

SCALING DISTRIBUTED MONITORING

ZENMONITOR



HOW CAN WE PROGRAM SYSTEMS WHICH BEHAVE IN A REASONABLE MANNER IN THE PRESENCE OF SOFTWARE ERRORS?

Joe Armstrong





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BASICS



SPAWNING

 $iex(1)> pid = spawn(fn \rightarrow IO.puts("Hello World") end)$

```
iex(1)> pid = spawn(fn \rightarrow IO.puts("Hello World") end)
```

```
#PID<0.112.0>
IO.puts("Hello World")
```

```
iex(1)>pid = spawn(fn \rightarrow IO.puts("Hello World") end)
Hello World
```

```
iex(1)> pid = spawn(fn → IO.puts("Hello World") end)
Hello World
#PID<0.112.0>
```

```
iex(1)> pid = spawn(fn → IO.puts("Hello World") end)
Hello World
#PID<0.112.0>
```

```
#PID<0.112.0>
IO.puts("Hello World")
```

```
iex(1)> pid = spawn(fn → IO.puts("Hello World") end)
Hello World
#PID<0.112.0>
iex(2)> Process.alive?(pid)
false
```



LINKING



```
iex(1)> self()

#PID<0.105.0>

iex(2)> pid = spawn_link(fn \rightarrow exit(:abnormal) end)
```

```
iex(1)> self()
#PID<0.105.0>
iex(2) > pid = spawn_link(fn \rightarrow exit(:abnormal) end)
#PID<0.105.0>
                          #PID<0.112.0>
```

```
iex(1)> self()
#PID<0.105.0>
iex(2) > pid = spawn_link(fn \rightarrow exit(:abnormal) end)
#PID<0.105.0>
                          #PID<0.112.0>
```

```
iex(1)> self()

#PID<0.105.0>

iex(2)> pid = spawn_link(fn \rightarrow exit(:abnormal) end)

#PID<0.112.0>
```

```
iex(1)> self()

#PID<0.105.0>

iex(2)> pid = spawn_link(fn \rightarrow exit(:abnormal) end)

#PID<0.112.0>
```

```
iex(1)> self()
#PID<0.105.0>
iex(2)> pid = spawn_link(fn → exit(:abnormal) end)
#PID<0.112.0>
** (EXIT from #PID<0.105.0>) shell process exited with reason: :abnormal
```



MONITORING



```
iex(1)> self()

#PID<0.105.0>

iex(2)> {pid, ref} = spawn_monitor(fn \rightarrow IO.puts("Hi") end)
```

```
iex(1)> self()
#PID<0.105.0>
iex(2) > \{pid, ref\} = spawn_monitor(fn \rightarrow IO.puts("Hi") end)
#PID<0.105.0>
                           #PID<0.112.0>
```

```
iex(1)> self()
#PID<0.105.0>
iex(2) > \{pid, ref\} = spawn_monitor(fn \rightarrow I0.puts("Hi") end)
#PID<0.105.0>
                           #PID<0.112.0>
```

```
iex(1)> self()
#PID<0.105.0>
iex(2)> {pid, ref} = spawn_monitor(fn → IO.puts("Hi") end)
{#PID<0.112.0>, #Reference<0.2953221187.3884449794.58577>}
```

#PID<0.105.0> #PID<0.112.0>

```
iex(1)> self()
#PID<0.105.0>
iex(2)> {pid, ref} = spawn_monitor(fn → IO.puts("Hi") end)
{#PID<0.112.0>, #Reference<0.2953221187.3884449794.58577>}
```

```
iex(1)> self()
#PID<0.105.0>
iex(2)> {pid, ref} = spawn_monitor(fn → IO.puts("Hi") end)
{#PID<0.112.0>, #Reference<0.2953221187.3884449794.58577>}
iex(3)> flush()
```

```
iex(1)> self()
#PID<0.105.0>
iex(2) > \{pid, ref\} = spawn_monitor(fn \rightarrow IO.puts("Hi") end)
{ #PID<0.112.0>, #Reference<0.2953221187.3884449794.58577> }
iex(3)> flush()
  : DOWN,
  #Reference<0.2953221187.3884449794.58577>,
  :process,
  #PID<0.112.0>,
  :normal
```

