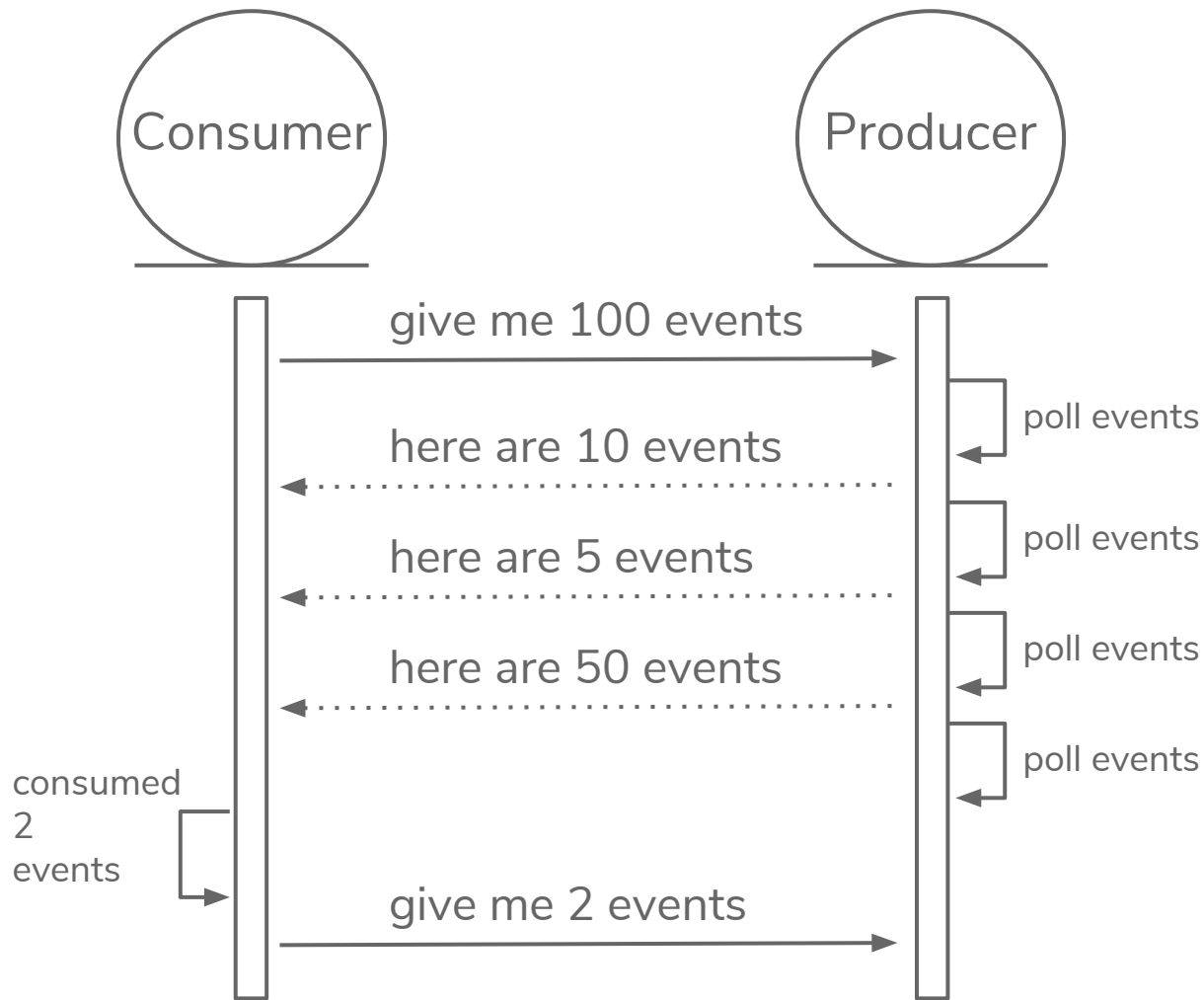
GenStage



1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

GenStage



“

Talk is cheap. Show me the code.

Linus Torvalds

0.

CONFIG

```
config :octoconf,  
  queues: [  
    %{  
      name: "stock",  
      handler: Octoconf.Handlers.Product,  
      concurrency: 10  
    },  
    %{  
      name: "invoice",  
      handler: Octoconf.Handlers.Order,  
      concurrency: 20  
    }  
  ]
```


1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

GenStage

Producer

```
defmodule Octoconf.Queues.Poller do  
  use GenStage
```

1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

GenStage

Producer

```
defmodule Octoconf.Queues.Poller do
  use GenStage
  ...

  def init(queue) do
    {
      :producer,
      %{queue: queue[:name],
        events: :queue.new,
        pending_demand: 0}
    }
  end
  ...
end
```

1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

GenStage

Producer

```
defmodule Octoconf.Queues.Poller do
  use GenStage
  ...

  def init(queue) do
    {
      :producer,
      %{queue: queue[:name],
        events: :queue.new,
        pending_demand: 0}
    }
  end

  def handle_demand(demand, state) do
    state = %{
      state | pending_demand: state.pending_demand + demand
    }
    dispatch_events(state, [])
  end

  ...
end
```

1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

GenStage


Producer

```
defmodule Octoconf.Queues.Poller do
  use GenStage
  ...

  def init(queue) do
    {
      :producer,
      %{queue: queue[:name],
        events: :queue.new,
        pending_demand: 0}
    }
  end

  def handle_demand(demand, state) do
    state = %{
      state | pending_demand: state.pending_demand + demand
    }
    dispatch_events(state, [])
  end

  ...
end
```



1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

GenStage

Producer

```
def dispatch_events(%{pending_demand: 0} = state, to_dispatch) do  
  do_dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch)  
end
```

1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

GenStage

Producer

```
def dispatch_events(%{pending_demand: 0} = state, to_dispatch) do
  do_dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch)
end

def dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch) do
  case :queue.out(state.events) do
    {:{:value, event}, events} ->
      state = %{
        state | events: events, pending_demand: state.pending_demand - 1
      }
      dispatch_events(state, [event | to_dispatch])

    {:empty, events} ->
      state = %{state | events: events}
      do_dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch)
  end
end
```

1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

GenStage
Producer

```
def dispatch_events(%{pending_demand: 0} = state, to_dispatch) do  
  do_dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch) ←  
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```

```
def dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch) do  
  case :queue.out(state.events) do  
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      }  
      dispatch_events(state, [event | to_dispatch])  
  
    {:_empty, events} ->  
      state = %{state | events: events}  
      do_dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch) ←  
  end  
end
```

1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

GenStage
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```
def dispatch_events(%{pending_demand: 0} = state, to_dispatch) do
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      }
      dispatch_events(state, [event | to_dispatch])

    _empty, events ->
      state = %{state | events: events}
      do_dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch)
  end
end
```

```
defp do_dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch) do
  if state.pending_demand > 0, do: poll()
  to_dispatch = Enum.reverse(to_dispatch)
  {:_noreply, to_dispatch, state}
end
```


1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

GenStage
Producer

```
def dispatch_events(%{pending_demand: 0} = state, to_dispatch) do
  do_dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch)
end
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```
def dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch) do
  case :queue.out(state.events) do
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        state | events: events, pending_demand: state.pending_demand - 1
      }
      dispatch_events(state, [event | to_dispatch])

    {:empty, events} ->
      state = %{state | events: events}
      do_dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch)
  end
end
```

```
defp do_dispatch_events(state, to_dispatch) do
  if state.pending_demand > 0, do: poll()
  to_dispatch = Enum.reverse(to_dispatch)
  {noreply, to_dispatch, state}
end
```



1.

