EDF Report

- System hyper-period = LCM(10,20,50,100) = 100 ms
- **CPU load**

From simulation the execution time of the tasks using GPIOs is:

Button monitor tasks = 17usPeriodic transmitter = 17us UART receiver = 15us

Calculated CPU load =
$$\frac{17us}{50} + \frac{17us}{50} + \frac{17us}{100} + \frac{15us}{20} + \frac{5}{10} + \frac{12}{100} = 62\%$$

Check system schedulability using URM

$$U = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{C_i}{P_i} \le n(2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1)$$

$$n\left(2^{\frac{1}{n}}-1\right)=0.735$$

So, U = 0.62 < 0.735, the system is schedulable.

Check system schedulability using time demand

T1 {P: 50, E:0.017, D:50} T2 {P: 50, E:0.017, D:50} T3 {P: 100, E:0.017, D:100} T4 {P: 20, E:0.015, D:20} T5 {P: 10, E:5, D:10} T6 {P: 100, E:12, D:100}

$$w_i(t) = E_i + \sum_{k=1}^{J} ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_k}\right) * E_k$$

Tasks orders from the highest priority to lowest priority is:

Task demand from the highest priority to lowest priority task:

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Task 5 {P: 10, E:5, D:10}
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$$w_5(t) = E_5$$

$$w_5(1) = F_5$$

$$w_5(1) = 5$$

$$w_5(2) = 5$$

$$w_5(10) = 5$$

$$w_5(10) < P(10)$$
, then T1 is schedulable

$\begin{aligned} & \underline{Task\ 4\ \{P:\ 20,\ E:0.015,\ D:20\}} \\ & w_4(t) = E_4 + [ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_5}\right)*E_5] \\ & w_4(1) = 0.\ 015 + [ceil\left(\frac{1}{10}\right)*5] = 5.015 \\ & w_4(2) = 0.\ 015 + [ceil\left(\frac{2}{10}\right)*5] = 5.015 \\ & \cdot \\ & \cdot \\ & w_4(10) = 0.\ 015 + [ceil\left(\frac{10}{10}\right)*5] = 10.015 \\ & \cdot \\ & \cdot \\ & w_4(20) = 0.\ 015 + [ceil\left(\frac{20}{10}\right)*5] = 10.015 \\ & \cdot \\ & w_4(20) < P\ (20),\ then\ T4\ is\ schedulable \\ & \underline{Task\ 1\{P:\ 50,\ E:0.017,\ D:50\}} \\ & w_1(t) = E_1 + [ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_5}\right)*E_5] + [ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_4}\right)*E_4] \\ & w_1(1) = 0.\ 017 + [ceil\left(\frac{1}{10}\right)*5] + [ceil\left(\frac{1}{20}\right)*0. \end{aligned}$

$$w_{1}(1) = 0.017 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{10}\right) * 5\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{20}\right) * 0.015\right] = 5.032$$

$$w_{1}(21) = 0.017 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{10}\right) * 5\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{20}\right) * 0.015\right] = 10.047$$

$$\vdots$$

$$w_1(50) = 0.017 + [ceil\left(\frac{50}{10}\right) * 5] + [ceil\left(\frac{50}{20}\right) * 0.015] = 25.062$$

 $w_1(50) < P(50)$, then T1 is schedulable

Task 2{P: 50, E:0.017, D:50}

$$\begin{split} w_2(t) &= E_2 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_5}\right) * E_5 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_4}\right) * E_4 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_1}\right) * E_1 \right] \\ w_2(1) &= 0.017 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{10}\right) * 5 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{20}\right) * 0.015 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{50}\right) * 0.017 \right] = 5.049 \\ \cdot \\ w_2(21) &= 0.017 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{10}\right) * 5 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{20}\right) * 0.015 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{50}\right) * 0.017 \right] = 10.066 \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ w_2(50) &= 0.017 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{10}\right) * 5 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{20}\right) * 0.015 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{50}\right) * 0.017 \right] = 25.079 \end{split}$$

Task 3 {P: 100, E:0.017, D:100}

 $w_2(50) < P(50)$, then T2 is schedulable

$$w_3(t) = E_3 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_5}\right) * E_5\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_4}\right) * E_4\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_1}\right) * E_1\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_2}\right) * E_2\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_2}\right) * E_2\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_2}\right) * E_2\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_2}\right) * E_3\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_2}\right)$$

$$w_3(1) = 0.017 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{10}\right)*5\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{20}\right)*0.015\right] \\ + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{50}\right)*0.017\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{100}\right)*0.017\right] \\ = 5.066$$

$$w_{3}(\mathbf{21}) = 0.017 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{10}\right) * 5\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{20}\right) * 0.015\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{50}\right) * 0.017\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{100}\right) * 0.017\right] = 10.081$$

