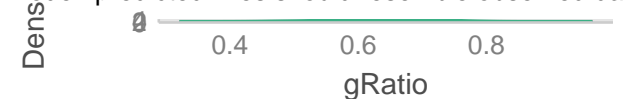


Posterior Predictive Check

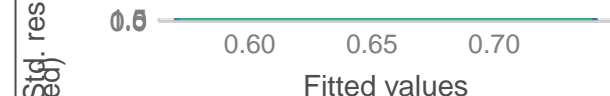
Model-predicted lines should resemble observed data



— Observed data — Model-predicted data

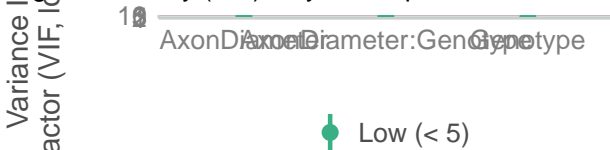
Homogeneity of Variance

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



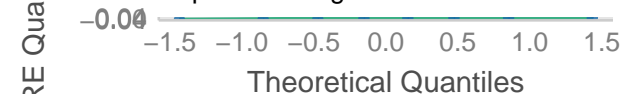
Collinearity

High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty



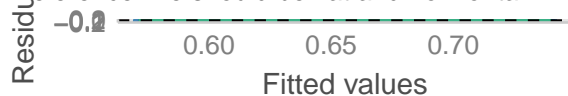
Normality of Random Effects (Animal)

Dots should be plotted along the line



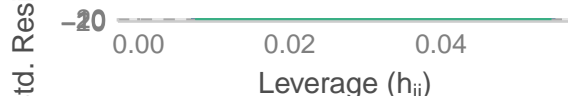
Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



Influential Observations

Points should be inside the contour lines



Normality of Residuals

Dots should fall along the line