QUEUE CONSUMPTION

GenStage

Producer

```
def poll do
  GenStage.cast(self(), :poll)
end

def handle_cast(:poll, state) do
  events =
    @adapter.receive_message(state.queue)
    |> Enum.reduce(state.events, fn msg, acc ->
      Map.put(msg, :queue, state.queue)
      |> :queue.in(acc)
    end)
  dispatch_events(%{state | events: events}, [])
end
```

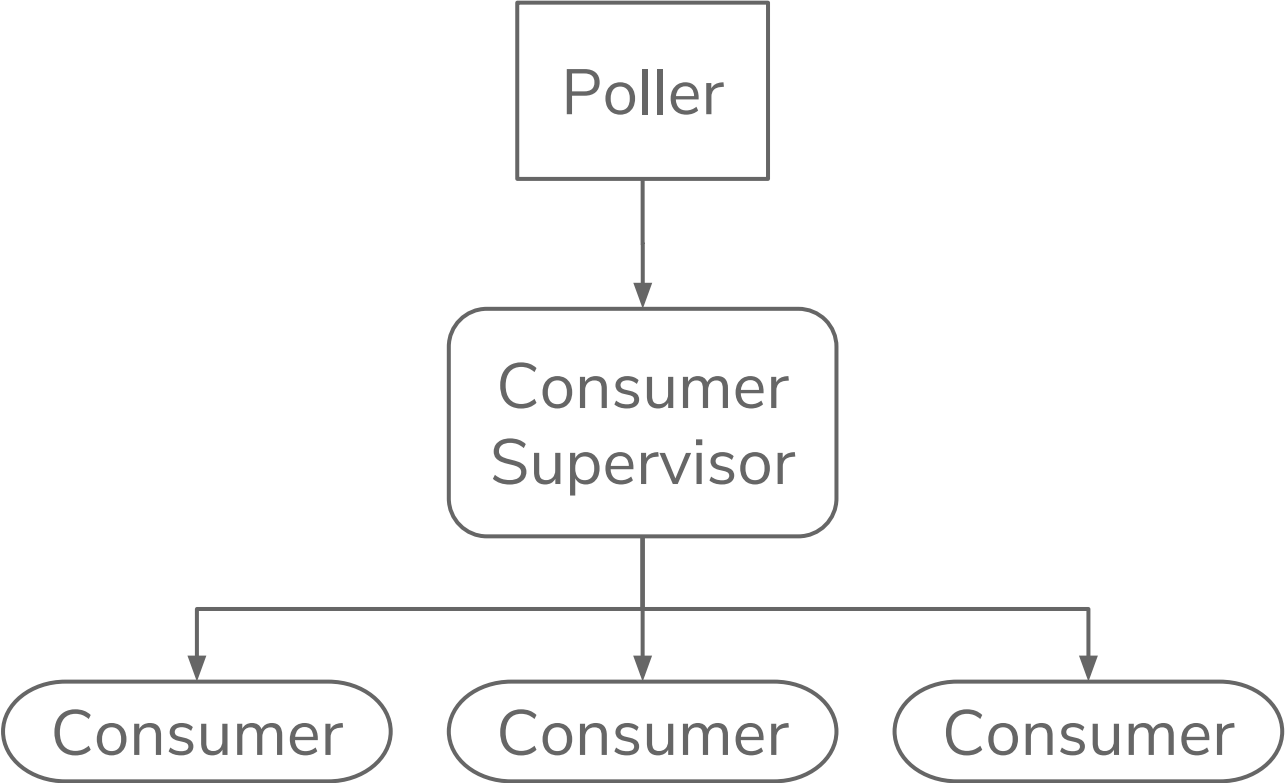
STEPS

- ~~A queue needs to be consumed~~
- Each element must pass through a pipeline
- Go to a different bucket
- Must work independently
- Flushed whenever is possible

2.

CONSUME MESSAGE

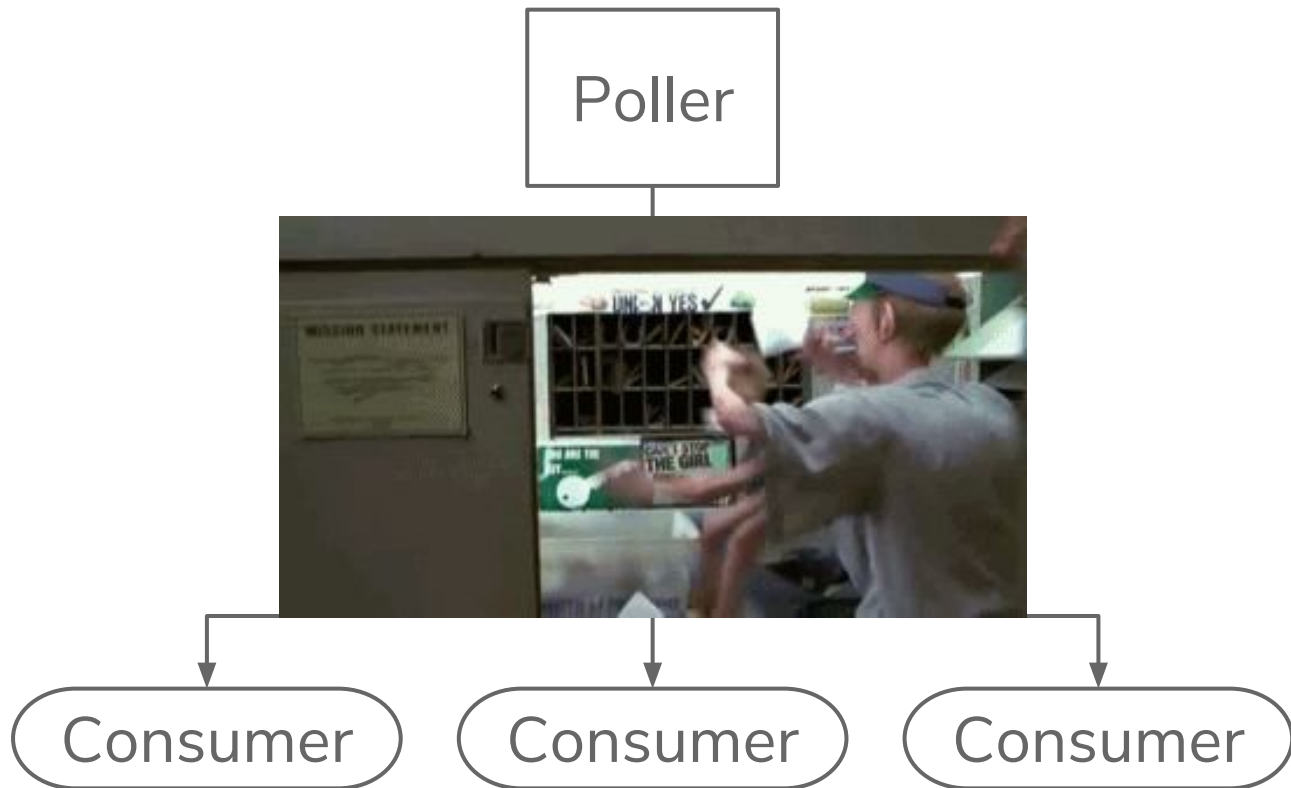
GenStage
Consumer



2.

CONSUME MESSAGE

GenStage Consumer



2.

CONSUME MESSAGE

GenStage Consumer

```
defmodule Octoconf.Queues.Consumer do
  def start_link(queue) do
    import Supervisor.Spec
    children = [
      worker(queue[:handler], [], restart: :temporary)
    ]
    opts = [
      strategy: :one_for_one,
      subscribe_to: [
        {
          Octoconf.Registry.via_tuple(
            {Octoconf.Queues.Poller, queue[:name]}
          ),
          min_demand: 0,
          max_demand: queue[:concurrency]
        }
      ]
    ]
    ConsumerSupervisor.start_link(children, opts)
  end
end
```

2.

