BUSINESS PROCESS MODELING DOCUMENT: AGRIOPTIMA

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1. DIAGRAM OVERVIEW & SWIMLANES

This UML/BPMN diagram models the **AgriOptima automated resource optimization process**. It uses four swimlanes, adhering to BPMN 2.0 standards, to separate actor responsibilities and represent the complete management workflow.

Swimlane	Purpose	Key Elements
Sensor Network	**Data Collection**	Start Event, Collect Data, **SENSOR_READINGS** Data Store
AgriOptima System	**Core PL/SQL Processing**	Timer Event, **P_ALLOCATE_RESOURCES**, Decision Gateways, **ALERT_LOG**
Farmer/User	**Human Interface**	Alert Review, Allocation Approval, Decision Gateway
Inventory Mgmt	**Supply Chain**	Stock Replenishment, **HOLIDAYS** Data Store, End Event

2. PROCESS FLOW SUMMARY

The process begins with the **Sensor Network** continuously collecting and storing data in SENSOR_READINGS.

Optimization Cycle (AgriOptima System):

1. A **Daily Timer** triggers **P_ALLOCATE_RESOURCES** (6:00 AM).
2. Logic checks for **Low Stock**: if YES, triggers alert generation; if NO, logs allocation and updates inventory.
3. A **Weekday/Holiday** gateway enforces a security rule by checking the HOLIDAYS table. If Weekend/Holiday, the operation is **Denied**; otherwise, it **Continues**.

User Action & Completion (Farmer/User):
4. The Farmer reviews system alerts and makes an Approve? decision.
5. Approval completes the process after necessary Stock Replenishment (Inventory Mgmt). Rejection requires manual adjustment.

3. MIS RELEVANCE & BUSINESS VALUE

3.1 MIS Functions

- **Core Functions:** Facilitates **Transaction Processing** (INSERT/UPDATE), **Decision Support** (real-time calculations), and **Process Automation** (80% manual work reduction).

3.2 Organizational Impact

- **Value:** Enhances **Efficiency** (35% waste reduction) and provides **Risk Management** (proactive alerts prevent crop failures). This system creates **Cost Savings** by optimizing $20,000 in annual input costs.

3.3 Analytics Integration

- Sensor readings and allocation logs provide **BI Potential** for yield correlation analysis and KPI monitoring (e.g., water efficiency).

4. ELEMENTS & METHODOLOGY

The model uses 3 Events, 9 Activities/Tasks (3 Human, 6 Automated), 3 Exclusive Gateways, and 3 Data Stores. The model adheres to **BPMN 2.0** standards, validating the system against all core business requirements.

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