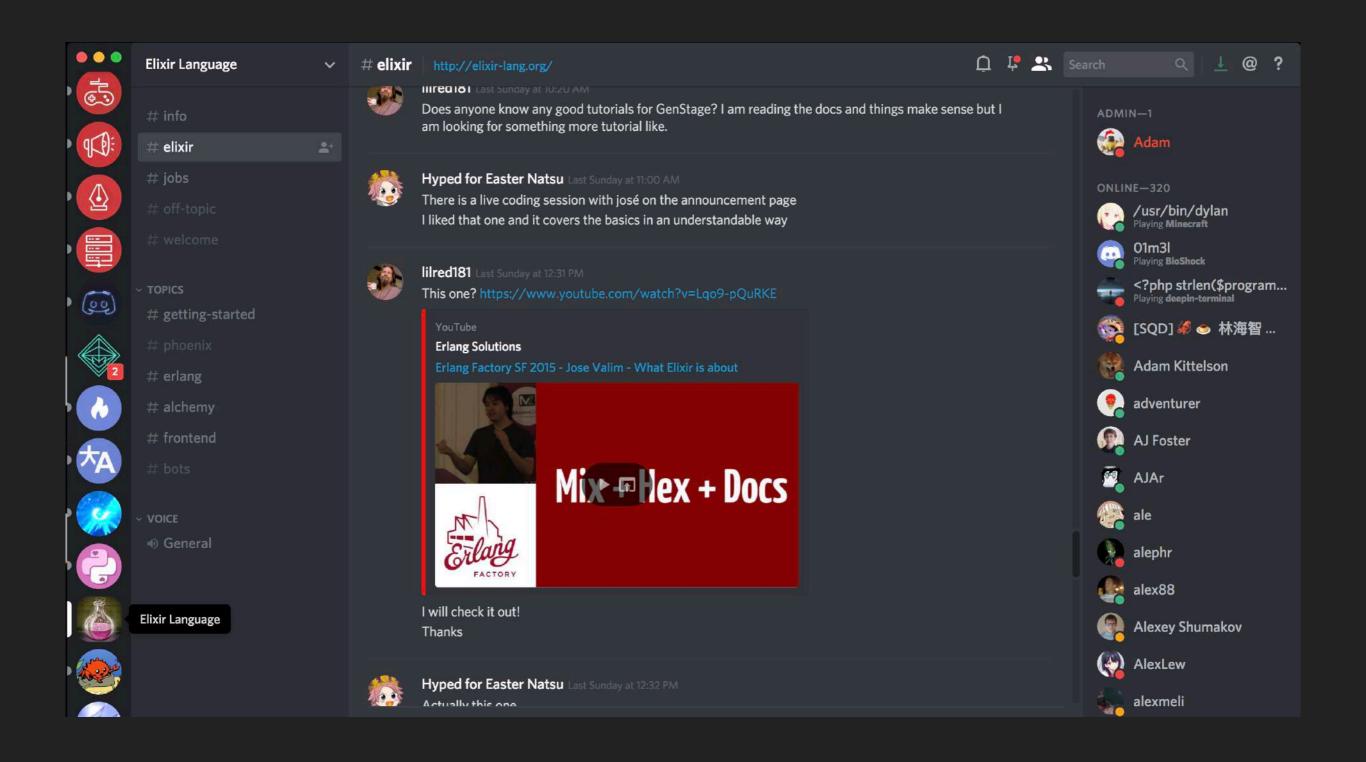


CONTEXT

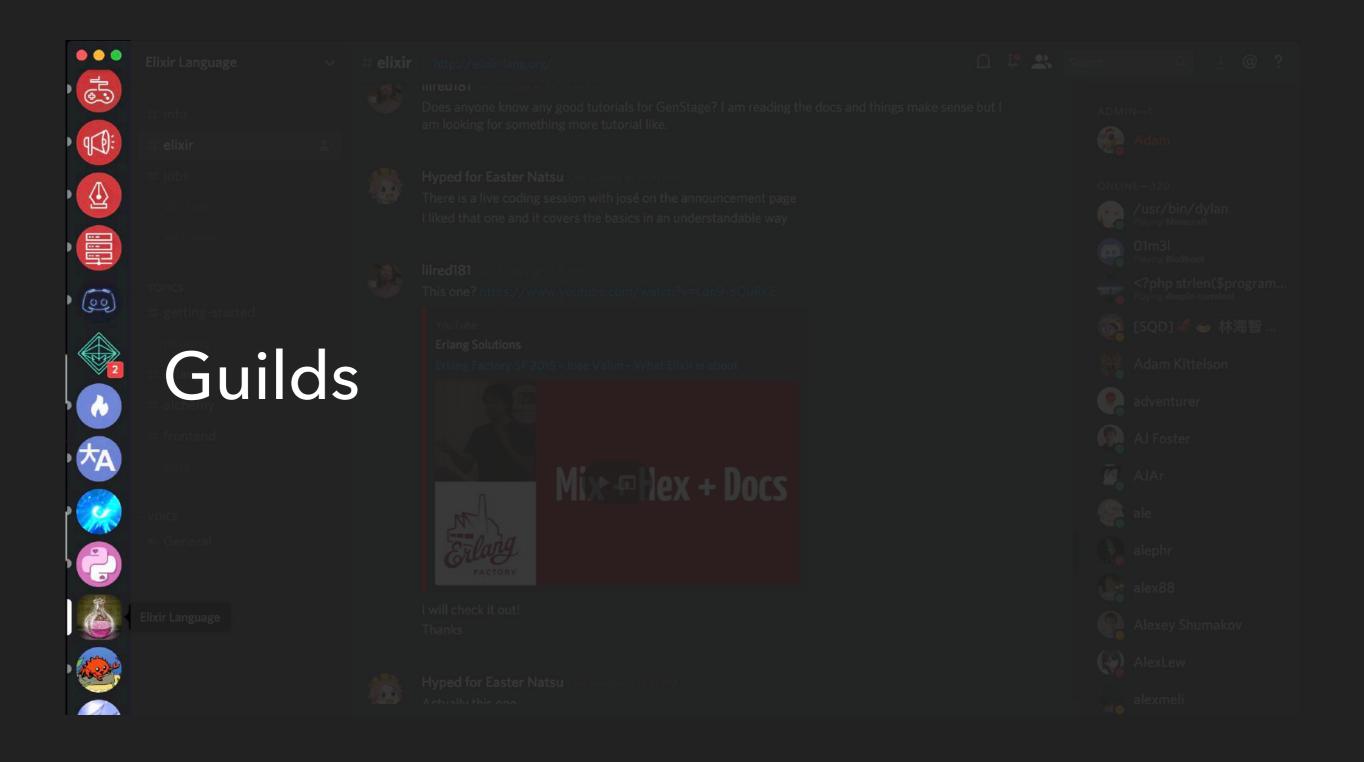


REAL TIME CHAT

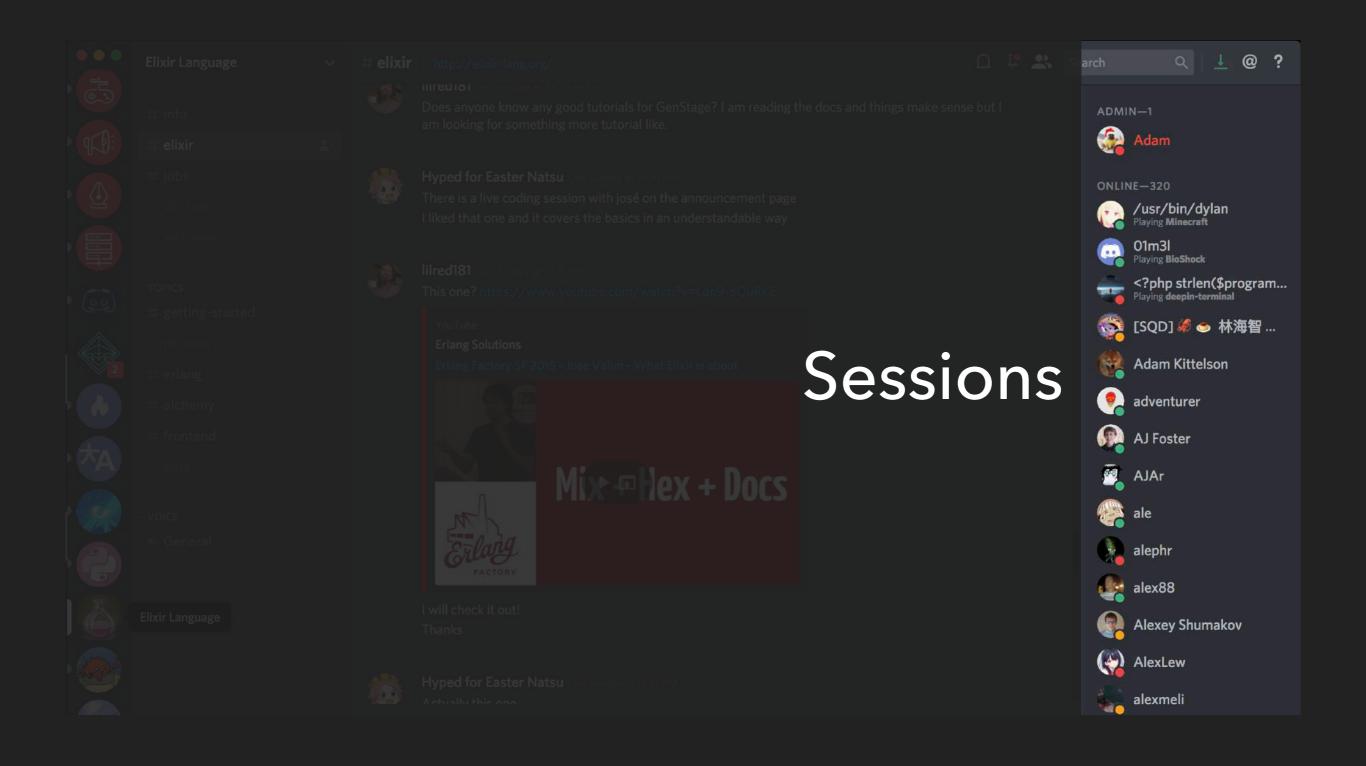














Guilds Sessions



Sessions

#PID<2.105.0>
elixir-lang



#PID<2.105.0>
elixir-lang

#PID<2.106.0>
cryptography



#PID<2.105.0>
elixir-lang

#PID<2.106.0>
cryptography

#PID<2.107.0>
evil-plans



#PID<2.105.0> elixir-lang

#PID<2.106.0>
cryptography

#PID<2.107.0>
evil-plans

#PID<2.108.0>
php



#PID<2.105.0>
elixir-lang

#PID<2.106.0>
cryptography

#PID<2.107.0>
evil-plans

#PID<2.108.0>
php

Sessions

#PID<3.141.0>
Alice



#PID<2.105.0>
elixir-lang

#PID<2.106.0>
cryptography

#PID<2.107.0>
evil-plans

#PID<2.108.0>
php

Sessions

#PID<3.141.0> Alice

#PID<3.142.0> Bob



#PID<2.105.0>
elixir-lang

#PID<2.106.0>
cryptography

#PID<2.107.0>
evil-plans

#PID<2.108.0>
php

Sessions

#PID<3.141.0> Alice

#PID<3.142.0> Bob

#PID<3.143.0> Eve



#PID<2.105.0>
elixir-lang

#PID<2.106.0>
cryptography

#PID<2.107.0>
evil-plans

#PID<2.108.0>
php

Sessions

#PID<3.141.0> Alice

#PID<3.142.0> Bob

#PID<3.143.0> Eve

#PID<3.144.0> Lars



Sessions

#PID<2.105.0>
elixir-lang

#PID<3.141.0> Alice

#PID<2.106.0>
cryptography

#PID<3.142.0> Bob

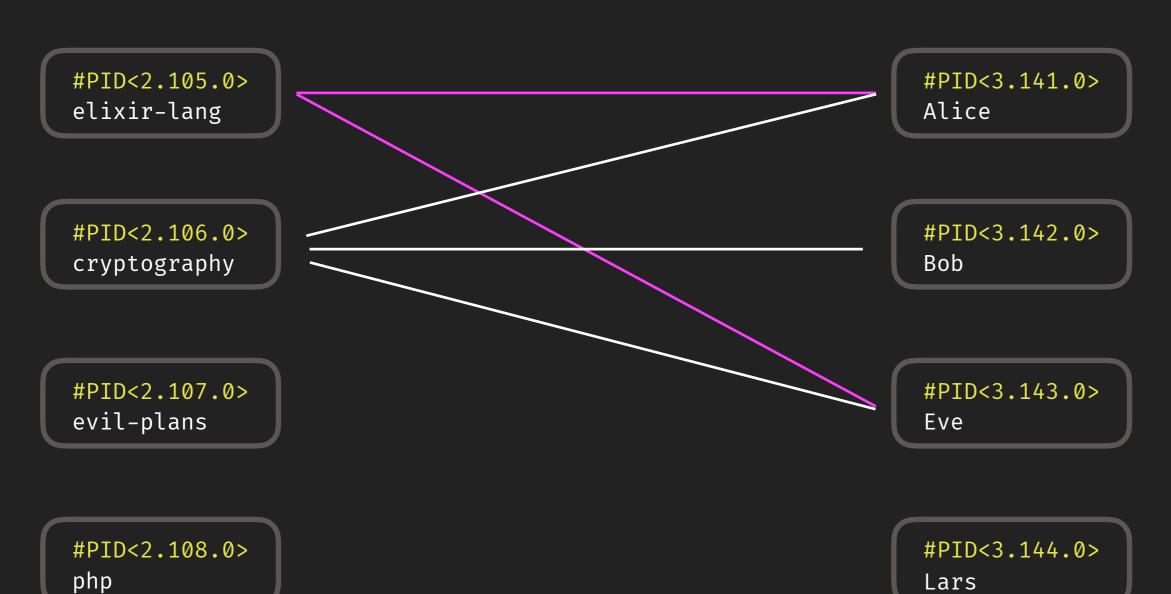
#PID<2.107.0>
evil-plans

#PID<3.143.0>
Eve

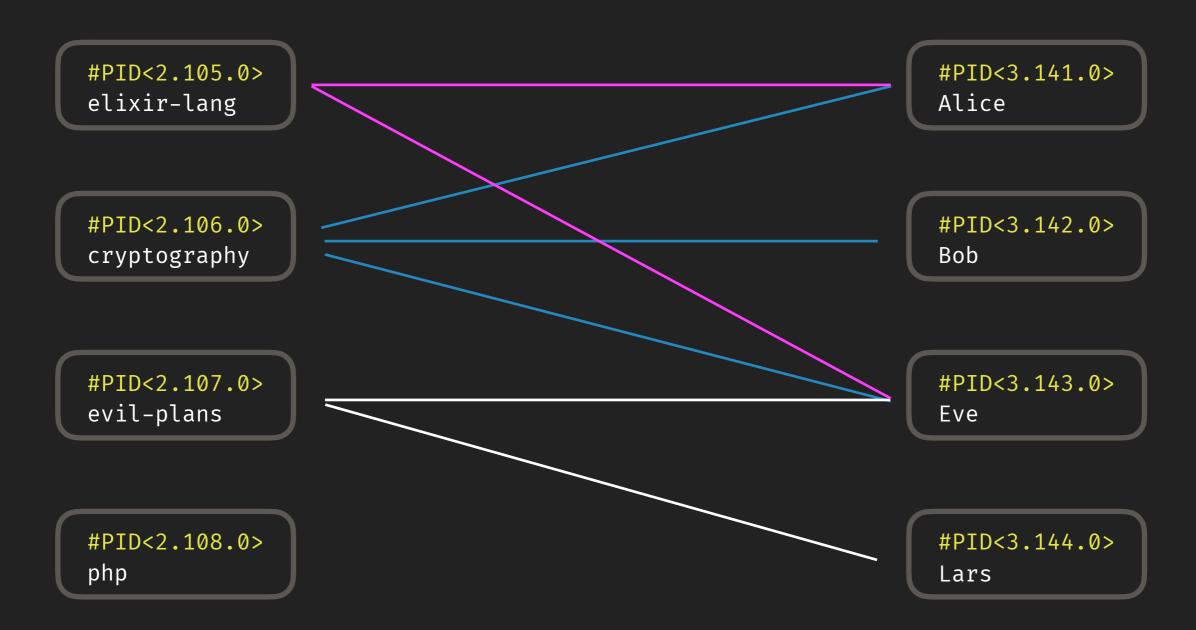
#PID<2.108.0>
php

#PID<3.144.0>
Lars

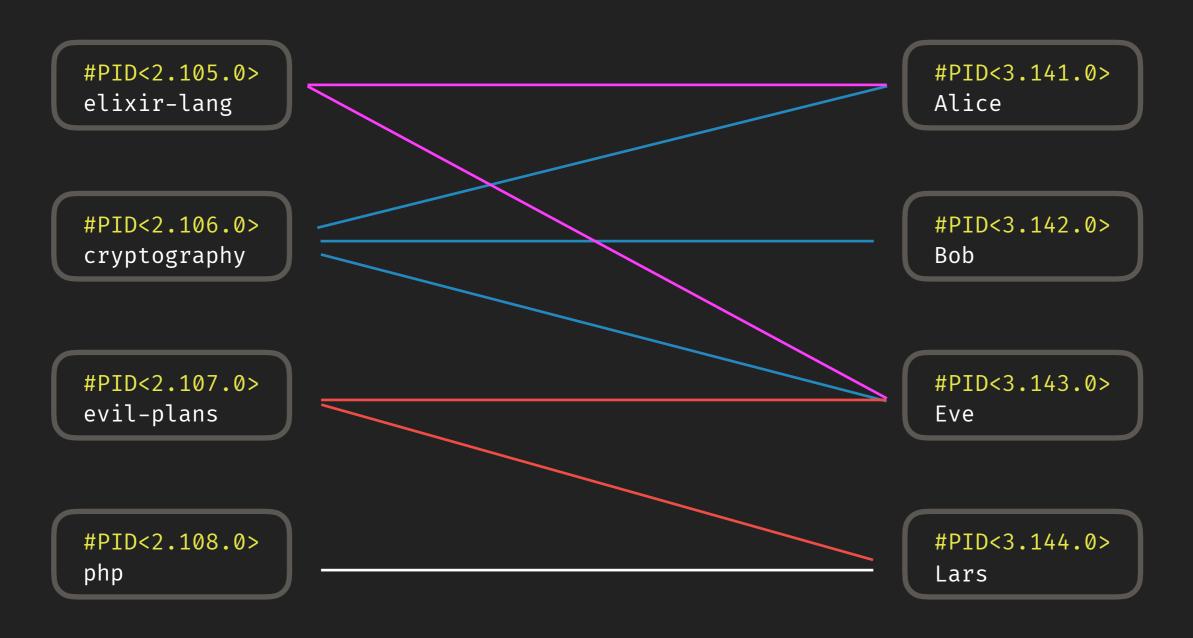




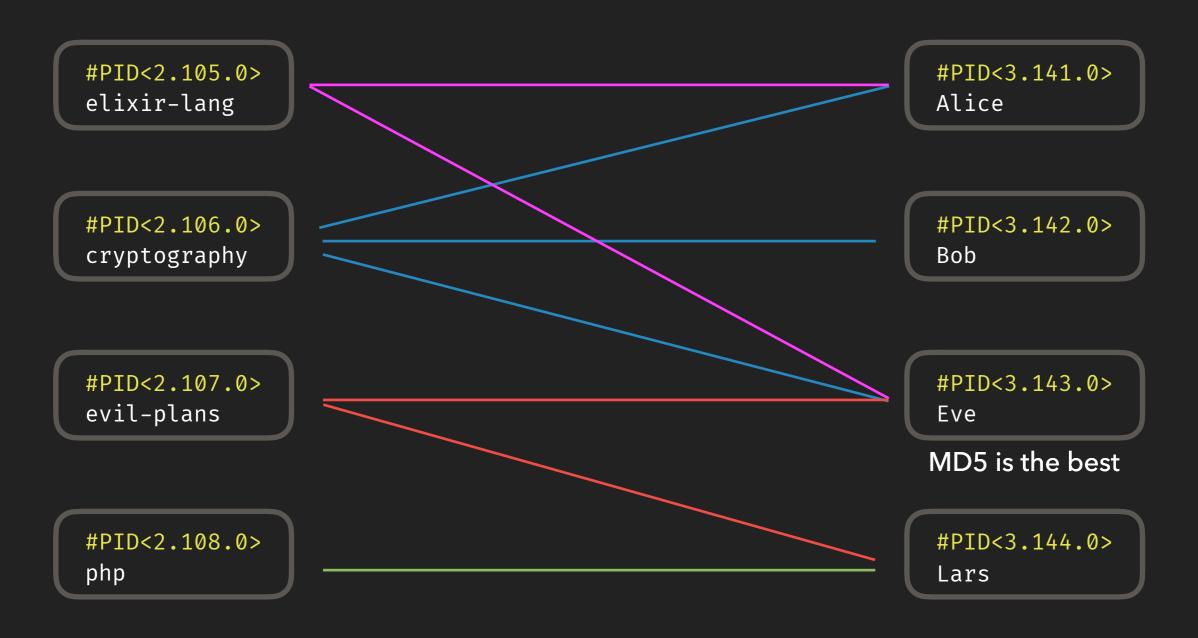




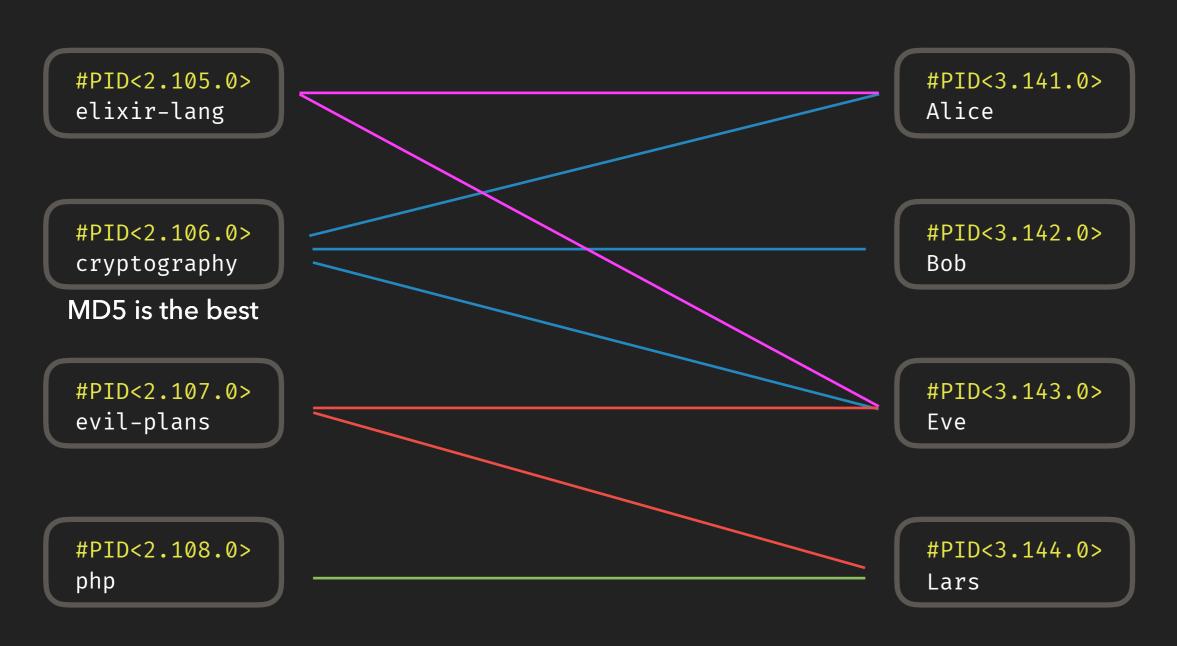




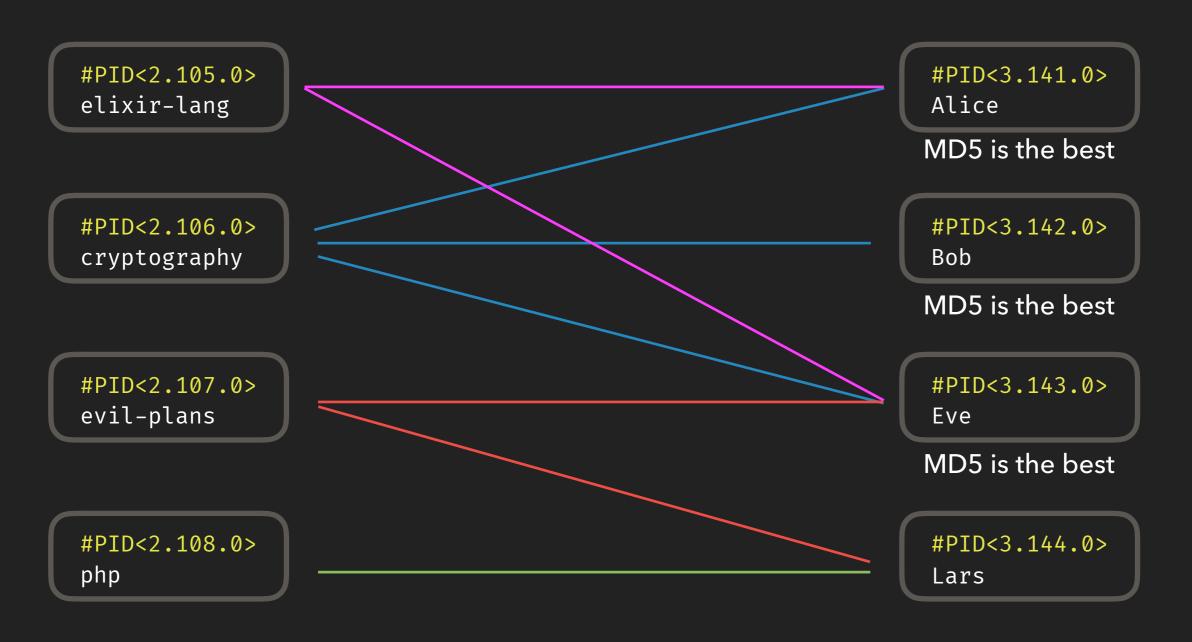




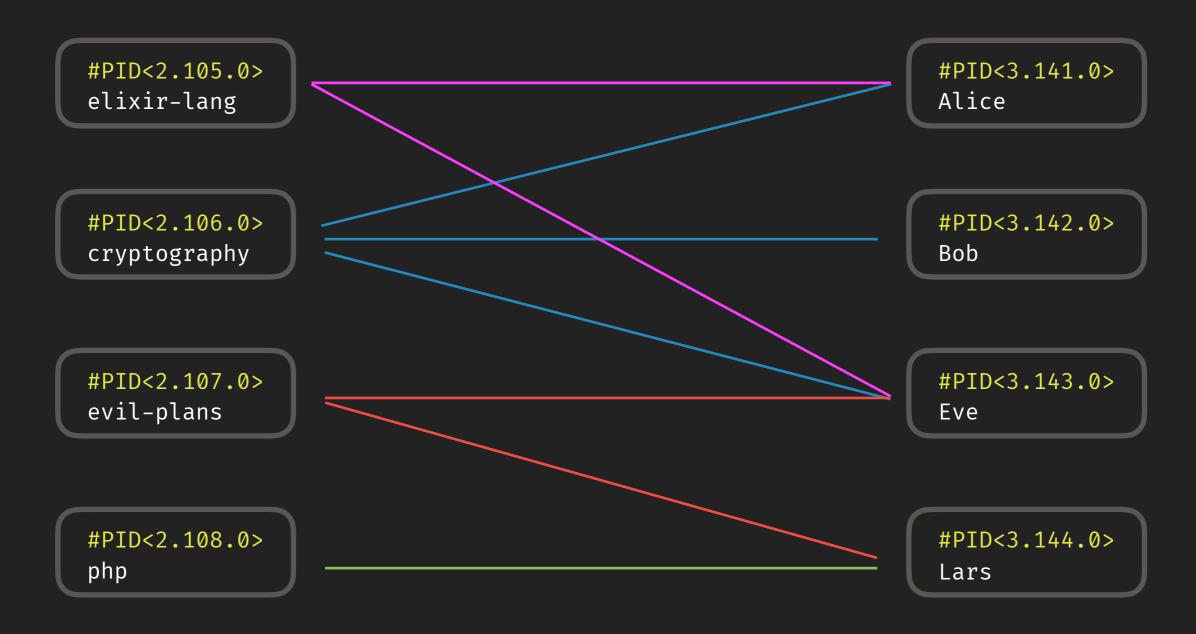




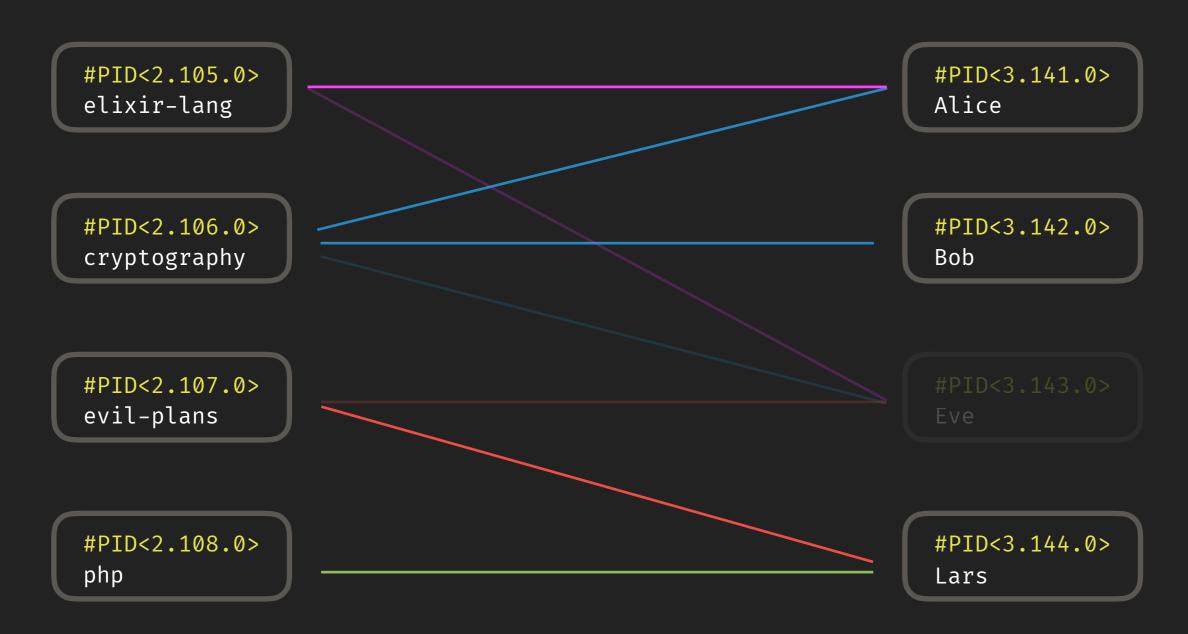




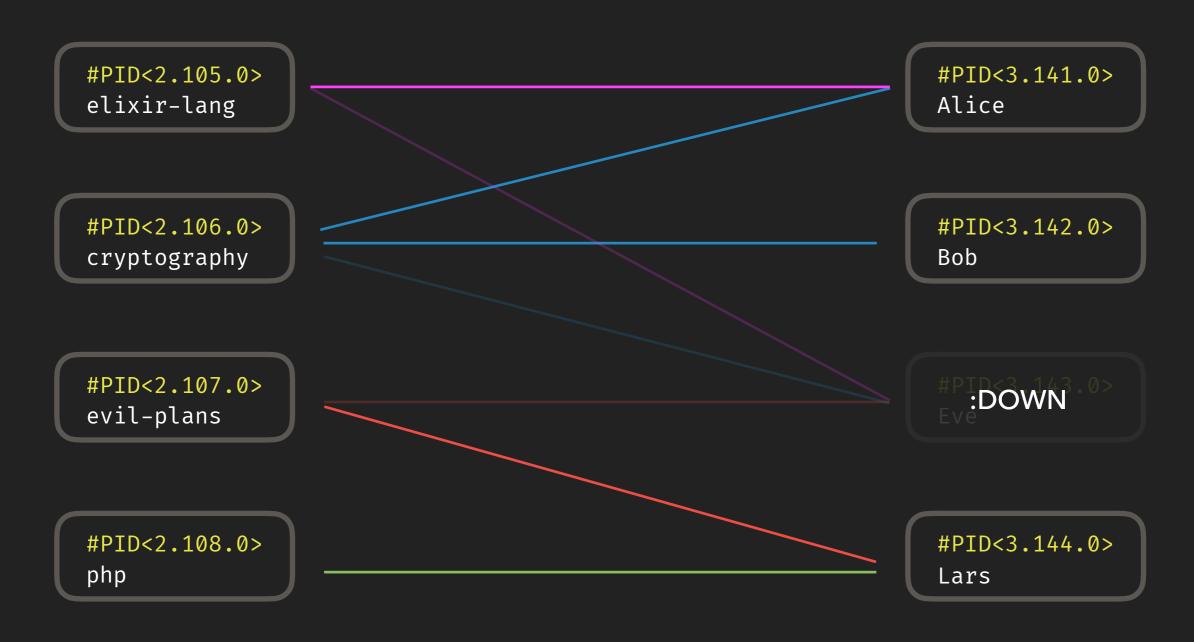










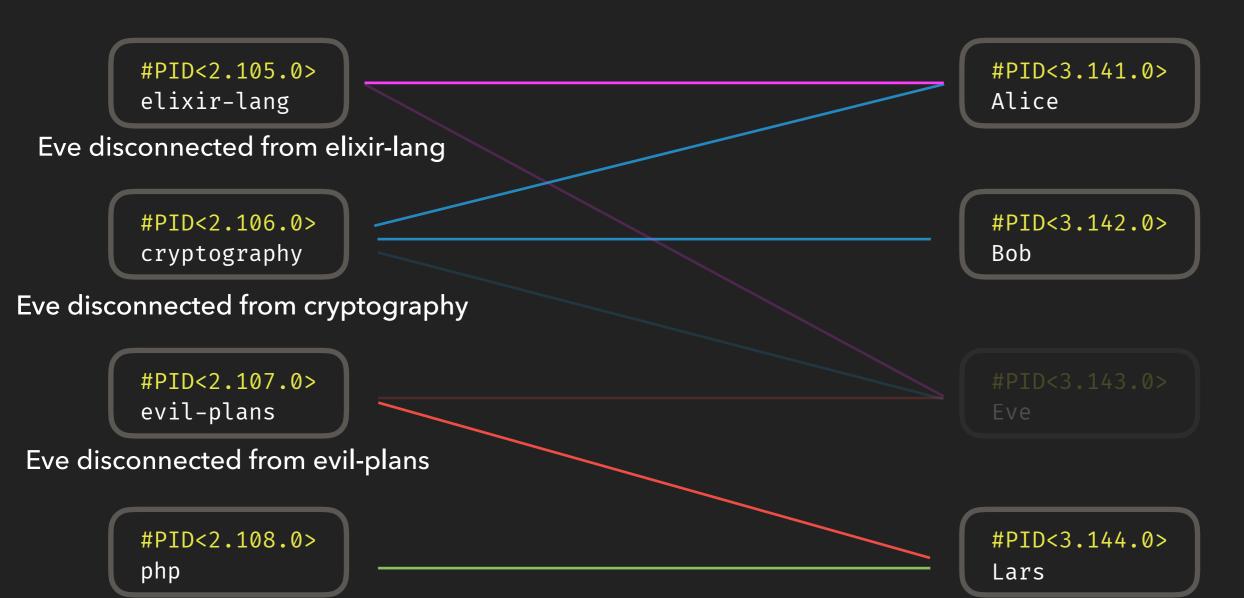




Sessions

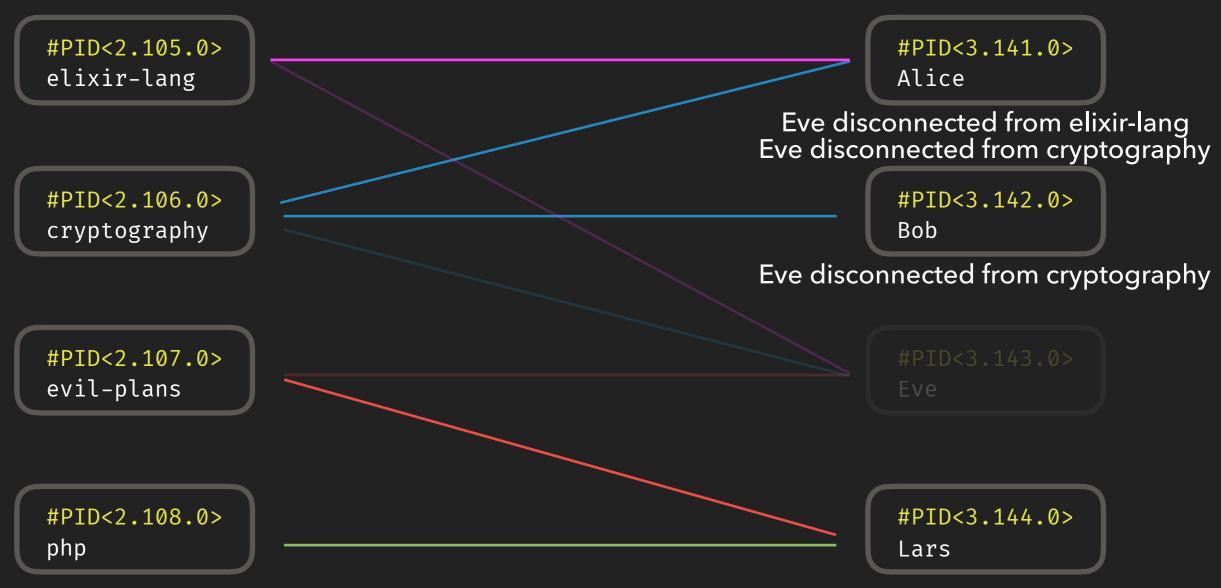
#PID<3.141.0> #PID<2.105.0> elixir-lang Alice :DOWN #PID<3.142.0> #PID<2.106.0> cryptography Bob :DOWN #PID<2.107.0> evil-plans :DOWN #PID<2.108.0> #PID<3.144.0> php Lars







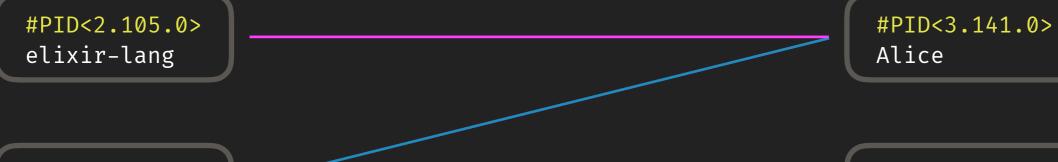
Sessions



Eve disconnected from evil-plans



Sessions



#PID<2.106.0>
cryptography

#PID<3.142.0> Bob

```
#PID<2.107.0>
evil-plans
```

#PID<2.108.0>
php

#PID<3.144.0> Lars



SCALING



#PID<2.105.0>
elixir-lang

```
discord
                  #PID<2.105.0>
                  elixir-lang
```