CONSUME MESSAGE

GenStage Consumer

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defmodule Octoconf.Queues.Consumer do
  def start_link(queue) do
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          ),
          min_demand: 0,
          max_demand: queue[:concurrency]
        }
      ]
    ]
    ConsumerSupervisor.start_link(children, opts)
  end
end
```

2.

CONSUME MESSAGE

GenStage Consumer

```
defmodule Octoconf.Handlers.Product do
  def start_link(message) do
    Task.start_link(__MODULE__, :handle, [message])
  end

  def handle(message) do
    message
    |> do_some
    |> real
    |> stuff
    |> here
    |> Octoconf.Dispatchers.Partner.add_message
  end
end
```


STEPS

- ~~● A queue needs to be consumed~~
- ~~● Each element must pass through a pipeline~~
- Go to a different bucket
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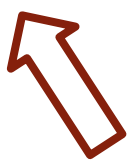
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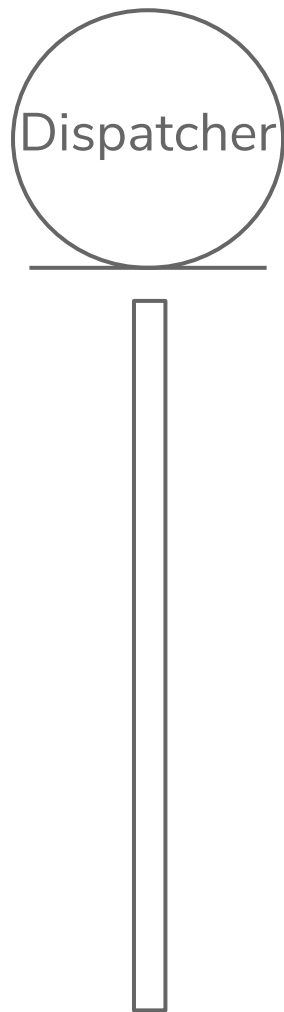
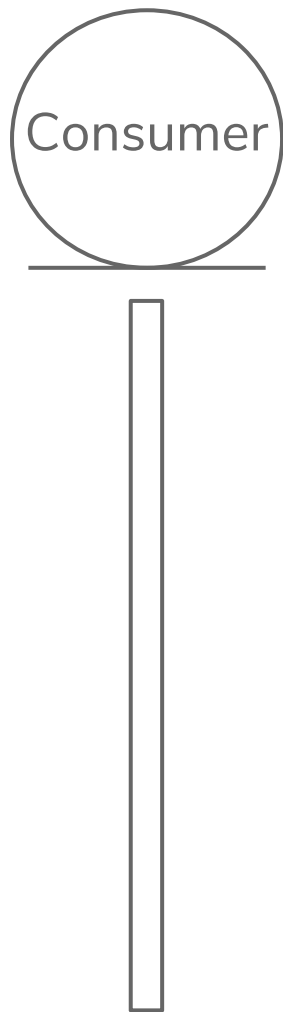
STEPS

- ~~● A queue needs to be consumed~~
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3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

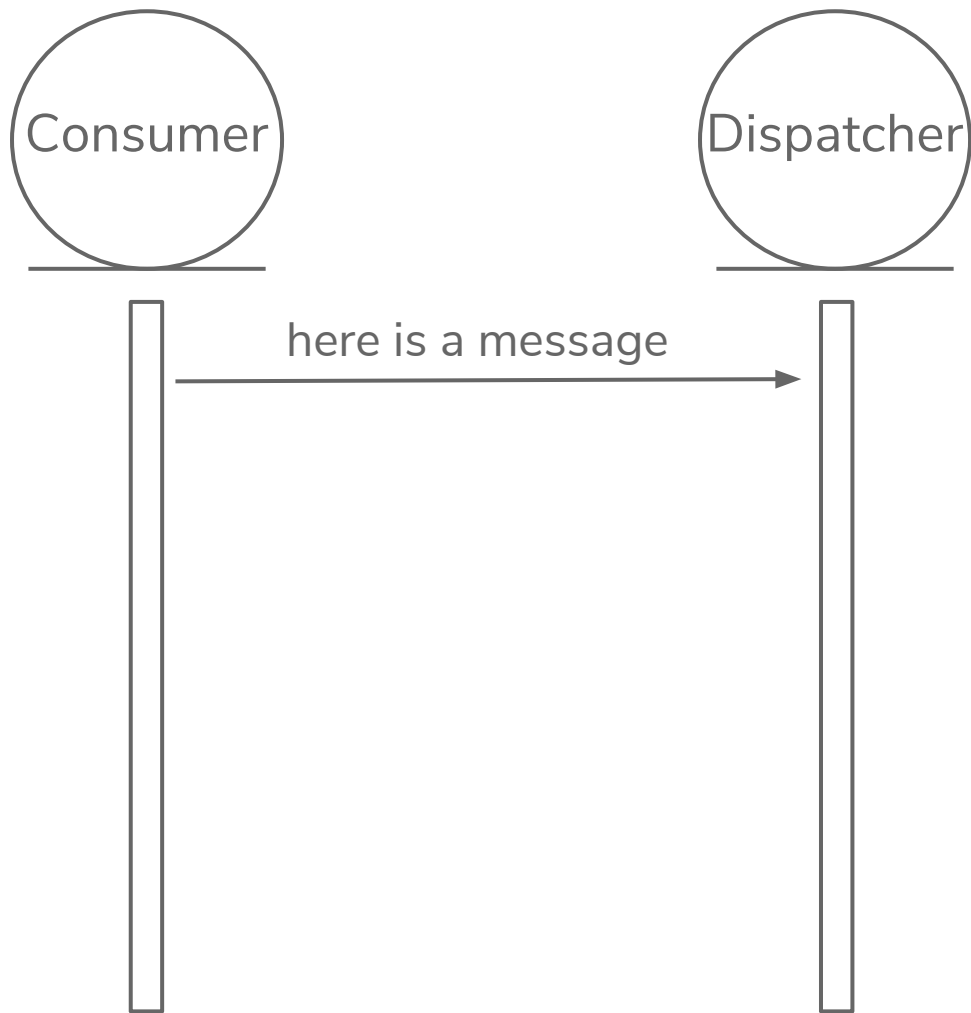
GenServer



3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

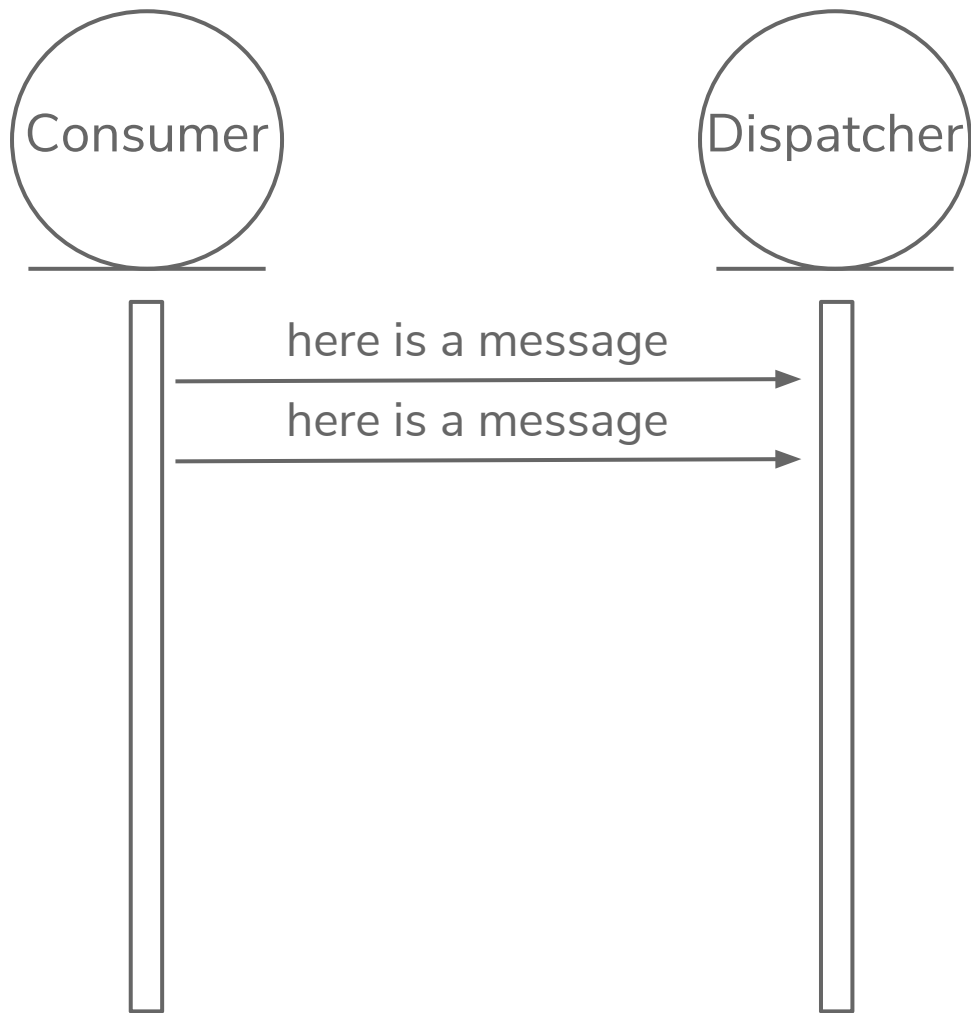
GenServer