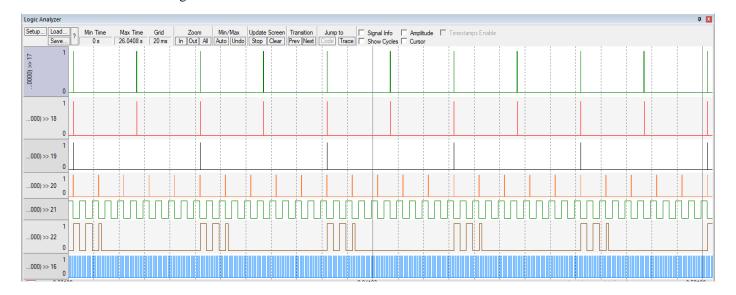
$$w_3(50) = 0.017 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{10}\right) * 5\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{20}\right) * 0.015\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{50}\right) * 0.017\right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{100}\right) * 0.017\right] = 25.098$$

. $w_3(100) = 0.017 + [ceil\left(\frac{100}{10}\right)*5] + [ceil\left(\frac{100}{20}\right)*0.015] + [ceil\left(\frac{100}{50}\right)*0.017] + [ceil\left(\frac{100}{100}\right)*0.017] = 50.362$ $w_3(50) < P(100), \text{ then T3 is schedulable}$

Task 6 {P: 100, E:12, D:100}

$$\begin{aligned} w_6(t) &= E_6 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_5}\right) * E_5 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_4}\right) * E_4 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_1}\right) * E_1 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_2}\right) * E_2 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{t}{P_3}\right) * E_3 \right] \\ w_6(1) &= 12 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{100}\right) * 5 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{20}\right) * 0.015 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{50}\right) * 0.017 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{100}\right) * 0.017 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{1}{100}\right) * 0.017 \right] = 17.066 \\ \vdots \\ w_6(21) &= 12 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{10}\right) * 5 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{20}\right) * 0.015 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{50}\right) * 0.017 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{100}\right) * 0.017 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{21}{100}\right) * 0.017 \right] = 22.081 \\ \vdots \\ w_6(50) &= 12 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{10}\right) * 5 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{20}\right) * 0.015 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{50}\right) * 0.017 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{100}\right) * 0.017 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{50}{100}\right) * 0.017 \right] = 25.112 \\ \vdots \\ w_6(100) &= 12 + \left[ceil\left(\frac{100}{10}\right) * 5 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{100}{20}\right) * 0.015 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{100}{50}\right) * 0.017 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{100}{100}\right) * 0.017 \right] + \left[ceil\left(\frac{100}{100}\right) * 0.017 \right] = 62.068 \\ w_3(100) &< P(100), \text{ then T6 is schedulable} \end{aligned}$$

Execution of all tasks using Keil simulator in run-time



• CPU usage time using timer 1 and trace macros

Simulated CPU load = 63%, and it's almost equal to the calculated CPU load value (62%)

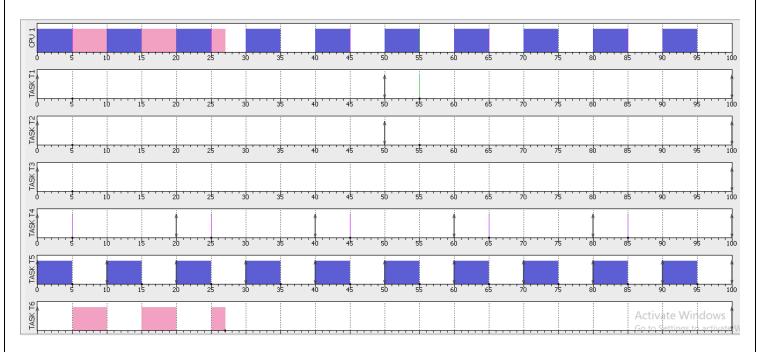
♦ CPU_Load 63

• Using Simso offline simulator

1. Tasks

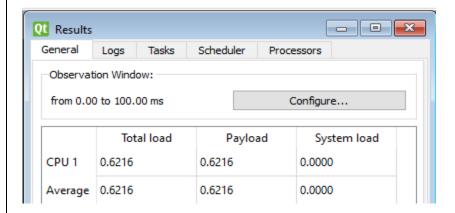
id	Name	Task type	Abort on miss	Act. Date (ms)	Period (ms)	List of Act. dates (ms)	Deadline (ms)	WCET (ms)	Followed by
1	TASK T1	Periodic 🔻	□ No	0	50	-	50	0.017	•
2	TASK T2	Periodic 🔻	□ No	0	50	-	50	0.017	•
3	TASK T3	Periodic 🔻	□ No	0	100	-	100	0.017	-
4	TASK T4	Periodic 🔻	□ No	0	20	-	20	0.015	•
5	TASK T5	Periodic 🔻	□ No	0	10	-	10	5	•
6	TASK T6	Periodic ▼	✓ Yes	0	100	-	100	12	•

2. Grantt



Comment: there is no task miss its deadline, so the system is schedulable

3. Results



Comment: The CPU load is almost the same as the calculated and the measured from the Kiel using trace hooks.