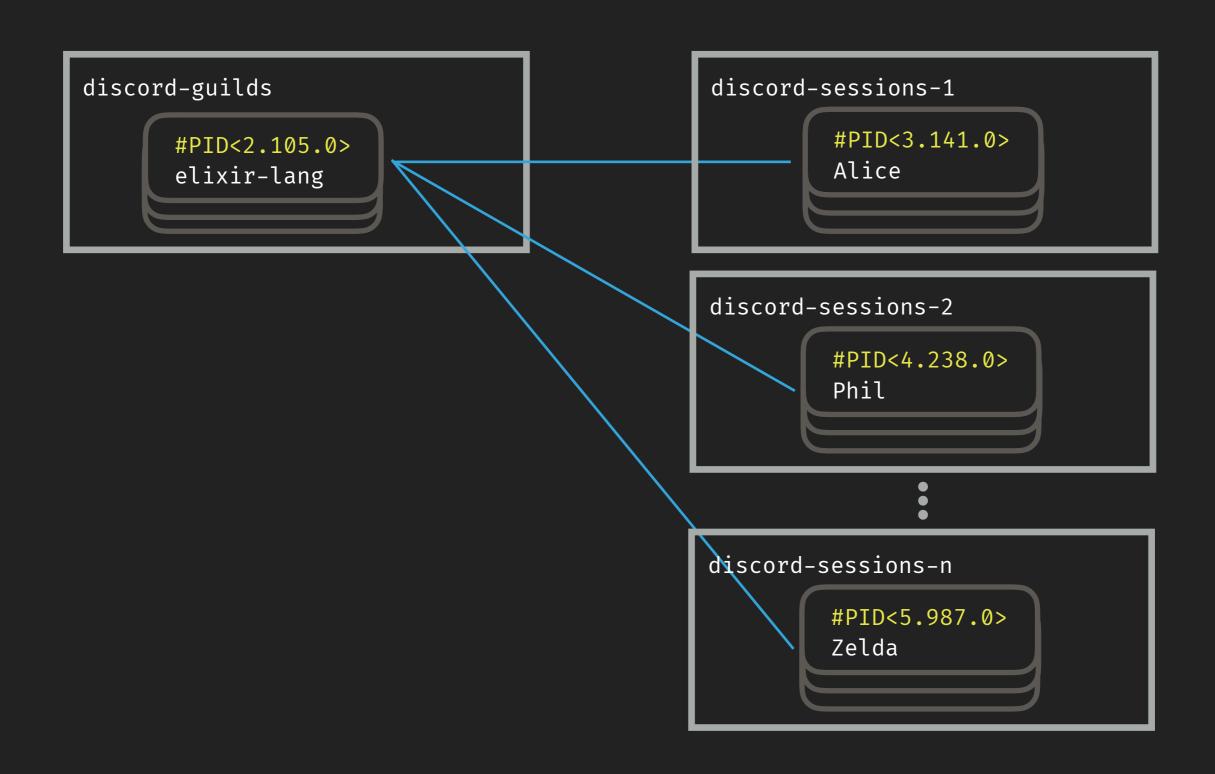




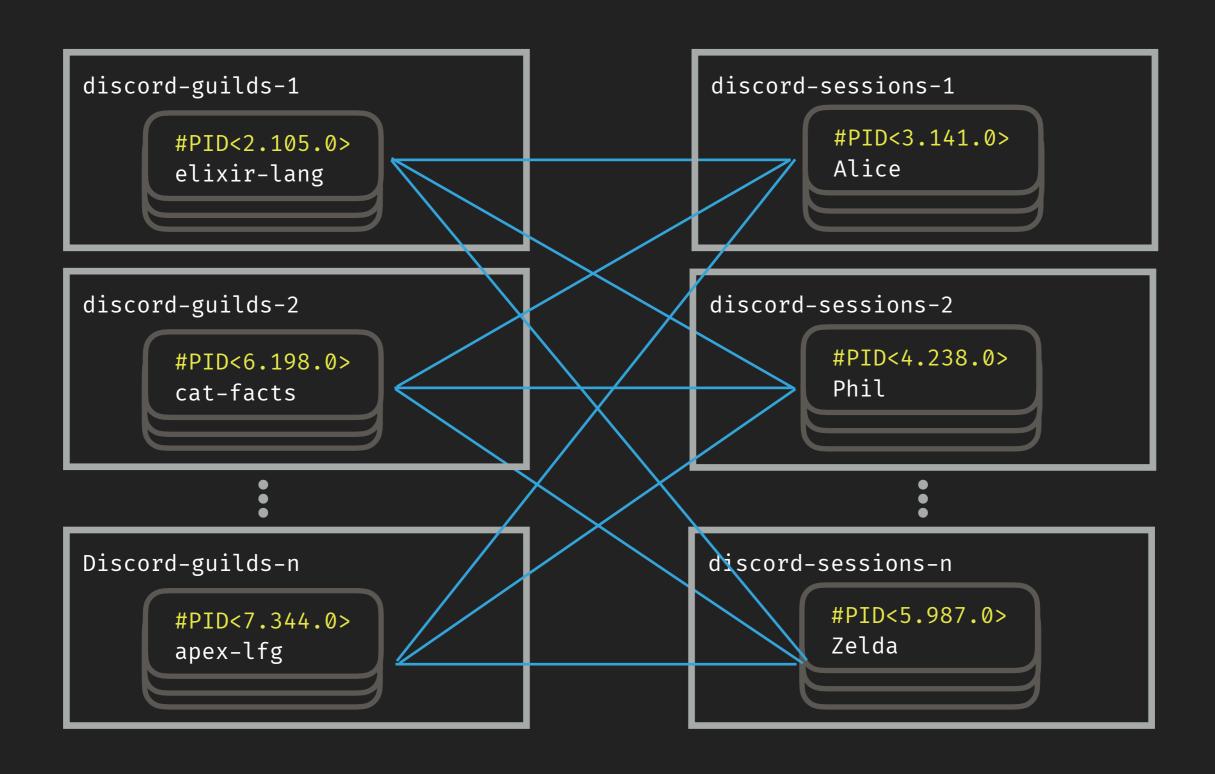










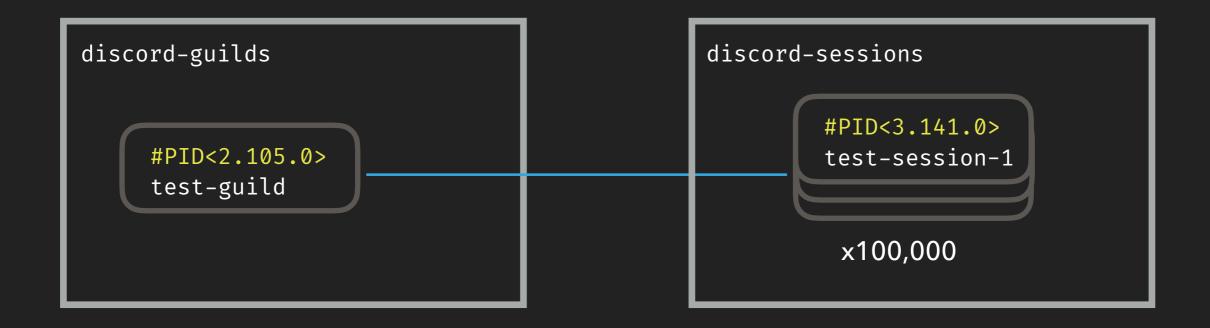


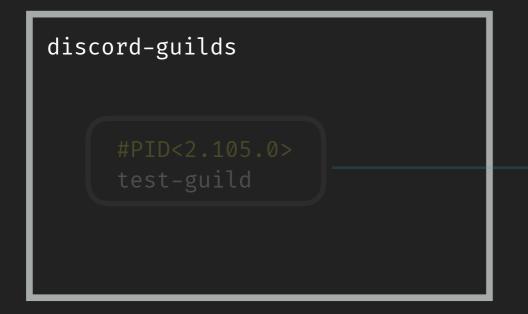


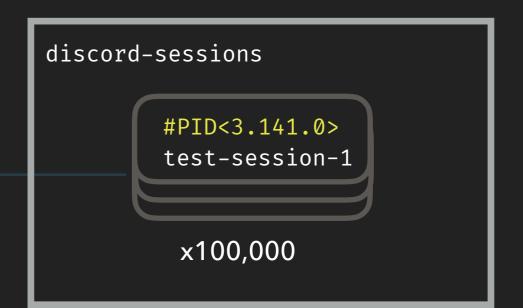
PROBLEMS



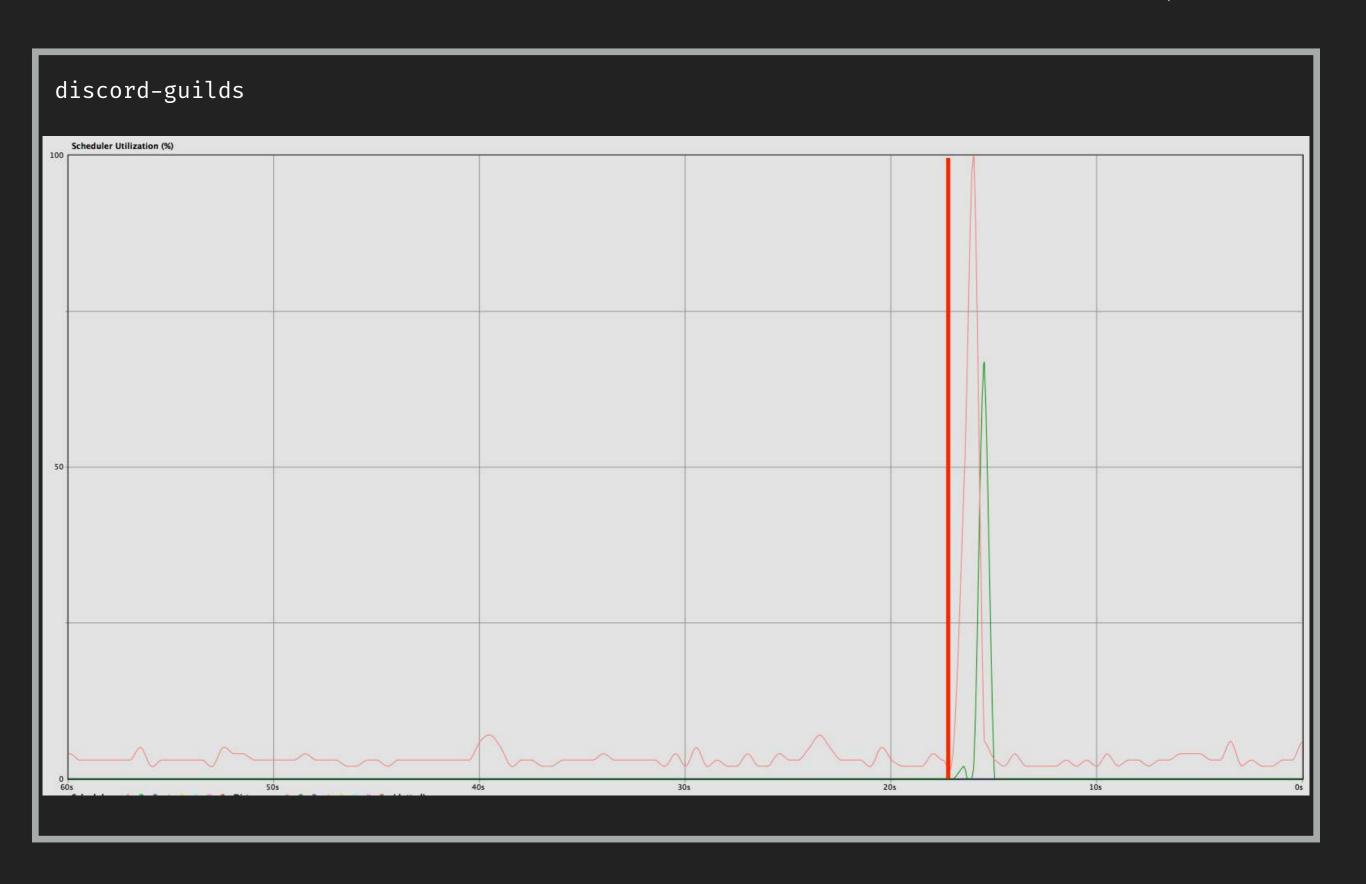
THUNDER



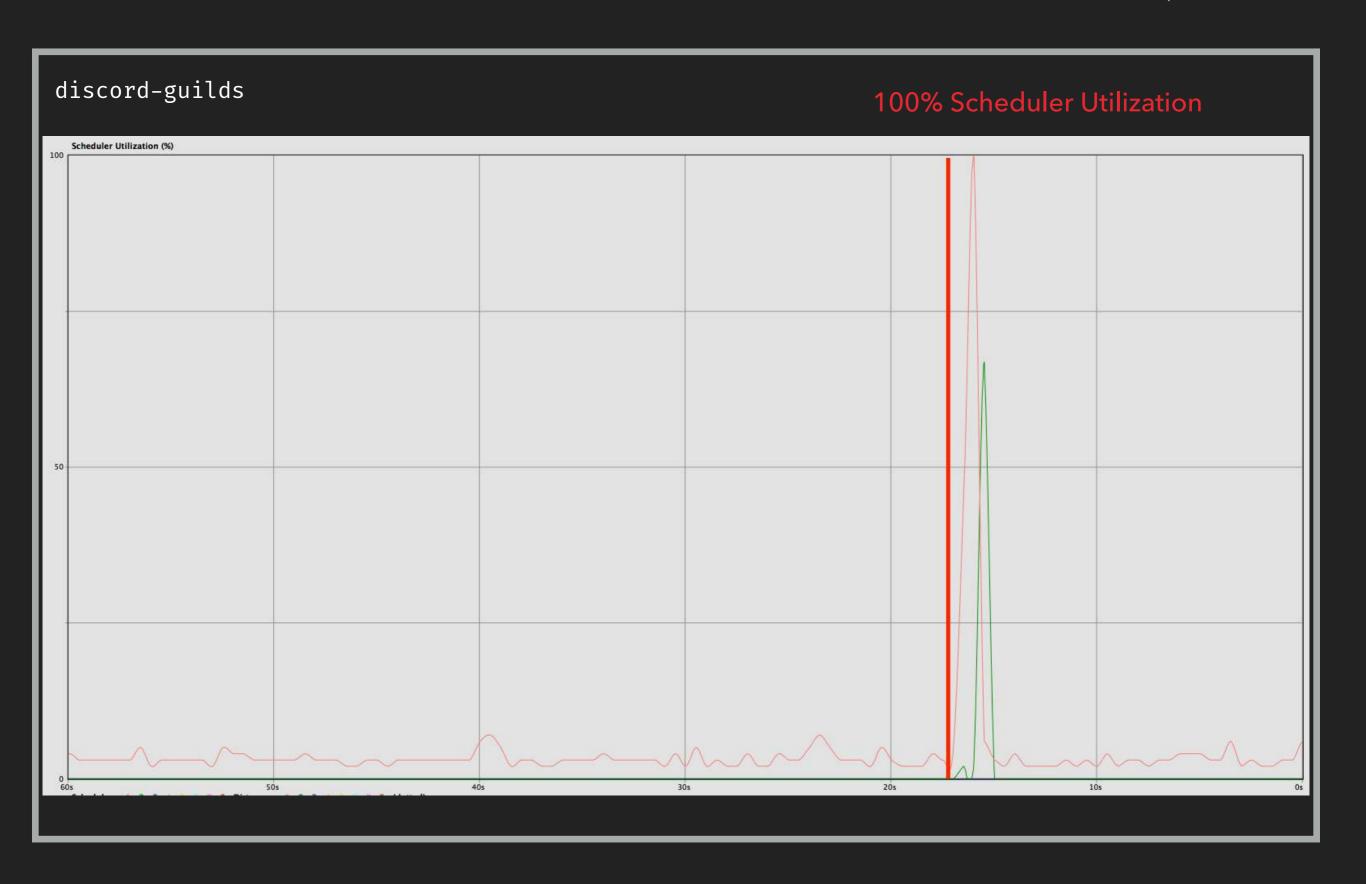




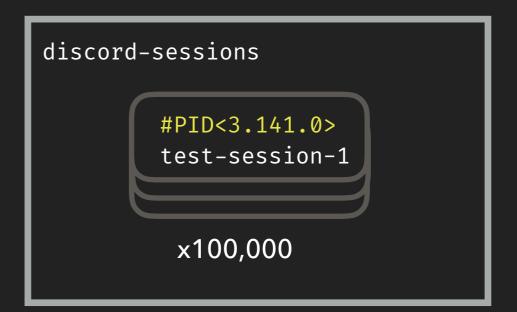




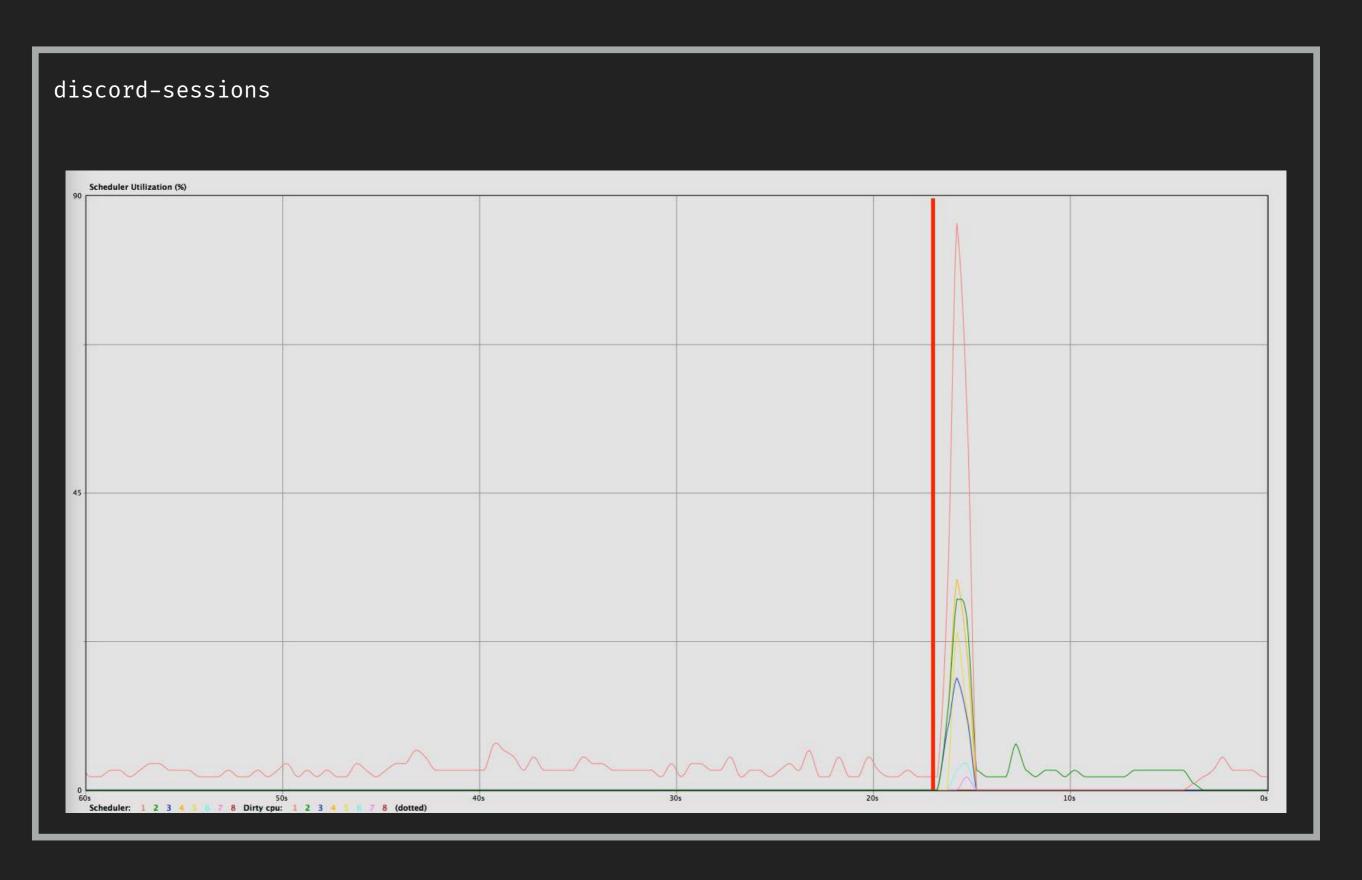




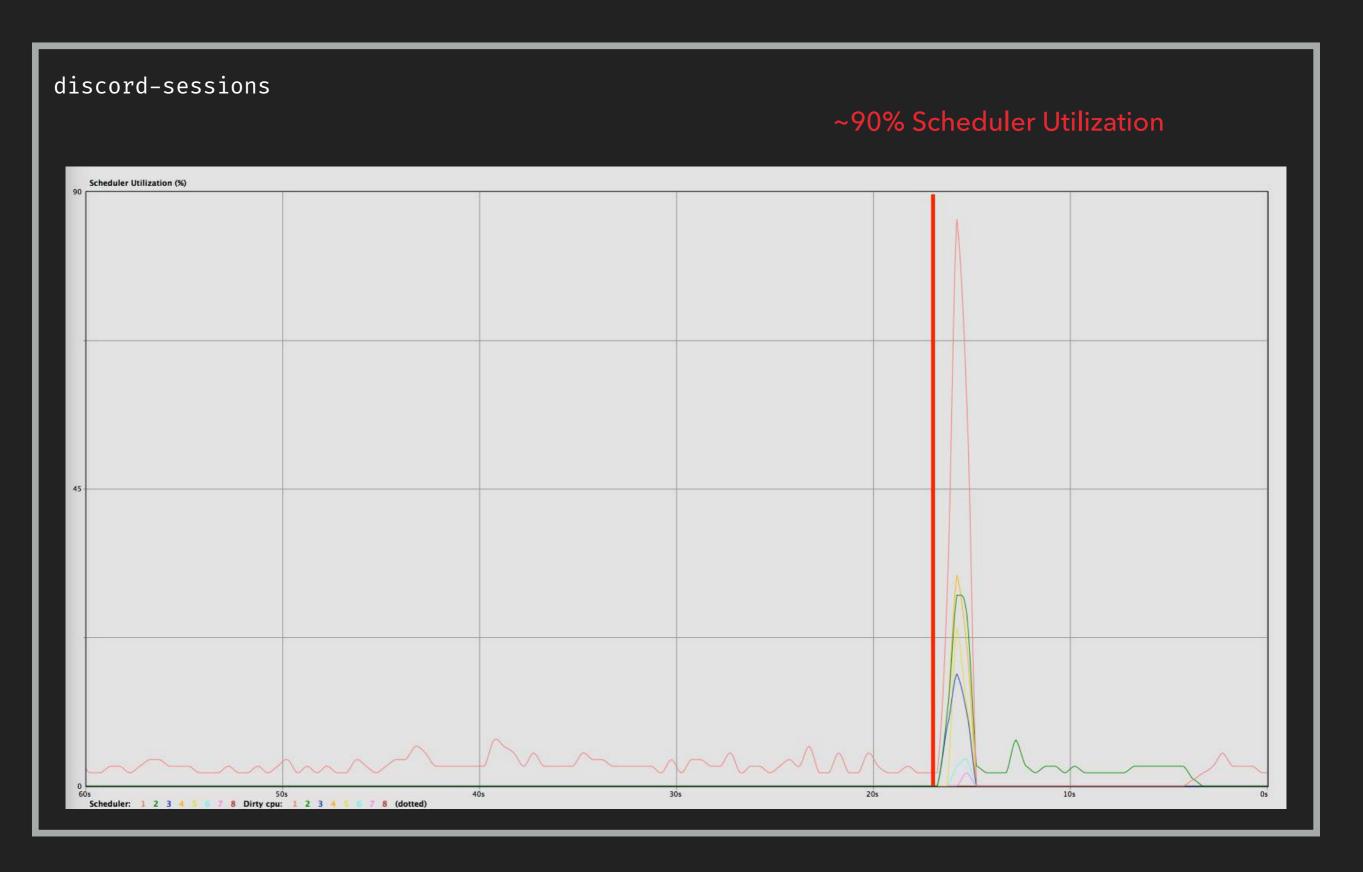
discord-guilds



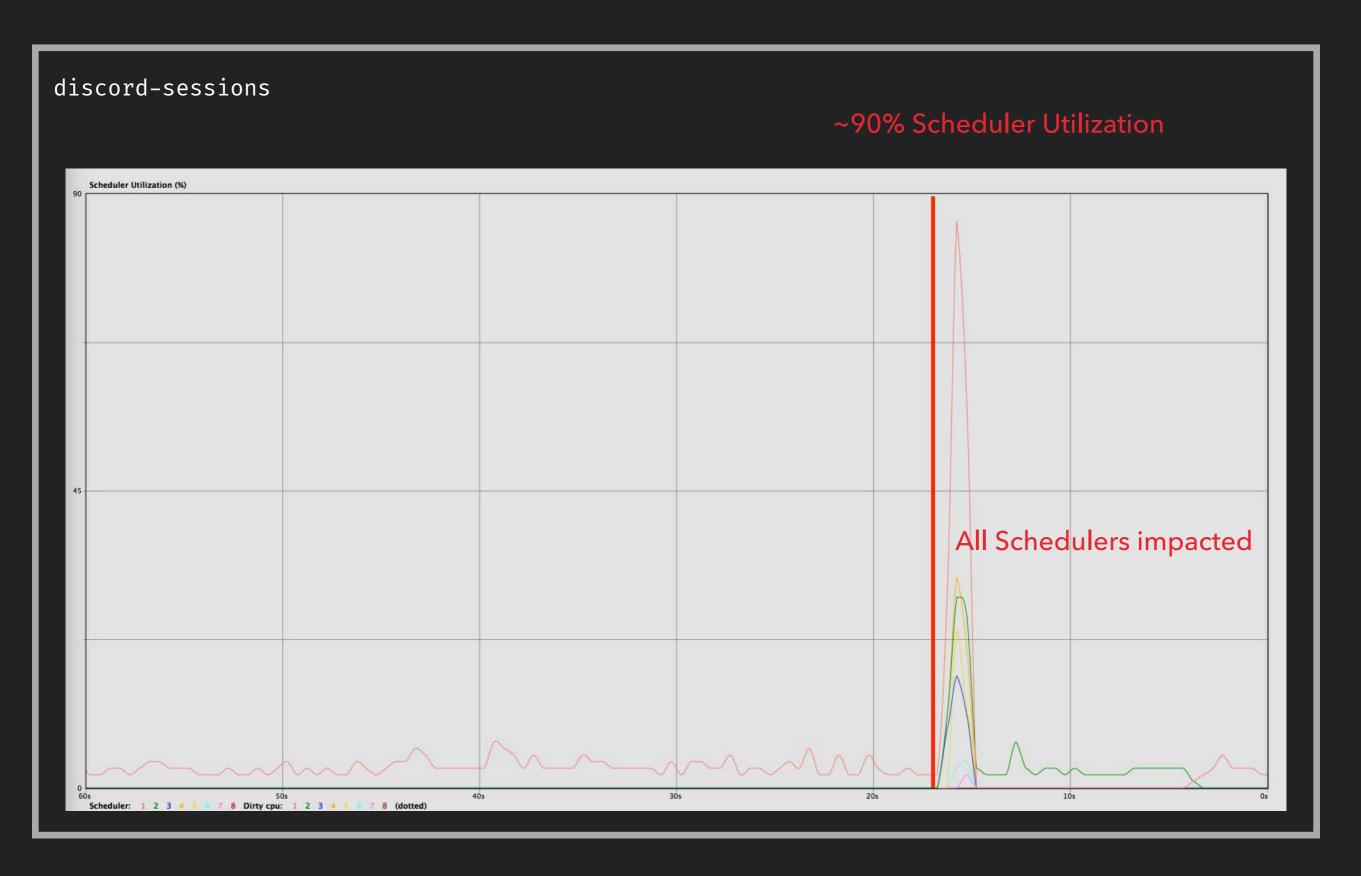








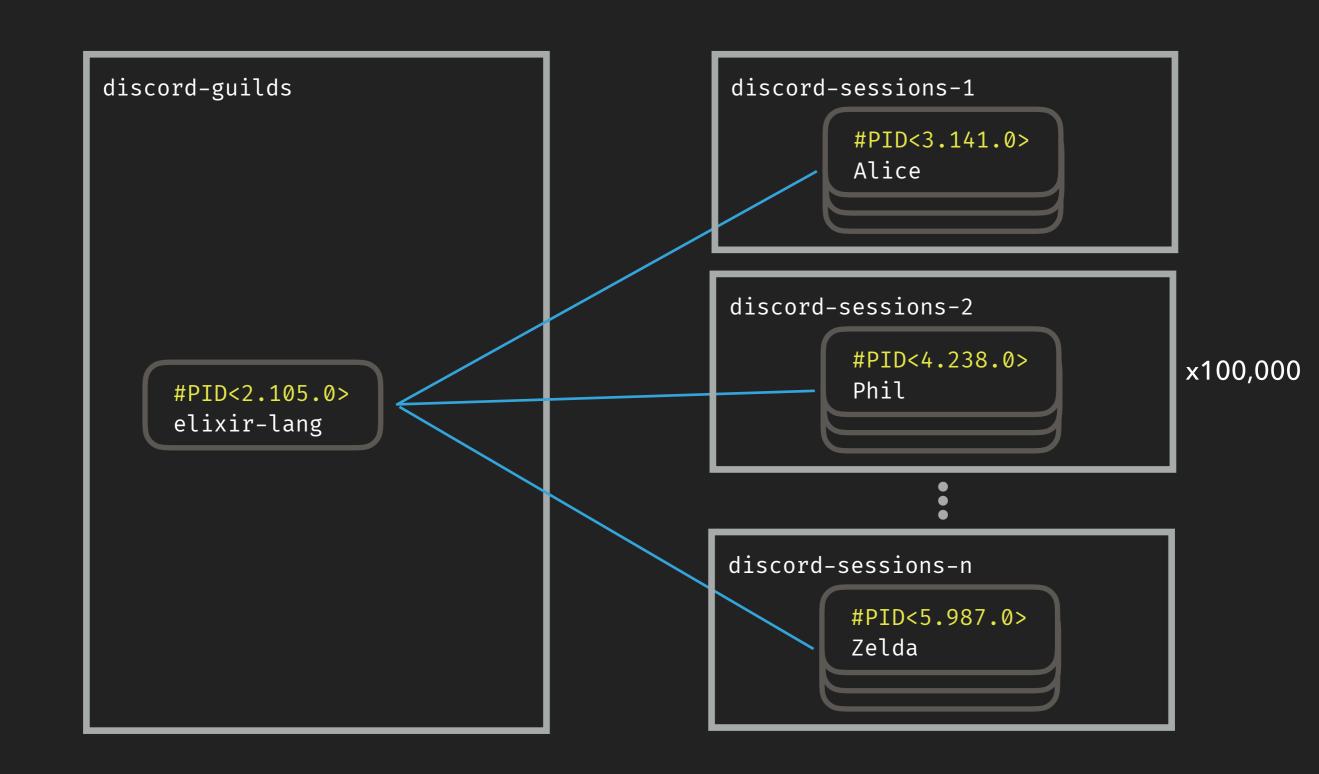




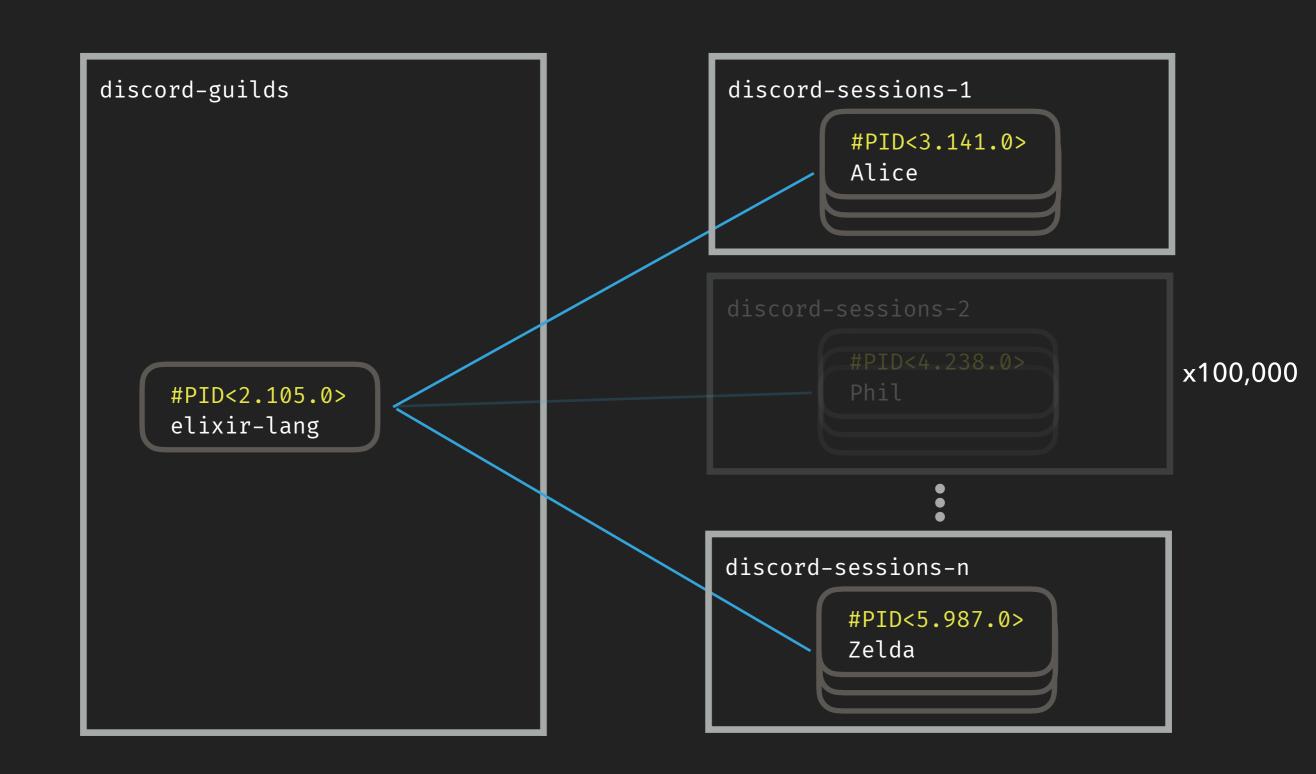


STARVATION









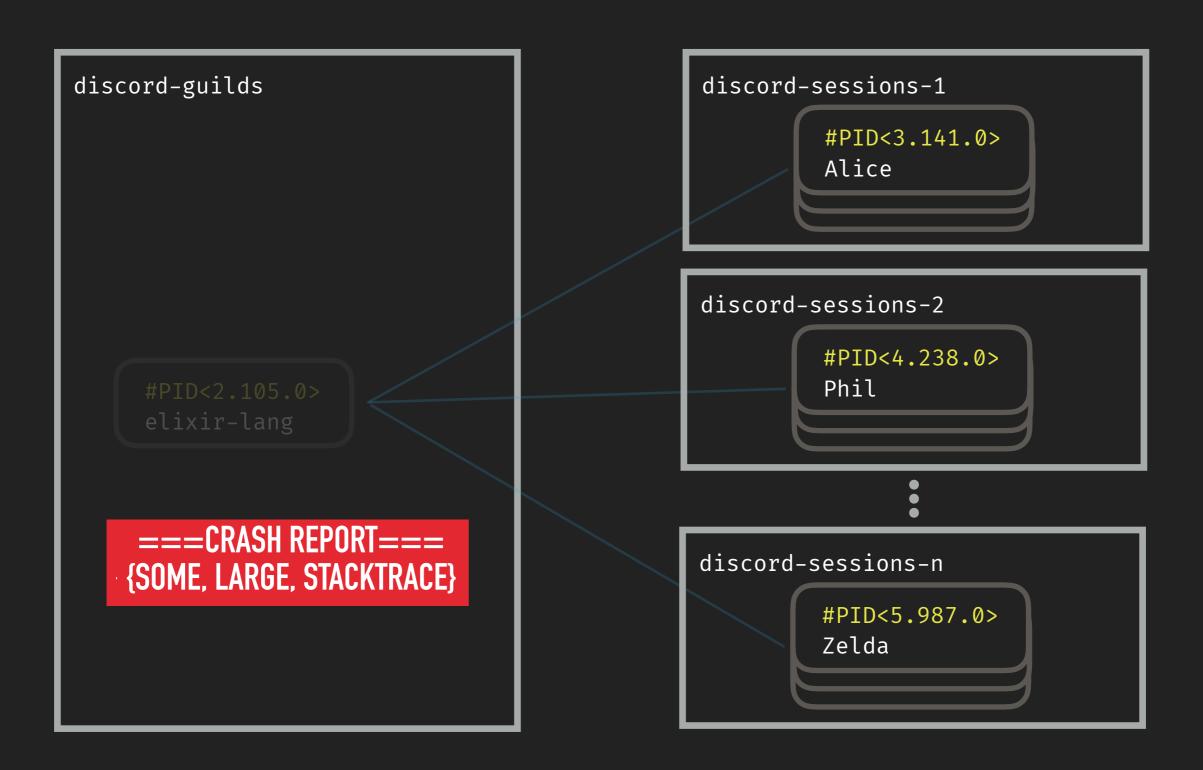
```