3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

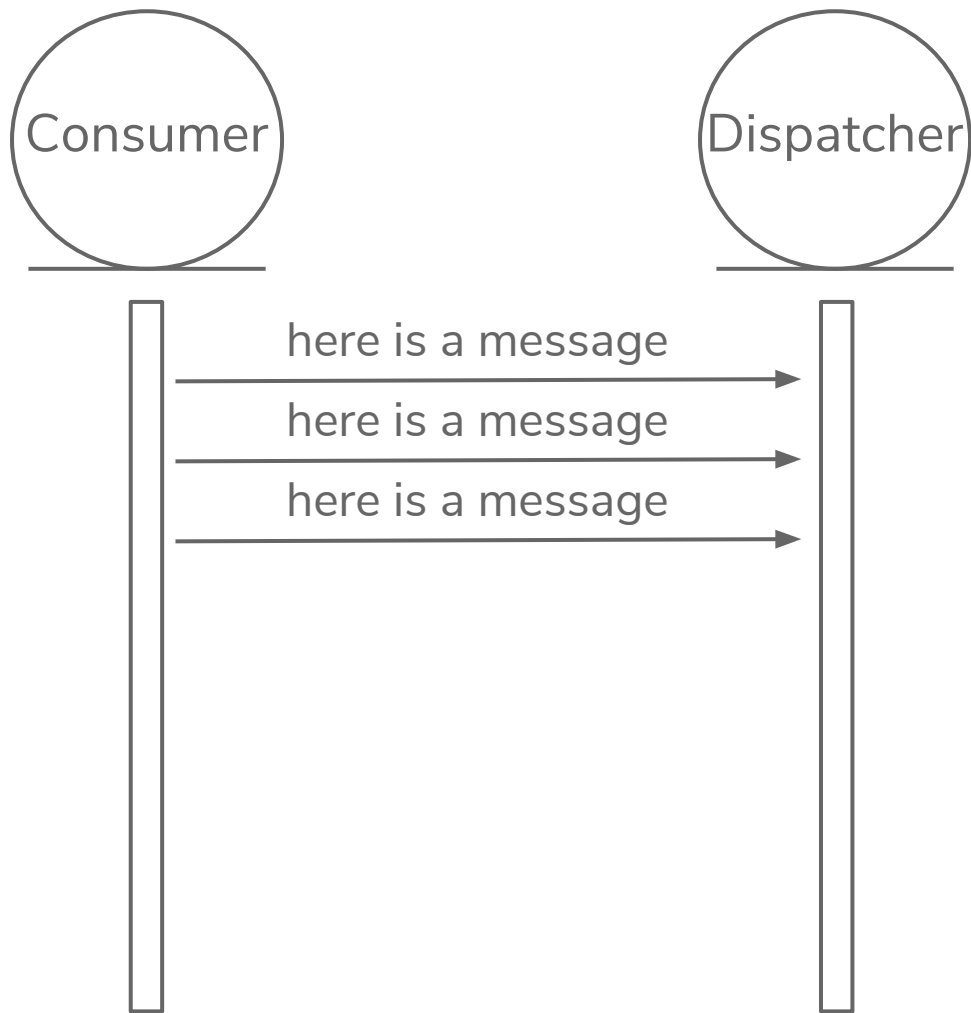
GenServer



3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

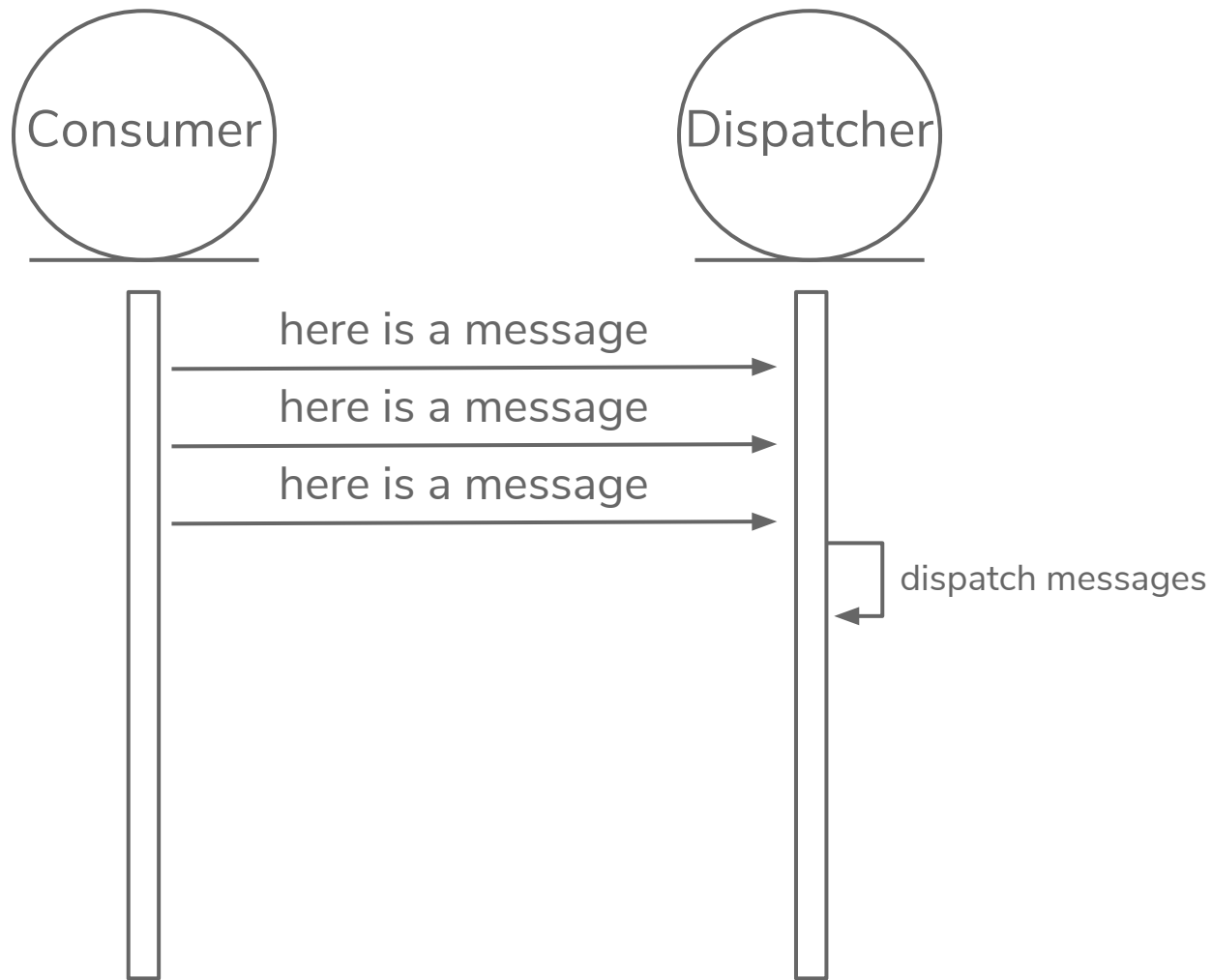
GenServer



3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

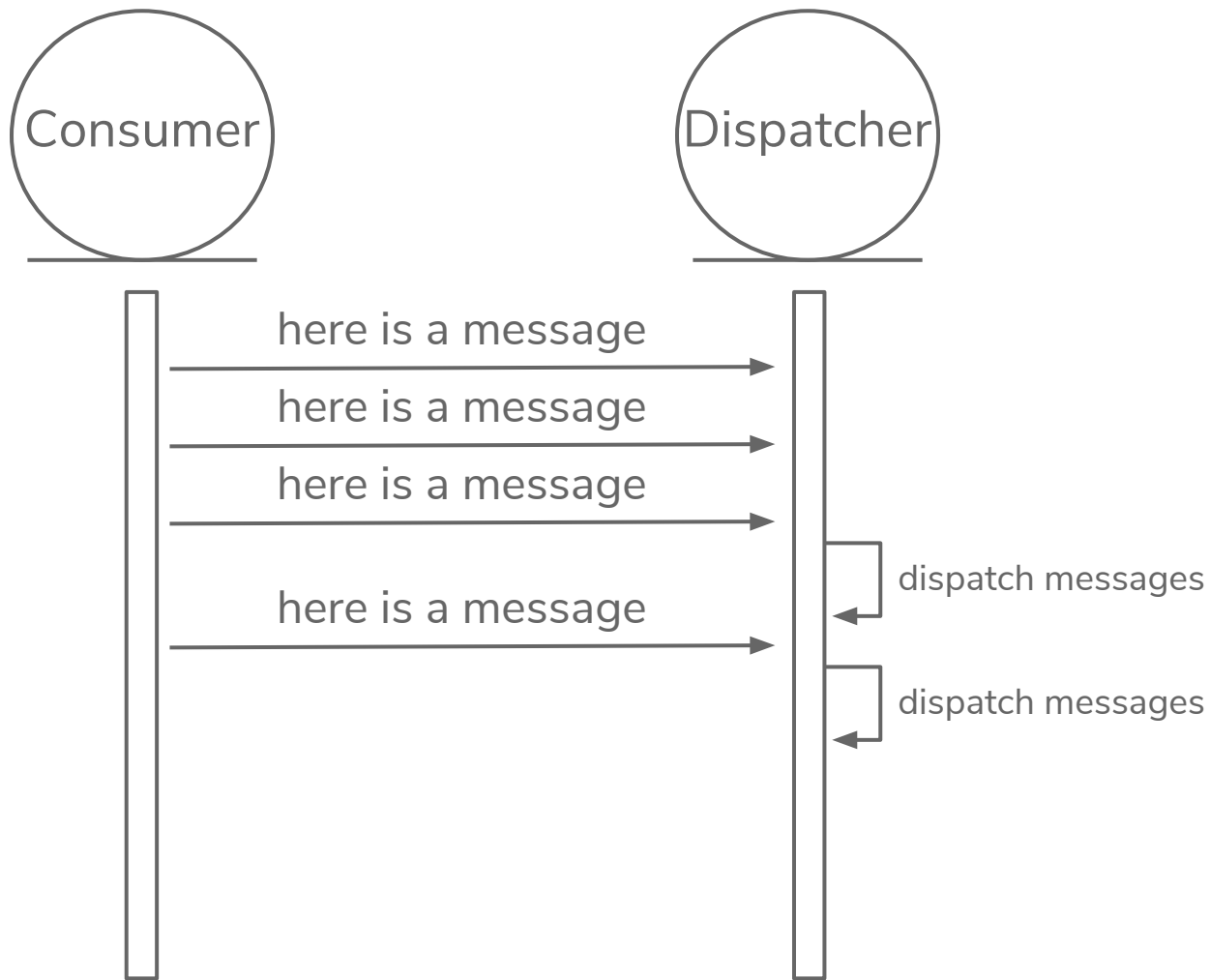
GenServer



3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

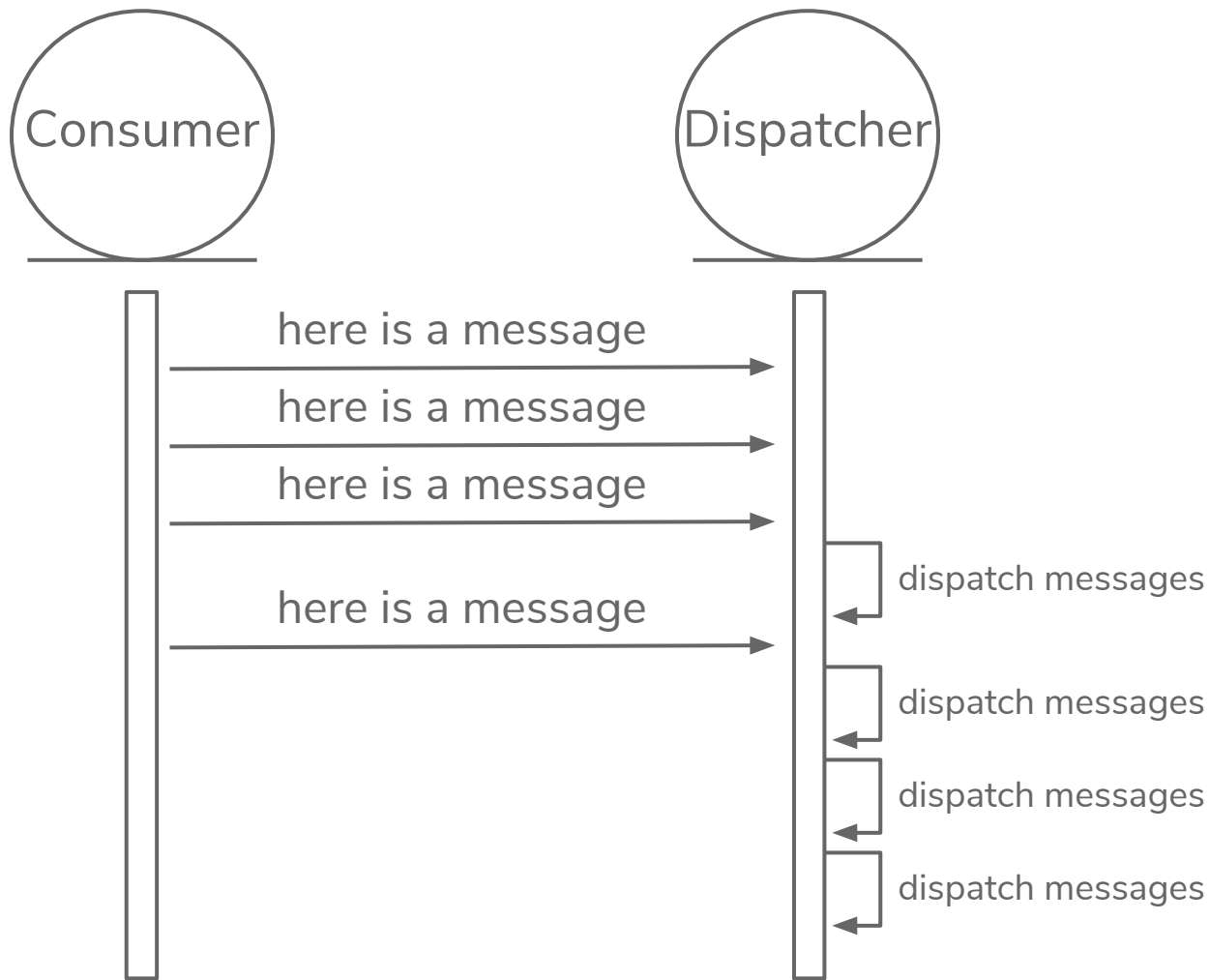
GenServer



3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

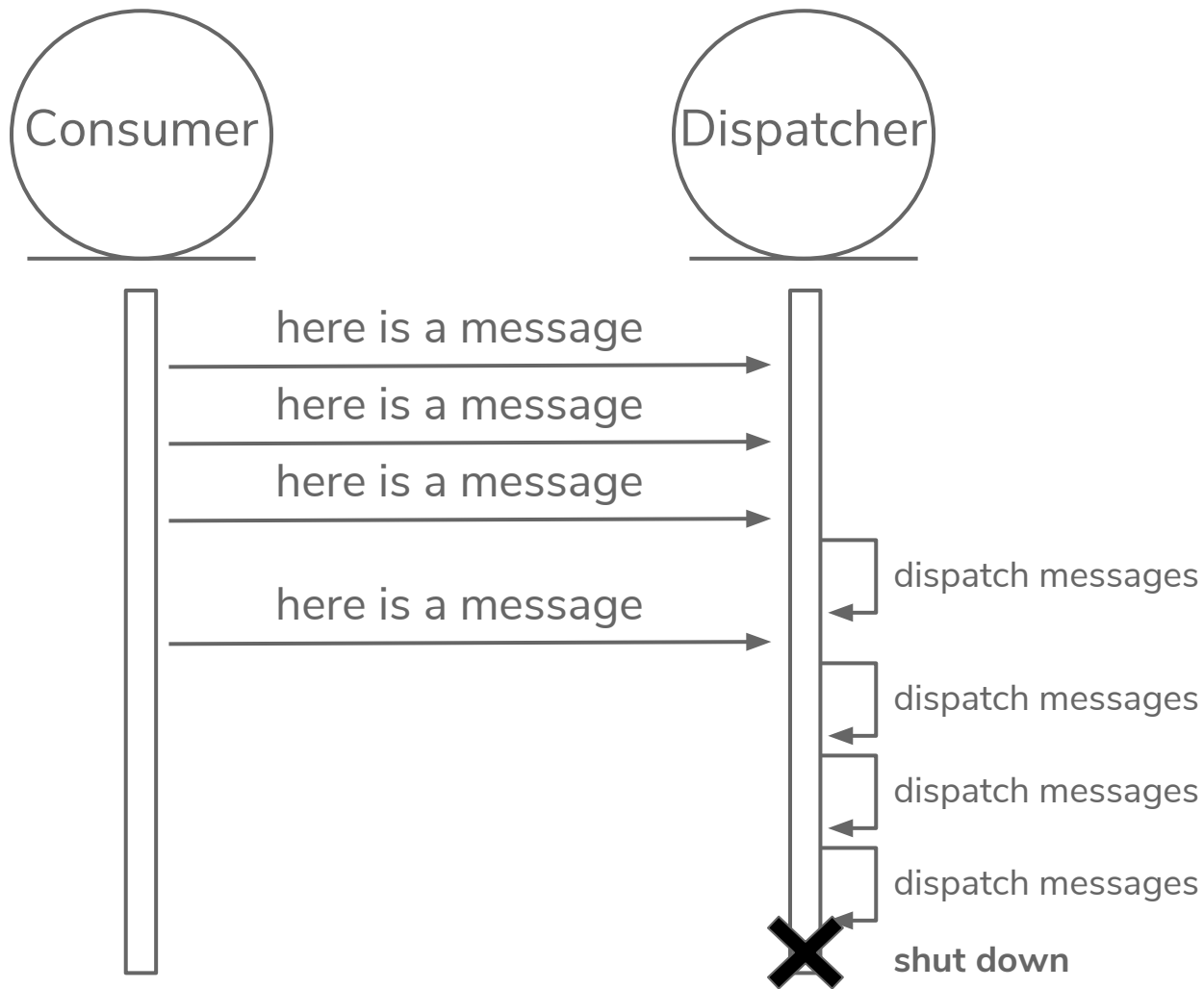
GenServer



3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

GenServer



3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

GenServer

