## A two-stage constructive heuristic algorithm to handle integer investment variables in transmission network expansion planning

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## **Comparison of NLP runs**

Table 1 presents a comparison between the number of non-linear programming problems solved in the scope of the proposed methodology and in the algorithms published in literature that use classical integer non-linear optimization [1], for some of the systems studied here. The number of solved NLP problems was selected as a comparison metric since this number strongly determines the computation effort. After analyzing both the computational effort and the quality of the solutions, it is possible to conclude that the proposed heuristic strategy is a promising tool and presents valuable advantages. In other words, it is capable of providing good quality final solutions while requiring low computational effort when applied to medium and large scale systems, which is one of the difficult tasks inherent to constructive heuristics from literature.

Table 1

Number of NLP runs - Losses neglected.

Transmission	Proposed	Literature
Network	Methodology	(Branch-and-Bound) [1]
South-R	\$70,2M	\$70,2M
	373 NLP	379 NLP
South-WR	\$154,4M	\$154,4M
	1075 NLP	8081 NLP
Col-P3	\$647,8M	\$560,0M
	887 NLP	40797 NLP

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## References

[1] M.J. Rider, A. V. Garcia, R. Romero, Transmission system expansion planning by a branch-and-bound algorithm, IET Generation, Transmission and Distribution. 2 (2008) 90–99. https://doi.org/10.1049/iet-gtd:20070090.