## R3 CheatSheet - https://github.com/phreda4/ - PHREDA

| Block construction Nameless definition   |            |  |   |              |  |
|--|------------|--|---|--------------|--|
| (  |            | Start block for IF or WHILE  | [   |              | Start nameless definition  |
| )  |            | End block for IF or WHILE  | j   | - v          | End nameless definitions   |
| <b>Control flow</b>  |            |  | -   |              |  |
| ;  |            | End of Word  | EX  | V            | Run a word from address  |
| Conditional  |            |  |   |              |  |
| 0?   | a a        | is TOS=Zero? conditional   | 1?  | a a          | is TOS<>Zero? conditional  |
| +?   | a a        | is TOS>=0?   | -?  | a a          | is TOS<0?  |
| </td <td>  a b a</td> <td>is a<b? remove="" td="" tos<=""><td>&gt;?</td><td>  a b a</td><td>is a&gt;b? remove TOS</td></b?></td> | a b a      | is a <b? remove="" td="" tos<=""><td>&gt;?</td><td>  a b a</td><td>is a&gt;b? remove TOS</td></b?> | >?  | a b a        | is a>b? remove TOS   |
| =?   | a b a      | is a=b? remove TOS   | >=?   | a b a        | is a>=b? remove TOS  |
| <=?  | a b a      | is a<=b? remove TOS  | <>?   | a b a        | is a<>b? remove TOS  |
| AND?   | a b c      | is a AND b? remove TOS   | NAND?   | a b c        | is a NAND b? remove TOS  |
| BT?  | a b c a    | is a<=b<=c? remove TOS   |   |              |  |
| Stack moven  | nents      |  |   |              |  |
| DUP  | a – aa     | duplicate TOS  | DROP  | a            | remove TOS   |
| OVER   | ab aba     | duplicate Second of Stack  | PICK2   | abc abca     | Pick 3 element   |
| PICK3  | abcd abcda | Pick 4 element   | PICK4   | abcde abcdea | Pick 5 element   |
| SWAP   | ab ba      | swap TOS ans NOS   | NIP   | ab b         | remove NOS   |
| ROT  | abc bca    | Rotate 3 top element   | 2DUP  | ab abab      | Duplicate 2 values of top  |
| 2DROP  | ab         | Remove 2 elements  | 3DROP   | abc          | Remove 3 elements  |
| 4DROP  | abcd       | Remove 4 elements  | 20VER   | abcd abcdab  | Copy 2 lower elemenst  |
| 2SWAP  |            | Swap 4 elements  |   |              |  |
| Return Stack   |            |  |   |              |  |
| >R   | a          | rstack: a  | R>  | a            | rstack: a  |
| R@   | a          | rstack: a a  |   |              |  |
| Logic operat   | ors        |  |   |              |  |
| AND  | a b c      | c=a AND b  | OR  | a b c        | c=a OR b   |
| XOR  | a b c      | c=a XOR b  | NOT   | a b          | b=NOT a  |
| Aritmetic ope  | erators    |  |   |              |  |
| +  | a b c      | d=a+b  | -   | a b c        | d=a-b  |
| *  | a b c      | d=a*b  | 1   | a b c        | d=a/b  |
| <<   | a b c      | d=a shift left b   | >>  | a b c        | d=a shift rigth b  |
| >>>  | a b c      | d=a shift rigth b w/o sign   | MOD   | a b c        | d=a mod b  |
| /MOD   | a b c d    | c=a/b d=a mod b  | */  | a b c d      | d=a*b/c - not bit loss   |
| *>>  | a b c d    | d=(a*b)>>c – not bit loss  | < </td <td>  a b c d</td> <td>d=(a&lt;<c) b="" bit="" loss<="" not="" td="" –=""></c)></td> | a b c d      | d=(a< <c) b="" bit="" loss<="" not="" td="" –=""></c)>   |
| NEG  | a b        | b=-a   | ABS   | a b          | b= a   |
| SQRT   |            | b=square root(a)   | CLZ   | a b          | b=count lead zeros of a  |
| Memory fetch   |            |  |   |              |  |
| @  | <u> </u>   | fetch dword adress   | C@  | a b[a]       | fetch byte from adress   |
| Q@   | a q[a]     | fetch qword adress   | @+  | a b [a]      | fetch value and increment 4  |
| C@+  |            | fetch byte and increment 1   | Q@+   | a b q[a]     | fetch qword and increment 8  |
| !  | a b        | store A in adress B  | C!  | a b          | store byte A in adress B   |
| Q!   | a b        | store qword A in adress B  | !+  | a b c        | store A in B and inc 4   |
| Ci+  | a b c      | store byte A in B and inc 1  | Q!+   | a b c        | store qword A in B and inc 8   |
| +!   | a b        | increment in mem B, A  | C+!   | a b          | increment in mem B, byte A   |
| Q+!  | a b        | increment in mem B, A  |   |              |  |
| Auxiliary reg  |            |  |   |              |  |
| >A   | a          | load register A  | B>  | a            | push register B  |
| A>   | a          | push register A  | >B  | a            | load register B  |
| A@   | a          | fetch from A   | B@  | a            | fetch from B   |
| A!   | a          | store in mem A   | B!  | a            | store in mem B   |
| A+   | a          | add to A   | B+  | a            | add to B   |
| A@+  | a          | fetch A and increment 4  | B@+   | a            | fetch B and increment 4  |
| A!+  | a          | store in mem A, increment 4  | B!+   | a            | store in mem A, increment 4  |
| Memory copy  |            | CAS D. Caller  | MOVE  |              | complete to Catalog Ca |
| MOVE   | dsc        | copy S to D, C dword   | MOVE>   | d s c        | copy from S to D, C dword in rev.  |
| FILL   | ·          | fill D, C dword with V   | CMOVE   | d s c        | copy from S to D, C bytes  |
| CMOVE>   | d s c      | copy S to D, C bytes in rev.   | CFILL   | d v c        | fill from D, C bytes with V  |