```
defmodule Octoconf.Dispatchers.Partner do

  ...

  def add_message(message) do
    name = process_name(message)
    unless Octoconf.Registry.exists_globally?(name) do
      Dispatchers.Supervisor.add_dispatcher(__MODULE__, name, message)
    end
    Octoconf.Registry.via_global_tuple(name)
    |> GenServer.cast({:add_message, message})
  end

  def handle_cast({:add_message, message}, state) do
    state = %{state | events: :queue.in(message, state.events)}
    {:noreply, state}
  end

  ...

end
```

3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

GenServer

```
defmodule Octoconf.Dispatchers.Partner do

  ...

  def add_message(message) do
    name = process_name(message)
    unless Octoconf.Registry.exists_globally?(name) do
      Dispatchers.Supervisor.add_dispatcher(__MODULE__, name, message)
    end
    Octoconf.Registry.via_global_tuple(name)
    |> GenServer.cast({:add_message, message})
  end

  def handle_cast({:add_message, message}, state) do
    state = %{state | events: :queue.in(message, state.events)}
    {:noreply, state}
  end

  ...

end
```



3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

GenServer

```
defmodule Octoconf.Dispatchers.Partner do
  ...

  def init(message) do
    send(self(), :dispatch_events)
    {
      :ok,
      %{
        account: message.body[:account],
        queue: message[:queue],
        events: :queue.new,
        empty_dispatch: 0
      }
    }
  end

  ...
end
```

3.

DISPATCH MESSAGES

GenServer

```
defmodule Octoconf.Dispatchers.Partner do
  ...

  def init(message) do
    send(self(), :dispatch_events)
    {
      :ok,
      %{
        account: message.body[:account],
        queue: message[:queue],
        events: :queue.new,
        empty_dispatch: 0
      }
    }
  end

