

# Stephan X. Esterhuizen

Engineer

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*Objective: To work on interesting problems for missions  
around-and-beyond Earth.*

## Education

- 2004–2006 **M.S. Electrical Engineering**, *University of Colorado*, Boulder.  
2000–2004 **B.S. Computer Engineering**, *University of Colorado*, Boulder.

## Skills

- Languages C/C++, Python, Matlab, Bash, Verilog, Assembly, JavaScript, HTML/CSS, SQL  
Other FPGA, Vivado, HLS, Linux, Yocto, uBoot, Jenkins, VxWorks, RTEMS, Github, OpenGL, ZeroMQ  
Keywords Software/Firmware/Hardware engineering, bistatic radar, cubesats, low power instruments, digital signal processing, analog front end, hacker, reverse engineer, amateur radio license, scripting, microwave radios, radiometric tracking, satellite cross-links, one-way and two-way ranging, GPS, Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GNSS), signal processing, DSN, web scraping, laser stabilization, Linux device drivers, embedded systems, science instruments, circuit board design, ephemeris, orbits, MAROS/MPX

## Professional Experience (Spire Global Luxembourg 2018 - present)

- 2018–present **Payload Manager**, *GNSS-R*, Hardware and Software development for a constellation of GNSS-Reflectometry cubesats. Successful development, launch, and operations of 4 satellites performing soil moisture and ocean wind speed retrievals.

## Professional Experience (NASA/JPL-Caltech 2006-2018)

- 2017–2018 **Co-Investigator**, *GNSS-R*, NASA IIP: Part of a small team building a multi-frequency beam-steerable GNSS-R instrument for small spacecraft. Receiver architect and DSP/software development.  
2017 **Firmware Engineer**, *Magnetic Positioning*, POINTER: Designed magnetic positioning receiver signal processing.  
2016–2018 **Principal Investigator**, *GNSS-R SURP*, Collaborating with PhD student at University of Colorado, processing bi-static GNSS signals as received by SMAP (post-anomaly).  
2015–2017 **Principal Investigator**, *8x R&TD*, Towards sub-millimeter formation knowledge and millimeter-level formation control for small satellites. Developing software, hardware, and algorithms to enable fuel-efficient formation flight with small spacecraft..  
2015–2018 **Software Engineer**, *BepiColombo*, Advanced Ranging Initiative (ARI) - developing tracking software running at the DSN. Software will use Pseudo Noise (PN) codes transmitted from the DSN and coherently transponded by BepiColombo to measure the range to the spacecraft at the 15cm level.  
2015–2016 **Software Engineer**, *ExoMars*, *InSight*, Working with India's Giant Metrewave Radio Telescope (GMRT) Engineering team to support direct-to-earth (DTE) detection of UHF signals during Entry Descent and Landing (EDL). Designing custom signal processing to run on GMRT's Linux cluster for real-time detection of signals from Mars.  
2015–2016 **Co-Investigator**, *GNSS-R SMAP*, Received Spontaneous R&D money, developed signal processing to detect Earth-reflected GPS L2 signals using SMAP radar receiver (post SMAP transmitter anomaly).  
2015–2016 **Technical Team Lead**, *GNSS-RO CICERO*, Led a team of 5 JPL Engineers to deliver a radio occultation instrument for the CICERO cube-sat mission. On-time and on-budget delivery of instrument.  
2014–2017 **Co-Investigator**, *GNSS-R/RO*, Designed a new wide-band Radio Frequency (RF) ASIC front end for GNSS remote sensing applications. Architect of optimal RF ASIC for radiometric performance.

- 2012–2015 **US. Delegate**, Part of the US delegation representing NASA at the United Nations Office of Outer Space Affairs, International Committee on GNSS. Advising UN member states on designing inter-operable GNSS constellations with the scientific community in mind.
- 2012 **Software Engineer**, *MSL*, Developed software for detecting (on Earth) the Mars rover Curiosity's 10W signal as transmitted from Mars during EDL using the 64 meter Parkes Radio Telescope.
- 2011-2012 **Software Engineer**, *GRAIL*, Software architect, intercepting the GRAIL inter-spacecraft link using a 34-meter radio telescope to demonstrate sub 100 nanosecond time transfer from the Moon to Earth.
- 2011,2015 **Field Testing**, *White Sands Missile Range (WSMR)*, Part of team field testing various GNSS receivers at WSMR against LightSquared/Ligado base station interference.
- 2010-2015 **Software Engineer**, *COSMIC-II*, Software architect for TriG, designed and delivered GNSS radio occultation instrument software for the COSMIC-II mission.
- 2009-2011 **Firmware Engineer**, *LISA*, Designed hardware/software for the LISA gravitational wave detector to perform precise phase locking of lasers to a cavity using the Pound-Drever-Hall (PDH) technique.
- 2006-2008 **Software/Firmware Engineer**, *TOGA*, Designed hardware, firmware, and software for a 5 FPGA beamforming GPS reflections instrument. Performed airplane test flights over Pacific ocean with instrument.

## Other

- 2004 **NRAO**, *Green Bank Radio Telescope*, Worked for the NRAO at the Green Bank Telescope facility in Green Bank, WV. Wrote Python code for the 100m radio telescope, allowing the telescope to track satellites given Keplerian elements. It is the plan of the GBT facility to use this code as a warning system to alert the observer when a satellite moves into the beam of the telescope.

## Selected Publications

ExoMars Schiaparelli Direct-to-Earth observation using GMRT. Esterhuizen, S., Asmar, S. W., De, K., Gupta, Y., Katore, S. N., Ajithkumar, B. (2019). *Radio Science*, 54. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2018RS006707>

Relay communications support to the ExoMars Schiaparelli lander, 2017 IEEE Aerospace Conference, Big Sky, MT, 2017, pp. 1-14. C. D. Edwards and S. Asmar and K. N. Bruvold and N. F. Chamberlain and S. Esterhuizen and R. E. Gladden and M. D. Johnston and I. Kuperman and R. Mendoza and C. L. Potts and M. P. Pugh and D. Wenkert and M. Denis and P. Schmitz and S. Wood and O. Bayle and A. Winton and M. Montagna

Moon-to-Earth: Eavesdropping on the GRAIL Inter-Spacecraft Time-Transfer Link using a Large Antenna and a Software Receiver: S. Esterhuizen, NASA/JPL-Caltech; Proceedings of the ION's GNSS 2013 conference.

An innovative direct measurement of the GRAIL absolute timing of Science Data: Kamal Oudrhiri, Sami Asmar, Stephan Esterhuizen, Charles Goodhart, Nate Harvey, Daniel Kahan, Gerhard Krüzinga, Meegyeong Paik, Dong Shin, Leslie White, NASA/JPL-Caltech; Proceedings of the IEEE Aerospace 2014 conference.

## Patents

A Method to measure total noise temperature of a wireless receiver during operation. United states patent 8688065, Issued April 2014. Lawrence E. Young, Dmitry Turbiner, Stephan X. Esterhuizen.

## NASA/JPL-Caltech Group Awards

- 2016 Recovery of Soil Moisture Maps from SMAP Team, RF Interference Impact Team
- 2014 TriG Flight Science Instrument Development Team
- 2013 GRAIL Timing Synchronization Team, MSL Telecommunications Development Team, DSN-Parkes MSL EDL Support Team
- 2012 GRAIL Science Data System Team, GRAIL TTA DTE Team
- 2011 GPS Interference Testing Team, CoNNeCT Post-Delivery GPS Team