| QMOVE        | d s c            | copy S to D, C qwords          | QMOVE>    | d s c       | copy from S to D, C qwords in rev. |
|--------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------------------------|
| QFILL        | d v c            | fill D, C qwords with V        |           |             |                                    |
| Operating Sy | /stem            |                                |           |             |                                    |
| UPDATE       |                  | update SO events               | REDRAW    |             | refresh graphic buffer             |
| MEM          | a                | start memory free              | VFRAME    | a           | frame buffer adress                |
| SH           | a                | screen height                  | SW        | a           | screen width                       |
| XYPEN        | x y              | position of mouse or pen       | BPEN      | a           | key state of mouse or pen          |
| KEY          | a                | key code                       | CHAR      | a           | character ascii code               |
| TIME         | a                | Hour(8):min(8):sec(8)          | DATE      | a           | Year(16):month(8):day(8)           |
| MSEC         | a                | milisecond of system           | APPEND    | m cnt "fn"  | append file from M, C bytes        |
| LOAD         | m "fn" lm        | load file in M, last in LM     | SAVE      | m cnt "fn"  | save file from M, C bytes          |
| FFIRST       | "f" s            | get first struct of folder "f" | FNEXT     | a s         | next struct or 0 to end            |
| SYS          | "sys"            | call SO to run program         |           |             |                                    |
| Graphics dra | awing            |                                |           |             |                                    |
| INK          | color            | value of pen color             | 'INK      | 'ink        | adress of color to set             |
| ALPHA        | a                | set alpha value                | OP        | x y         | set last point                     |
| OPX          | opx              | last x point                   | OPY       | opy         | last y point                       |
| LINE         | x y              | lineto                         | CURVE     | x y x y     | curve cuadratic bezier             |
| CURVE3       | x y x y x y      | curve qubic bezier             | PLINE     | x y         | lineto polygon                     |
| PCURVE       | x y x y          | curve cuadratic bezier poly    | PCURVE3   | x y x y x y | curve qubic bezier polygon         |
| POLI         |                  | fill polygon                   |           |             |                                    |
| Sound and M  | Music            |                                |           |             |                                    |
| SLOAD        | "fn" s           | Load sound, stack adr          | MLOAD     | "fn" m      | Load music, stack adr              |
| SFREE        | S                | Free sound with adr            | MFREE     | m           | Free music with adr                |
| SPLAY        | S                | Play sound, 0 stop             | MPLAY     | m           | Play music, 0 stop                 |
| Video Playba | ack (r3v version | only)                          |           |             |                                    |
| VIDEO        | "fn" w h         | 0 close video                  | VIDEOSHOW | w h v       |                                    |
| VIDEOSIZE    | w h              |                                |           |             |                                    |
|              |                  |                                |           |             |                                    |

| Prefix |                                      |
|--------|--------------------------------------|
| :      | define CODE, :: Export word          |
| #      | define DATA, ## Export word          |
| ٨      | Include source code in filename      |
| 1      | Adress of word, code or data         |
| 1      | Commento to end of the line          |
| "      | String to next ", "" for " character |
| \$     | Hex numbers                          |
| %      | Binary numbers, 0 can be .           |

| Data Definition |                           |  |
|-----------------|---------------------------|--|
| dword           | #var 0                    |  |
| dword list      | #list 1 2 3 4 5           |  |
| byte list       | #blist ( 1 2 3 4 )        |  |
| memory          | #buffer * 1024   1kb size |  |
| vectors         | #vector 'actionword       |  |
| list jump       | #listj 'a1 'a2 'a3        |  |

| <b>Control Flow</b> |                               |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| REPEAT              | (loop)                        |
| IF                  | ?? ( true branch )            |
| WHILE               | ( while ?? loop )             |
| MULTI WHILE         | ( while ?? while ?? loop )    |
| IF-ELSE             | factoring to new word         |
|                     | :ifelse ?? ( true ; ) false ; |

| Comment work like option switchs |                                   |  |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| WIN                              | in win, the line is not a comment |  |
| LIN                              | in lin, the line is not a comment |  |
| WEB                              | In web, the line is not a comment |  |
| RPI                              | In Raspberry Pi,                  |  |
| FULL                             | set fullscreen mode               |  |
| ISCR 640 480                     | screen or window size             |  |
| MEM 640                          | data memory size (in kb) min 1kb  |  |