  ...
end
```



3.

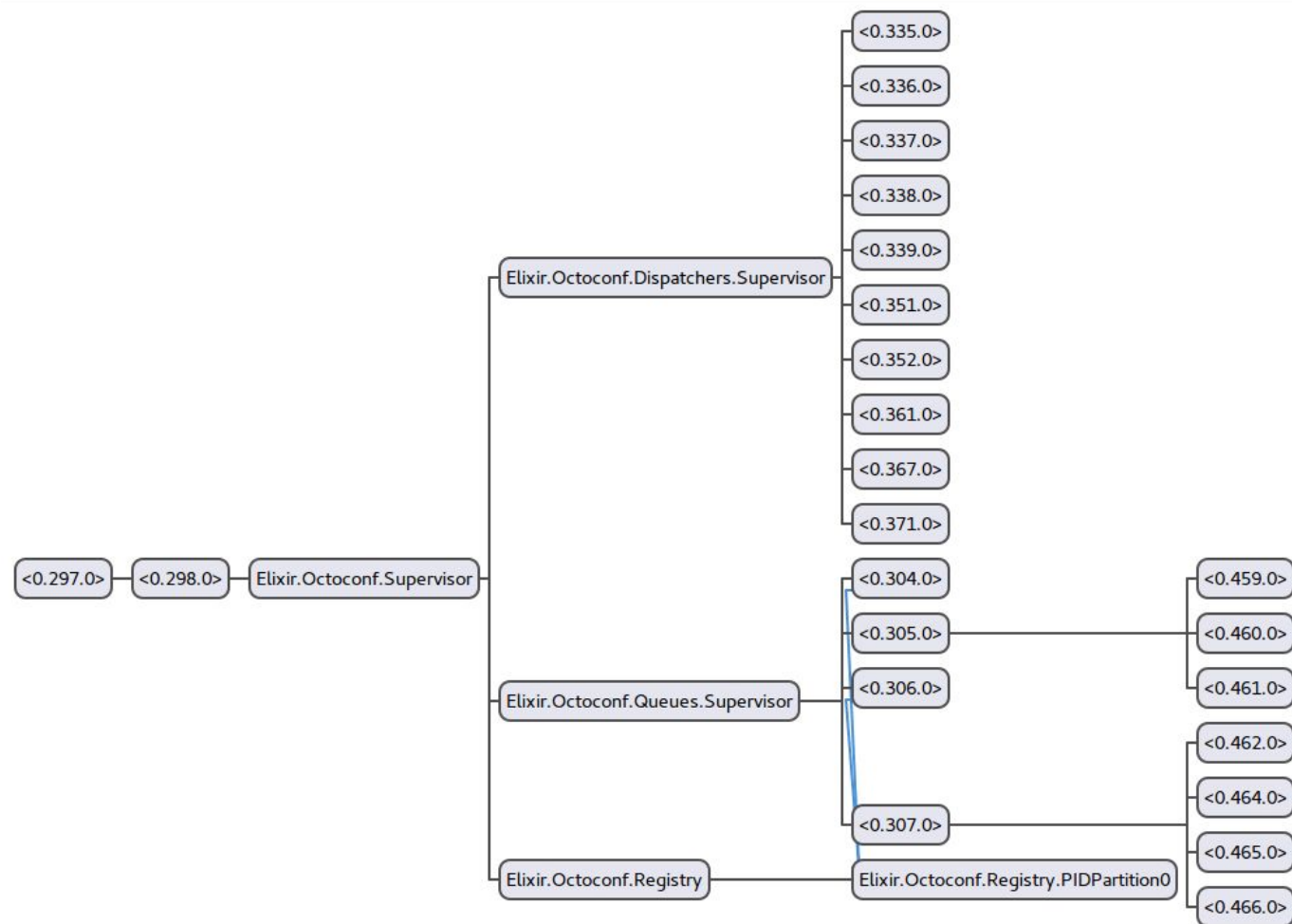
DISPATCH MESSAGES

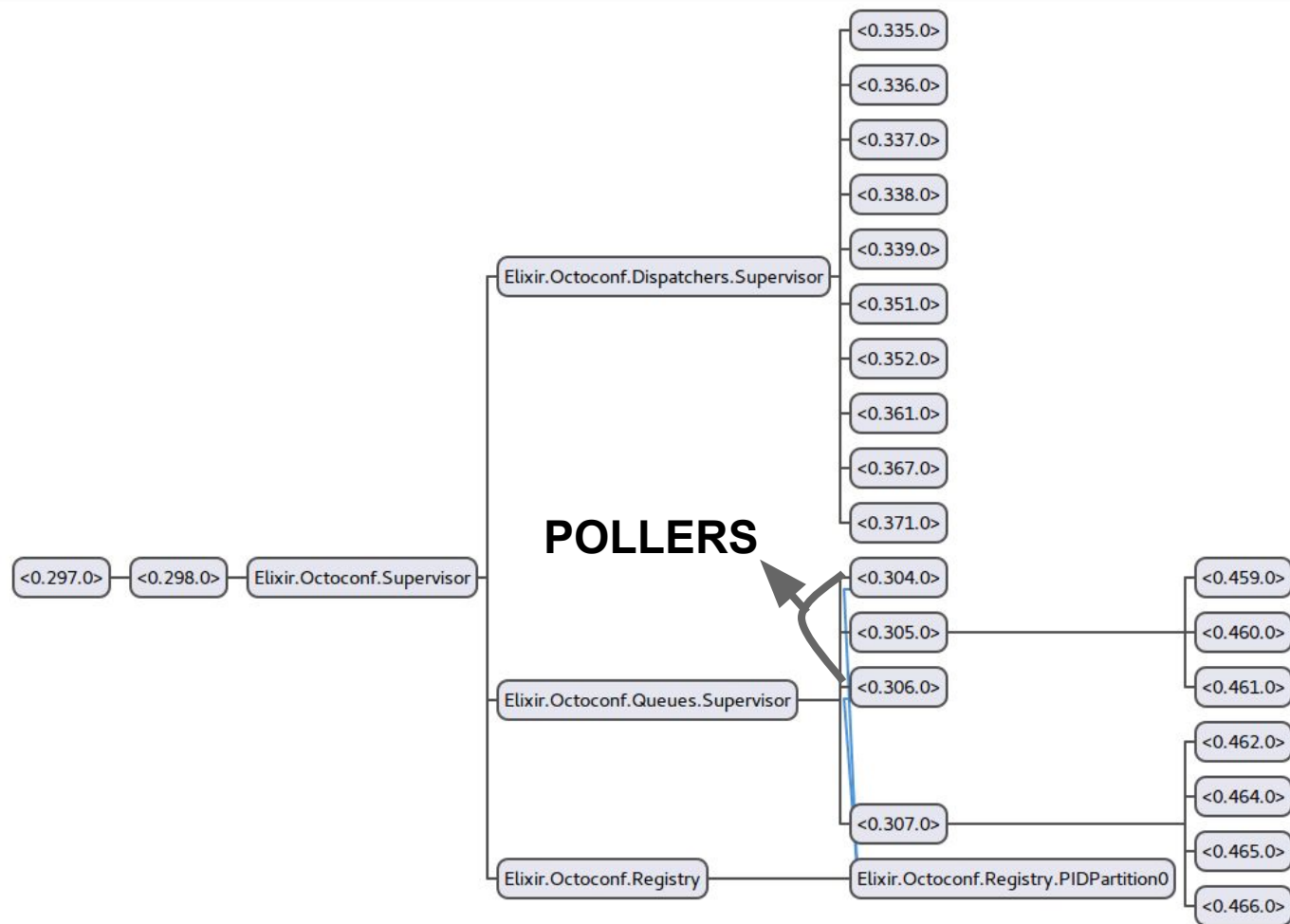
GenServer

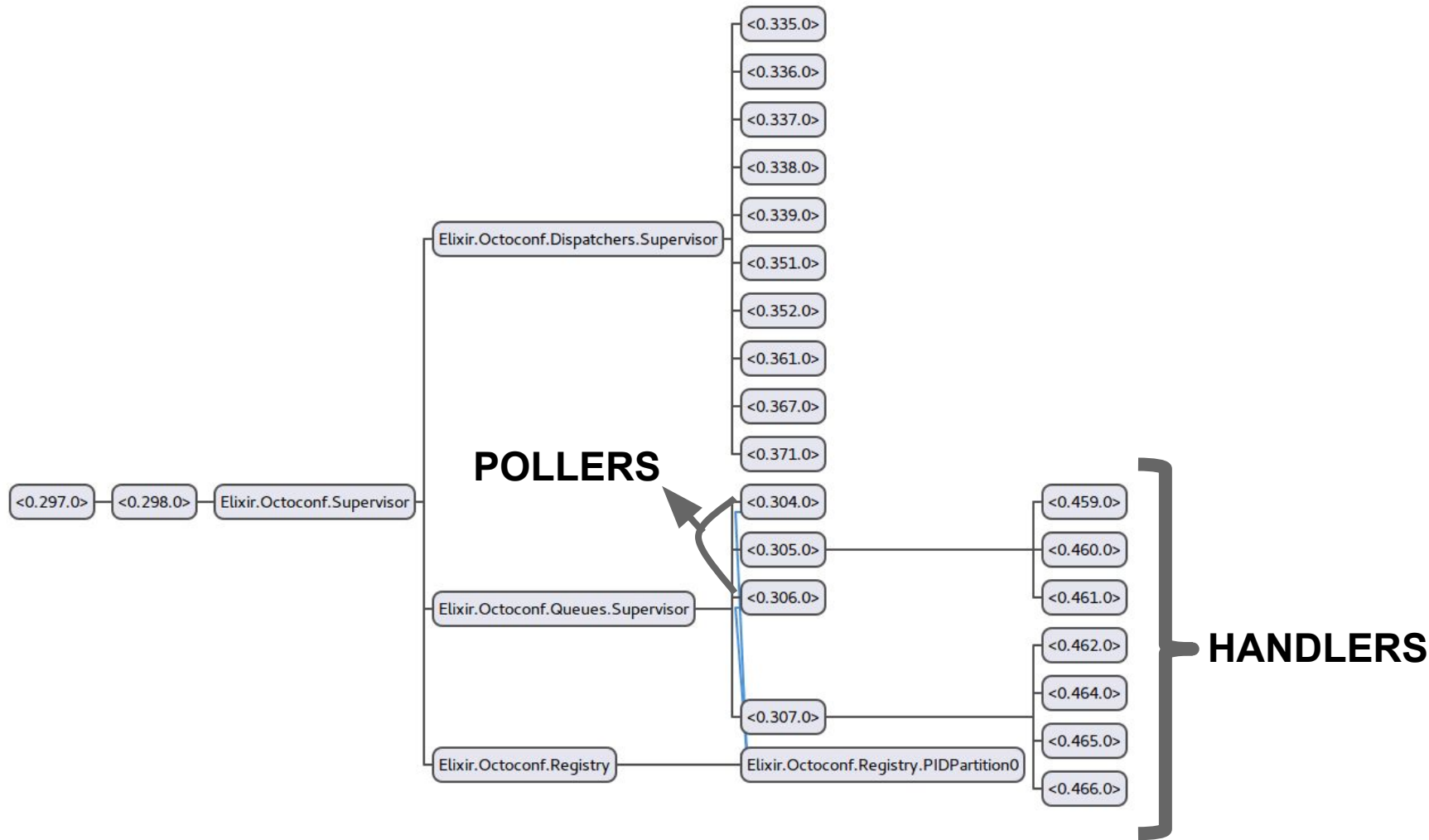
```
def handle_info(:dispatch_events, state) do
  state = dispatch_events(state)
  if state.empty_dispatch >= @empty_dispatch_limit do
    {:stop, :normal, state}
  else
    Process.send_after(
      self(),
      :dispatch_events,
      @dispatch_timeout
    )
    {:noreply, state}
  end
end
```

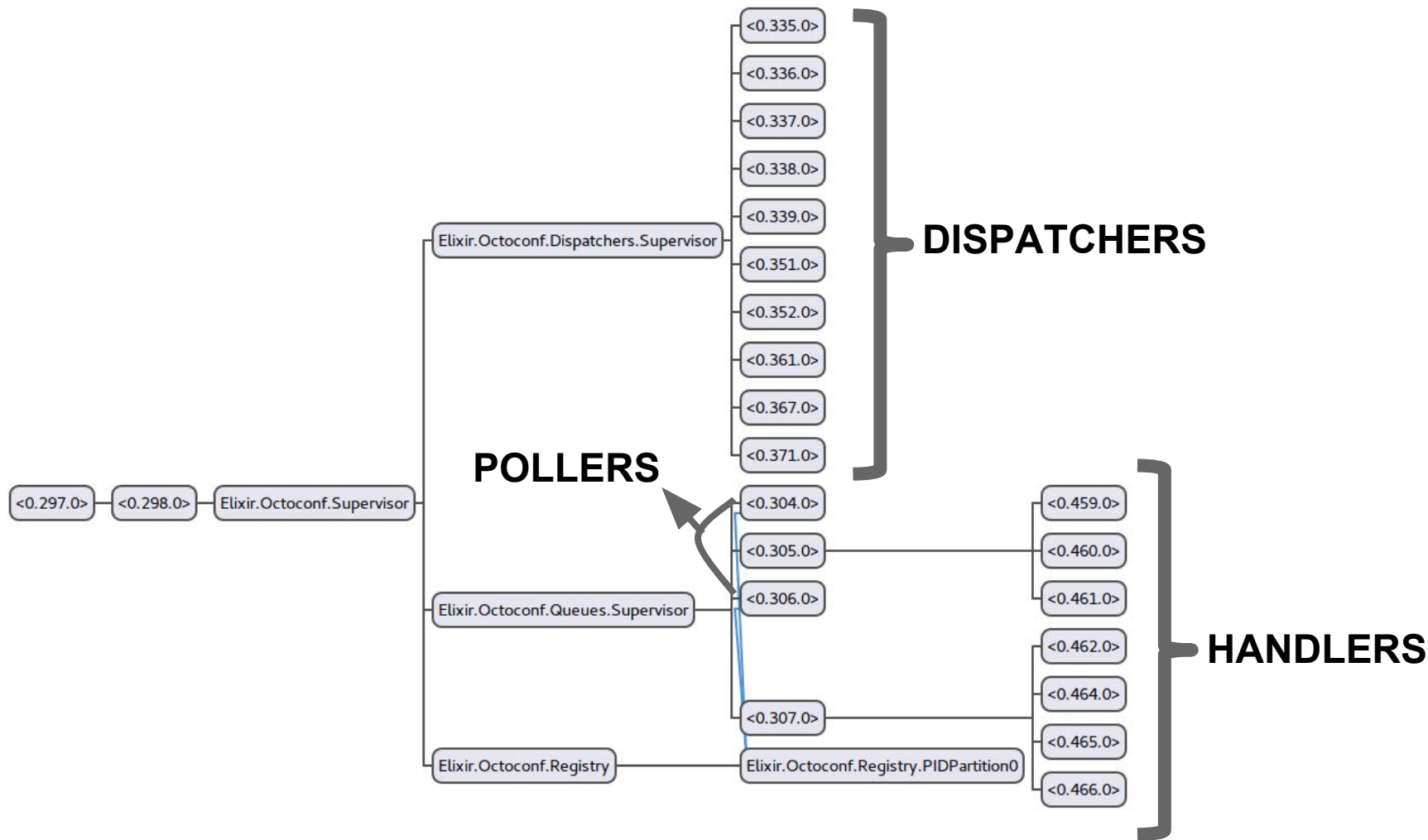

STEPS

