

# **Automotive door control system design**

## **Dynamic design analysis**

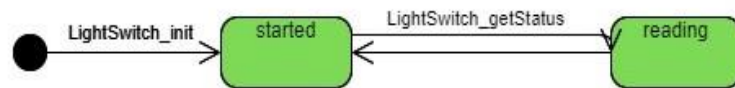
**Prepared by**

**Esmael Ehab Esmael**

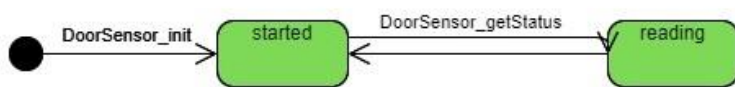
## ECU 1:

### 1- state machine diagram for ECU 1 components

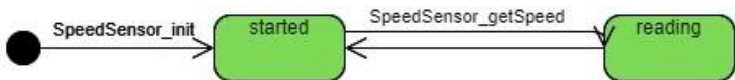
Light switch:



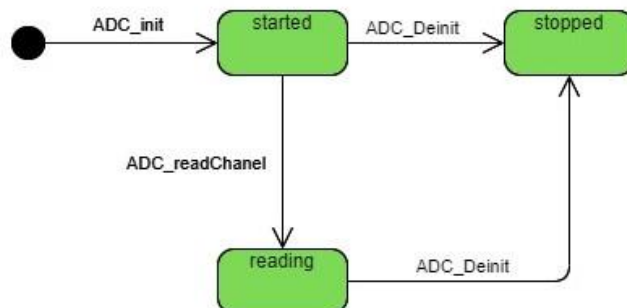
Door Sensor:



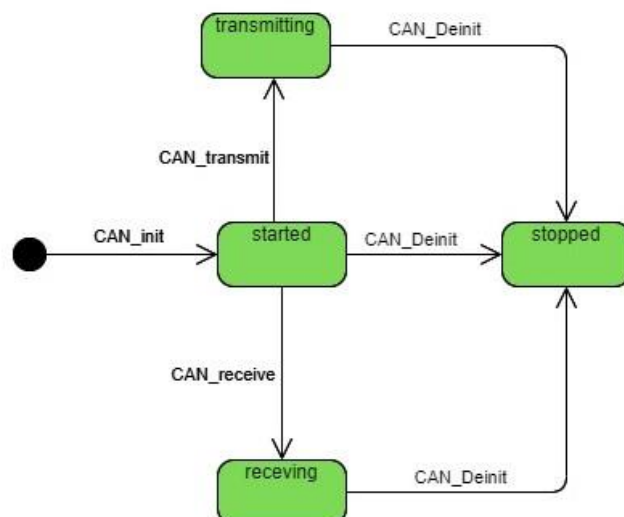
Speed Sensor:



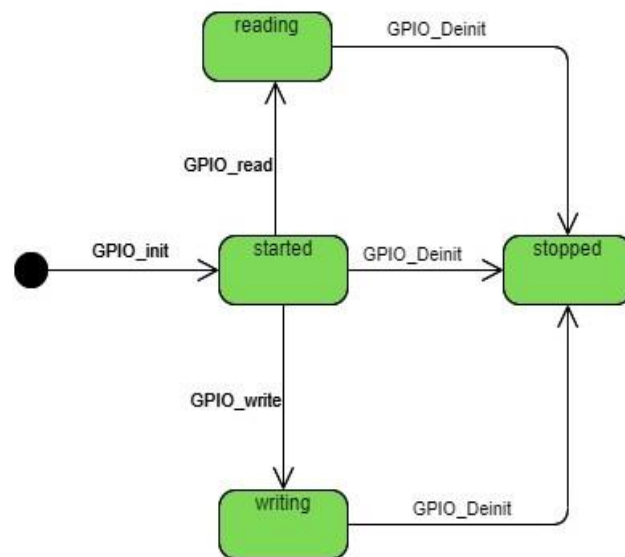
ADC:



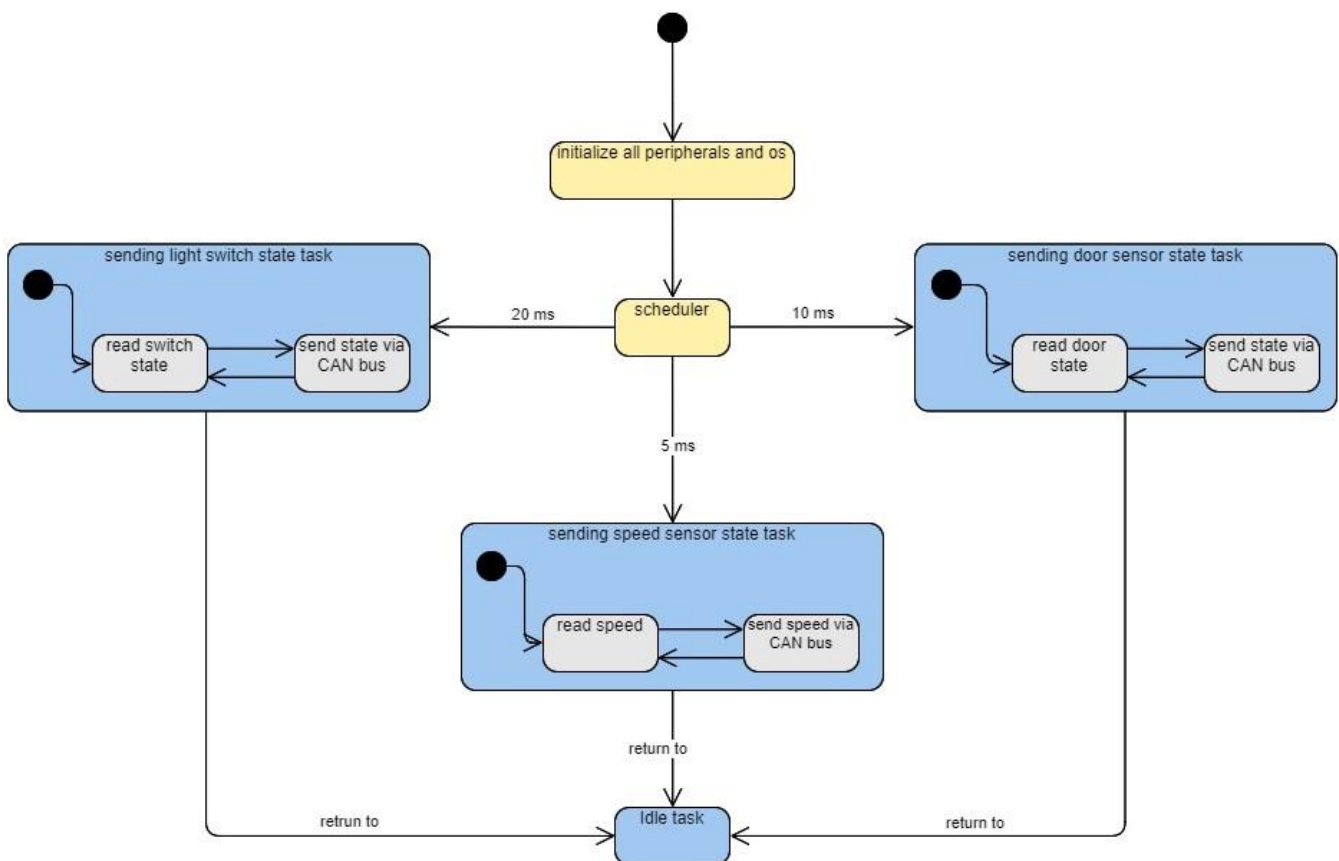
CAN:



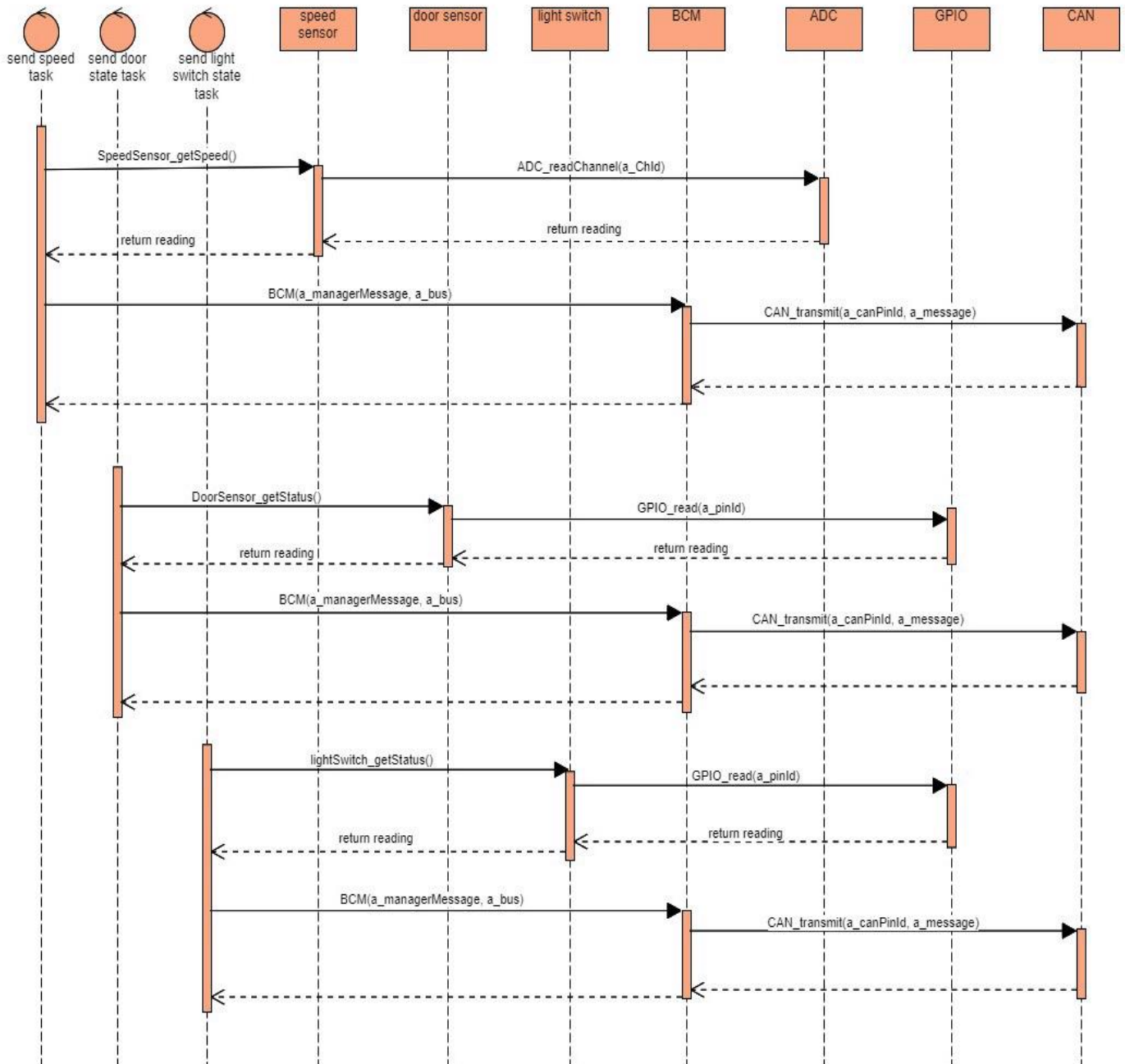
GPIO:



## 2- state machine diagram for ECU 1 operation



### 3- sequence diagram for ECU 1



## 4- CPU load for ECU 1

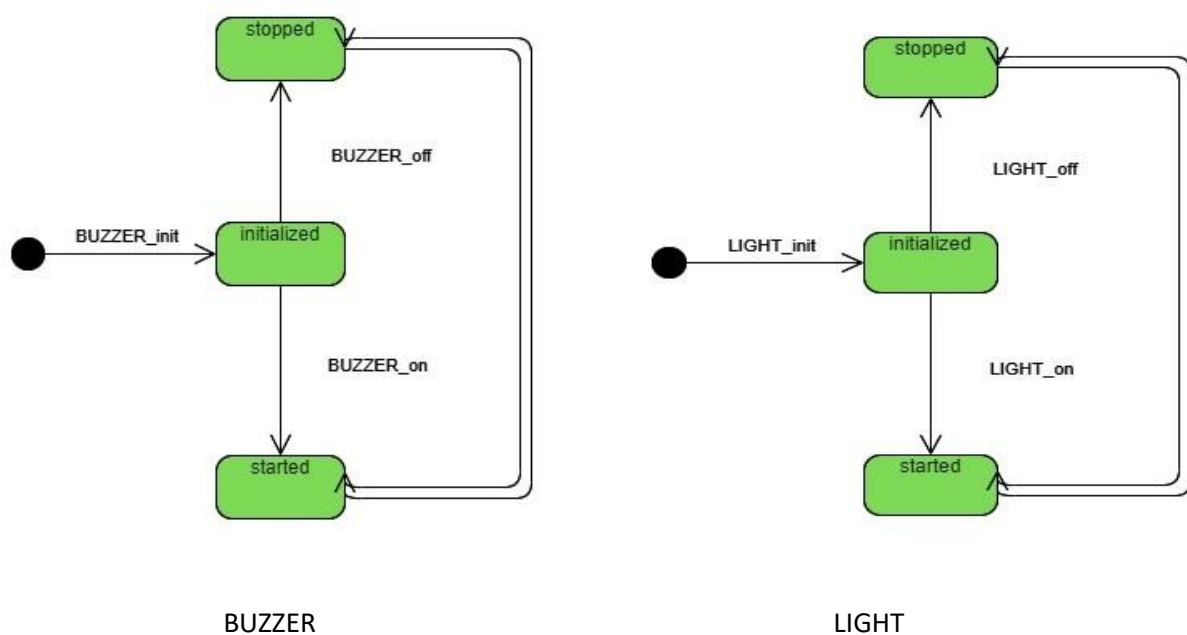
- three tasks
- we assumed all tasks execution time is 1 ms.

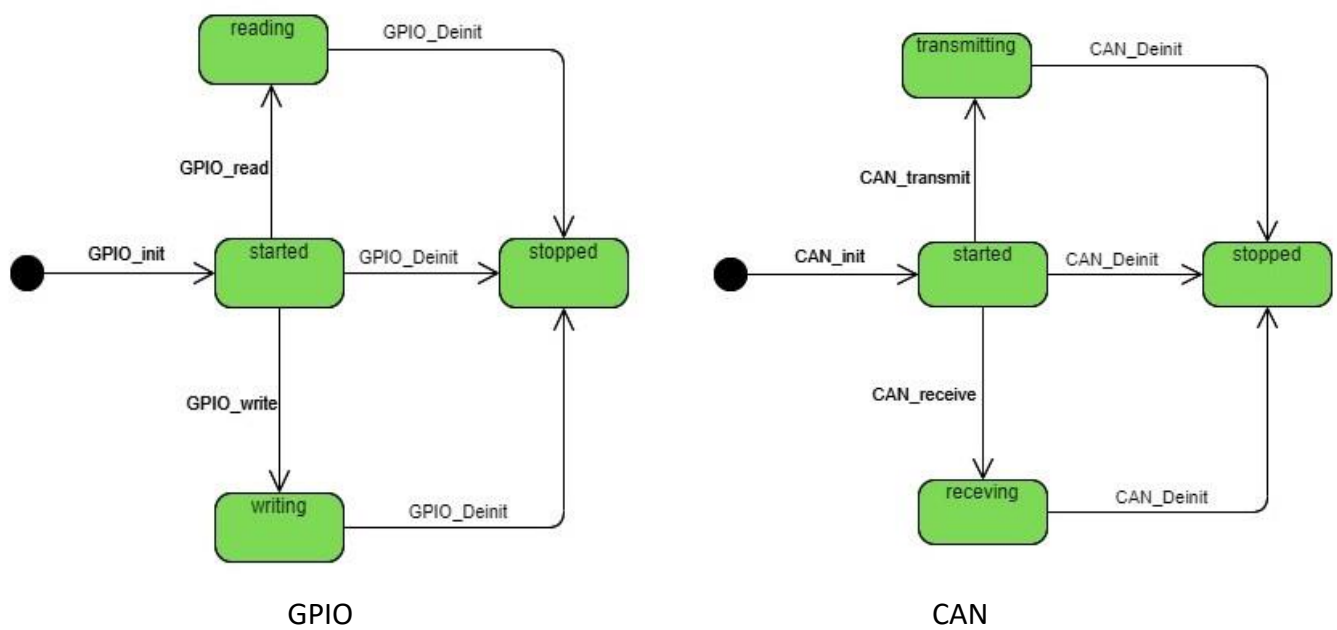
	<i>PERIOD</i>	<i>EXECUTION</i>
<b><i>T1</i></b>	20	1
<b><i>T2</i></b>	10	1
<b><i>T3</i></b>	5	1

- $(20/5) = 4$ ,  $(20/10) = 2$ ,  $(20/20) = 1$ .
- Then hyper period = 20.
- $U = (E1 + E2 + E3) / H = ((1*1) + (1*2) + (1*4) / 20) * 100 \% = 35\%$