#PID<2.105.0> elixir-lang
message-queue
   :work
   {:DOWN, #Reference<...>, :process, #Pid<...>, :nodedown}
                       ...snip 99,990...
  {:DOWN, #Reference<...>, :process, #Pid<...>, :nodedown}
   {:DOWN, #Reference<...>, :process, #Pid<...>, :nodedown}
   :work
```



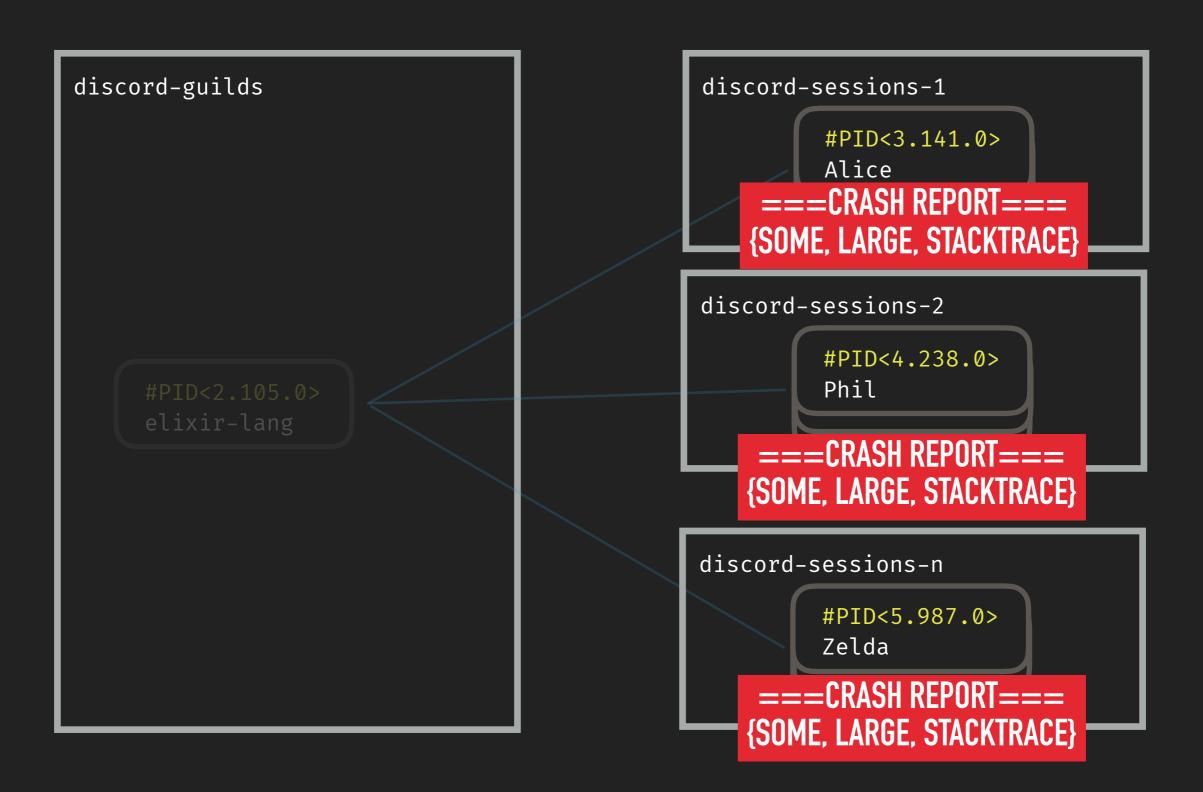
AMPLIFICATION



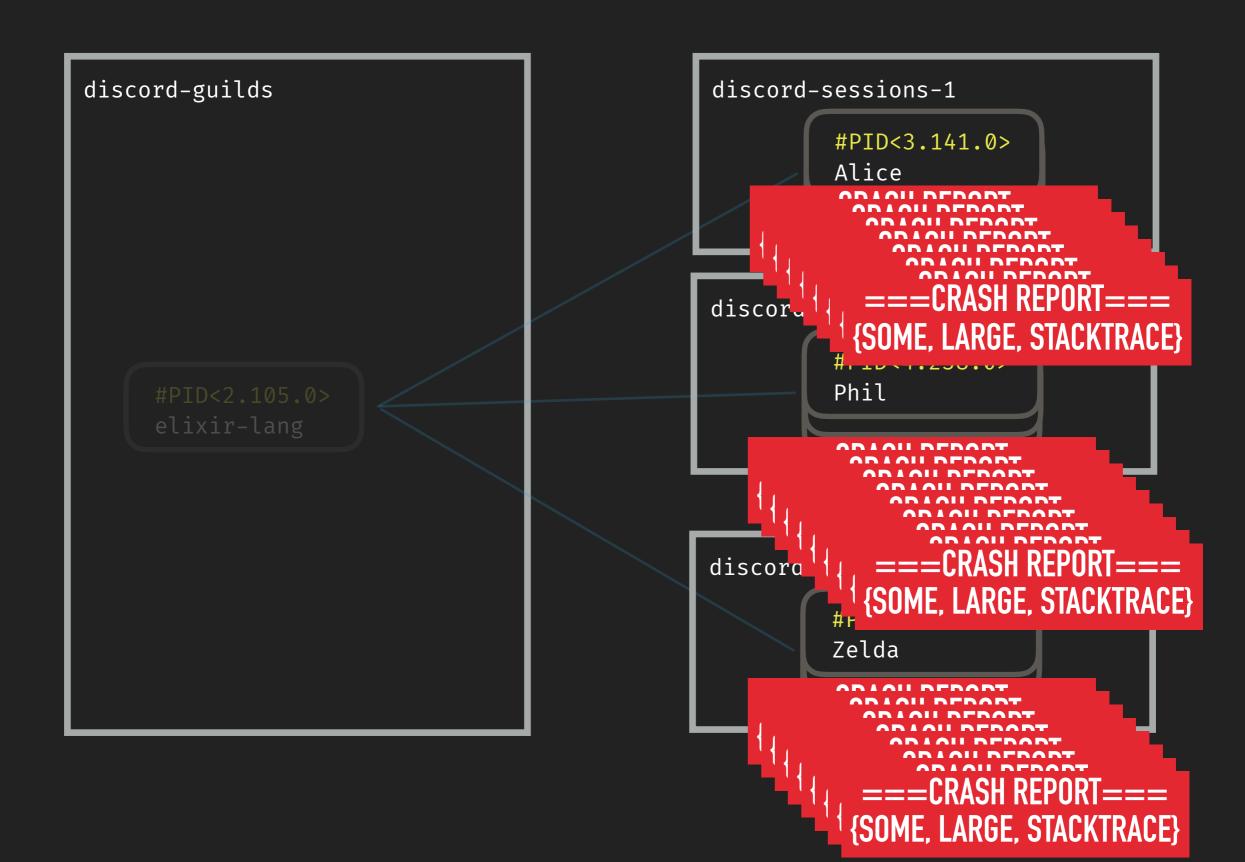




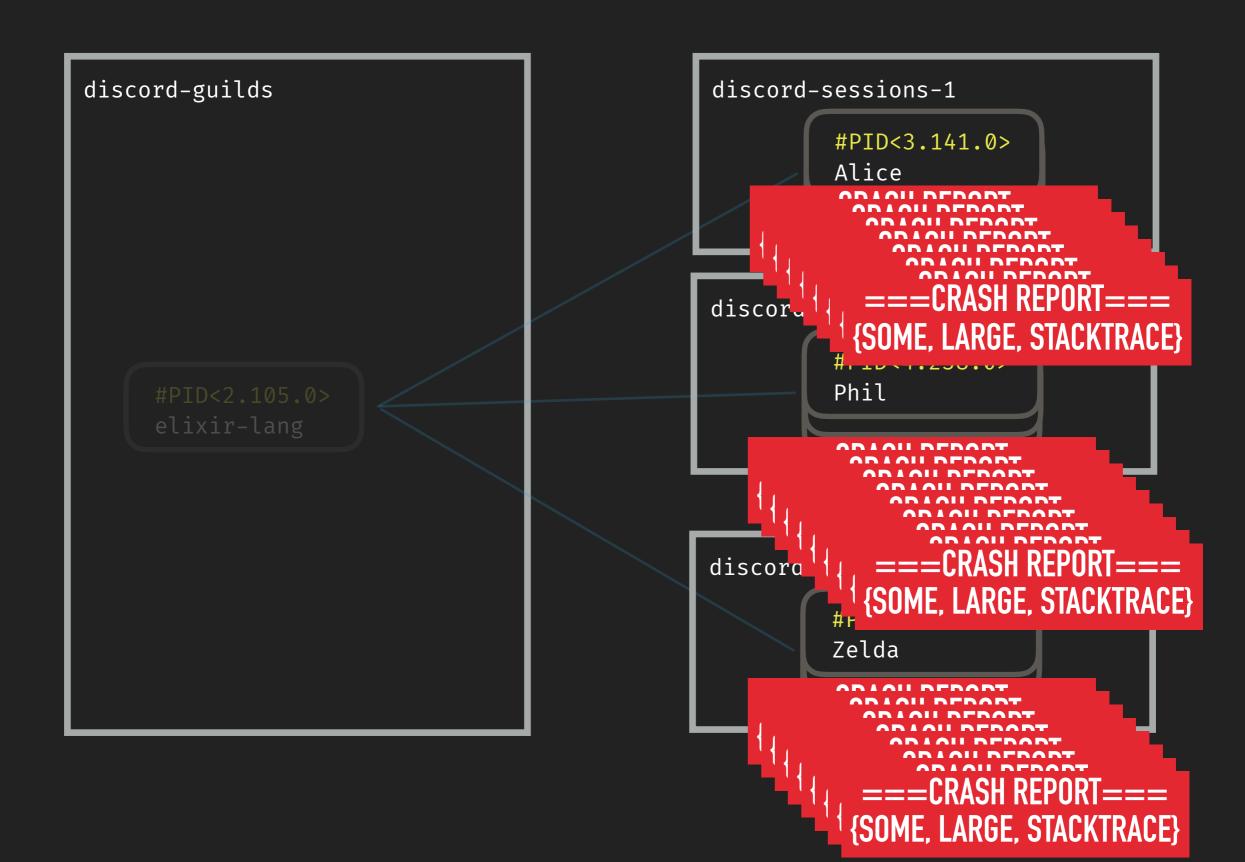














DESIGN



LOCAL

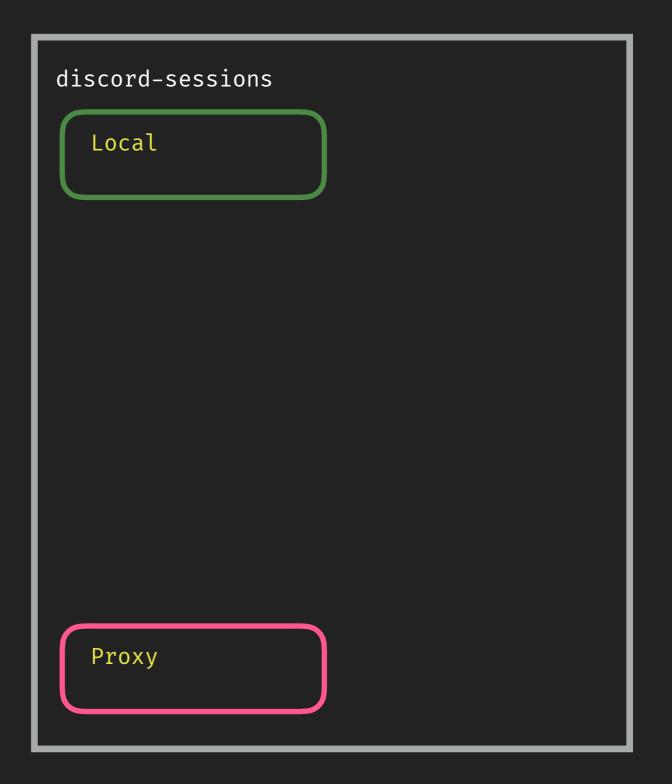


LOCAL MONITORS ARE FAST AND EFFICIENT

Me









discord-guilds Local #PID<1.110.0> Proxy

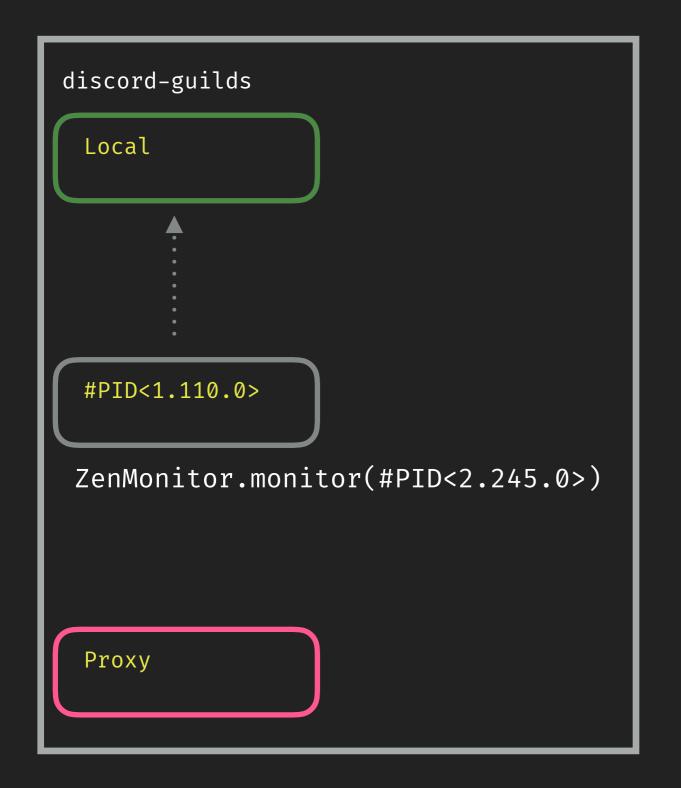
discord-sessions Local #PID<2.245.0> Proxy