- ~~A queue needs to be consumed~~
- ~~Each element must pass through a pipeline~~
- ~~Go to a different bucket~~
- ~~Must work independently~~
- ~~Flushed whenever is possible~~









STATS

~ 17M msg/day



~ 19.3M req/day

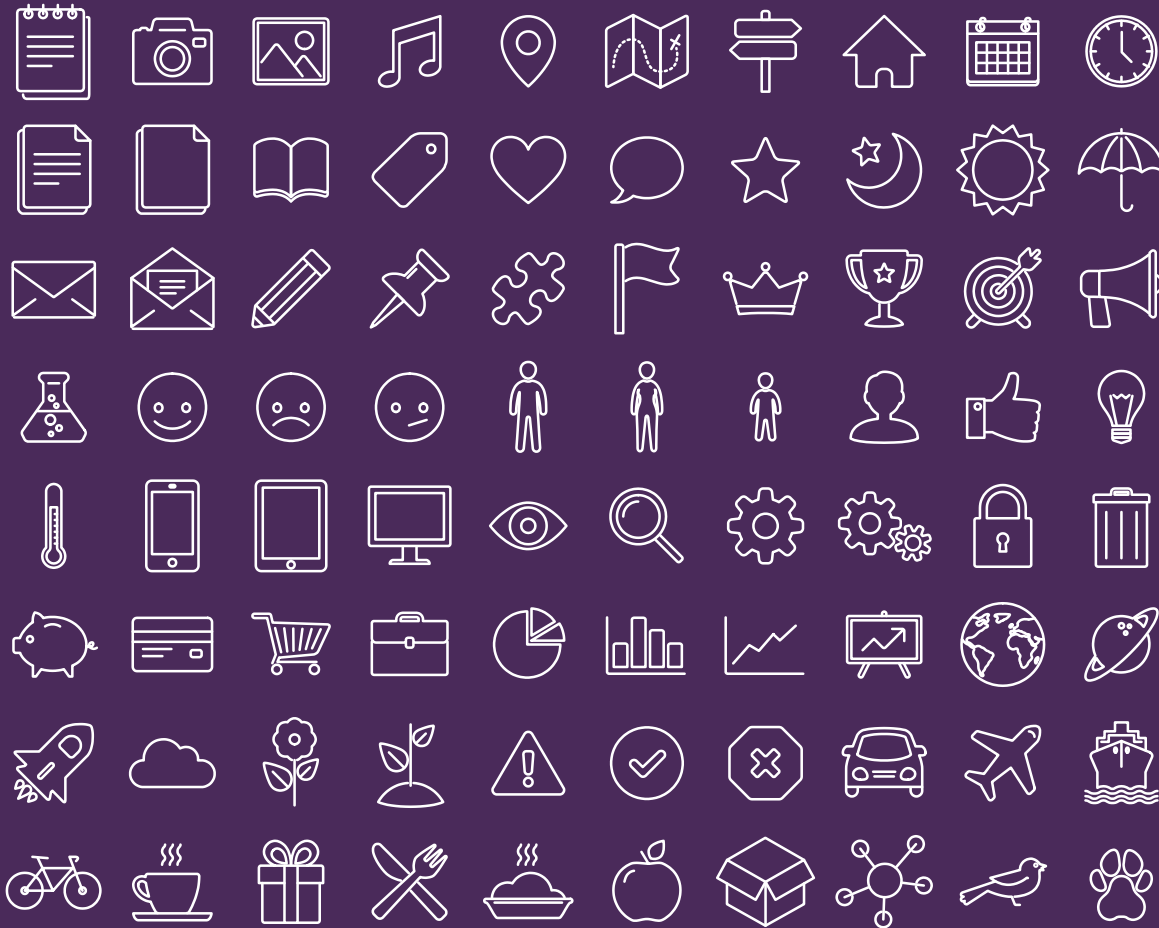


~ 2.9K buckets



Obrigado 😊

<https://github.com/dojusa/octoconf>
@dojusa



SlidesCarnival icons are editable shapes.

This means that you can:

- Resize them without losing quality.
- Change line color, width and style.

Isn't that nice? :)

Examples:

