

PSY9511: Seminar 4

Testing, resampling, and splitting

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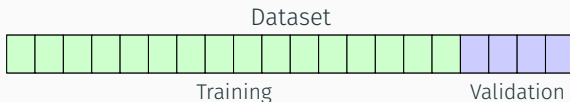
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Model assessment: Cross-validation

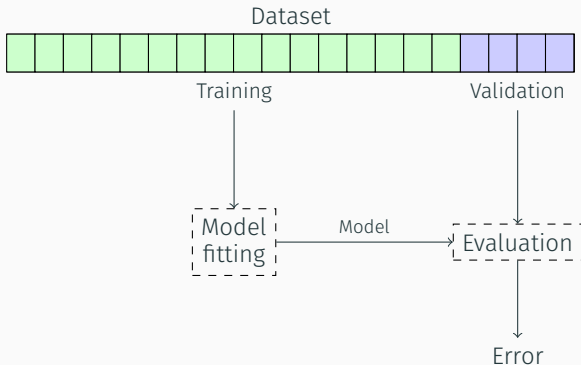
Dataset



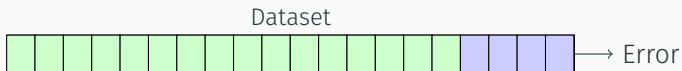
Model assessment: Cross-validation



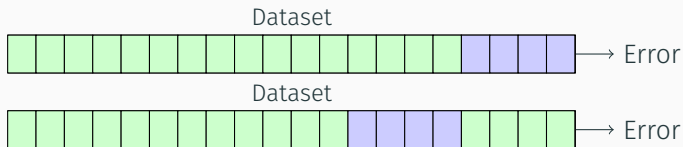
Model assessment: Cross-validation



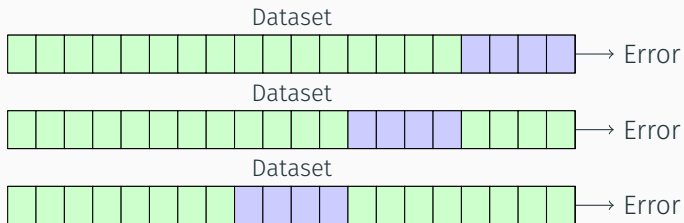
Model assessment: Cross-validation



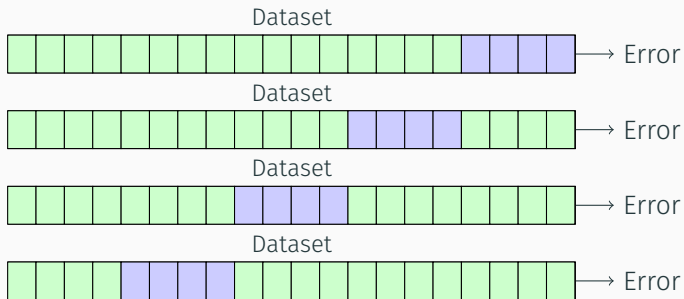
Model assessment: Cross-validation



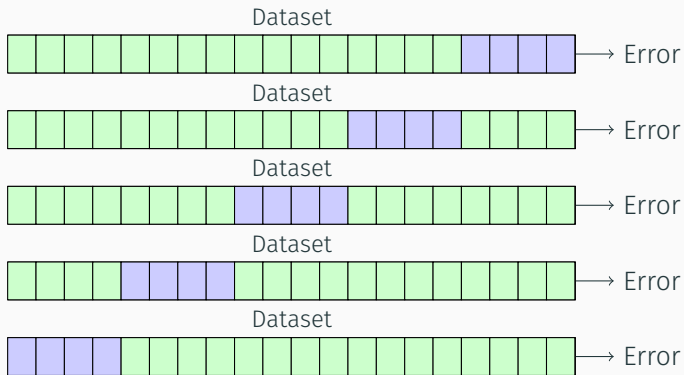
Model assessment: Cross-validation



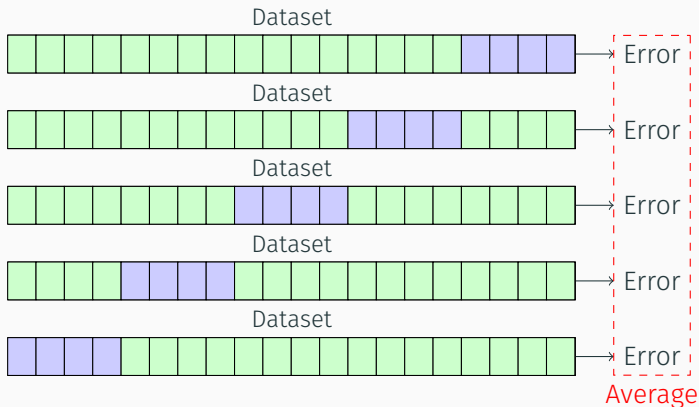
Model assessment: Cross-validation



Model assessment: Cross-validation



Model assessment: Cross-validation



Model assessment: Cross-validation

Fits k models for $n > k$ datapoints, each leaving n/k datapoints out for testing.

- + Uses all data to train models
- + Yields multiple estimates of out-of-sample error
- Different choices of k (and exact splits) yields different results
- **No longer a single model from which information (e.g. parameter estimates and p-values) can be derived**



Model assessment: The bootstrap



Model assessment: Train/validation/test



Nested cross-validation