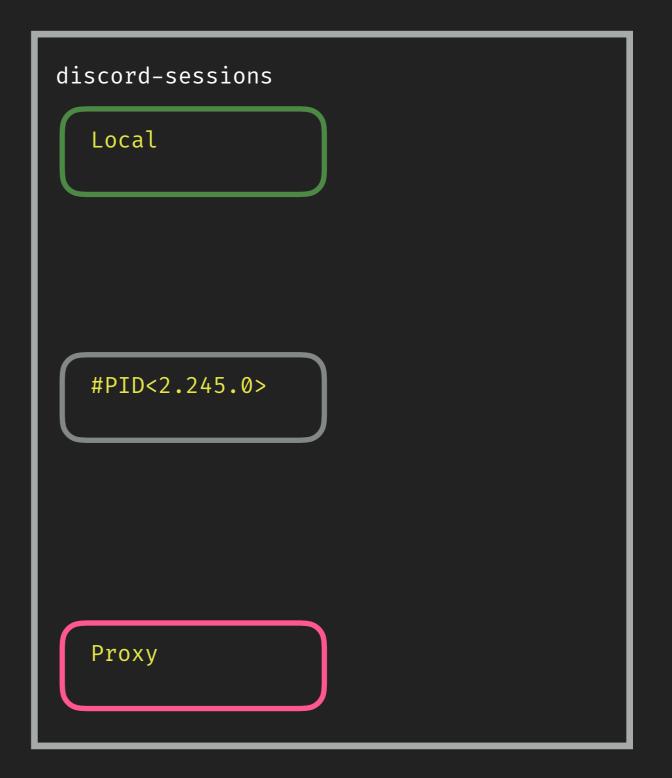


discord-guilds Local #PID<1.110.0> ZenMonitor.monitor(#PID<2.245.0>) Proxy

discord-sessions Local #PID<2.245.0> Proxy









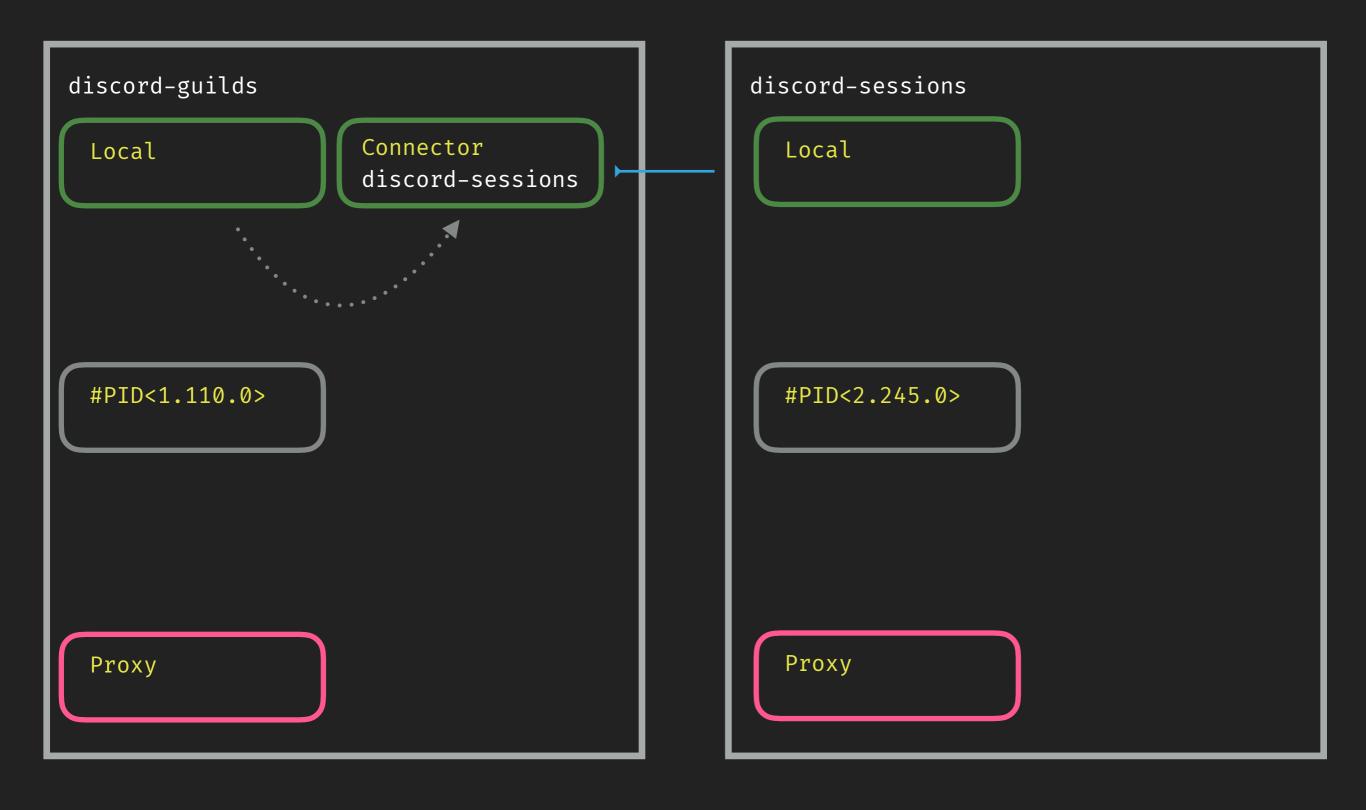
discord-guilds Connector Local discord-sessions #PID<1.110.0> Proxy

discord-sessions Local #PID<2.245.0> Proxy



discord-guilds discord-sessions Connector Local Local discord-sessions #PID<1.110.0> #PID<2.245.0> Proxy Proxy

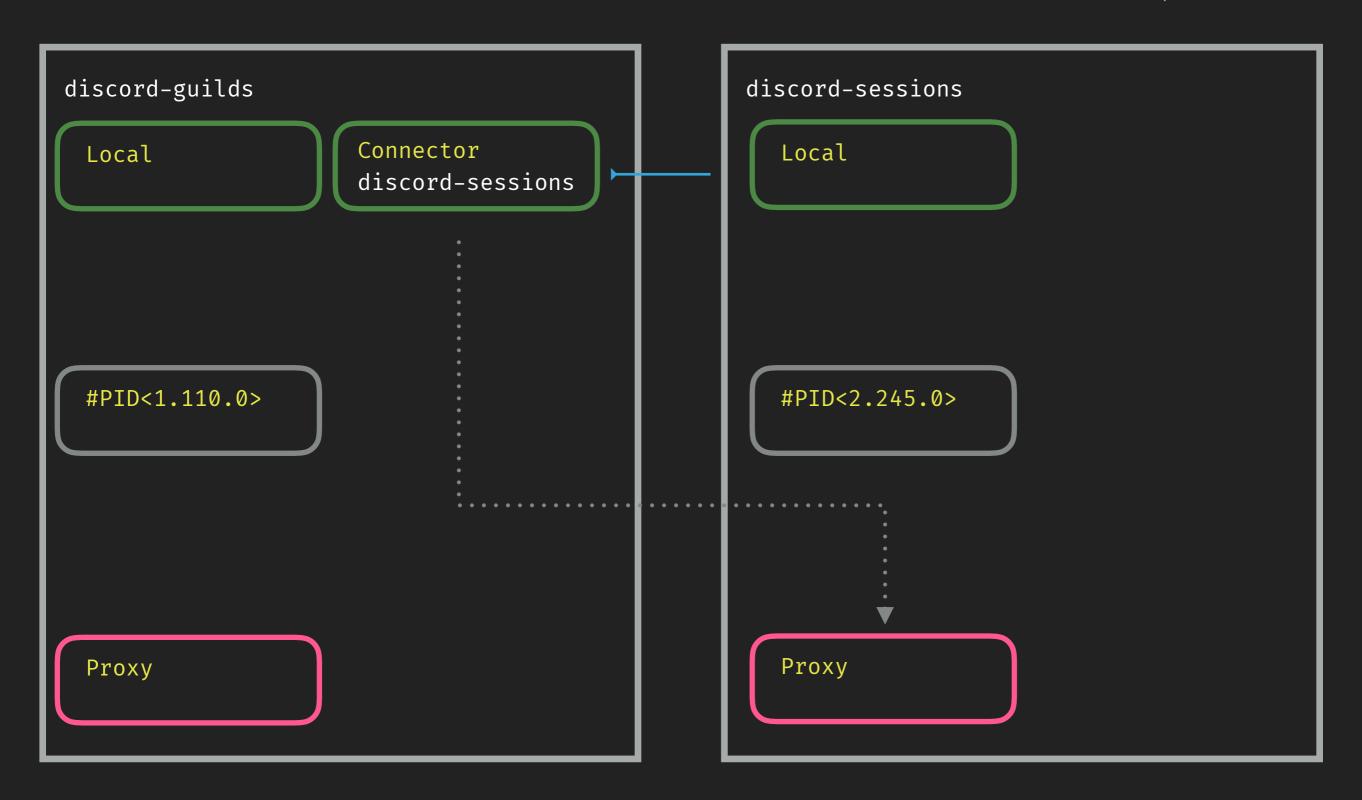




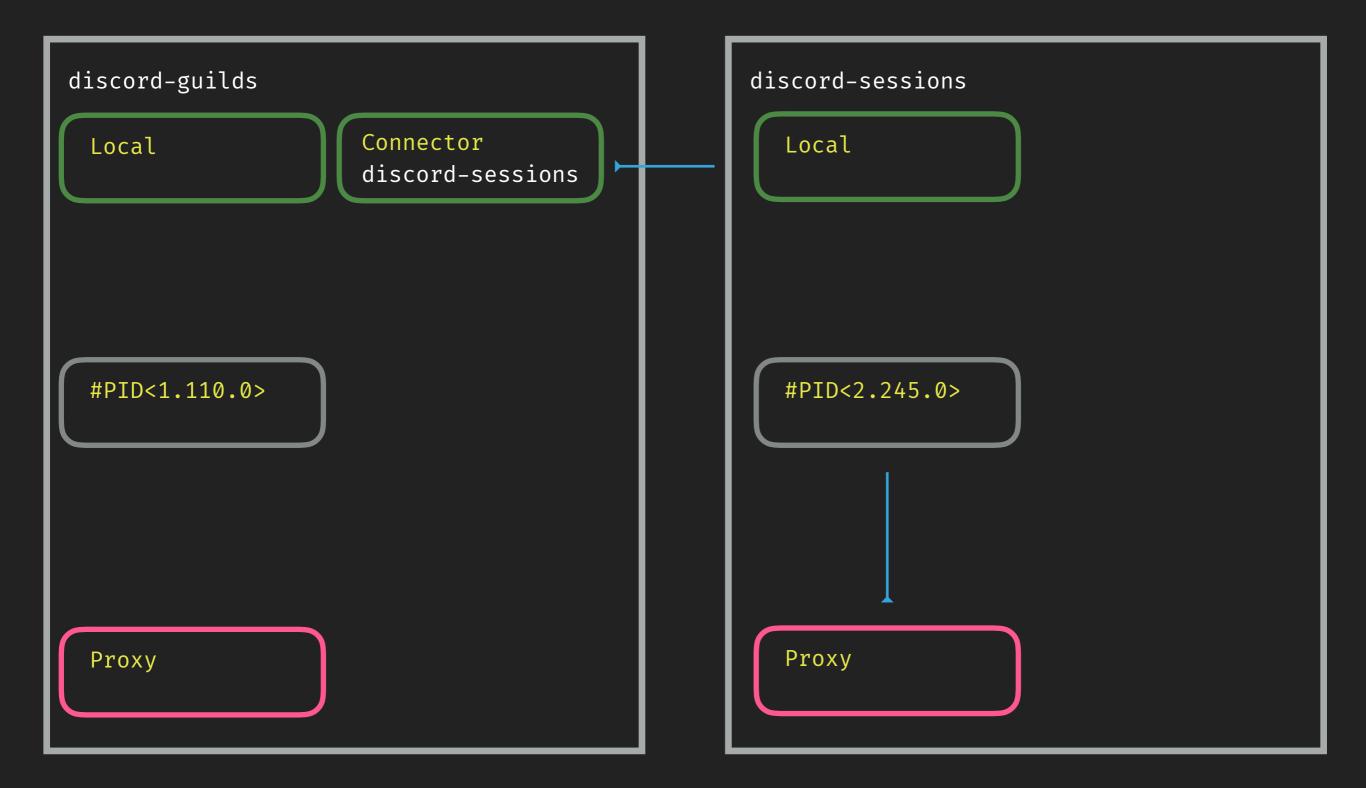


discord-guilds discord-sessions Connector Local Local discord-sessions #PID<1.110.0> #PID<2.245.0> Proxy Proxy











discord-guilds Connector Local discord-sessions #PID<1.110.0> Proxy

discord-sessions Local Proxy

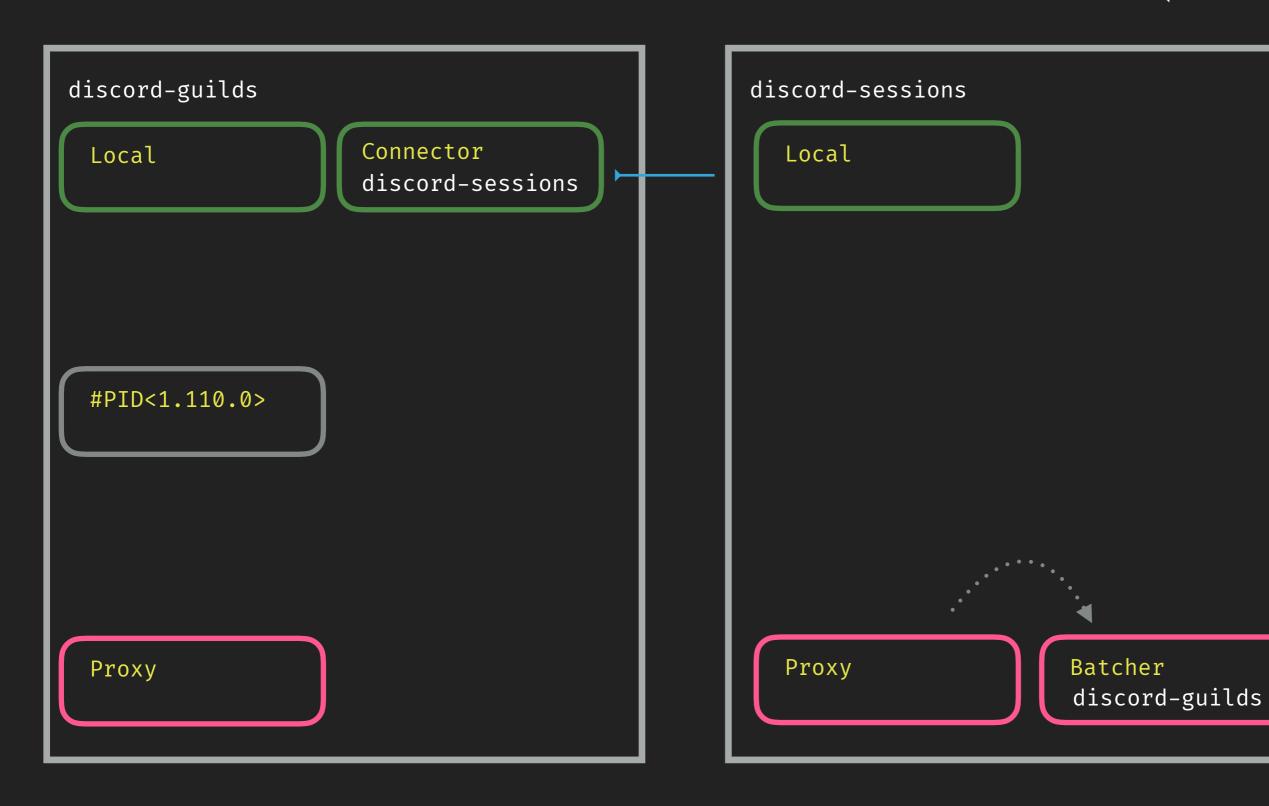


discord-guilds discord-sessions Connector Local Local discord-sessions #PID<1.110.0> Proxy Proxy

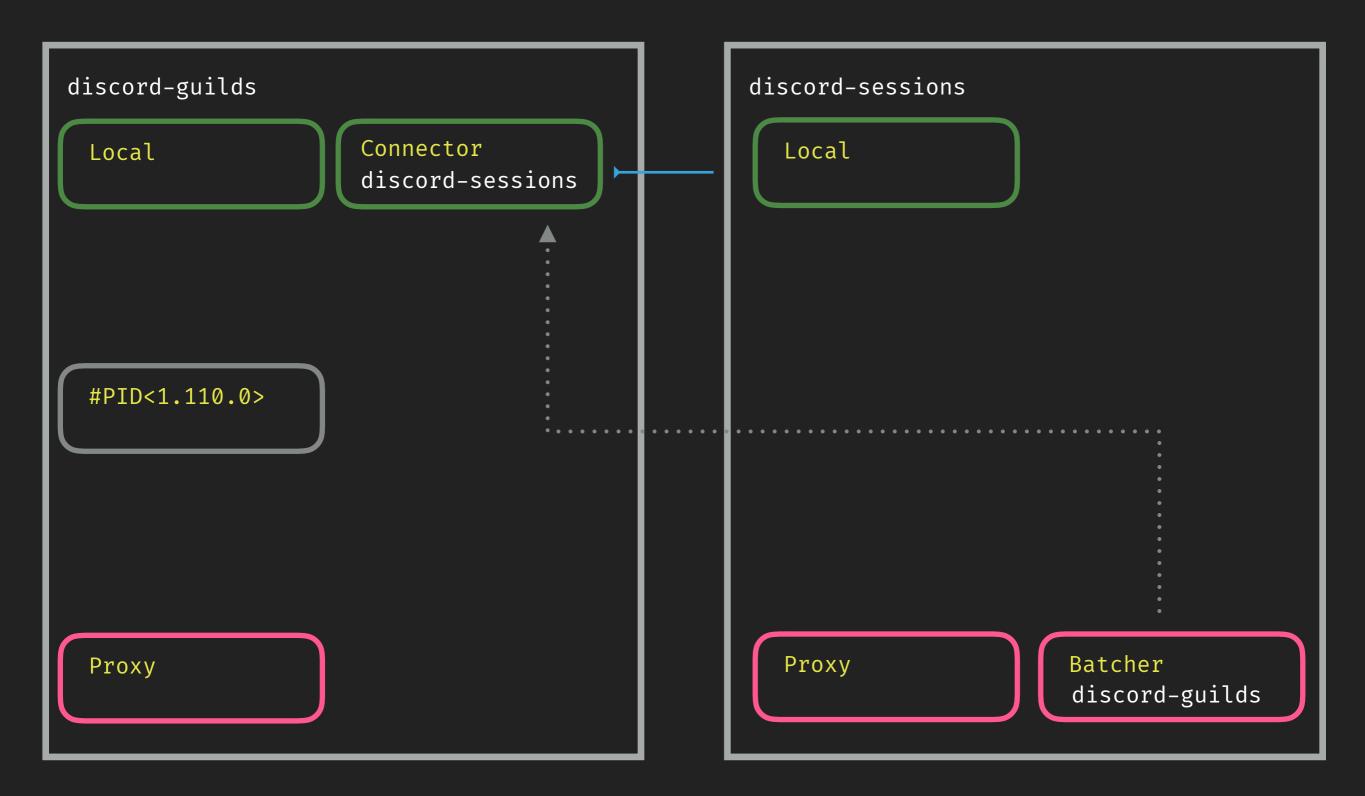


discord-guilds discord-sessions Connector Local Local discord-sessions #PID<1.110.0> Proxy Batcher Proxy discord-guilds