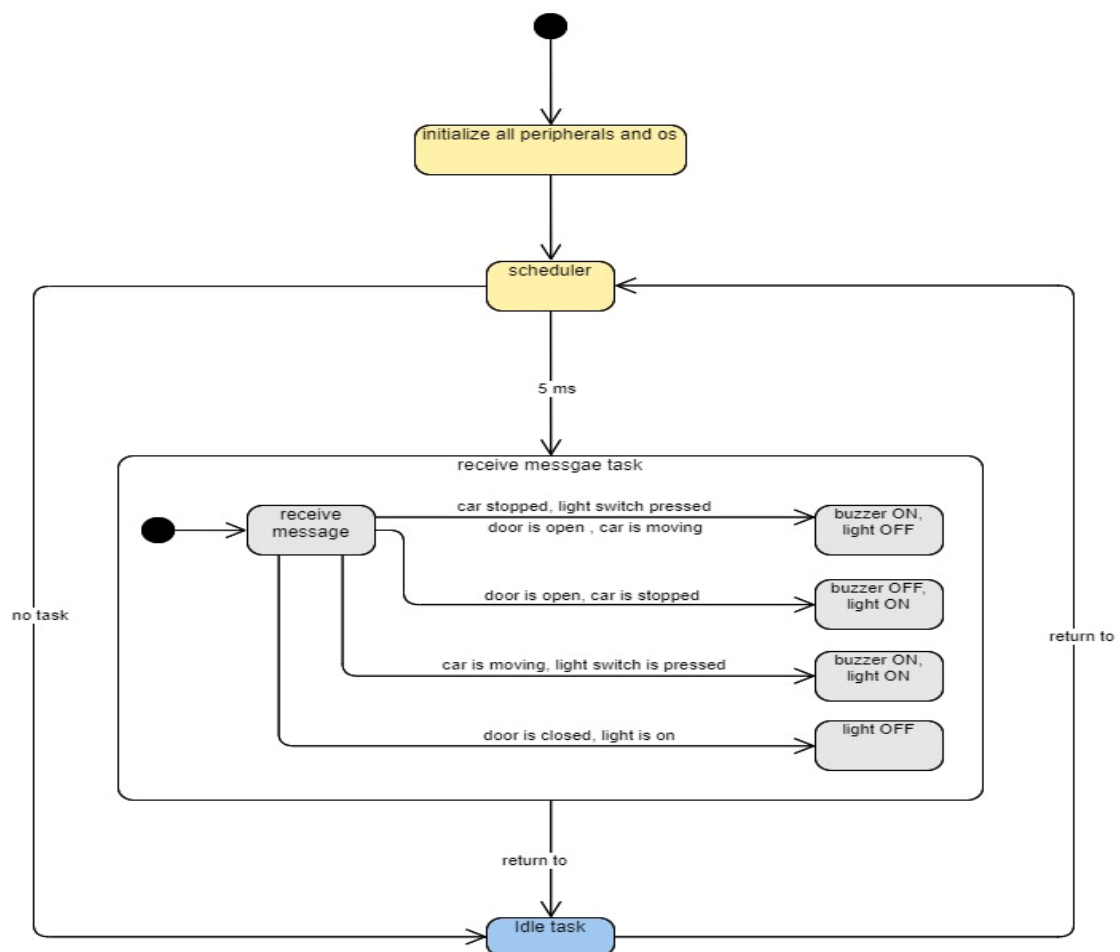
## ECU 2:

### 1- state machine diagram for ECU 2 components

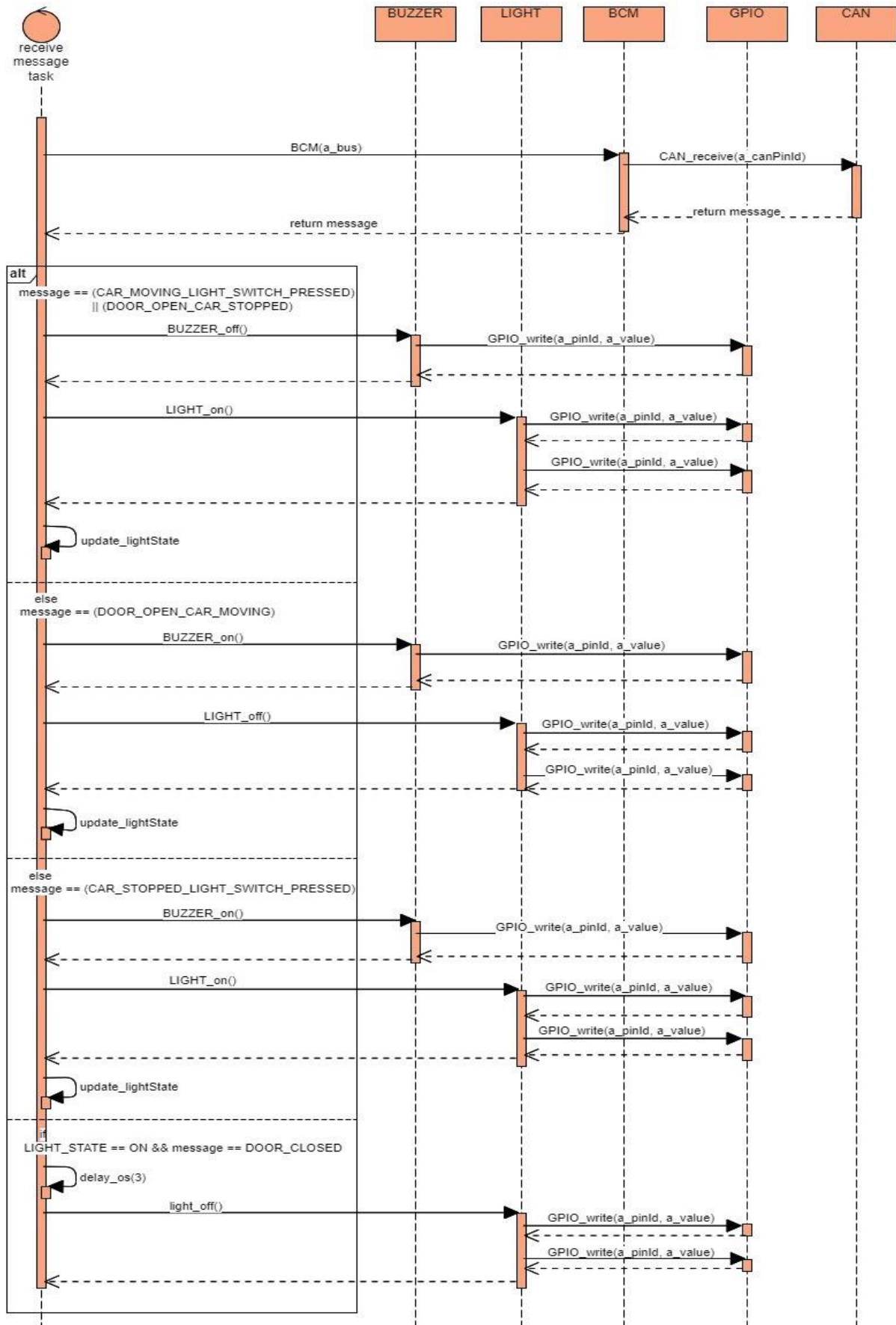




## 2- State machine diagram for ECU 2 operation



### 3- sequence diagram for ECU 2



## 4- CPU load for ECU 2

- One task
- we assumed the task execution time to be 3 ms.
- we assumed the task period to be 5 ms.

	<i>PERIOD</i>	<i>EXECUTION</i>
<i>T1</i>	5	3

- Hyper period = 5
- $U = E1 / H = ((1 * 3) / 5) * 100 \% = 60\%$

## -Bus load

- Assumed a standard identifier so CAN frame consists of 125 *bit* and number of bits sent per second equal to 500 *kBit/s*.
- **Bit time** =  $1 / \text{bit rate}$   
 $= 1 / (500 * 1000) \text{ s} = 2 \text{ us}$
- **Frame time** =  $\text{number of bits} * \text{bit time}$   
 $= 125 \text{ bit} * 2 \text{ us} = 250 \text{ us}$
- The total frames for 3 messages sent from ECU 1 every 5, 10 and 20 ms in 1 second can be calculated by:
  - **Total frames in 1 s** =  $200 + 100 + 50 = 350 \text{ frame}$
  - **Total frames time** =  $\text{total frames} * \text{frame time}$   
 $= 350 * 250 \text{ us} = 87500 \text{ us}$
  - **Bus load in 1 s** =  $(\text{Total frames time} / \text{One second}) * 100 \%$   
 $= (87500 \text{ us} / (1000 \text{ ms} * 1000)) * 100 \% = 8.75 \%$