| RSA                 | 256-bit  |          |   |                   | 512-bit  |            |                   | 1024-bit |            |                   | 2048-bit | 4096-bit | 8192-bit |
|---------------------|----------|----------|---|-------------------|----------|------------|-------------------|----------|------------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| c                   | $2^{17}$ | $2^{16}$ | 1 | 1 <sup>KSMB</sup> | $2^{19}$ | $2^{18}$ 1 | 1 <sup>KSMB</sup> | $2^{21}$ | $2^{20}$ 1 | 1 <sup>KSMB</sup> | $2^{23}$ | $2^{25}$ | $2^{26}$ |
| Total gates         | 10,747   | 19,185   | - | 6.7E+08           | 21,499   | 38,385 -   | 5.4E+09           | 43,003   | 76,785 -   | 4.2E+10           | 86,011   | 172,027  | 344,059  |
| Non-XOR             | 2,827    | 4,880    | - | 2.4E+08           | 5,643    | 9,744 -    | 1.9E+09           | 11,275   | 19,472 -   | 1.5E+10           | 22,539   | 45,067   | 90,123   |
| CS (B)              | 2.6E+05  | 4.6E+05  | - | 1.6E+10           | 5.2E+05  | 9.2E+05 -  | 1.3E+11           | 1.0E+06  | 1.8E+06 -  | 1.0E+12           | 2.1E+06  | 4.1E+06  | 8.3E+06  |
| PFC                 | 1.5E+09  | 1.3E+09  | - | 1.6E+09           | 1.2E+10  | 1.0E+10 -  | 1.3E+10           | 9.5E+10  | 8.2E+10 -  | 1.0E+11           | 7.6E+11  | 6.0E+12  | 4.8E+13  |
| CSE                 | -        | -        | - | -                 | -        |            | -                 | -        |            | -                 | -        | -        | -        |
| PFD                 | -        | -        | - | -                 | -        |            | -                 | -        |            | -                 | -        | -        | -        |
| CSEKSMB             | 6.3E+04  | 3.5E+04  | - | 1.0               | 2.5E+05  | 1.4E+05 -  | 1.0               | 9.8E+05  | 5.5E+05 -  | 1.0               | -        | -        | -        |
| PFD <sub>KSMR</sub> | 57%      | 36%      | - | 0%                | 54%      | 33% -      | 0%                | 56%      | 35% -      | 0%                | -        | -        | -        |