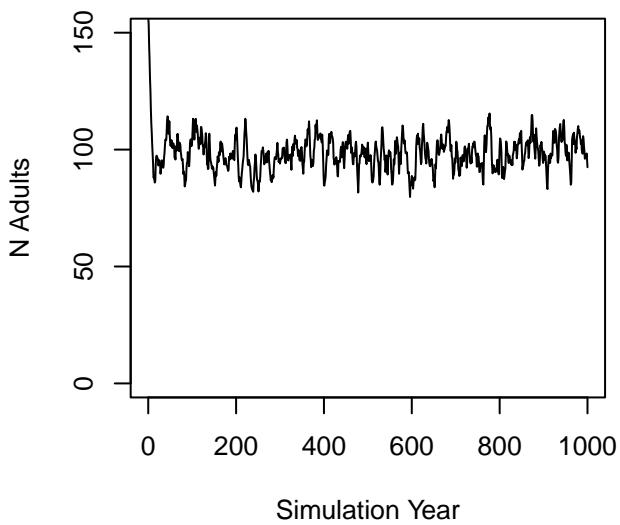
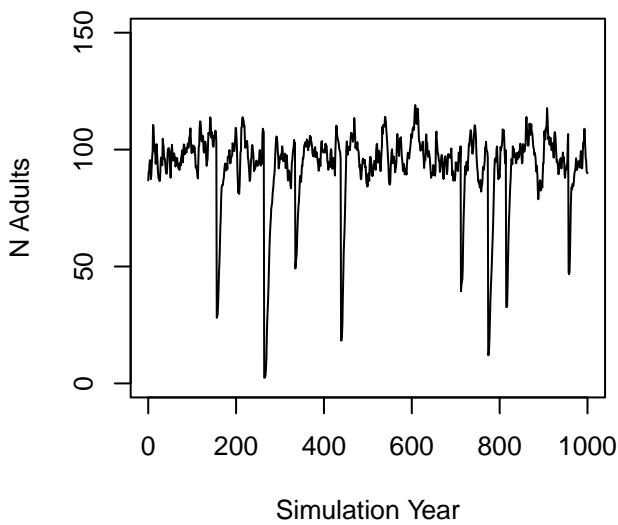


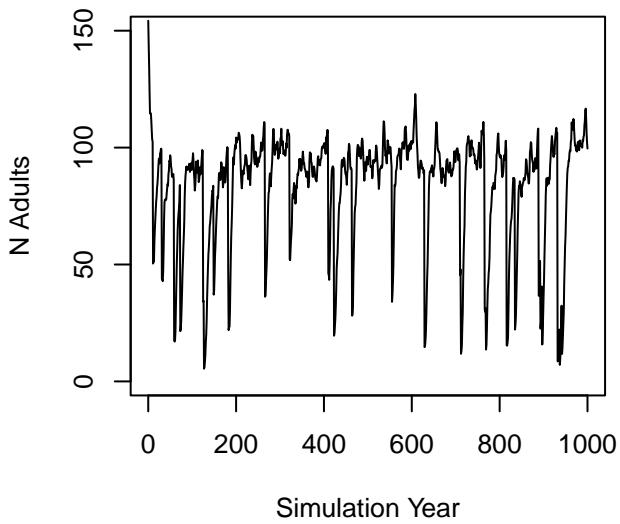
**p.cat = 0**



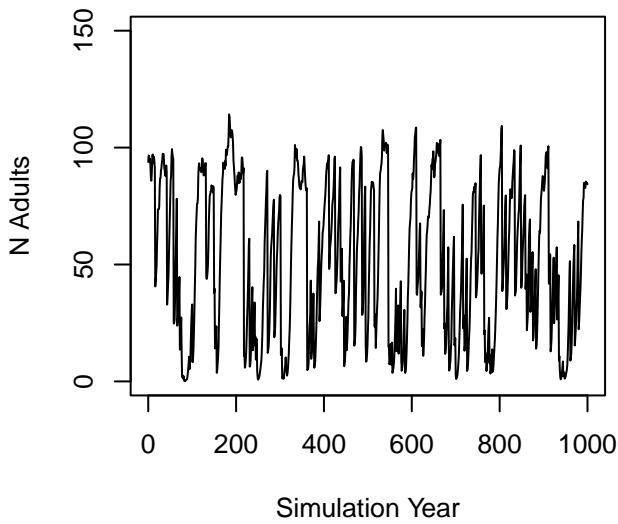
**p.cat = 0.05**



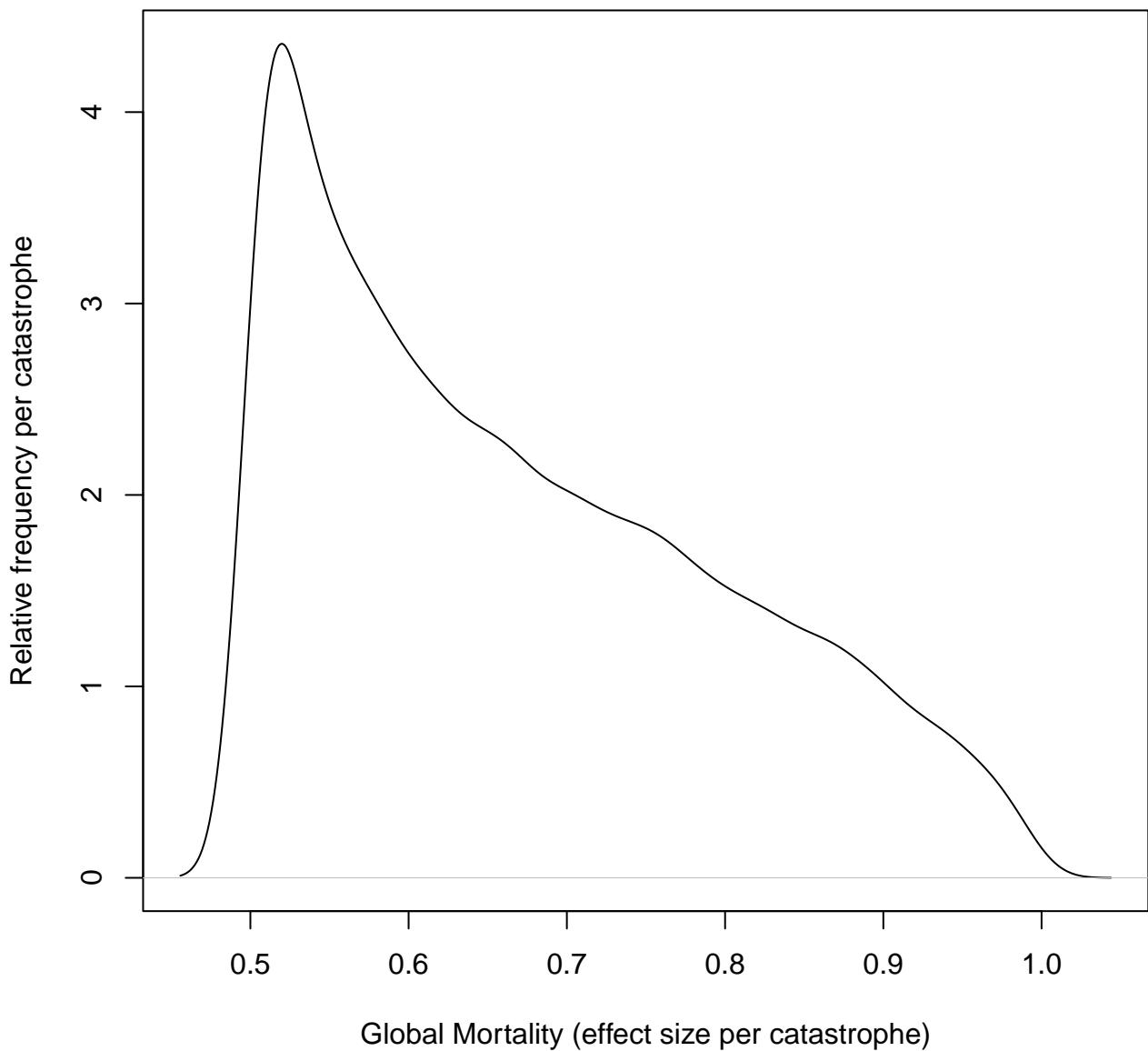
**p.cat = 0.20**



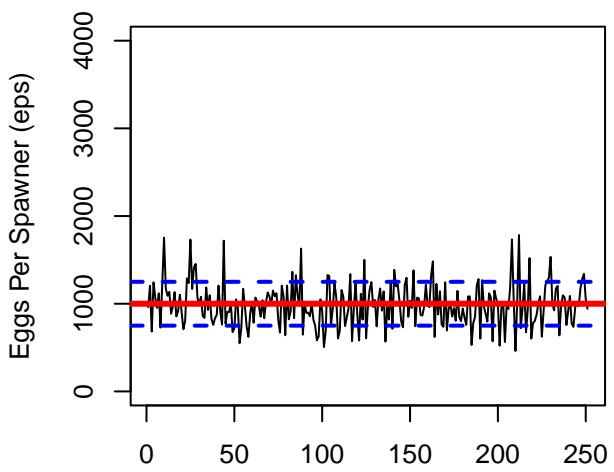
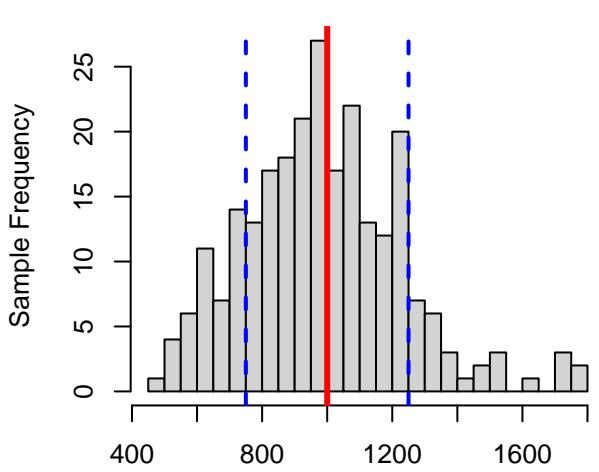
**p.cat = 0.80**



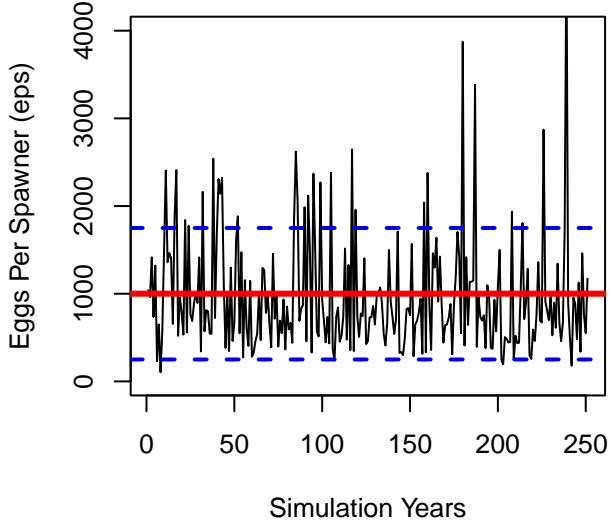
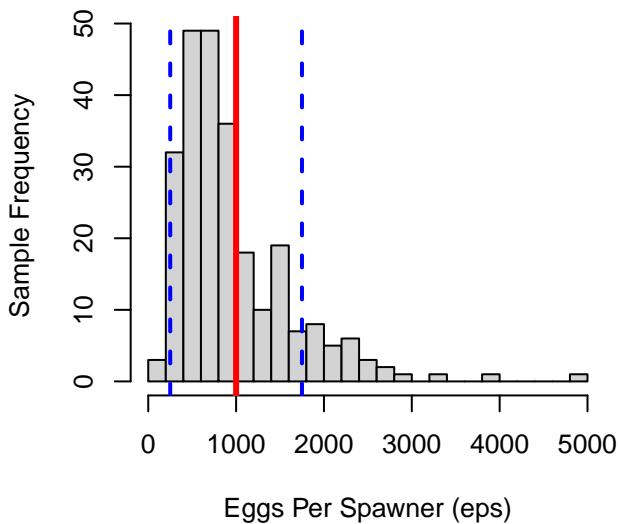
## Catastrophic Events (Reed et al. 2003)



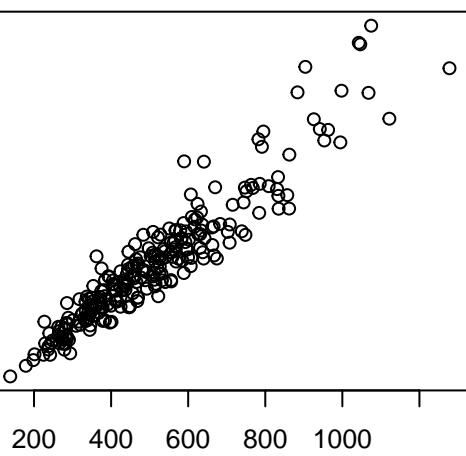
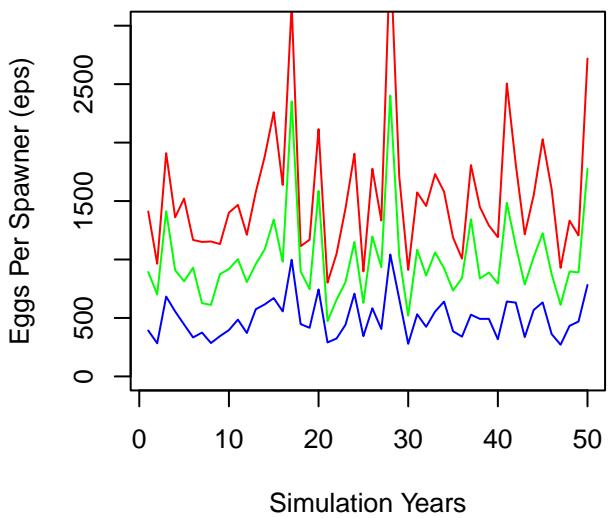
Stochastic Fecundity:  $\text{eps} = 1000$ ;  $\text{eps\_sd} = 250$



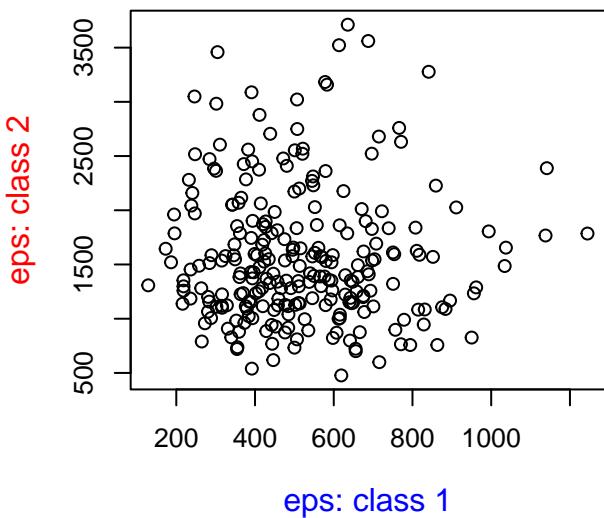
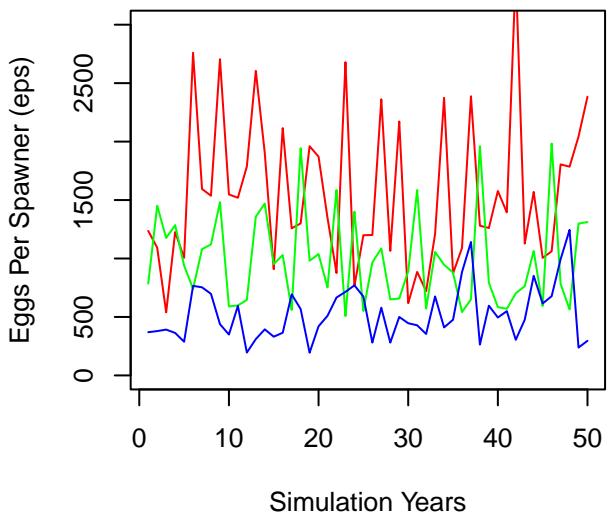
Stochastic Fecundity:  $\text{eps} = 1000$ ;  $\text{eps\_sd} = 750$



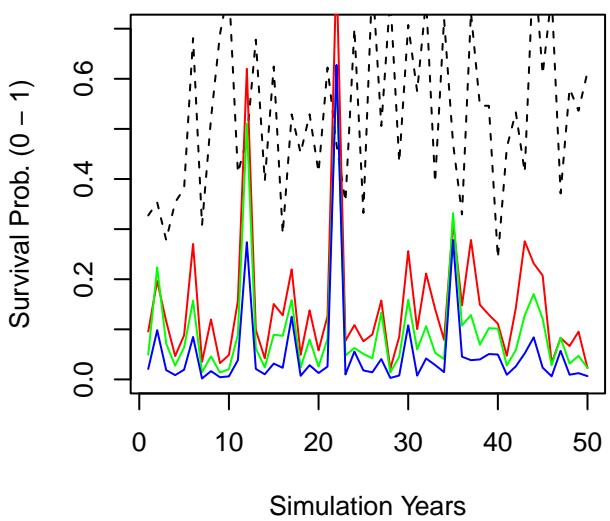
$\text{egg\_rho} = 0.95$  (high)



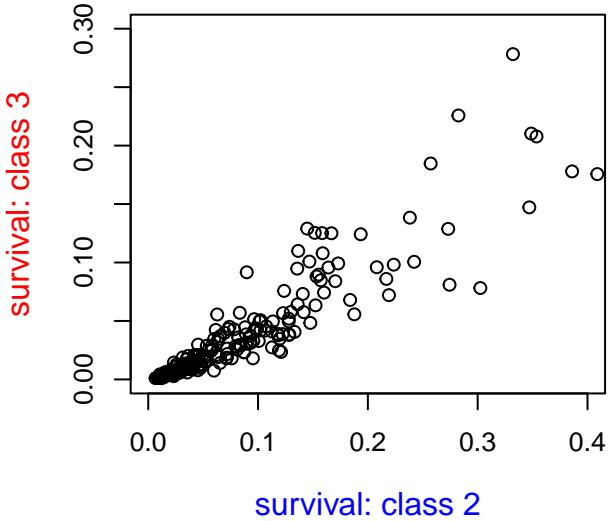
$\text{egg\_rho} = 0.05$  (low)



M.rho = 0.95 (high)



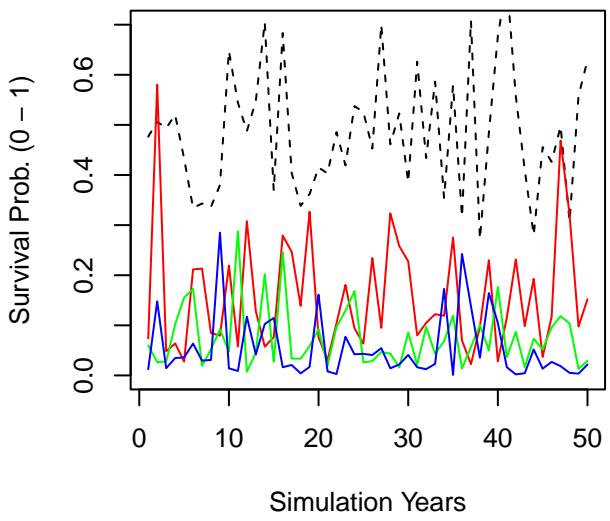
Simulation Years



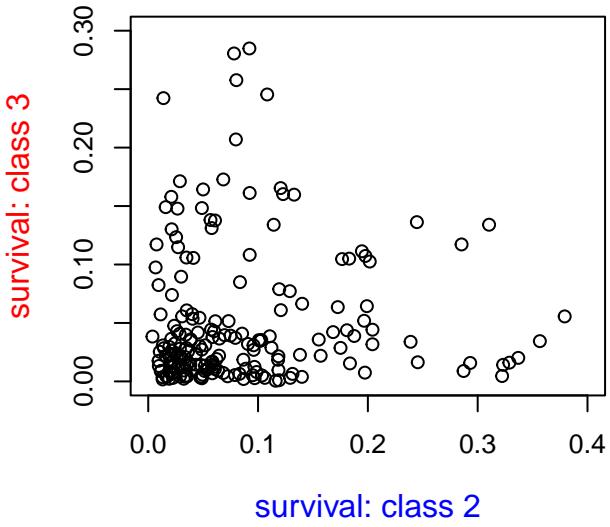
survival: class 3

survival: class 2

M.rho = 0.05 (low)



Simulation Years



survival: class 3

survival: class 2