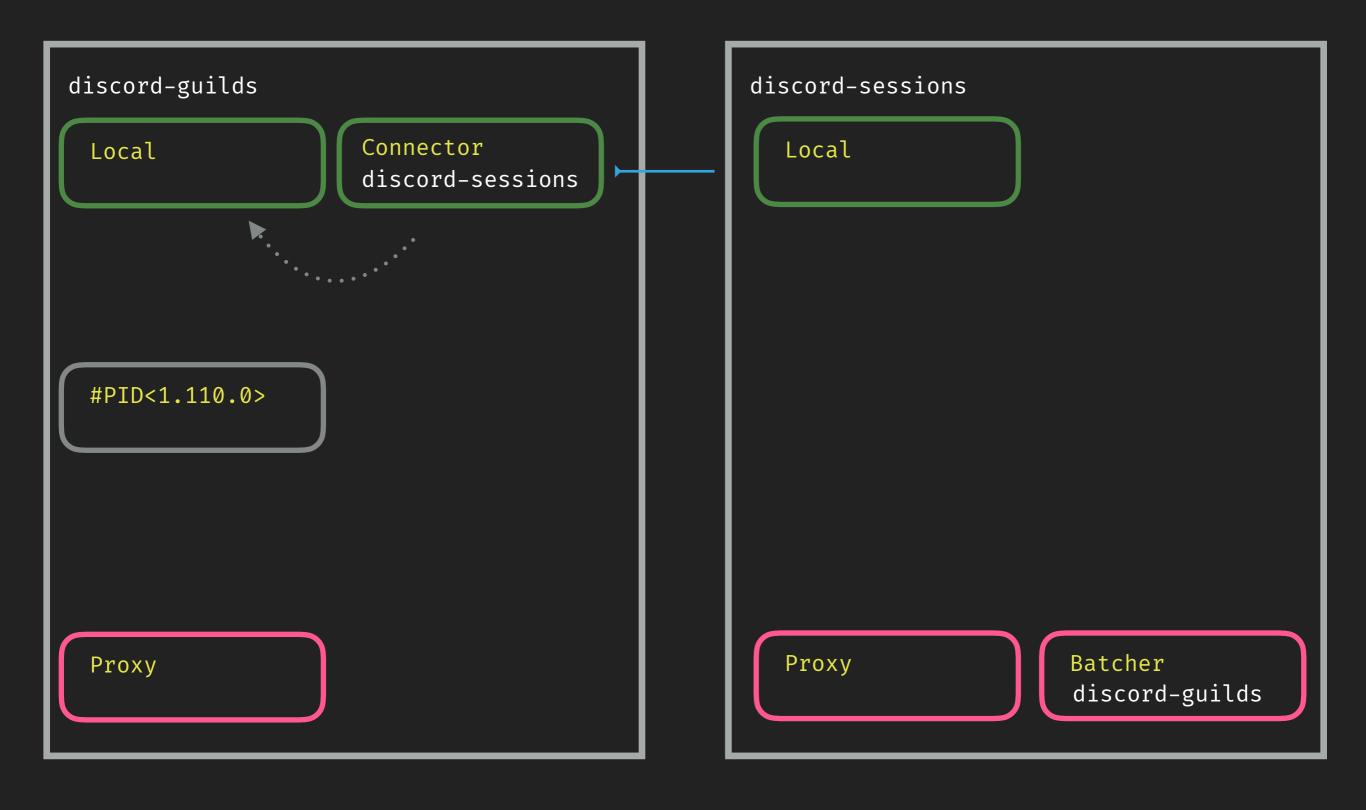




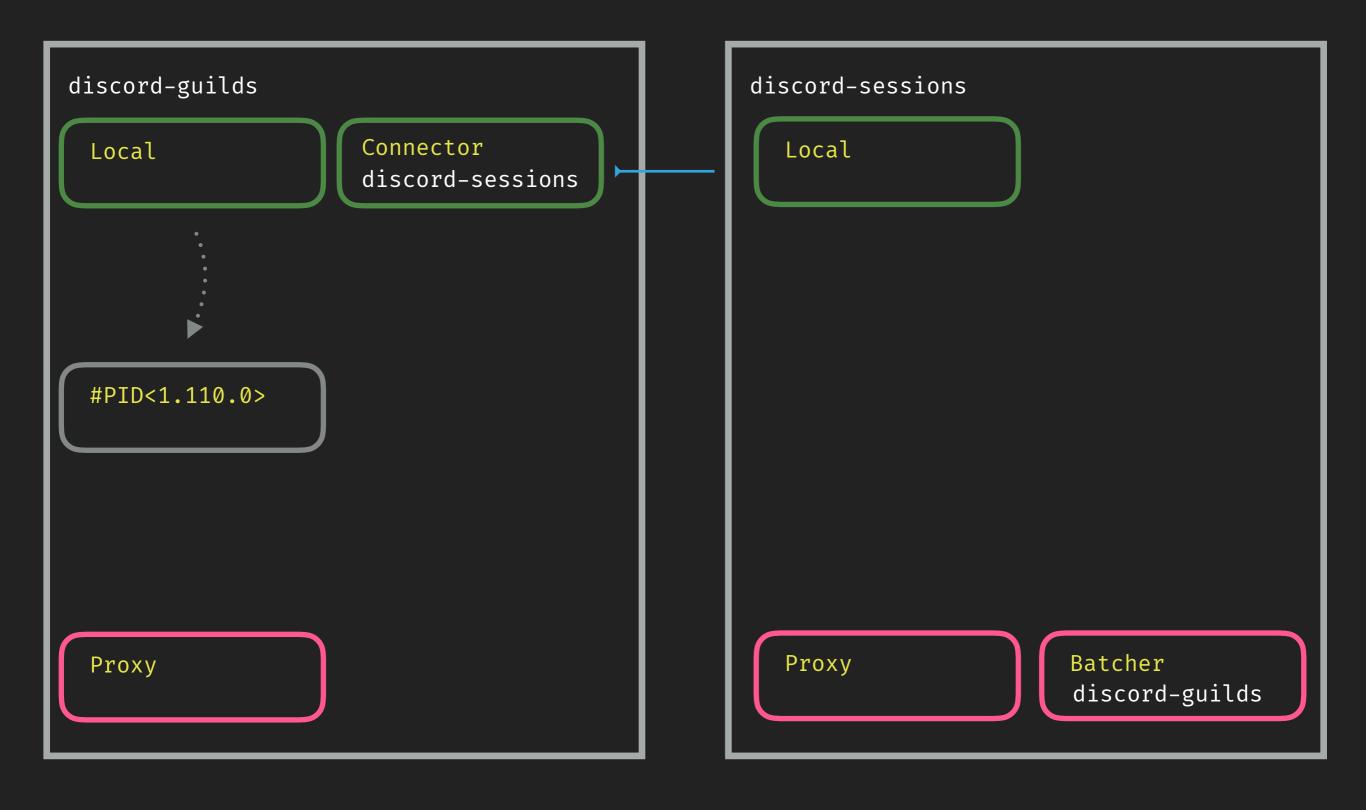








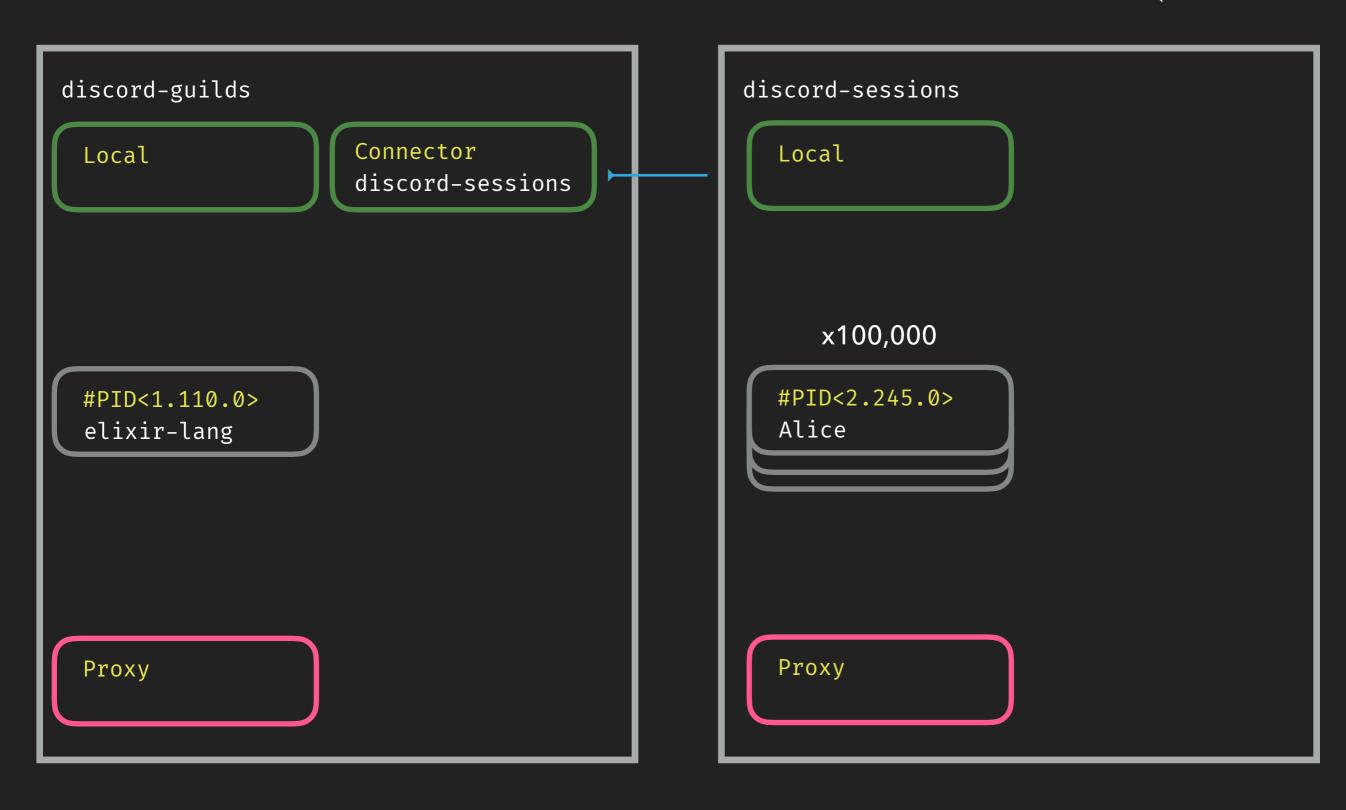






THROTTLED

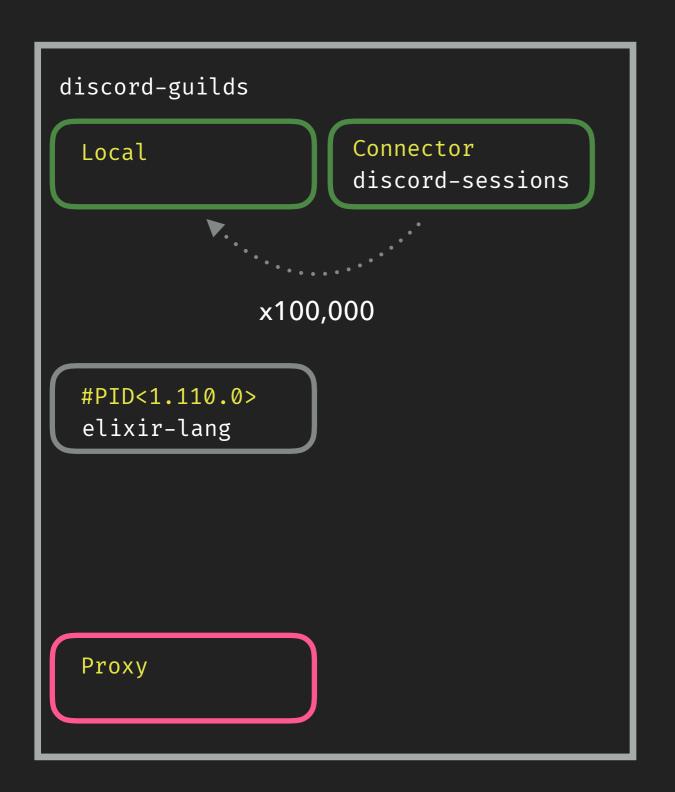


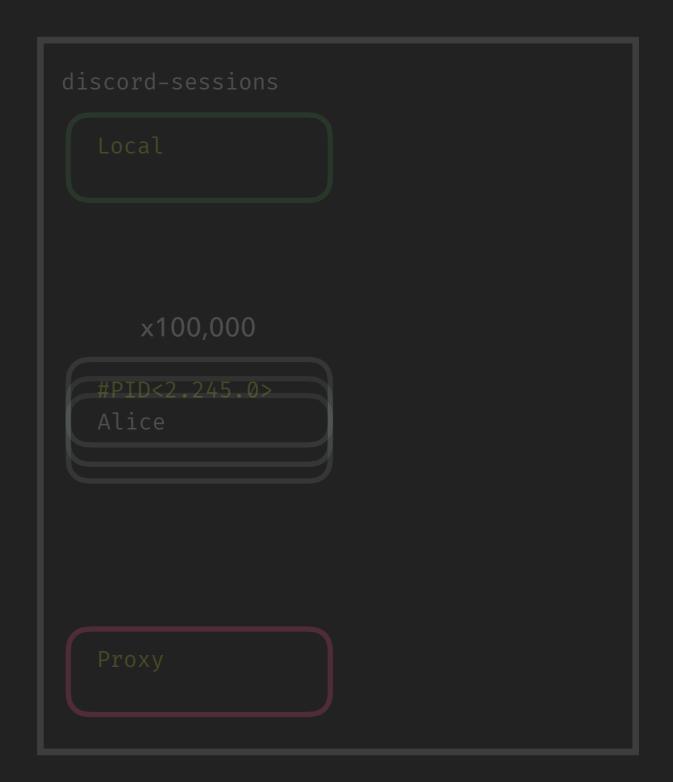




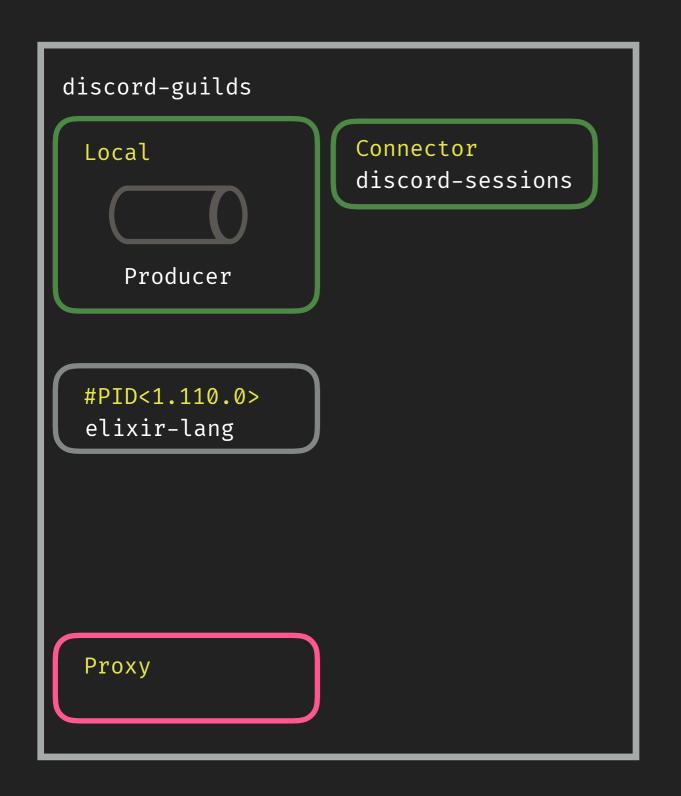


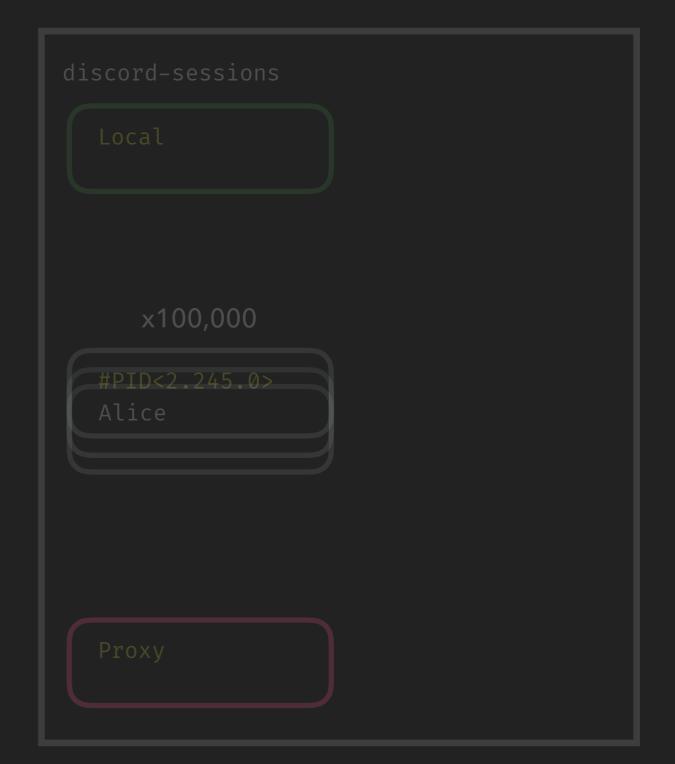




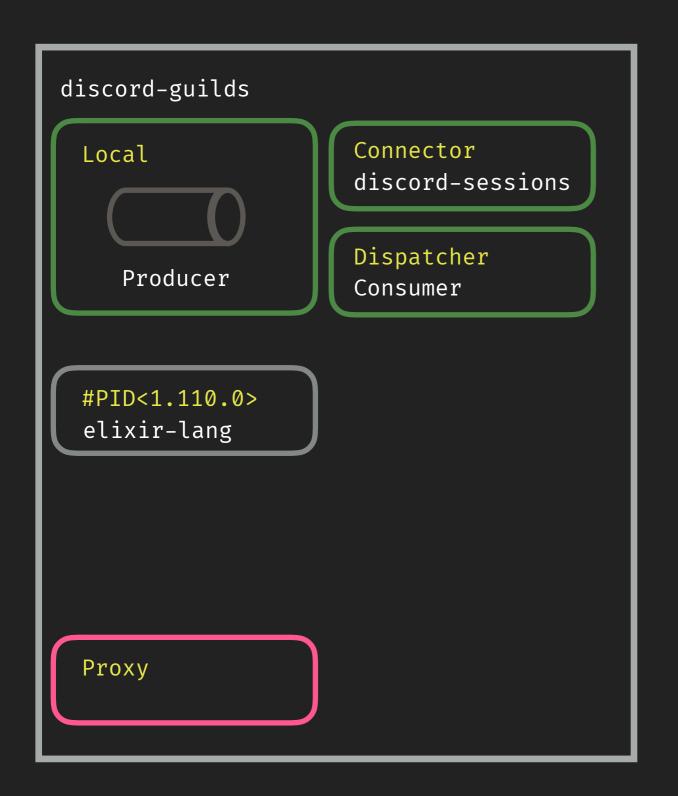


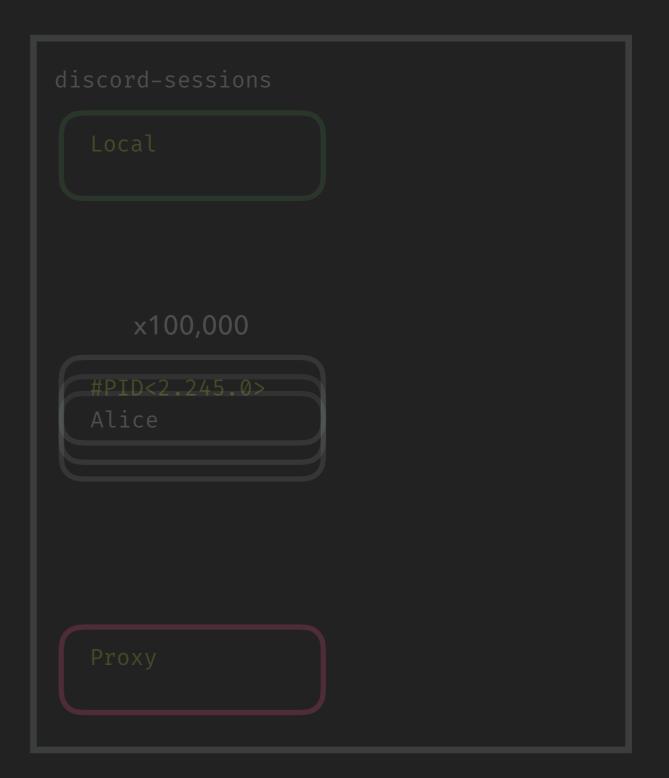




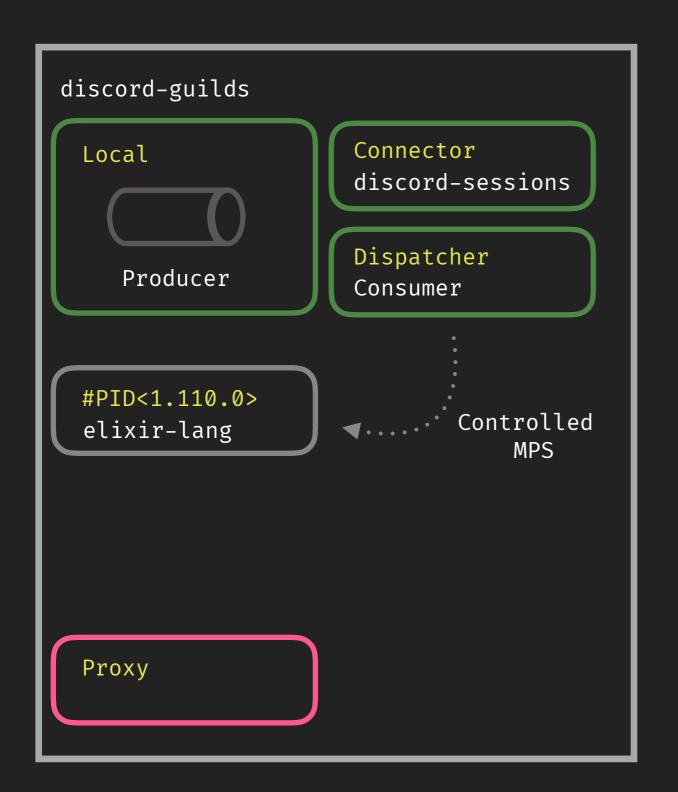


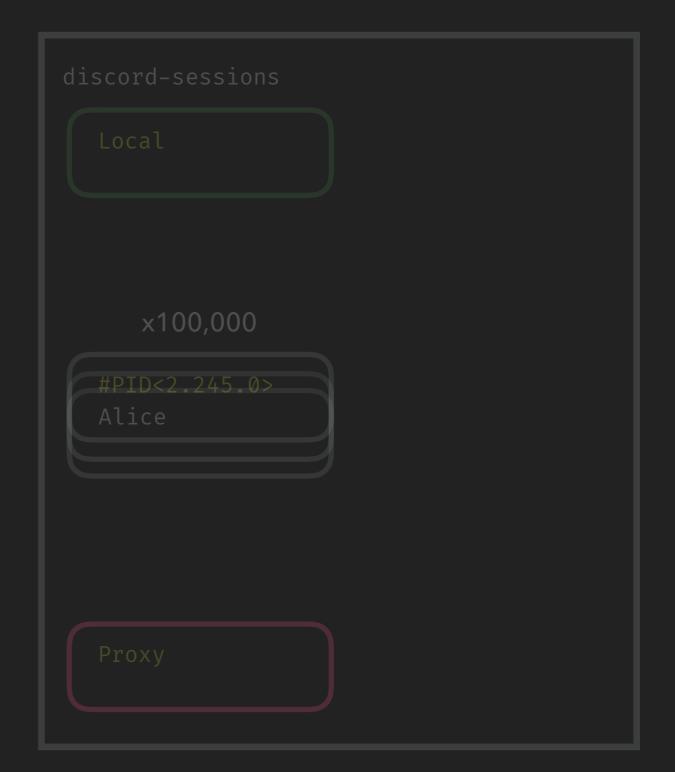








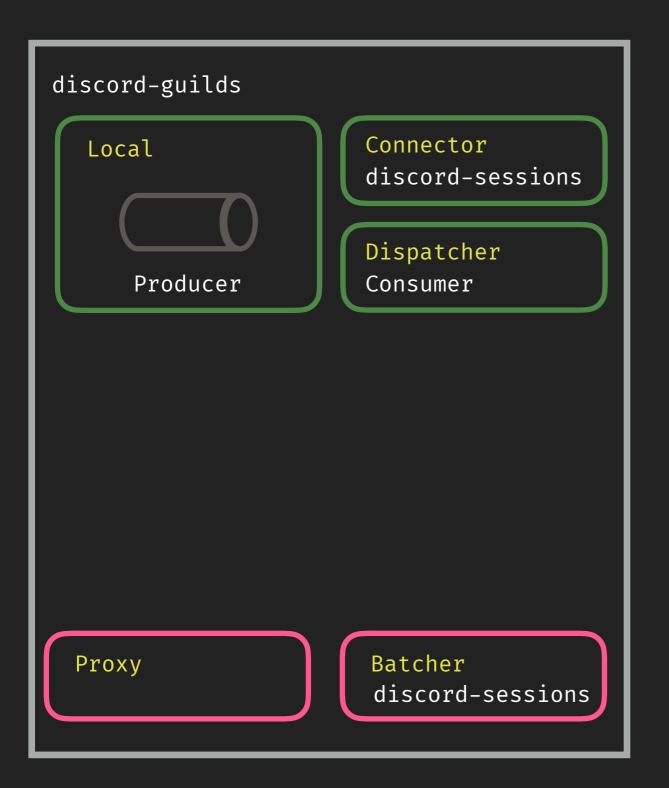


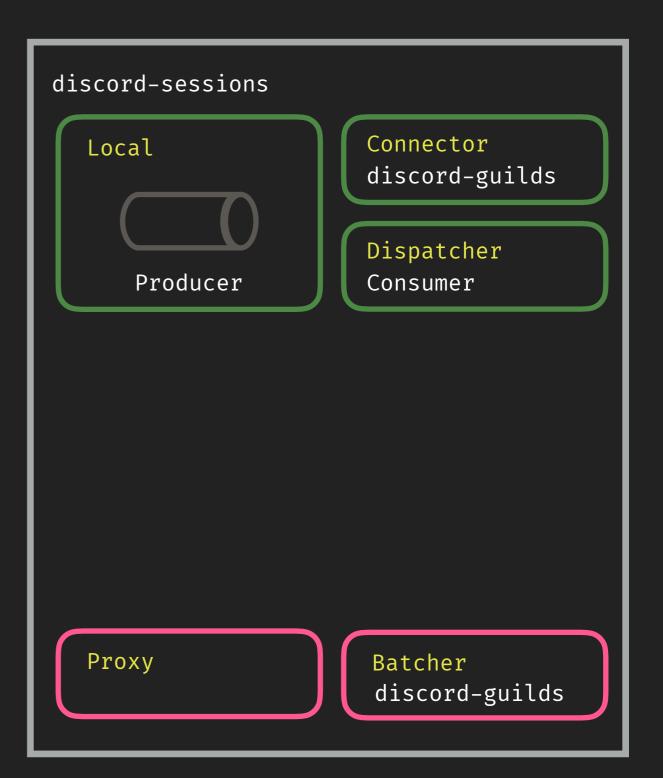




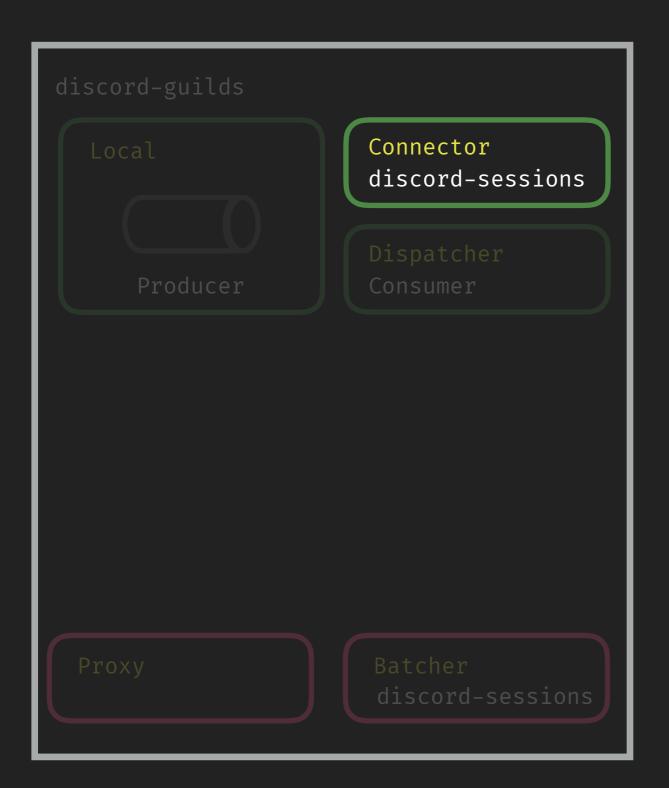
BATCHED

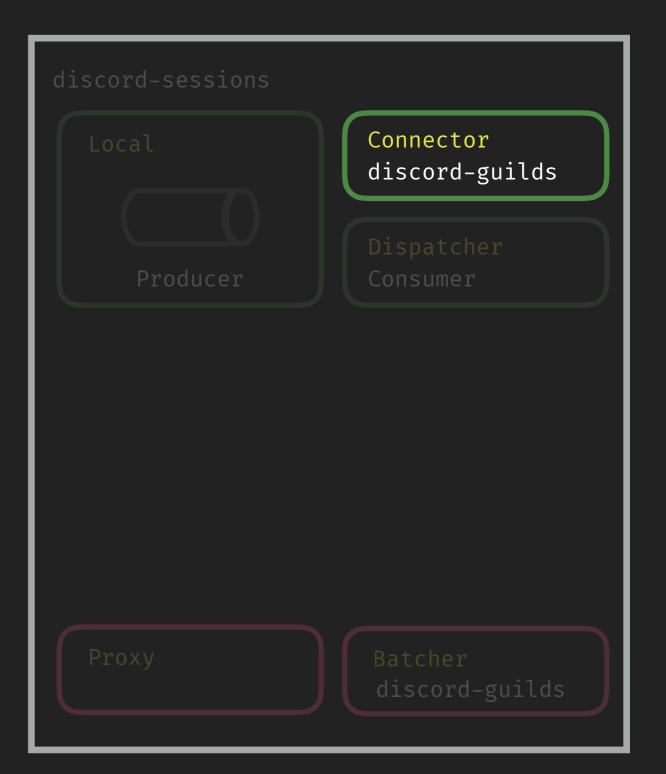










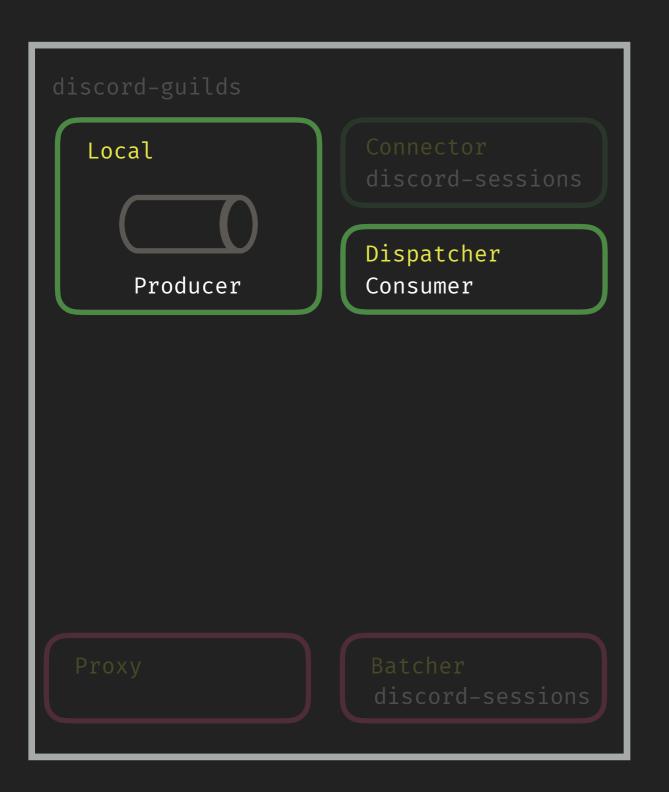


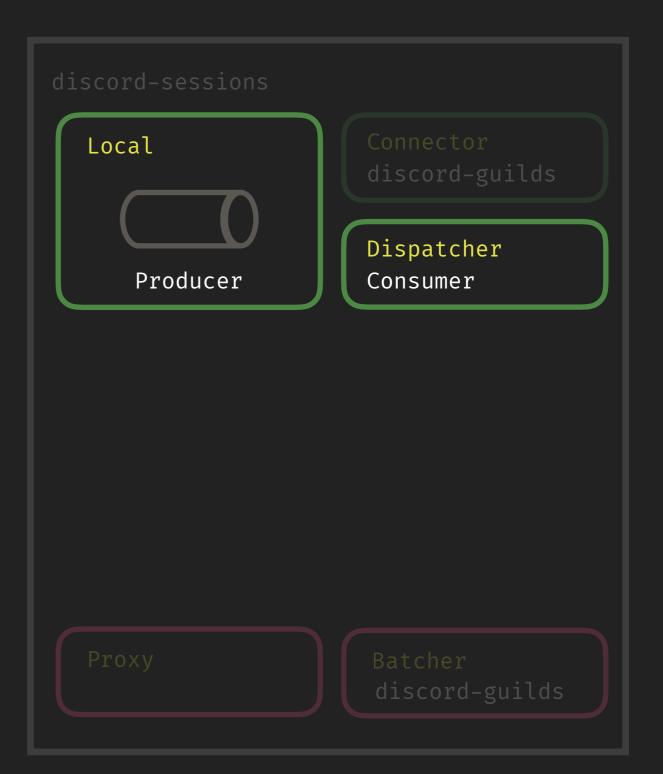












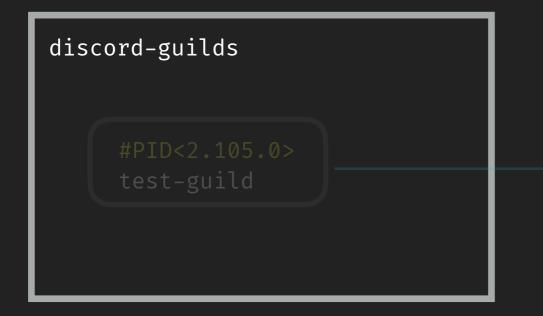


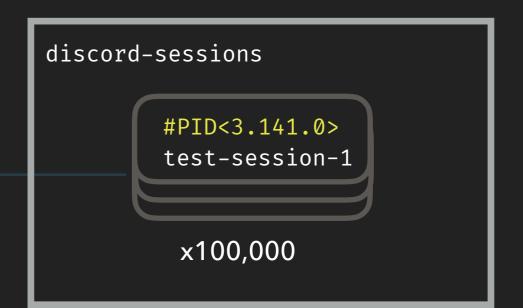
BENEFITS

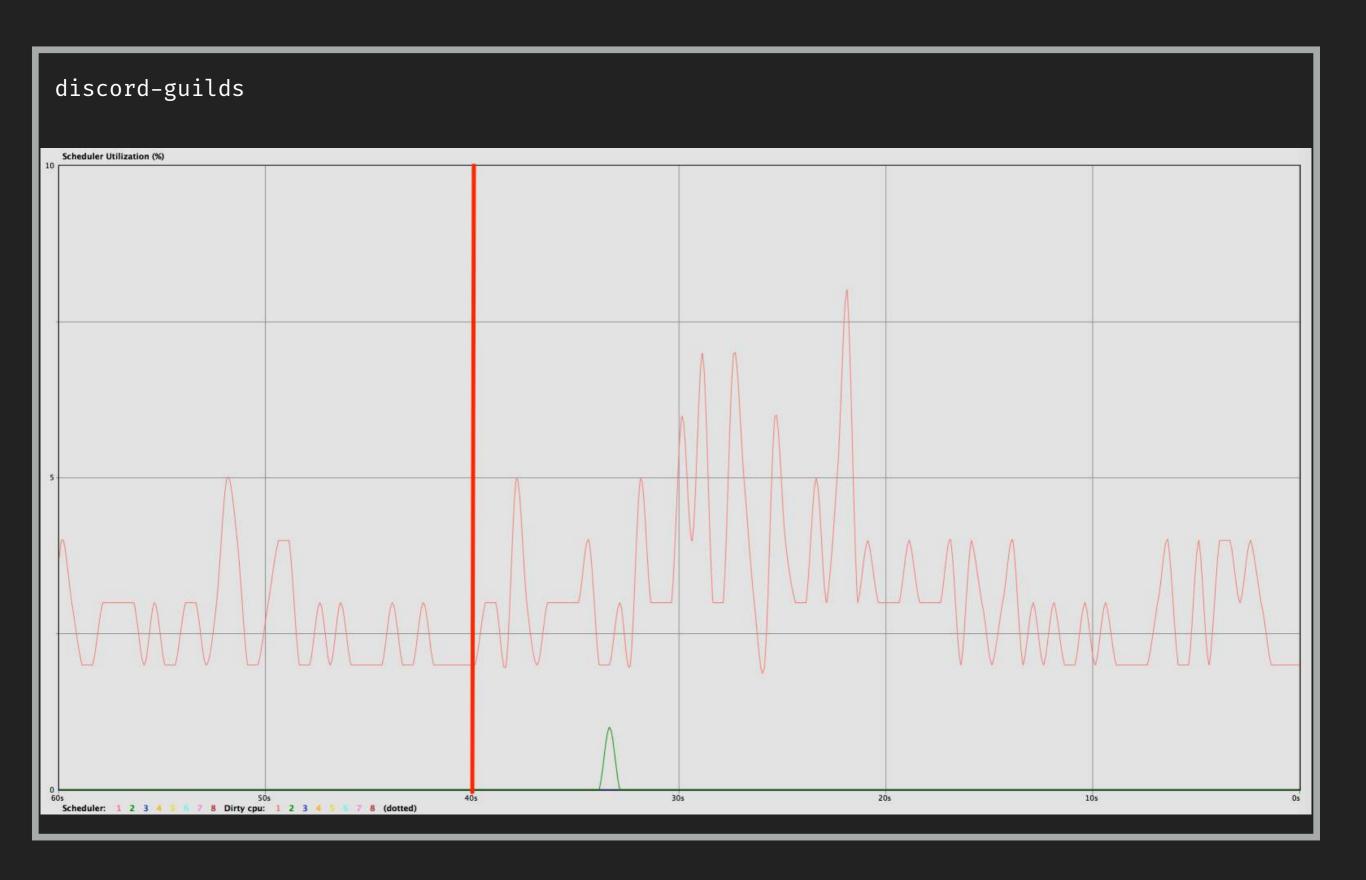


CALMING





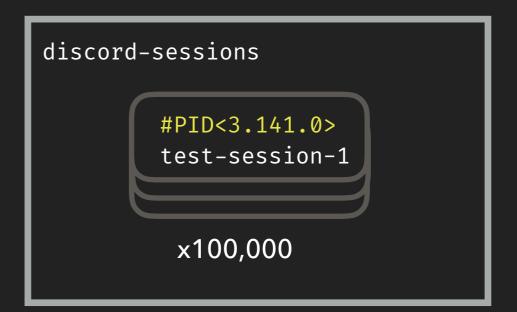




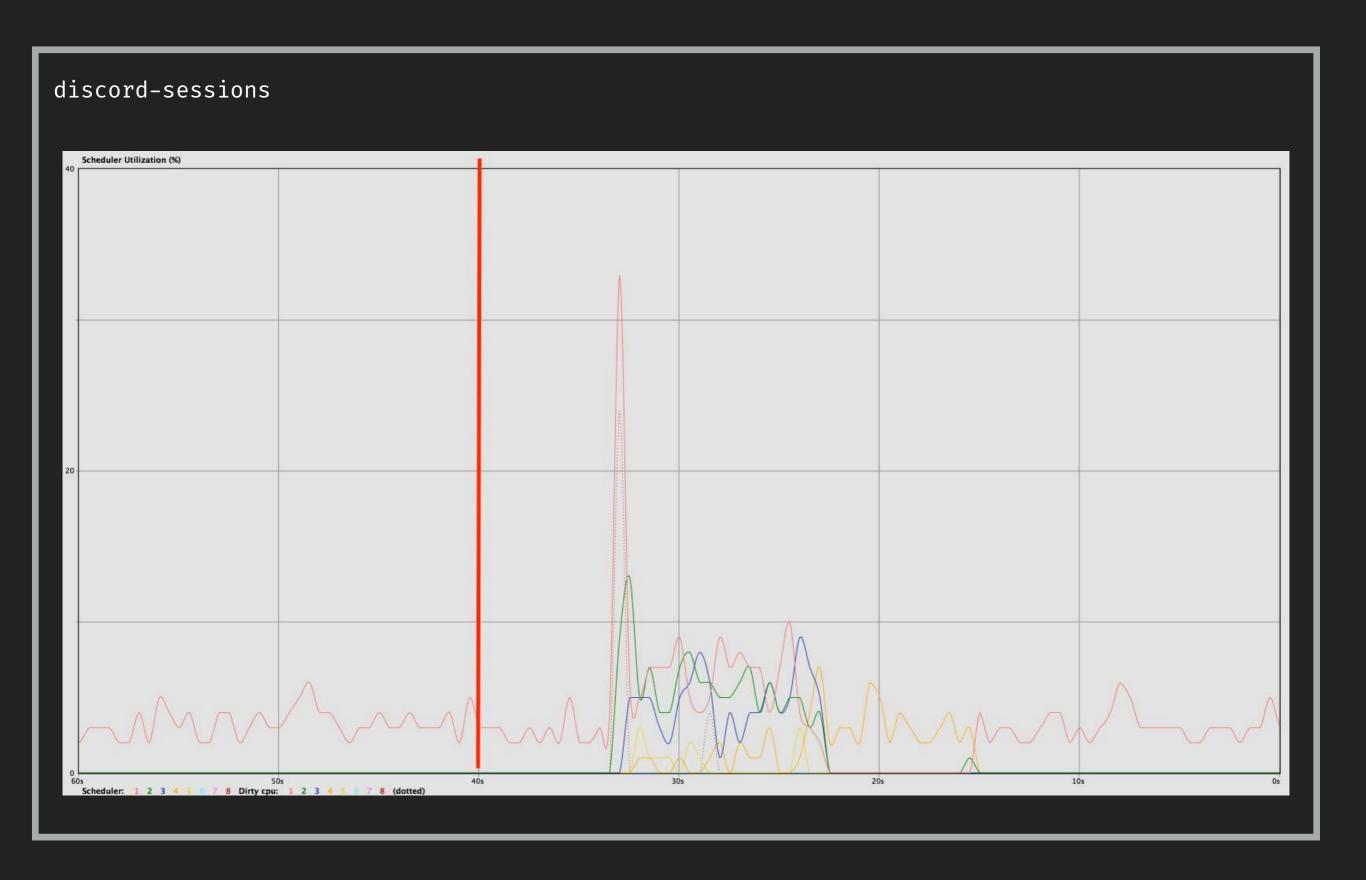




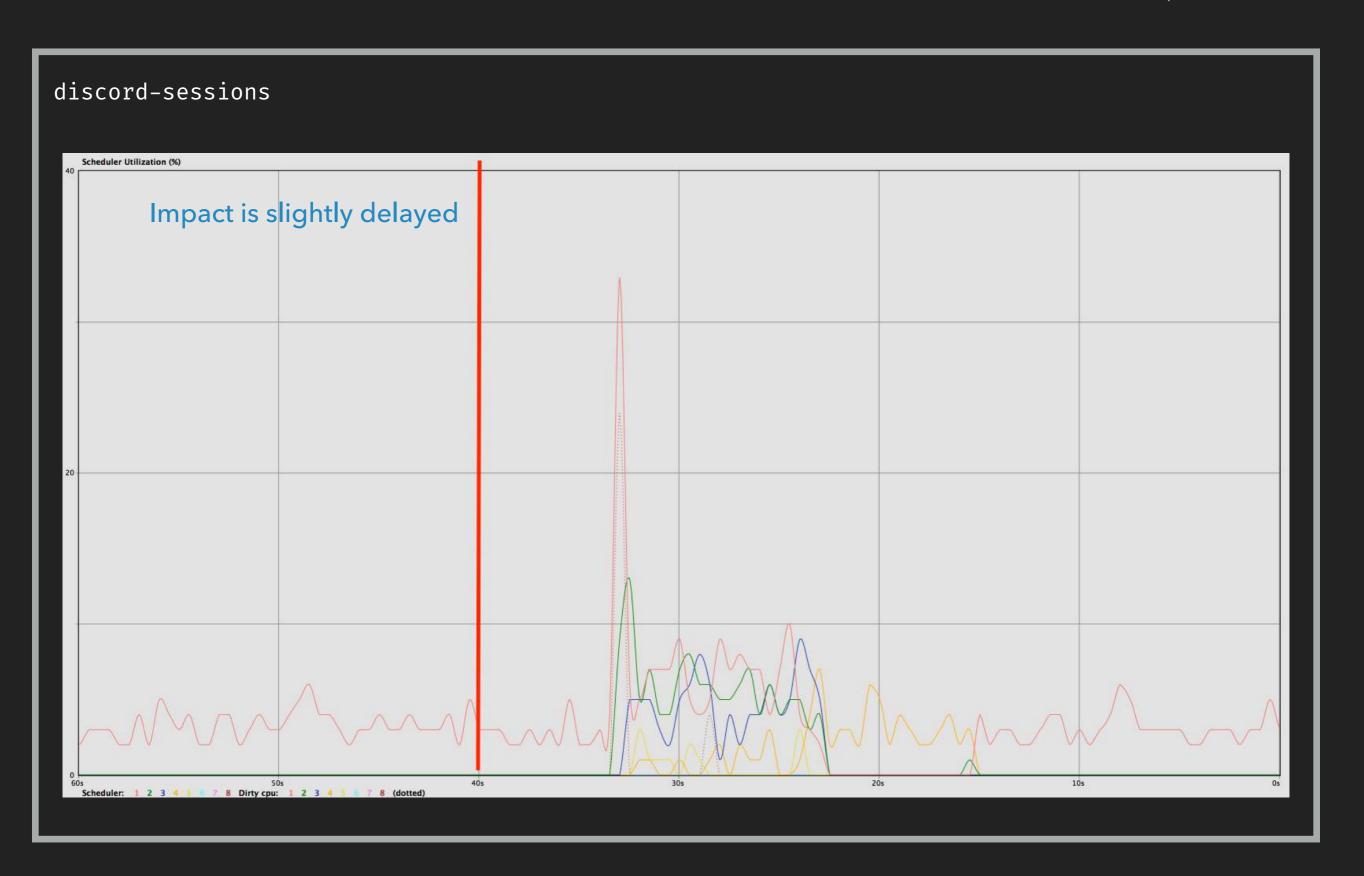
discord-guilds















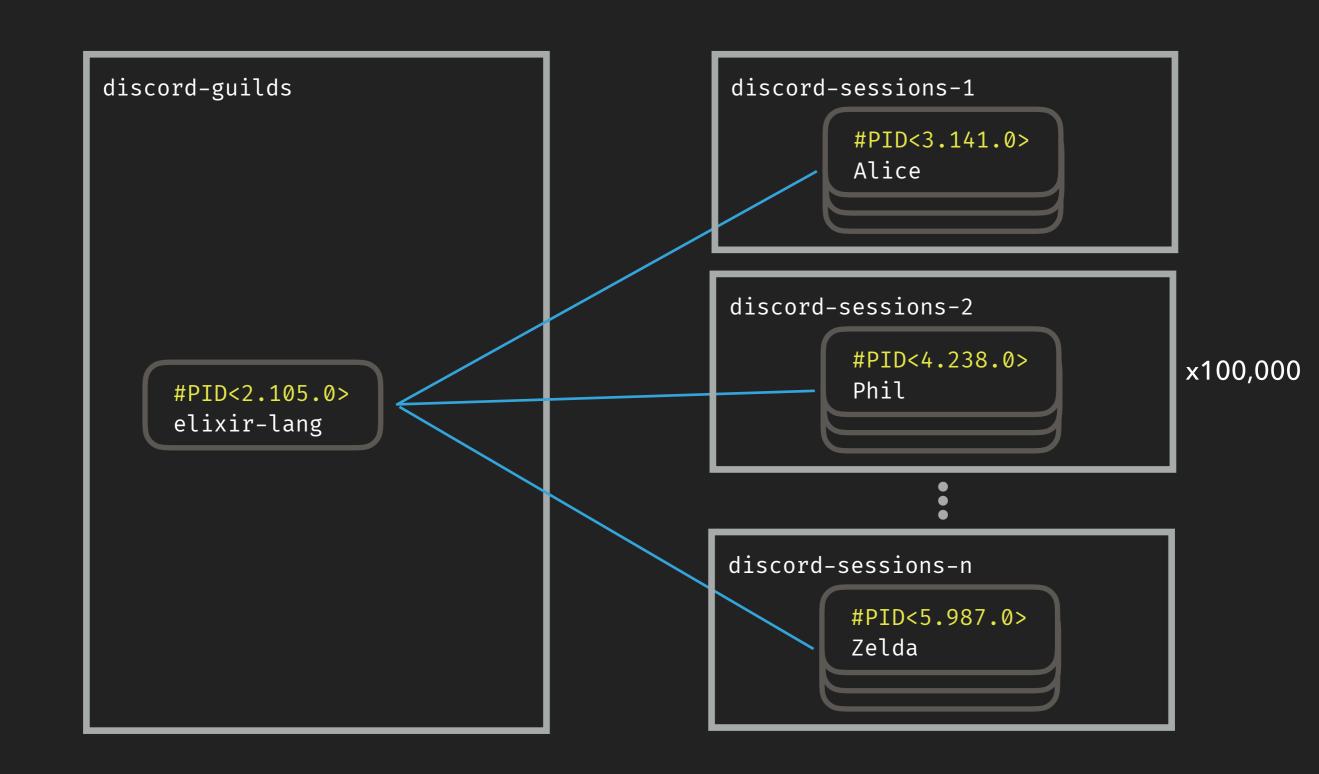




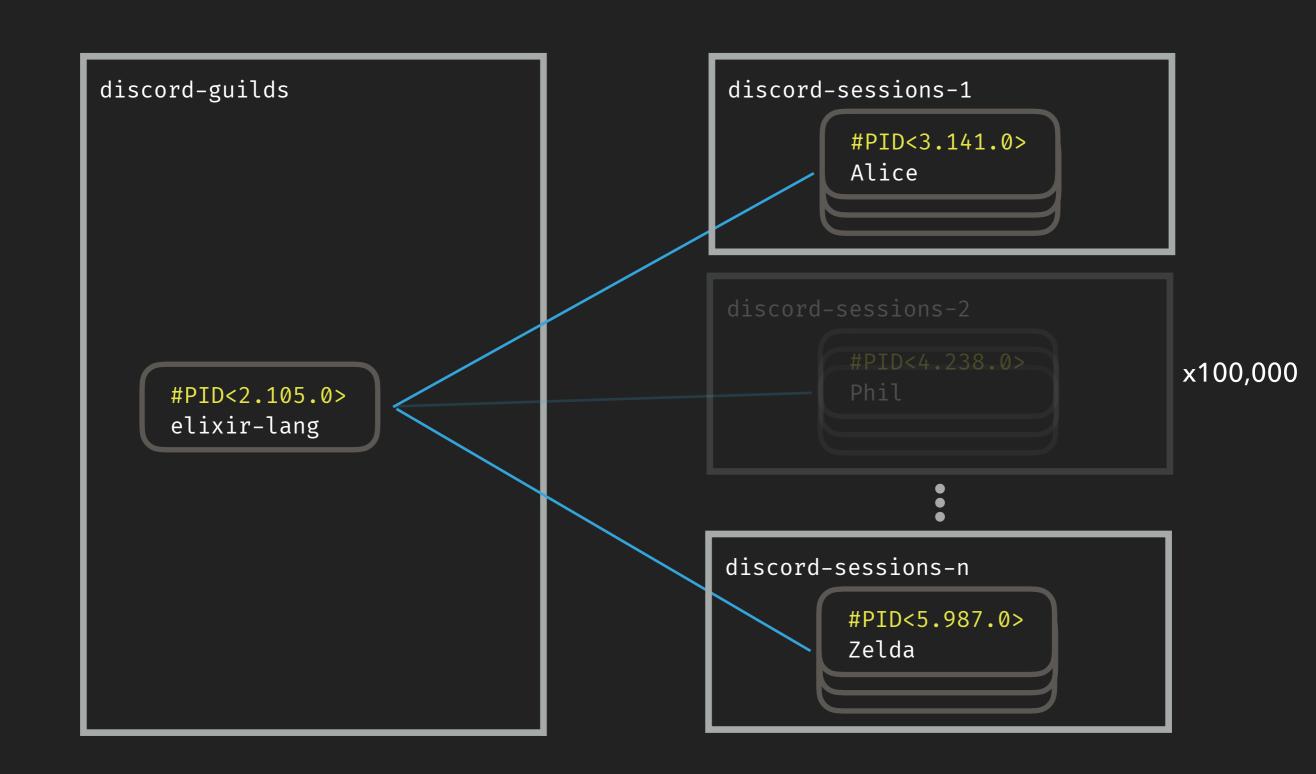


INTERLACING





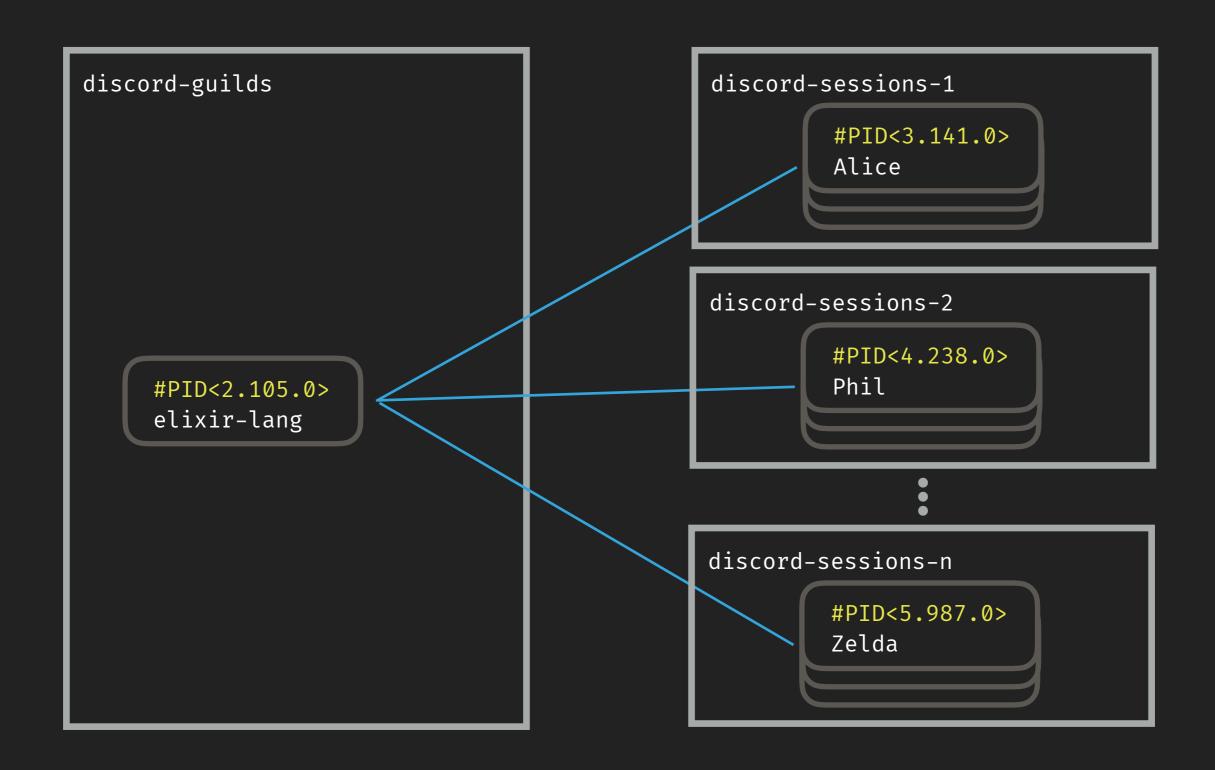




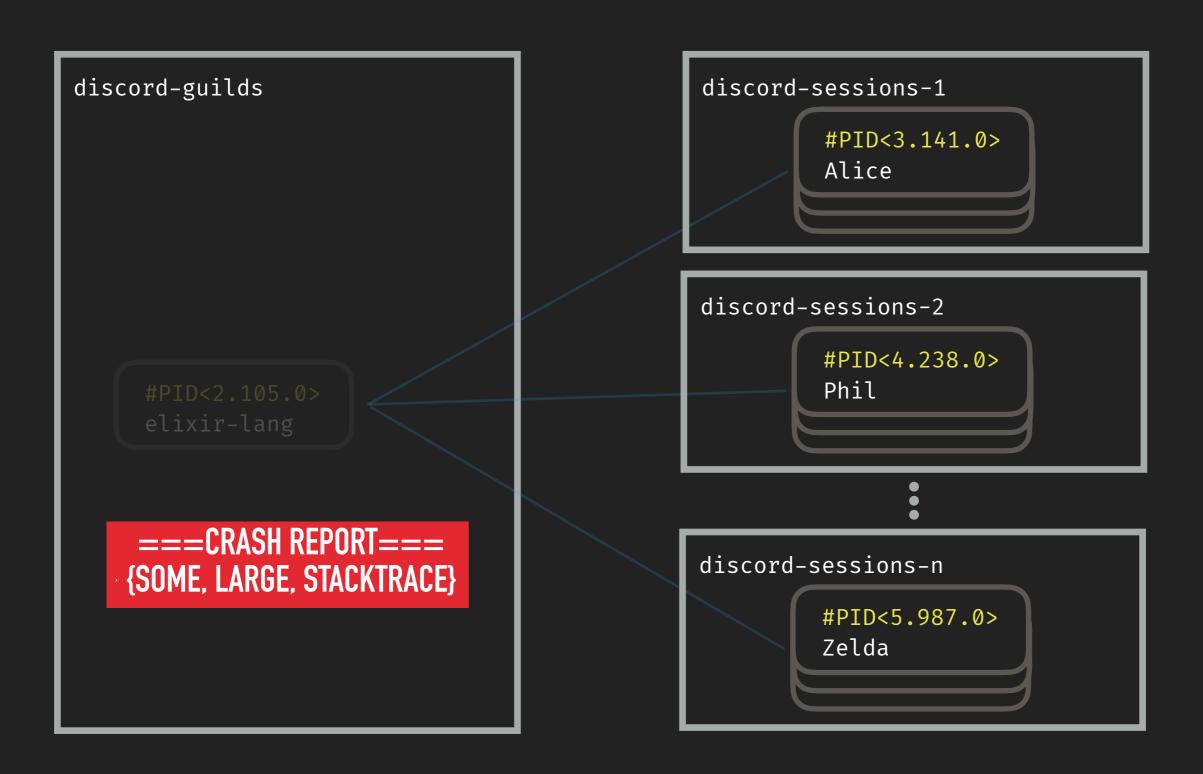
```
#PID<2.105.0> elixir-lang
message-queue
   :work
   {:DOWN, #Reference<...>, :process, #Pid<...>, :nodedown}
                         ...snip 998...
   {:DOWN, #Reference<...>, :process, #Pid<...>, :nodedown}
   :work
   :work
   :work
   {:DOWN, #Reference<...>, :process, #Pid<...>, :nodedown}
                         ...snip 998...
   {:DOWN, #Reference<...>, :process, #Pid<...>, :nodedown}
   :work
   :work
   :work
```



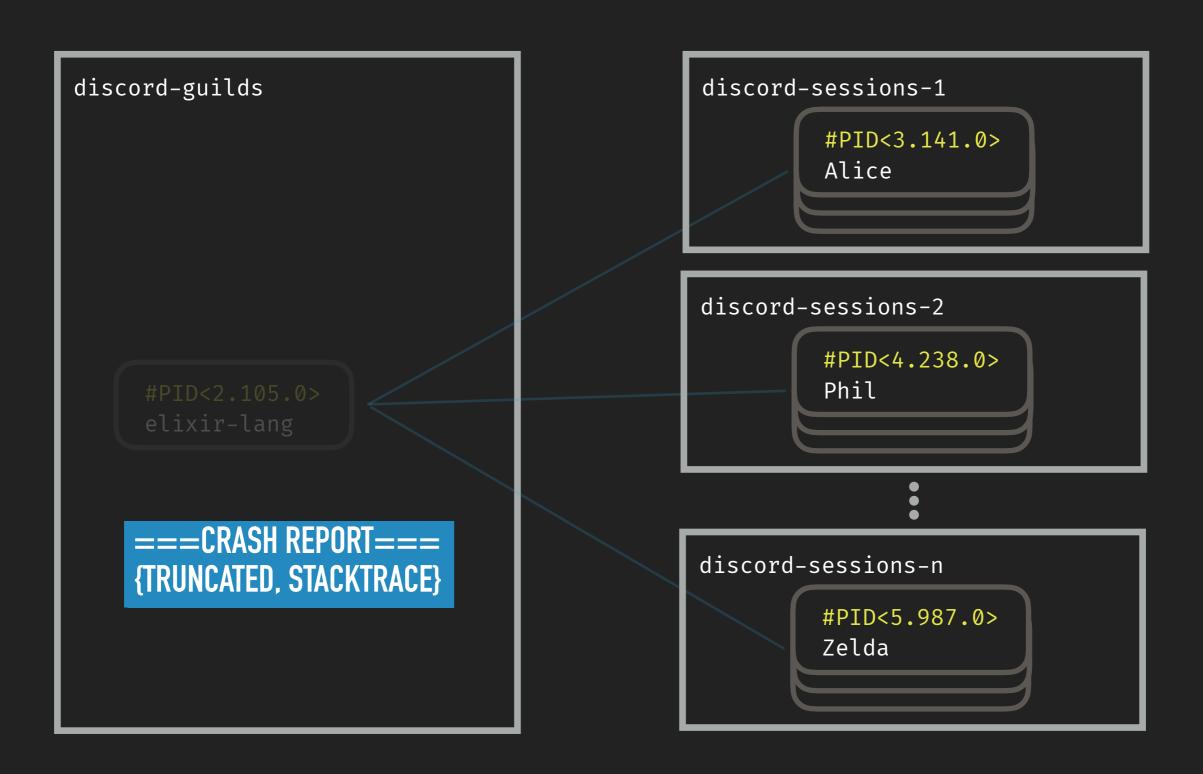
TRUNCATION









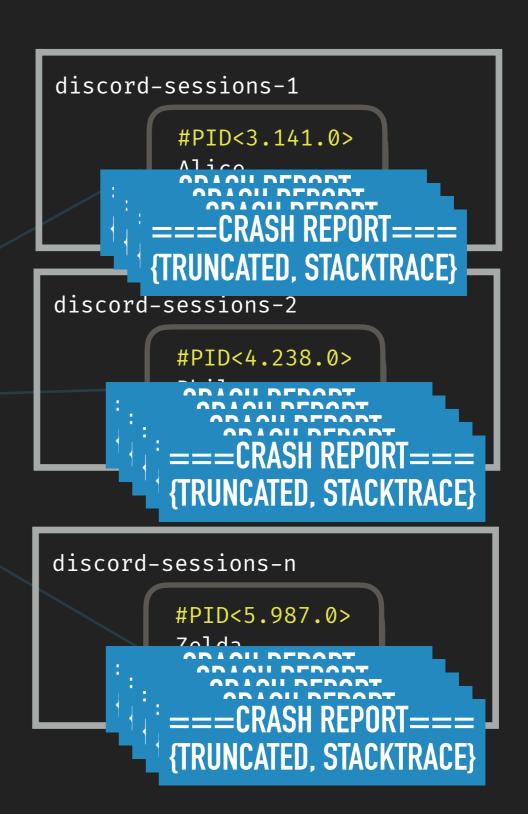




```
discord-guilds
                                            discord-sessions-1
                                                     #PID<3.141.0>
                                                ===CRASH REPORT===
                                                {TRUNCATED, STACKTRACE}
                                            discord-sessions-2
                                                     #PID<4.238.0>
                                                 ===CRASH REPORT===
                                                {TRUNCATED, STACKTRACE}
                                            discord-sessions-n
                                                     #PID<5.987.0>
                                                ===CRASH REPORT===
                                                {TRUNCATED, STACKTRACE}
```



```
discord-guilds
```









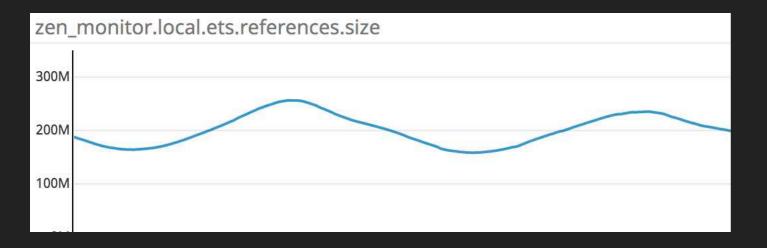
READY



BATTLE TESTED

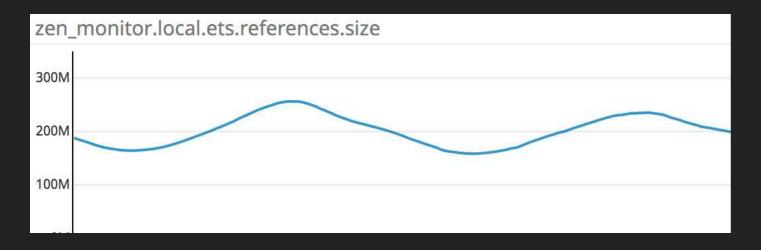


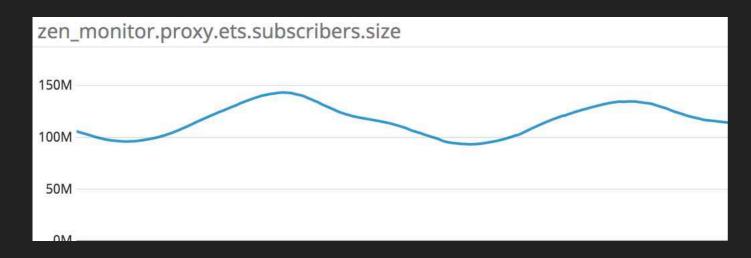




250 Million Local Monitors



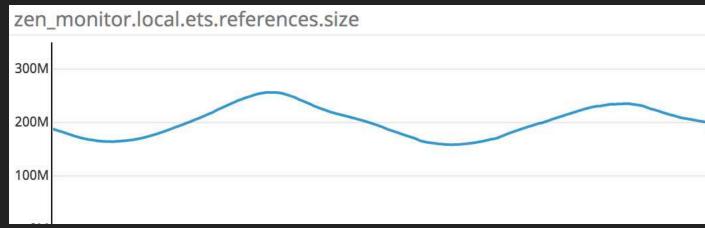


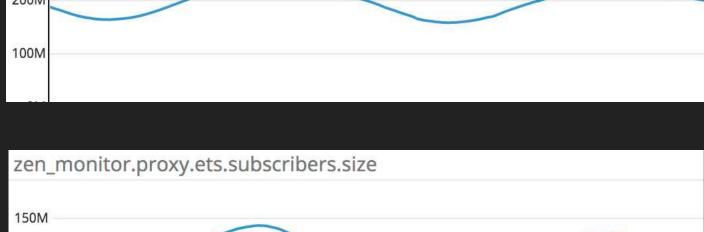


250 Million Local Monitors

Monitoring 150 Million Remote Processes

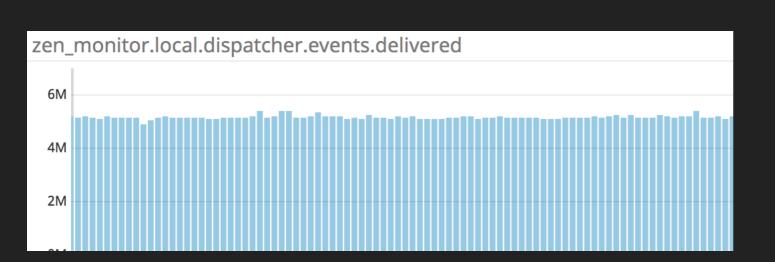






100M

50M



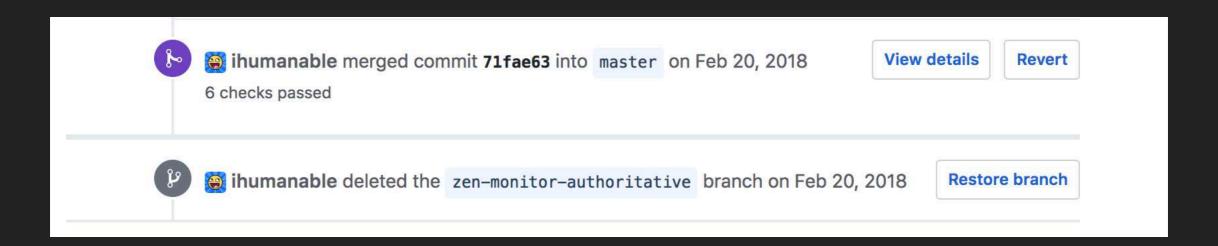
250 Million Local Monitors

Monitoring 150 Million Remote Processes

Regularly delivering millions of events







Running in Production for over a year



INSTRUMENTED



- zen_monitor.local.demonitor
- zen_monitor.local.enqueue
- zen_monitor.local.monitor
- zen_monitor.local.batch_length
- zen_monitor.local.message_queue_len
- zen_monitor.local.ets.references.size



- zen_monitor.local.connector.enqueue
- zen_monitor.local.connector.sweep



- zen_monitor.local.dispatcher.events.delivered
- zen_montior.local.dispatcher.events.processed



- zen_monitor.proxy.message_queue_len
- zen_monitor.proxy.ets.subscribers.size



- zen_monitor.proxy.batcher.enqueue
- zen_montior.proxy.batcher.sweep



DOCUMENTED





Full API Reference

API Reference

Modules

ZenMonitor

ZenMonitor provides efficient monitoring and dissemination of remote processes

ZenMonitor.Application

OTP Application that acts as the entrypoint for ZenMonitor

ZenMonitor.Local

ZenMonitor.Local

ZenMonitor.Local.Connector

ZenMonitor.Local.Connector performs a variety of duties. For every remote that a the local is interested in monitoring processes on there will be a dedicated ZenMonitor.Local.Connector. This collection of Connectors are managed by a GenRegistry registered under the ZenMonitor.Local.Connector atom

ZenMonitor.Local.Connector.State

Maintains the internal state for the Connector

ZenMonitor.Local.Dispatcher

ZenMonitor.Local.Dispatcher is a GenStage Consumer responsible for throttled delivery of down messages

ZenMonitor.Local.State

Maintains the internal state for ZenMonitor.Local

ZenMonitor.Local.Supervisor

Supervisor for the ZenMonitor.Local components

ZenMonitor.Local.Tables

ZenMonitor.Local.Tables owns tables that are shared between multiple ZenMonitor.Local components

ZenMonitor.Metrics



Detailed Module Documentation

ZenMonitor.Local.Dispatcher

</>

ZenMonitor.Local.Dispatcher is a GenStage Consumer responsible for throttled delivery of down messages.

ZenMonitor.Local acts as a GenStage Producer, it stores all of the down messages that need to be dispatched based off of what has been enqueued by the ZenMonitor.Local.Connectors.

The Dispatcher will deliver these messages throttled by a maximum rate which is controlled by the {:zen_monitor, :demand_interval} and {:zen_monitor, :demand_amount} settings.

To calculate the maximum number of messages processed per second you can use the following formula:

```
maximum_mps = (demand_amount) * (1000 / demand_interval)
```

For example, if the demand_amount is 1000, and demand_interval is 100 (milliseconds) the maximum messages per second are:

maximum_mps = (1000) * (1000 / 100)

```
-> (1000) * 10
-> 10_000
```

For convenience a ZenMonitor.Local.Dispatcher.maximum_mps/o is provided that will perform this calculation.

Summary

Functions





Design Docs Included

Running a Compatible Node

ZenMonitor ships with an Application, ZenMonitor.Application which will start the overall supervisor, ZenMonitor.Supervisor. This creates a supervision tree as outlined below.

```
-| ZenMonitor.Local.Tables
                                                                    +---| ZenMontior.Local |
                                -| ZenMonitor.Local.Supervisor |----|
                                                                         -| GenRegistry |--N--| ZenMc
                                                                    +---- | ZenMonitor.Local.Dispatch
ZenMonitor.Supervisor |----
                                                                         -| ZenMonitor.Proxy.Tables
                                -| ZenMonitor.Proxy.Supervisor |----+ ZenMonitor.Proxy |
```



OPEN SOURCE



Discord Open Source

https://github.com/discordapp/zen_monitor



GET STARTED



INSTALL

```
def deps do
  [
     {:zen_monitor, "$\simeq$ 1.0.0"}
  end
```



REPLACE



ZenMonitess.monitor(pid)
ZenMonitess.demonitor(pid)



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THANK YOU!

QUESTIONS?